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Map of M^c HENRY

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COUNTY Illinois

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BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY

OF THE

TAX-PAYERS AND VOTERS

OF

McHENRY COUNTY;

CONTAINING ALSO

A Map of the County; a Condensed History of the State of Illinois;
an Historical Sketch of the County, its Towns and Villages;
an Abstract of Every-day Laws of the State; a Business Directory; Officers of Societies, Lodges
and Public Officers; a Department of
General Information for Farmers,
Dairymen, Etc., Etc.

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PREFACE.

THE useful design of a work like this will be evident to all who give it even a casual inspection; but the labor of preparing and completing it, the difficulties surmounted in gathering and compiling the facts, can scarcely be estimated by any one not experienced in similar undertakings.* Our intention has been not only to provide a convenient Directory, but also to offer to our patrons a useful family book, which will be valuable not only to the present generation, but become more so to their descendants, in thus preserving, in a condensed form, the records of their families. In producing a fair and condensed History of McHenry County, it was our intention to call in person on the oldest settlers to obtain reliable information concerning the history, settlement and financial interests of each township. This plan was modified; circulars containing questions were distributed, instead, to parties most capable of giving the facts. The parties receiving the circulars were then visited by our historian, A. W. Cumins, Esq., and in many instances definite answers gained. We are sorry to say that in some cases an indifference or unwillingness to impart information was encountered, which accounts for the less complete history of some townships than others.

We wish to thank other parties for their painstaking in collecting and forwarding items to the compiler. Among these are the Hon. Wm. A. McConnell, C. G. Cotting and R. R. Crosby, of Richmond; Sidney Disbrow and M. D. Hay, of Alden; Hon. George Gage, of McHenry; W. G. Billings, of Chemung; James McMillan and Cameron Goff, of Nunda; W. M. Jackson, of Coral; Geo. T. Kasson, of Woodstock; Dr. Wm. A. Nason, of Algonquin, who kindly loaned us a history of that village, prepared by himself; and John Brink, Esq., of Crystal Lake. In Greenwood, G. H. Garrison, A. W. Murphy and James Watson. For the facts regarding Harvard we are indebted to Mr. E. Ayer. To make the Township Directories as accurate and complete as was possible, we called to our assistance the different Assessors; still, in a work of this extent, errors undoubtedly will occur, mostly in spelling of names. Even subscribers in giving their biographies have made mistakes in dates, too late discovered by them to be remedied. We have endeavored, leaving out the floating population, to give the name of each tax payer and voter. The information upon various subjects for farmers we have culled from the best sources. The Abstract of State Laws will be found valuable at all times. It would be impossible to make a work of this kind perfect. Neither could it be published without offense to some, whom it would have benefited. No claim to literary merit is made for this volume. It has necessarily been somewhat hurried in execution. Many facts, however, not before published will be found within its pages.

We offer to our patrons this result of months of labor and outlay, in the hope that they will find it satisfactory.

HISTORY

OF THE

STATE OF ILLINOIS.

THE great and growing Commonwealth of Illinois possesses an area of 55,410 square miles. It averages 150 miles in width and 400 in length, comprising a latitude from Maine to North Carolina. Its variety of climate is manifold and attractive. A northern temperature derived from one of the largest fresh-water seas, which preserves from greatest extremes of heat and cold; washed on its entire western length by the tide of the Father of Waters; ameliorated on the eastern border by the spent airs of the Alleghanies, it is one of the most fertile and favored of all the United States of America. The health maps, drawn for the government, represent a remarkably superior record. A table land of 600 to 1,600 feet above the level of the sea, it is, at the present stages of civilization and cultivation, largely free from malarial diseases and consumption.

The Delaware Indians designated this vast tract as the abode of Superior Men—the *Illini*. Early French settlers rendered it *Illinois*. To the antiquarian of the future the double significance or construction of the word will convey more meaning, perhaps, than at present.

The appellation, *Illini*, was, doubtless, most appropriate to the primitive inhabitants of the Prairie State. Their prowess was long a successful foil to their fierce Iroquois foes on one side, and the relentless Sacs and Foxes on the other. This brave division of the aborigines was long a powerful confederacy occupying the most accessible and fertile region in the Upper Valley of the Mississippi. The beautiful country seems to have been the especial envy of their enemies, and the cause of prolonged struggles rather than petty feuds or the provocations of warfare. The territory was finally wrested from them and they were gradually diminished. The tradition of "Starved Rock," on the Mississippi, commemorates their last brave resistance, where the remnant of the tribes starved because they would not surrender.

The earliest European discoveries in Illinois date back over two hundred years. The middle of the seventeenth century brought French Canadian missionaries and fur traders into the Mississippi Valley. This was the cause, at a later period, of the establishment of the civil and religious power of France, from the foot of the Alleghanies to the Rocky Mountains, from the Gulf of St. Lawrence to the Gulf of Mexico.

The dreamer and the conqueror of Florida, Hernando De Soto, had discovered the great river of the Western World, from Alabama's shore, three-fourths of a century previous to the founding of Quebec, in 1608, by the French. The Spanish adventurers, after burying their chief, De Soto, according to his directions, in the Mississippi, left the wilderness, having made no settlement on their broken march from the coast of Florida to the river.

In the condition found by the followers of De Soto the vast tract that they traversed remained, without farther exploration or settlement, until the Mississippi was again discovered, in 1673, by two agents of the French Canadian Government, named Joliet and Marquette. These explorers were not, however, the first white travelers in Illinois, although the greater renown attaches to their expedition. In 1671, a man was sent by Talon as an agent of the Canadian Government, to call a convention of Indians at Green Bay. This man's name was Nicholas Perrot, and he made headquarters at Chicago. It was considered politic and advisable to secure all possible co-operation from the Indians before making an undertaking that their hostility might render totally disastrous. The pipe of peace and their friendship might afford assistance and success. Perrot called the Northwestern tribes into council and promised for the French Government its protection and advantages of commerce. On arriving at Green Bay, he procured an escort of friendly Pottawattomies and a bark canoe and made his visit to Chicago. He was, doubtless, the first European who set foot on the soil of the future great State of the West.

The story of Marquette and Joliet is well known. The former was a native of France, born in 1637, a Jesuit, a man of zealous devotion to the extension of Roman Catholicism among the American Indians. He was a man of rigid faith. Arriving in Canada, in 1666, he established a post at Sault Ste Marie two years later.

He removed, the succeeding year, to La Pointe, in Lake Superior, where he taught a branch of the Hurons in the holy faith, till 1670. Then he went South and founded the mission at St. Ignace, on the Straits of Mackinac. Here he studied the language under a native teacher, and was joined, in the spring of 1673, by Joliet. They then moved forward by way of Green Bay, the Fox and Wisconsin Rivers, and, subsequently, entered the Mississippi. They explored it to the mouth of the Arkansas, and returned by way of the Illinois and Chicago Rivers to Lake Michigan.

Marquette, on his way up the Illinois, visited the village of the Kaskaskias, near the present Utica, in the county of La Salle. The next year, he returned and established the mission of the Immaculate Virgin Mary. This was the first mission founded in the Mississippi Valley and Illinois. He spent a winter in a hut on the Chicago River not far from its mouth. He died in Michigan on his way back to Green Bay, May 18, 1675.

Other Jesuit missionaries previous to Marquette courageously braved the perils of the unknown wilderness of the Northwest. In 1672, Fathers Claude Allouez and Claude Dablon went from the mission at Green Bay through Western Wisconsin and Northern Illinois, among the Foxes, Mascoutins and Kickapoos, partly the route afterward followed by Marquette.

FIRST FRENCH OCCUPATION.

The name of Robert Cavalier de la Salle is inseparably connected with the pioneer history of Illinois. Dr. J. W. Foster has styled him one of the grandest characters that ever figured in American history; a man capable of originating the vastest schemes, and endowed with a will and a judgment capable of carrying them to successful results. He was born at Rouen, France, in 1643. He renounced a patrimony to enter a college of the Jesuits, separating from them afterward and coming to Canada in 1666. He had a brother among the priests of St. Sulpice, who were the proprietors of Montreal. The Superior of the convent granted to La Salle a large tract at La Chine, not far from Montreal, where he engaged in the fur trade. He outran all his competitors in commerce with the Indians, whom he awed by his daring and exploits of travel. In 1669, he visited the great Iroquois Confederacy, at Onondaga, New York State, and thence with guides explored the Ohio River to the Falls of Louisville.

The occupation of territorial Illinois for the French was accomplished by La Salle in 1680, seven years after that of Marquette and Joliet. He constructed a vessel named the Griffin, above Niagara Falls, and sailed to Green Bay. He passed from thence in canoes to the mouth of St. Joseph River, reached the Illinois, via the Kankakee, in January, 1680, and erected a fort at the lower end of Peoria Lake, where the city of Peoria now stands. He named this fort *Crevecœur*. The site of the ancient fort is still to be seen.

From this point, the bold La Salle determined to descend the Mississippi to its mouth. He did not accomplish the feat until two years later. Returning to Fort Frontenac, to get material for rigging his vessel, he left *Crevecœur* in charge of Tonti, his lieutenant, who was soon driven off by the Iroquois. These Indians devastated the settlement of the Illinois, leaving nothing but

ruin in their way. On their return, La Salle and his company beheld a sight like the following picture from Davidson's History of Illinois :

"At the great town of the Illinois they were appalled by the scene which opened to their view. No hunter appeared to break its death-like silence with a salutatory whoop of welcome. The plain was strewn with charred fragments of lodges, which had so recently swarmed with savage life and hilarity. Large numbers of skulls had been placed on the upper extremities of lodge poles, which had escaped the devouring flames. In the midst of these horrors was the rude fort of the spoilers. A near approach showed that the graves had been robbed of their bodies, and swarms of buzzards were discovered glutting their loathsome stomachs on the reeking corruption. The growing corn of the village had been cut down and burned, while the pits containing the products of previous years had been rifled, and their contents scattered. The suspected blow of the Iroquois had fallen with relentless fury."

"Tonti had escaped. While passing down the lake in search of him and his men, La Salle discovered that the fort had been also destroyed. His partly constructed vessel remained on the stocks, but slightly injured. Not finding Tonti after continued search, he fastened to a tree a painting that pictured himself and party sitting in a canoe, bearing a pipe of peace. To the picture was attached a letter addressed to Tonti."

After fearful privations, Tonti had found shelter among the Pottowatomies at Green Bay. One of their friendly chiefs used to say there were "but three great captains in the world, himself, Tonti and La Salle."

The singular genius of La Salle may better be understood by the following considerations :

Traders and missionaries, previous to his time, had no recourse to the Northwest, save by the Ottawa River of Canada. The insatiate hostility of the Iroquois along the lower lakes and Niagara River had closed this route to the upper lakes. Their commerce was carried on mainly by canoes, paddled along the Ottawa to Lake Nipissing, thence carried across the Portage to French River, descending it to Lake Huron. This exclusive Northwestern route for commerce in that early period was the means of establishing Jesuit missions in the region of the upper lakes. La Salle pondered and brought out the idea of opening a route by the Niagara River and the lower lakes to Canadian commerce with sail vessels, and connection with the Mississippi. It was a magnificent theory, and must have inspired him during many hardships in unsurpassed difficulties and great achievements.

As a first step toward his object, he established himself on Lake Ontario, built and garrisoned Fort Frontenac, near the present city of Kingston, Canada. Here the French crown made him a grant of land, and provided a body of troops which enabled him to clear his passage to Niagara Falls, holding back the invading Iroquois. Successful in this, he deemed it safe to attempt another

great and heretofore untried undertaking, that of advancing to the Falls with an outfit for building a ship to navigate on the lakes. All credit to his daring project, though the purpose was defeated by a combination of unfavorable circumstances. The Jesuits were enemies of La Salle, because he had abandoned them and affiliated with a rival order; therefore they plotted against his designs.

The trade of Lake Ontario, which otherwise would have flowed to Quebec, was under the control of La Salle, at La Chine, and turned into the new channels he projected; this also excited the jealousy of the fur traders. While only bark canoes were paddled at snail's pace along the Ottawa, he was preparing to appropriate, in his own way, the trade currents and centers of the lakes and the Mississippi. The small traders were envious; treasonable revolt split the ranks of his own associates. All this ended in his assassination, prematurely cut off his great plans, and finished his achievements. He was shot by one of his men, on the 19th of March, 1687, near the mouth of Trinity River, in the valley of the Colorado. At the time of his murder, he was on his way to Illinois, having determined to travel the long distance on foot. Subsequent to this, he had explored a portion of New Mexico in search of silver mines, but met only disappointment. Returning to his colony of French emigrants, which he had conducted from their mother country to Illinois, he found them reduced to forty souls.

In 1682, after leaving Fort Crevecoeur in charge of Tonti, he descended the Mississippi to the Gulf of Mexico. There he erected a standard, inscribed with the arms of France, and taking formal possession of the whole known valley, in the name of Louis XIV, the reigning sovereign, he named it LOUISIANA. He then proceeded to France, was appointed Governor of these possessions in the New World, and returned with his fleet and emigrants.

Dr. Foster, whose words we have before quoted, remarks: "Had ample facilities been placed by the King of France at the disposal of Robert Cavalier de la Salle, the result of the colonization of this continent might have been different from what we now behold."

EARLY PIONEER SETTLEMENTS.

The old Indian Kaskaskia village on the Illinois River, in the county of La Salle, was the scene of a temporary settlement in 1682. It was called Fort St. Louis. A mission was connected with it, and, in 1690, it was altogether removed to Kaskaskia, on the river of that name, which empties into the Mississippi in St. Clair County. The settlement of Cahokia was also begun in the same year, and ranks as the oldest one in the State.

It is supposed that the removal of the Kaskaskia mission was because the Chicago portage had been nearly abandoned, and in consideration of the dan-

gerous route by Lake Michigan. Travelers and traders were entering the Mississippi via the Fox and Wisconsin Rivers. Let it be remembered that all the country south of the great lakes was called Louisiana by the French and their colonists. A removal of the settlement at Fort St. Louis, near to the Mississippi, was advisable in order to be near the line of travel from Canada to Louisiana.

As early as 1721, the Jesuits had established a monastery and college at Kaskaskia. Before it passed from French rule, it became a town of two or three thousand inhabitants. For years afterward, it did not exceed fifteen hundred, and finally lessened, in 1773, under the British, to four hundred and fifty.

While France ruled Louisiana, the population of whites and blacks numbered not over ten thousand. In the region now comprising Indiana, trading posts were built at the principal villages of the Miamis, on the head waters of the Maumee, on the Wabash and the Piankeshaw villages at Post Vincennes.

In all the territory of Louisiana, numerous settlements of more or less importance had been started. New Orleans was founded by Bienville in 1718, assisted or encouraged by the Mississippi Company. Antoine de Lamotte Cadillac founded Detroit in 1701. D'Iberville settled Biloxy, on Mobile Bay, in 1699. In 1730, the settlements throughout the area of the present Illinois comprised one hundred and forty French families, six hundred "converted Indians," numerous traders and temporary sojourners.

Fort Chartres was built by M. de Boisbrant, a military officer, in 1718. He acted under command of Bienville, and under direction of the Mississippi Company. It was situated on the east bank of the great river, eighteen miles below Kaskaskia, and was the headquarters of the district of Illinois. In 1765, the English flag first waved from this old fort, and Illinois became a possession of Great Britain. In 1779, after the declaration of independence, Col. George Robert Clark took it from the English, and Illinois became a part of Virginia. It was then known as Illinois County. All this territory was ceded to the General Government, to be divided into States of Republican rights, sovereignty, freedom and independence.

DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATE.

The first Executive of Illinois, Governor Shadrach Bond, in his first annual message, urgently suggested the construction of the Illinois and Michigan Canal. In 1821, the Legislature appropriated \$10,000 for surveying the route. Two engineers marked out the track and estimated the cost at \$600,000 or \$700,000. It was eventually completed for the sum of \$800,000. In 1825, the Canal Company was incorporated, but no stock sold. In 1826, Congress gave 800,000 acres of land on the line of the construction. In

1828, Commissioners were appointed, and, with a new survey and new estimates, the work was begun. In 1834-35, an able report on the whole matter was submitted by George Farquhar. This has been styled the ablest report ever made to a Western Legislature. It became a model for subsequent action. The work of the canal finally reached completion in 1848. Its immense cost proved a safe and profitable investment. The remark has been aptly made, "It was not built as a speculation, any more than a doctor is employed as a speculation." The treasury of the State has been annually enriched from its net returns to the sum of \$111,000.

One impetus of the construction of this canal was the unprecedented sale of town lots along its course, especially in Chicago. Adjoining States caught the fever. "It cut up men's farms without regard to locality, and cut up the purses of purchasers without regard to consequences." In Indiana alone the building lots sold might have accommodated every citizen of the Republic at that time.

The Legislature of 1836-7 engaged in the speculation. They passed a code for internal improvement unsurpassed in designs for the good of a young State. One thousand three hundred miles of railroad were to be laid out and built—a line crossing the State in all directions. The few counties not reached by the canal, railroad or any river were offered a compensation of \$200,000 to be distributed freely among the people. The work was ordered to be started simultaneously on both ends of these railroads and rivers, and at each river crossing. Twelve million dollars were appropriated, and Commissioners instructed to effect loans on the credit of the State. These stupendous plans appear more remarkable when it is remembered that in those early days the population was short of 400,000. Many counties scarcely were dotted with a cabin, and railroads were a new invention.

But a serious misfortune now clouded the sky of internal improvement. The State Bank loaned its funds extensively to Godfrey, Gilman & Co., and other houses, in order to draw trade from St. Louis to Alton. They failed, and the bank went with them.

Witness the changed aspects of 1840. A debt of \$14,000,000 hanging over 480,000 inhabitants, only six small cities: Chicago, Springfield, Quincy, Alton, Galena and Nauvoo. The State's credit was gone, the treasury empty, and not money enough among all the population to disburse the interest of the debt one year. Providentially, a wise and honest Governor stood at the helm, and steered safely beyond the rocks of repudiation.

HISTORY OF THE "COMPACT OF 1787."

Thomas Jefferson was an early emancipator. He was in favor of the exclusion of slavery from the territory ceded to the General Government by Virginia. As often as the question came up in Congress assembled, the sturdy President's theory

was put down by the majority of Southern votes. Still Jefferson was earnestly trying to mark out a system of government for the Northwestern Territory. In July, 1787, an act was pending wherein the anti-slavery clause had been excluded. Congress was convened in New York city. Rev. Dr. Manasseh Cutler, of Massachusetts, was pleading the interests of the Northwestern Territory. While the slavery concession to the South was deemed sufficient to carry the act, Massachusetts owned the territory of Maine, and wished to force it on the market. Dr. Cutler came, representing a company who were desirous of purchasing a tract of land included in Ohio. It was a speculation and for colonization purposes. At this time, Government money rated eighteen cents on a dollar. This Company proposed to purchase 1,500,000 acres. Dr. Cutler represented a call for 5,500,000 acres. This was a tempting sale. It would materially reduce the national debt. Jefferson's policy provided for the public credit.

At this juncture, a remarkable man, in the person of Dr. Cutler, infused and turned the tide of events by which a vast and prolific empire in the rich States of Illinois, Ohio, Indiana, Wisconsin and Michigan became forever consecrated to the honesty and prosperity of freedom.

On this memorable July of 1787, in the legislative halls, the Southern members rallied around Dr. Cutler. He was, as history represents, a man of great parts and a courtly gentleman. He graduated at Yale, received his A. M. from Harvard and D. D. from Yale. He had taken degrees in three learned professions and published a scientific work on the examination of plants. His presence was commanding, his face comely and bold. He stood second to Franklin as a scientist of America. The Southern members declared him to be the most gentlemanly man of the North.

Massachusetts was opposed to opening the Northwestern region. This sharpened the zeal of Virginia, and the South lauded Dr. Cutler. He dined with the English Minister and his guests, the Southern gentlemen. While he thus made friends with the South, enabling himself to command the situation, Massachusetts could not vote against him, because many of her constituents were personally interested in the Western speculation.

Dr. Cutler, true to deep and noble convictions, drew up "one of the most compact and finished documents of wise statesmanship that has ever adorned any law book."

Preceding the Federal Constitution, it was an immortal antecedent. The Constitution of Massachusetts, adopted three years before, in the "Articles of Compact"—a title borrowed from Jefferson—comprised the following marked points:

1. The exclusion of slavery from the Territory forever.
2. Provision for public schools, giving one township for a seminary, and every section numbered 16 in each township; that is, one-thirty-sixth of all the land, for public schools.

3. A provision prohibiting the adoption of any constitution or the enactment of any law that should nullify pre-existing contracts.

Be it forever remembered that this compact declared that "Religion, morality and knowledge, being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall always be encouraged."

Dr. Cutler stood firm to his platform. He declared it was that or nothing, and that unless the land could be made desirable, it was not wanted. He then took his horse and buggy and drove to Philadelphia to join the Constitutional Convention.

July 13, 1787, the bill was unanimously adopted. Every Southern member voted for it. Mr. Yates, of New York, was the only man who voted against it. The States voted as States and Yates lost his vote. The compact was safe beyond repeal.

This act has been designated as being the salvation of the Republic and the death-blow to slavery's perpetuation. The South discovered their blunder and tried to repeal. In 1803, Congress referred it to a committee over which John Randolph presided. He declared the compact beyond repeal.

Illinois proved to be a sanguinary field for the "irrespressible conflict." A prolonged struggle was necessary to preserve its soil inviolate for freedom.

Southern portions of the State had been settled from the slave States. Their customs and institutions followed as a natural consequence. The northern parts of the State were populated from the North and East. Different sections opposed and disliked each other. Slavery was existing in the southern localities, and among the old French settlers. The seeds of hatred and provincial contempt which germinated in rancorous perfection in the war of the rebellion of 1861, in those early days were self-sown in the breasts of Southern immigrants. On the other hand, the Northern settlers regarded the Southerners with a corresponding disrespect and dislike. Yankees were "a tricky, penurious, peddling race, filling the country with tinware, brass clocks and wooden nutmegs." The Southerner was "a lean, lank, lazy being, burrowing in a hut, rioting in whisky, dirt and ignorance." This prejudice, tempered with some grains of truth, was a long time dispelling. Such a condition of scattered society offered but a poor reception for the compact of 1787. So powerful was their predilection for slavery, the French settlers were permitted to retain their slaves. Planters were allowed to move their slaves, provided they would give them the choice of freedom or years of bondage for their children until they reached thirty. If the slaves under these conditions chose freedom, they were required to leave the State within sixty days or be sold as fugitives.

A bold effort was made to protect slavery in the State Constitution of 1817. It fell little short of success, and, in 1825, a convention was asked to make a new constitution. The scheme was tried again. The convention was defeated, but slaves were numbered in the census until 1850.

From the year 1800 to 1818, the population of Illinois increased from 12,282 to 45,000. In the latter year, the State Constitution was adopted, a star was added to the flag, and two votes to the Senate.

Before the war of 1812, no money circulated in the territory. Deer and coon skins were the medium. The issues of the State Bank, created by the Legislature in 1821, were notes in the likeness of bank bills. These were a legal tender for everything. The bank was ordered to loan at any time, to the people, \$100, on personal security, and larger sums on mortgages. A resolution was passed requesting the Secretary of the United States Treasury to accept these notes for land. The French Lieutenant Governor, Col. Menard, resolved as follows: "Gentlemen of the Senate—It is moved and seconded *dat de notes of dis bank* be made land office money. All in favor of *dat* motion say aye; all against it say no. It is decided in the affirmative. Now, gentlemen, I bet you one hundred dollar he never be land office money."

MATERIAL RESOURCES OF THE STATE.

Illinois takes the lead in the agricultural race, in the number of acres under the plow, viz.: 25,000,000. Its soil is mostly a black sandy loam from six inches to sixty feet thick. On the American bottoms it has been cultivated one hundred and fifty years with no renewal. Around the old French towns it has grown corn without cessation or replenishing for as many years. Every plant that grows in the tropical and temperate zones will flourish within the borders of the Prairie State. The mineral wealth is enormous and varied.

Coal, lead, iron, copper, zinc, fire clay, cuma clay, common brick clay, varieties of building stone, sand, gravel, mineral paints, are all in rich store for the support of her advancing civilization.

KING COAL.

Four-fifths of the surface of the State is underlaid with the coal measures of geology. It has been estimated in recent surveys that this vast deposit ranges from forty to seventy feet thick. Forty-one thousand square miles has been named as the amount of coal fields in Illinois. This single item in the catalogue of her natural productions falls below appreciation in figures. The magnitude of such wealth is incomprehensible. Future millions of mankind are to be blest by these provisions of the Creator long before human beneficiaries existed.

Compare this coal-bed with other great carboniferous deposits of the earth, and a nearer understanding of its superior importance will be reached:

In our own land, Virginia has 20,000 square miles of coal; Pennsylvania, 16,000; Ohio, 12,000.

Great Britain has 12,000; France, 1,719; Spain, 3,000; Belgium, 578. Illinois comprises about twice as many square miles as all these countries combined, and one-seventh of all the known fields on this continent lies within the bounds of this State. Her aggregate of coal, sold for one-seventh of a cent per ton, would pay the national debt. At the present rate of consumption, the coal deposits of England will be exhausted in 250 years. Then she must extend her dominion or import her fuel. At the same rate of consumption, the coal in Illinois would last 120,000 years.

ANNUAL PRODUCTS.

Illinois has for many years produced more wheat than any other State in the Union. In 1875, she raised 130,000,000 bushels of corn. This is one-sixth of all the corn product of the Union. Two million seven hundred and forty-seven thousand tons of hay was harvested—nearly one-tenth of all the hay gathered in the United States. The hay of Illinois is equivalent to the cotton crop of Louisiana. Her farm implements are valued at \$211,000,000; her live stock is only outvalued by that of the Empire State. In 1875, she had 25,000,000 hogs and packed 2,113,845, nearly one-half of all packed in the United States. The whole world is the market for the pork of the West, and the demand is increasing. The working classes of Europe are partial to American cured bacon and hams.

An apt writer has thus grouped the excellencies and advantages of the Prairie State:

“Depth and richness of soil; per cent. of good ground; acres of improved land; large farms; number of farmers; amount of wheat, corn, oats and honey produced; value of animals for slaughter; number of hogs; amount of pork; number of horses—three times as many as Kentucky, the horse State.”

This State is only second in many other great interests. Here are some of the most important: Value of farm implements and products, of live stock and tons of coal mined. Her educational advantages and interests are superior. She has a permanent school fund only second to any other State. She publishes great numbers of books, maps and newspapers.

The shipping of this State ranks next to the metropolitan port—New York.

Illinois is third in colleges, teachers and schools; cattle, lead, hay, flax, sorghum and beeswax.

She is fourth in population, in children enrolled for public schools, in law schools, butter, potatoes and carriages.

She is fifth in value of real and personal property, in theological seminaries and colleges exclusively for women, in milk sold, in boots and shoes manufactured, and in book-binding.

She is seventh in the production of wood, though the twelfth in area. Some forests have been planted, and now more wood and timber are growing

than the land produced thirty years ago. This is a matter for farmers to consider. The dearth of wood, of shade, forest and fruit trees on some of the most valuable prairie farms, might, in a few years, with moderate expense and little care, be obviated. A few acres less of wheat would, in many instances, secure more vigorous health to the families, more pleasure to the eye, more fruit, more comfort for the cattle. The farmer may cultivate his tastes for the beautiful and refined, with his acres, and make a home for his children that will aid in developing the finer qualities of mind and heart, and thus in no wise necessarily unfit them for the sphere in which they were born. Honest labor, rewarding toil, homely industry, may band with gentleness of soul, love of the beautiful and polish of manners; and all these may unite to form the true nature's gentleman or gentlewoman.

Illinois has completed 6,759 miles of railroad, worth \$636,458,000; 3,245 engines and 61,712 cars are in use; these would make a train long enough to cover one-tenth of all the roads in the State. Stations are five miles apart. More than two-thirds of the land is within five miles of a railroad. Last year, 15,795,000 passengers were carried 36½ miles. This is equal to taking the entire population twice across the State. A large financial interest is merged in the Illinois Central Railroad. It was incorporated in 1850. The State gave each alternate section, for six miles on each side, and doubled the price of the remaining land. The road received 2,595,000 acres and pays to the State one-seventh of the gross receipts. The State received, in 1876, \$35,000; has received, in all, \$7,000,000. Annual receipts from the canal are \$111,000.

Illinois manufactures, annually, \$205,000,000 worth of goods. This compares favorably with New York and Pennsylvania. From 1860 to 1870, her manufacturing establishments increased 300 per cent.; capital employed, 350 per cent.; amount of product, 400 per cent.

From these dry statistics, which are of incalculable interest as a measurement of agricultural, commercial and financial progress, turn to the contemplation of some of the

GENERAL FEATURES OF THE STATE.

From the eloquent Centennial oration, delivered by Dr. C. H. Fowler, at Philadelphia, by appointment of Governor Beveridge, we copy some fine paragraphs containing items of universal interest:

"The great battles of history that have been determinative of dynasties and destinies have been strategical battles; chiefly the question of position. Thermopylæ has been the war-cry of freemen for twenty-four centuries. It only tells how much there may be in position. All this advantage belongs to Illinois. It is in the heart of the greatest valley in the world, the vast region between the mountains—a valley that could feed mankind for a thousand years.

It is well on toward the center of the continent. It is in the great temperate belt, in which have been found nearly all the aggressive civilizations of history. It has sixty-five miles of frontage on the head of the lake. * * It has, altogether, 2,000 miles of water front, connecting with and running through, in all, about 12,000 miles of navigable water, including rivers and canals.

"But this is not all. These waters are made most available by the fact that the lake and the State lie on the ridge running into the great valley from the east. Within cannon shot of the lake, the water runs from the lake to the gulf. The lake now empties at both ends—one into the Atlantic and one into the Gulf of Mexico. The lake thus seems to hang over the land. This makes the dockage most serviceable; there are no steep banks to damage it. Both lake and river are made for use. The climate varies from Portland to Richmond; it favors every product of the continent, including the tropics, with less than half a dozen exceptions. It produces every great nutriment of the world, except bananas and rice. It is hardly too much to say that it is the most productive spot known to civilization. With the soil full of bread and the earth full of minerals, with an upper surface full of food and an under layer of fuel, with perfect natural drainage and abundant springs and streams and navigable rivers, half way between the frosts of the north and the fruits of the south, within a day's ride of the great deposits of iron, coal, copper, lead, zinc, containing and controlling the great grain, cattle, pork and lumber markets of the world, it is not strange that Illinois has the advantage of position.

"This advantage has been supplemented by the character of the population. In the early days, when Illinois was first admitted to the Union, her population were chiefly from Kentucky and Virginia. But, in the conflict of ideas concerning slavery, a strong tide of emigration came in from the East, and soon changed this composition. In 1870, her non-native population were from colder soils. New York furnished 133,290; Ohio gave 162,623; Pennsylvania sent on 98,352; the entire South gave us only 206,734. In all her cities, and in all her German and Scandinavian and other foreign colonies, Illinois has only about one-fifth of her people of foreign birth."

MILITARY STRENGTH AND PATRIOTISM.

From the time when the call of Governor Reynolds, in 1832-33, stimulated the pioneers of the State, and the people drove Blackhawk and his warriors across the Mississippi, until the memorable hour when Abraham Lincoln at the head of the nation said, "The country needs the sacrifice," Illinois has nobly consecrated her sons to the vindication and defense of the country. They have been no laggards from the front, no cowards in the battles of the Republic.

For the Mexican War that broke out in May, 1846, 8,370 men volunteered; only 3,720 could be accepted. In the war of the Rebellion, 256,000 men were

enrolled for the State regiments, and through other States 290,000. This was a larger number than all the soldiers of the Federal Government during the war of the Revolution. The law of Congress only required men from twenty to forty-five years of age; but Illinois sent them freely from eighteen to forty-five. The people were so eager to go they did not seek to correct the enrollment; 20,844 were sent for ninety or one hundred days, for whom no credit was asked. Numbering one-thirteenth of the population of the loyal States, she sent regularly one-tenth of all the soldiers. Sherman marched forty-five regiments from Illinois in that grand sweep to the SEA.

Illinois soldiers brought home 300 tattered flags. The first United States colors that were victoriously planted at Richmond was an Illinois flag. She sent nurses to every field and hospital to care for her sick and wounded.

Among all her grand statesmen and immortal heroes, the name of the martyr President will glow as if every letter were a star of the first magnitude, through all centuries to come.

Dr. Fowler says: "The analysis of Mr. Lincoln's character is difficult on account of its symmetry. In this age, we look with admiration on his uncompromising honesty. And well we may, for this saved us. Thousands throughout the length and breadth of our country, who knew him only as 'Honest Old Abe,' voted for him on that account; and wisely did they choose, for no other man could have carried us through the fearful night of the war. When his plans were too vast for our comprehension, and his faith in the cause too sublime for our participation; when it was all night about us, and all dead before us, and all sad and desolate behind us; when not one ray shone upon our cause: when traitors were haughty and exultant at the South, and fierce and blasphemous at the North; when the loyal men here seemed almost in a minority: when the stoutest heart quailed, the bravest cheek paled; when generals were defeating each other for place, and contractors leeching out the very heart's blood of the prostrate Republic; when everything else had failed us, we looked at this calm, patient man standing like a rock in a storm, and said: 'Mr. Lincoln is honest and we can trust him still.' Holding to this single point with the energy of faith and despair, we held together, and, under God, he brought us through to victory.

"His practical wisdom made him the wonder of all lands. With such certainty did Mr. Lincoln follow causes to their ultimate effects, that his foresight of contingencies seemed almost prophetic. He is radiant with all the great virtues, and his memory shall shed a glory upon this age that shall fill the eyes of men as they look into history. Other men have excelled him in some point, but taken at all points, all in all, he stands head and shoulders above every other man of 6,000 years. An administrator, he saved the nation in the perils of unparalleled civil war. A statesman, he justified his measures by their success. A philanthropist, he gave liberty to one race and salvation to another. A moral-

ist, he bowed from the summit of human power at the foot of the Cross, and became a Christian. A mediator, he exercised mercy under the most absolute abeyance to law. A leader, he was no partizan. A commander, he was untainted with blood. A ruler in desperate times, he was unsullied with crime. A man, he has left no word of passion, no thought of malice, no trick of craft, no act of jealousy, no purpose of selfish ambition. Thus, perfected without a model, and without a peer, he was dropped into these troubled years to adorn and embellish all that is good and all that is great in our humanity, and to present to all coming time the representative of the divine idea of free government. It is not too much to say that away down in the future, when the republic has fallen from its niche in the wall of time; when the great war itself shall have faded out in the distance, like a mist on the horizon; when the Anglo-Saxon language shall be spoken only by the tongue of the stranger, then the generations looking this way shall see the great President as the supreme figure in this vortex of history."

RELIGIOUS, EDUCATIONAL INTERESTS AND MORALS.

Dr. Fowler says the State was born of the missionary spirit. Rev. Mr. Wiley, pastor of a Scotch congregation in Randolph County, petitioned the Constitutional Convention of 1818 to recognize Jesus Christ as king, and the Scriptures as the only necessary guide and book of law.

Rev. J. M. Peck was the first educated Protestant minister in the State. He was settled at Rock Spring, St. Clair County, in 1820. He published the first gazetteer of Illinois. The first College was started in 1828, in Lebanon, by the Methodist Episcopal Church, and named after Bishop McKendree. The next was Illinois College, at Jacksonville, in 1830, supported by the Presbyterians. In 1832, the Baptists established Shurtleff College, at Alton. The Presbyterians built Knox College, at Galesburg, in 1838, and the Episcopalians Jubilee College, at Peoria, in 1847. The State can now boast of one well-endowed University—the Northwestern, at Evanston, with its magnificent edifices, six colleges, ninety instructors, 1,000 students, and \$1,500,000 endowment.

Illinois owns \$22,300,000 in church property, and has 4,298 church organizations. Nine million five hundred thousand copies of religious papers are issued annually in the State.

The material resources of Illinois, vast as they are, are surpassed by educational facilities and institutions. The compact of 1787 devoted, irrevocably, one-thirty-sixth of her soil to common schools; and the first law inscribed upon the statutes, in 1818, gave three per cent. of all the rest to education.

We have 11,050 schools, and by the old compact, there can be no legal interference with the Bible in the public schools. We have more volumes, in public libraries, than Massachusetts. Of the 44,500,000 volumes in the

public libraries of the United States, one-thirteenth belong to Illinois. In newspapers, she stands fourth, with a yearly increase truly marvelous. In 1850, 500,000 copies were issued; in 1860, 27,590,000; in 1870, 113,140,000.

In 1860, she had eighteen colleges and seminaries; 1870, eighty.

There is but one record of a duel between citizens of Illinois on her own soil. Alphonso Stewart and William Bennett were the principals. The seconds agreed to make it a sham, and provide blanks. Stewart was in the secret. Bennett mistrusted, and, unobserved, slipped a bullet into his gun, and killed Stewart, then fled the State. Afterward, he was caught, convicted and hung. This terminated the use of the code of honor in Illinois.

CHICAGO.

“Queen city of the lakes and the prairies,” positively, indeed, and commercially the marvel of the world.

Through the greatest calamity of modern times, that destroyed her in a day, she arose like a miracle of resurrection, instinct with unparalleled energy, majestic with courage, beautiful and mighty. The youngest great city of the world. What is a Damascus of all the centuries in comparison with her to-day? What are the thousand years of Icelandic settlement, in comparison with Chicago's less than fifty?

All cities shuddered, all lands trembled, all hearts suffered, when Chicago lay smouldering in the ashes of her unequaled prosperity. “To have struggled and suffered amid those fiery scenes is as distinguishing as to have fought at Thermopylæ, or Salamis, or Hastings, or Waterloo, or Bunker Hill.”

In 1796, a mulatto from the West Indies, named Jean Baptiste Pointe au Sable, came here to trade with the Indians. John Kinzie was his successor, in 1804, the year in which Fort Dearborn was built. It remained only a trading post from that time, until the period of the Black Hawk war, in 1832. In 1833, the settlement about the fort was incorporated as a town. Voters were divided—twelve voting for, one against it. Four years later, it became a city, embracing 560 acres. In 1869, it occupied 23,000.

Grain was imported from the East, until 1837. The first exportation was made in 1839. A board of trade organized in 1848. It did not grow strong before 1855. Grain was sold by the wagon-load in the street. At the present day, one-tenth of all the wheat grown in the United States is handled in Chicago.

In 1854, the exports of grain from Chicago exceeded those of New York, doubled those of St. Petersburg, and the other largest grain markets of Europe.

Chicago is, indisputably, the great railroad center of the world. Examine a complete map of the State, and see the eighteen trunk lines, exclusive of eastern connections.

There are more than 10,000 miles of railroad tributary to this city. All these roads have centered here, by the instinct of capital. The city has never given a dollar to secure one of them.

COMMERCIAL CHICAGO.

The commerce of the city, in 1871, had reached \$450,000,000. In 1875, it was double that.

It is stated that one-half of our imported goods come directly to Chicago. Her banking capital is \$24,431,000. Her wholesale business, in 1875, was \$294,000,000. Notwithstanding the general depression throughout the country, a greater volume of business was transacted in 1876 than in any preceding year. The total trade of the city, for 1876, was measured by \$652,000,000. It is a loss of eight-tenths of one per cent., in currency, from 1875, but a gain, if reckoned on a gold basis. Our manufacturers report \$200,500,000 for the same year.

Chicago is the commercial focus of the great Northwest. As the country prospers, so the city must thrive. The welfare of one depends on the other. If the farmer has poor crops, or receives but low prices for what he has to sell, he is less able to invest in luxuries or necessities, and the city merchant and manufacturer miss the farmer's trade.

With the single exception of hogs, the products of the farm commanded relatively low prices in 1876; but on the whole the produce trade compares favorably through the year with former years. The principal falling off was in wheat.

Up to a very recent period, New York controlled nearly all the foreign trade of the United States, with much of that between the seaboard and the West. The prominent class in England and on the continent of Europe known as "importers," used to send their orders for wheat, flour and bacon to factors in New York, who filled those orders there, and insisted on having the produce of the West offered to them at their doors and nearly on their own terms. Now the majority of those foreign buyers have found that they can do far better to deal directly with the West, and are sending their orders to Chicago. Commanding, as she does, a large part of the produce of the Northwest in the places where it is raised; possessing the ability to hold it in the country till wanted, and the facilities for storing it in immense quantities within her own limits; the center of so vast a network of railroads, with a capital sufficient to control the movement in every stage, Chicago holds the key to the situation, and has literally forced the merchant princes of the Old World to come hither, as to the greatest primary market in the world. It is true she has powerful competitors in other countries, but that competition tends to enhance the importance of Chicago.

The same arguments apply to the trade of the Eastern States, which used to be supplied mainly from New York. Now the bacon from Chicago goes directly South, and corn goes direct to the New England consumer without the intervention of New York merchants. It is found that the inspection systems of Chicago throw safeguards around the trade in grain, flour, pork and meats, which are worth more than the handling charges here.

There are now nineteen elevators for the handling of grain in Chicago. In addition to these, there are immense storehouses for all kinds of produce. Four hundred and fifty pairs of hands are employed in the public grain elevators, besides the inspectors and the men who move the cars on the track, etc.

The pork trade was not so well controlled by capital through 1876 as 1875. Chicago packs as many hogs as Cincinnati, Louisville, St. Louis, Indianapolis and Milwaukee combined, and she has become the model for operations outside, as well as the center for provision trade. There is a strong tendency to concentrate stocks here, where they will command the speculative and consuming trade of the world.

There was a decided increase in receipts of flour for 1876, viz.: 3,014,286 barrels, against 2,625,883 barrels in 1875. The mills of the city have been running nearly to their full capacity all the year. The milling capacity of the West has greatly increased during the past few years.

Kansas flours come here more sparingly now than they used to do. They are not as readily sold as those made in other sections; they are good, but not white enough to suit the majority of trade. Recently Nebraska millers have sent flour to Chicago for the first time. The article is generally liked, and it meets with a ready sale.

The average wholesale price for the year (1876) was about \$4.75 per barrel for shipping extras, \$5.75 on Minnesotas.

The receipts of wheat, as reported by the Secretary of the Board of Trade, in 1876, were 17,491,057 bushels, against 24,206,370 bushels in 1875. The inspection into store, as reported by the State authorities, was 42,624 car loads, which, at 350 bushels to the car, would equal 14,918,400 bushels. The difference between this and the Board of Trade report is due to grain consigned on track, and wheat billed through to Chicago.

Receipts for oats were 12,654,621 bushels, against 12,916,428 in 1875, and shipments 11,688,471 bushels, against 10,277,134 bushels in same year. This falling off was owing to the relatively low prices during 1876, in addition to poor quality of the crop.

The demand for rye was light through the greater part of 1876, while the volume offered for sale was unusually large. The receipts were fully doubled, being 1,401,121 against 699,583 bushels in 1875. Nearly all the distilleries of Chicago were closed during most of the year, and the shipments were greatly increased from those of 1875.

The barley market has not yet recovered from the demoralization that set in after the panic of 1873, and the character of the crop has not tended to improve the trade. Receipts were 4,750,176 bushels in 1876; 3,107,297 bushels in 1875. Shipments, 2,868,468 bushels, against 1,868,206 bushels the preceding year.

The records of the Union Stock Yards and Transit Company show that the volume of business transacted there during the Centennial year was in excess of any previous twelve months. The total arrival of cattle, hogs and sheep was 5,669,420 head, or 417,519 head more than reported for any former year. It is a well-known fact that in many of the live stocks of the country the business for 1876 was a decline from 1875.

1876 was more than ordinarily favorable for the dairy interest. The production in the West of butter and cheese was in excess of any former season. The healthy character of the butter trade was owing to the existence of a largely increased export demand. Receipts of cheese in Chicago were about 23,280,000 pounds, against 12,000,000 pounds in 1875. Receipts of butter, 35,384,184 pounds, against 30,243,247 pounds in 1875.

The season closed with the West nearly cleared of wool. About 50,000 pounds of old wool were brought into the new season. More Colorado wool was handled in Chicago in 1876 than any previous year. This city bids fair to be the great distributing center for the wool of Illinois and the surrounding territories. The quantity of California wool sold here is increasing. The Western consumption of wool is also increasing.

The hay crop of 1876 was an average one in the West, and secured in excellent condition. Timothy hay of the crop of 1875 sold at \$8.50 to \$14.00; prairie at \$6.00 to \$11.00. Timothy of 1876 has ruled steady at \$8.00 to \$11.50, and prairie at \$5.50 to \$8.00 per ton.

We have enumerated these statistics of the commerce of Chicago and the Northwest, for the years 1875 and 1876, for convenient comparisons in the future. We do not expect to enlighten the patrons of this book by presenting all these details of figures, for the farmers of Illinois are not an ignorant class of people who neglect libraries and fail to patronize and read the newspapers of the day.

VARIOUS ITEMS.

Chicago now embraces thirty-six square miles and has thirty miles of water front besides the outside harbor of refuge of 400 acres, inclosed by a crib sea-wall. The water provided for the city from the lake is as pure as any in the world. It is received through two tunnels extending to a crib two miles from the shore. The supply is brought from thirty-five feet below the surface, and is always clear and cold. The closest analysis detects no impurities in the water reservoirs. The first water-tunnel is five feet two inches in diameter,

and two miles long. It can deliver 50,000,000 gallons per day. The second is seven feet in diameter and six miles long. It runs four miles under the city and can deliver 100,000,000 of gallons per day. The water is distributed through 410 miles of water-mains.

One-third of the city has been raised an average of eight feet, making the sewerage pitch 263 miles. In 1844, the streets were little better than quagmires, and for years the reputation of the city for health was anything but favorable. Now, it is emphatically one of the healthiest cities in the Union. Wooden block pavements were used in 1857. In 1840, water was delivered by peddlars in carts or by hand. Afterward, a twenty-five horse-power engine pushed it through hollow logs laid along the streets, till 1854, when it was carried into the houses by new works.

The first fire-engine was used in 1835; the first steam fire-engine in 1859. Gas was used for lighting the city in 1850. The Young Men's Christian Association was organized in 1858, and horse railroads constructed in 1859. A museum was opened in 1863; the alarm telegraph adopted in 1864; the opera house built in 1865.

THE MAILS.

In 1831, the mail was taken twice a week from the city by a half-breed Indian, on foot, to Niles, Michigan. He brought back what news he could gather. In 1846, often only one mail a week went from and reached the young city. A post office was established in 1833. The Post Master nailed up old boot-legs on one side of his shop to serve as boxes for those who could afford to pay rent for them. The mail matter of Chicago has reached a daily average of 6,500 pounds. Its distribution to the territory immediately tributary to the city is seven times larger than the amount distributed in a corresponding region around St. Louis.

CITY IMPROVEMENTS.

The three grandest engineering exploits of the city have incalculably settled their advantages for the future. The construction of the tunnels under the lake was a glorious triumph of art and artisanship. The city, safely supplied with pure water above all contingences of failure, possesses one of the most important elements of health and perpetuity—mighty as an armed host.

Whole squares at a time were lifted up several feet, on jack-screws, without interfering with the daily business conducted in the buildings.

Mark Beaubien established a ferry over the river and put himself under bonds to carry all the citizens free for the privilege of charging strangers. Now twenty-four large bridges and two tunnels will convey both citizens and strangers "free" across the enlarged river.

In 1833, the government expended \$30,000 on the harbor, and then commenced improvements on the river which have made it one of the curiosities of the country. It was once but a narrow, shallow stream that rippled over the sand into the lake. Now the largest ships are towed through the city branches by small tugs. It reminds travelers of the Thames in parts of London.

The two great laws that aid the growth and fix the size of cities are helping Chicago. The extent of country for which it is a distributing and receiving center and the number of dealers that do this distributing are the workings of these laws. Monopolists only build up themselves. They never make cities. There is a vast region of mostly productive land west of this western metropolis, and trade tides flow eastward.

No imaginary complications of human affairs can now picture Chicago as a Babylon of desert sands. She must, in the ordinary course of progress and civilization, remain the focus of countless centers of trade, travel and intelligence. There need be no more said of rivalry between Chicago and St. Louis or Cincinnati. These goodly cities are far enough away and near enough to preclude the probability of other great cities growing between them and Chicago.

"Chicago," says Dr. Fowler, "is in the field almost alone, to handle the wealth of one-fourth of the territory of this great Republic. This strip of sea-coast divides its margins between Portland, Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Savannah, or some other great port to be created for the South in the next decade. But Chicago has a dozen empires casting their treasures into her lap. On a bed of coal that can run all the machinery of the world for five hundred centuries, in a garden that can feed the race by the thousand years, at the head of the lakes that give her a temperature as a summer resort equaled by no great city in the land, with a climate that insures the health of her citizens, surrounded by all the great deposits of natural wealth in mines and forests and herds, Chicago is the wonder of to-day, and will be *the city of the future*." *

MASSACRE AT FORT DEARBORN.

During the war of 1812, Fort Dearborn became the theater of stirring events. The garrison consisted of fifty-four men under command of Captain Nathan Heald, assisted by Lieutenant Helm (son-in-law of Mrs. Kinzie) and Ensign Ronan. Dr. Voorhees was surgeon. The only residents at the post at that time were the wives of Captain Heald and Lieutenant Helm, and a few of the soldiers, Mr. Kinzie and his family, and a few Canadian *voyageurs*, with their wives and children. The soldiers and Mr. Kinzie were on most friendly terms with the Pottawatomies and Winnebagos, the principal tribes around them, but they could not win them from their attachment to the British.

* The above from Dr. Fowler's oration as seen in Directory of De Kalb Co., published by H. F. Kett & Co., Chicago.

One evening in April, 1812, Mr. Kinzie sat playing on his violin and his children were dancing to the music, when Mrs. Kinzie came rushing into the house, pale with terror, and exclaiming: "The Indians! the Indians!" "What? Where?" eagerly inquired Mr. Kinzie. "Up at Lee's, killing and scalping," answered the frightened mother, who, when the alarm was given, was attending Mrs. Barnes (just confined), living not far off. Mr. Kinzie and his family crossed the river and took refuge in the fort, to which place Mrs. Barnes and her infant not a day old were safely conveyed. The rest of the inhabitants took shelter in the fort. This alarm was caused by a scalping party of Winnebagoes, who hovered about the fort several days, when they disappeared, and for several weeks the inhabitants were undisturbed.

On the 7th of August, 1812, General Hull, at Detroit, sent orders to Captain Heald to evacuate Fort Dearborn, and to distribute all the United States property to the Indians in the neighborhood—a most insane order. The Pottawattomie chief, who brought the dispatch, had more wisdom than the commanding general. He advised Captain Heald not to make the distribution. Said he: "Leave the fort and stores as they are, and let the Indians make distribution for themselves; and while they are engaged in the business, the white people may escape to Fort Wayne."

Captain Heald held a council with the Indians on the afternoon of the 12th, in which his officers refused to join, for they had been informed that treachery was designed—that the Indians intended to murder the white people in the council, and then destroy those in the fort. Captain Heald, however, took the precaution to open a port-hole displaying a cannon pointing directly upon the council, and by that means saved his life.

Mr. Kinzie, who knew the Indians well, begged Captain Heald not to confide in their promises, nor distribute the arms and munitions among them, for it would only put power into their hands to destroy the whites. Acting upon this advice, Heald resolved to withhold the munitions of war; and on the night of the 13th, after the distribution of the other property had been made, the powder, ball and liquors were thrown into the river, the muskets broken up and destroyed.

Black Partridge, a friendly chief, came to Captain Heald, and said: "Linden birds have been singing in my ears to-day: be careful on the march you are going to take." On that dark night, vigilant Indians had crept near the fort and discovered the destruction of their promised booty going on within. The next morning the powder was seen floating on the surface of the river. The savages were exasperated and made loud complaints and threats.

On the following day, when preparations were making to leave the fort, and all the inmates were deeply impressed with a sense of impending danger, Capt. Wells, an uncle of Mrs. Heald, was discovered upon the Indian trail among the sand-hills on the borders of the lake, not far distant, with a band of mounted

Miamis, of whose tribe he was chief, having been adopted by the famous Miami warrior, Little Turtle. When news of Hull's surrender reached Fort Wayne, he had started with this force to assist Heald in defending Fort Dearborn. He was too late. Every means for its defense had been destroyed the night before, and arrangements were made for leaving the fort on the morning of the 15th.

It was a warm, bright morning in the middle of August. Indications were positive that the savages intended to murder the white people; and when they moved out of the southern gate of the fort, the march was like a funeral procession. The band, feeling the solemnity of the occasion, struck up the Dead March in Saul.

Capt. Wells, who had blackened his face with gun powder in token of his fate, took the lead with his band of Miamis, followed by Capt. Heald, with his wife by his side on horseback. Mr. Kinzie hoped by his personal influence to avert the impending blow, and therefore accompanied them, leaving his family in a boat in charge of a friendly Indian, to be taken to his trading station at the site of Niles, Michigan, in the event of his death.

The procession moved slowly along the lake shore till they reached the sand-hills between the prairie and the beach, when the Pottawattomie escort, under the leadership of Blackbird, filed to the right, placing those hills between them and the white people. Wells, with his Miamis, had kept in the advance. They suddenly came rushing back, Wells exclaiming, "They are about to attack us; form instantly." These words were quickly followed by a storm of bullets, which came whistling over the little hills which the treacherous savages had made the covert for their murderous attack. The white troops charged upon the Indians, drove them back to the prairie, and then the battle was waged between fifty-four soldiers, twelve civilians and three or four women (the cowardly Miamis having fled at the outset), against five hundred Indian warriors. The white people, hopeless, resolved to sell their lives as dearly as possible. Ensign Ronan wielded his weapon vigorously, even after falling upon his knees weak from the loss of blood. Capt. Wells, who was by the side of his niece, Mrs. Heald, when the conflict began, behaved with the greatest coolness and courage. He said to her, "We have not the slightest chance for life. We must part to meet no more in this world. God bless you." And then he dashed forward. Seeing a young warrior, painted like a demon, climb into a wagon in which were twelve children, and tomahawk them all, he cried out, unmindful of his personal danger, "If that is your game, butchering women and children, I will kill too." He spurred his horse toward the Indian camp, where they had left their squaws and papooses, hotly pursued by swift-footed young warriors, who sent bullets whistling after him. One of these killed his horse and wounded him severely in the leg. With a yell the young braves rushed to make him their prisoner and reserve him for torture. He resolved not to be made a captive, and by the use of the most provoking epithets tried to induce them to kill him

instantly. He called a fiery young chief a *squaw*, when the enraged warrior killed Wells instantly with his tomahawk, jumped upon his body, cut out his heart, and ate a portion of the warm morsel with savage delight!

In this fearful combat women bore a conspicuous part. Mrs. Heald was an excellent equestrian and an expert in the use of the rifle. She fought the savages bravely, receiving several severe wounds. Though faint from the loss of blood, she managed to keep her saddle. A savage raised his tomahawk to kill her, when she looked him full in the face, and with a sweet smile and in a gentle voice said, in his own language, "Surely you will not kill a *squaw*!" The arm of the savage fell, and the life of the heroic woman was saved.

Mrs. Helm, the step-daughter of Mr. Kinzie, had an encounter with a stout Indian, who attempted to tomahawk her. Springing to one side, she received the glancing blow on her shoulder, and at the same instant seized the savage round the neck with her arms and endeavored to get hold of his scalping knife, which hung in a sheath at his breast. While she was thus struggling, she was dragged from her antagonist by another powerful Indian, who bore her, in spite of her struggles, to the margin of the lake and plunged her in. To her astonishment she was held by him so that she would not drown, and she soon perceived that she was in the hands of the friendly Black Partridge, who had saved her life.

The wife of Sergeant Holt, a large and powerful woman, behaved as bravely as an Amazon. She rode a fine, high-spirited horse, which the Indians coveted, and several of them attacked her with the butts of their guns, for the purpose of dismounting her; but she used the sword which she had snatched from her disabled husband so skillfully that she foiled them; and, suddenly wheeling her horse, she dashed over the prairie, followed by the savages shouting, "The brave woman! the brave woman! Don't hurt her!" They finally overtook her, and while she was fighting them in front, a powerful savage came up behind her, seized her by the neck and dragged her to the ground. Horse and woman were made captives. Mrs. Holt was a long time a captive among the Indians, but was afterward ransomed.

In this sharp conflict two-thirds of the white people were slain and wounded, and all their horses, baggage and provisions were lost. Only twenty-eight straggling men now remained to fight five hundred Indians rendered furious by the sight of blood. They succeeded in breaking through the ranks of the murderers and gaining a slight eminence on the prairie near the oak woods. The Indians did not pursue, but gathered on their flanks, while the chiefs held a consultation on the sand-hills, and showed signs of willingness to parley. It would have been madness on the part of the whites to renew the fight; and so Capt. Heald went forward and met Blackbird on the open prairie, where terms of surrender were soon agreed upon. It was arranged that the white people should give up their arms to Blackbird, and that the survivors should become

prisoners of war, to be exchanged for ransoms as soon as practicable. With this understanding, captives and captors started for the Indian camp near the fort, to which Mrs. Helm had been taken bleeding and suffering by Black Partridge, and had met her step-father and learned that her husband was safe.

A new scene of horror was now opened at the Indian camp. The wounded, not being included in the terms of surrender, as it was interpreted by the Indians, and the British General, Proctor, having offered a liberal bounty for American scalps, delivered at Malden, nearly all of the wounded men were killed and scalped, and the price of the trophies was afterward paid by the British Government.

ABSTRACT OF ILLINOIS STATE LAWS.

BILLS OF EXCHANGE AND PROMISSORY NOTES.

No promissory note, check, draft, bill of exchange, order, or note, negotiable instrument payable at sight, or on demand, or on presentment, shall be entitled to days of grace. All other bills of exchange, drafts or notes are entitled to three days of grace. All the above mentioned paper falling due on SUNDAY, NEW YEAR'S DAY, THE FOURTH OF JULY, CHRISTMAS, or any day appointed or recommended by the PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES or the GOVERNOR OF THE STATE as a day of FAST OR THANKSGIVING, shall be deemed as due on the day previous, and should two or more of these days come together, then such instrument shall be treated as due on the day previous to the FIRST OF SAID DAYS. No DEFENSE can be made against a negotiable instrument (ASSIGNED BEFORE DUE) in the hands of the assignee without notice, except FRAUD was used in obtaining the same. To hold an INDORSER, due diligence must be used BY SUIT, in collecting of the maker, unless suit would have been UNAVAILING. Notes payable to person named or to order, in order to absolutely TRANSFER TITLE, must be indorsed by the PAYEE. Notes payable to BEARER may be transferred by DELIVERY, and when so payable, every indorser thereon is held as a GUARANTOR OF PAYMENT unless otherwise expressed.

In computing interest or discount on negotiable instruments, a MONTH shall be considered a CALENDAR MONTH OR TWELFTH of a year, and for less than a month, a day shall be figured a THIRTIETH part of a month. Notes only bear interest when so expressed, but after due they draw the legal interest, even if not stated.

INTEREST.

The *legal rate of interest* is six per cent. Parties may agree in WRITING on a rate not exceeding TEN per cent. If a rate of interest greater than ten per cent. is contracted for, it works a *forfeiture of the whole of said interest*, and only the principal can be recovered.

DESCENT.

When no will is made, the property of a deceased person is distributed as follows :

First. To his or her children and their descendants, in equal parts ; the descendants of the deceased child or grandchild taking the share of their deceased parents in equal parts among them.

Second. When there is no child of the intestate, nor descendant of such child, and no widow or surviving husband, then to the parents, brothers or sisters of the deceased, and their descendants, in equal parts among them, allowing to each of the parents, if living, a child's part, or to the survivor of them if one be dead, a double portion ; and if there is no parent living, then to the brothers and sisters of the intestate, and their descendants.

Third. When there is a widow or surviving husband, and no child or children, or descendants of a child or children of the intestate, then (after the payment of all just debts) one-half of the real estate and the whole of the personal estate shall descend to such widow or surviving husband as an absolute estate forever.

Fourth. When there is a widow or a surviving husband, and also a child or children, or descendants of such child or children of the intestate, the widow or surviving husband shall receive, as his or her absolute personal estate, one-third of all the personal estate of the intestate.

Fifth. If there is no child of the intestate, or descendant of such child, and no parent, brother or sister, or descendant of such parent, brother or sister, and no widow or surviving husband, then such estate shall descend in equal parts to the next of kin to the intestate, in equal degree (computing by the rules of the civil law), and there shall be no representation among collaterals, except with the descendants of brothers and sisters of the intestate ; and in no case shall there be any distinction between the kindred of the whole and the half blood.

Sixth. If any intestate leaves a widow or surviving husband and no kindred, his or her estate shall descend to such widow or surviving husband.

WILLS AND ESTATES OF DECEASED PERSONS.

No exact form of words is necessary in order to make a will good at law. Every male person of the age of 21 years, and every female of the age of 18 years, of sound mind and memory, can make a valid will ; it must be in writing, signed by the testator or by some one in his or her presence and by his or her direction, and attested by two or more credible witnesses. Care should be taken that the witnesses are not interested in the will. Persons knowing themselves to have been named in the will or appointed executor must within thirty days of the death of deceased cause the will to be proved and recorded in the proper county, or present it and refuse to accept ; on failure to do so, are liable

to forfeit the sum of \$20 per month. Inventory to be made by executor or administrator within three months from date of letters testamentary or of administration. Executors' and administrators' compensation not to exceed six per cent. on amount of personal estate, and three per cent. on money realized from real estate, with such additional allowance as shall be reasonable for extra services. Appraisers' compensation, \$2 per day.

Notice requiring all claims to be presented against the estate shall be given by the executor or administrator WITHIN SIX MONTHS of being qualified. Any person having a claim and not presenting it at the time fixed by said notice is required to have summons issued notifying the executor or administrator of his having filed his claim in court ; in such cases, the costs have to be paid by the claimant. CLAIMS should be filed within TWO YEARS from the time ADMINISTRATION is granted on an estate, as after that time they are forever barred, unless other estate is found that was not inventoried. MARRIED WOMEN, INFANTS, PERSONS INSANE, IMPRISONED or without the UNITED STATES, in the employment of the UNITED STATES, or of THIS STATE, have TWO YEARS after their disabilities are removed to file claims.

CLAIMS are classified and paid out of the estate in the following manner :

First. Funeral expenses.

Second. The widow's award, if there is a widow ; or children. if there are children, and no widow.

Third. Expenses attending the last illness, not including physician's bill.

Fourth. Debts due the common school or township fund.

Fifth. All expenses of proving the will and taking out letters testamentary or administration, and settlement of the estate, and the physician's bill in the last illness of deceased.

Sixth. Where the deceased has received money in trust for any purpose, his executor or administrator shall pay out of his estate the amount received and not accounted for.

Seventh. All other debts and demands of whatsoever kind, without regard to quality or dignity, which shall be exhibited to the court within two years from the granting of letters.

AWARD TO WIDOW AND CHILDREN, exclusive of debts and legacies or bequests, except funeral expenses :

First. The family pictures and wearing apparel, jewels and ornaments of herself and minor children.

Second. School books and the family library of the value of \$100.

Third. One sewing machine.

Fourth. Necessary beds, bedsteads and bedding for herself and family.

Fifth. The stoves and pipe used in the family, with the necessary cooking utensils, or, in case they have none, \$50 in money.

Sixth. Household and kitchen furniture to the value of \$100.

Seventh. One milch cow and calf for every four members of her family.

Eighth. Two sheep for each member of her family and the fleeces taken from the same, and one horse, saddle and bridle.

Ninth. Provisions for herself and family for one year.

Tenth. Food for the stock above specified for six months.

Eleventh. Fuel for herself and family for three months.

Twelfth. One hundred dollars' worth of other property suited to her condition in life, to be selected by the widow.

The widow, if she elects, may have in lieu of the said award, the same personal property or money in place thereof as is or may be exempt from execution or attachment against the head of a family.

TAXES.

The owners of real and personal property, on the first day of May in each year, are liable for the taxes thereon.

Assessments should be completed before the fourth Monday in June, at which time the town board of review meets to examine assessments, hear objections, and make such changes as ought to be made. The county board have also power to correct or change assessments.

The tax books are placed in the hands of the Town Collector on or before the tenth day of December, who retains them until the tenth day of March following, when he is required to return them to the County Treasurer, who then collects all delinquent taxes.

No costs accrue on real estate taxes till advertised, which takes place the first day of April, when three weeks' notice is required before judgment. Cost of advertising, twenty cents each tract of land, and ten cents each lot.

Judgment is usually obtained at May term of County Court. Costs six cents each tract of land, and five cents each lot. Sale takes place in June. Costs in addition to those before mentioned, twenty-eight cents each tract of land, and twenty-seven cents each town lot.

Real estate sold for taxes may be redeemed any time before the expiration of two years from the date of sale, by payment to the County Clerk of the amount for which it was sold, and twenty-five per cent. thereon if redeemed within six months, fifty per cent. if between six and twelve months, if between twelve and eighteen months seventy-five per cent., and if between eighteen months and two years one hundred per cent., and in addition, all subsequent taxes paid by the purchaser, with ten per cent. interest thereon, also one dollar each tract if notice is given by the purchaser of the sale, and a fee of twenty-five cents to the clerk for his certificate.

JURISDICTION OF COURTS.

Justices have jurisdiction in all civil cases on contracts for the recovery of moneys for damages for injury to real property, or taking, detaining or injuring

personal property ; for rent ; for all cases to recover damages done real or personal property by railroad companies, in actions of replevin, and in actions for damages for fraud in the sale, purchase or exchange of personal property, when the amount claimed as due is not over \$200. They have also jurisdiction in all cases for violation of the ordinances of cities, towns or villages. A Justice of the Peace may orally order an officer or a private person to arrest any one committing or attempting to commit a criminal offense. He also, upon complaints can issue his warrant for the arrest of any person accused of having committed a crime, and have him brought before him for examination.

COUNTY COURTS

Have jurisdiction in all matters of probate, settlement of estates of deceased persons, appointment of guardians and conservators, and settlement of their accounts ; all matters relating to apprentices ; proceedings for the collection of taxes and assessments, and in proceedings of executions, administrators, guardians and conservators for the sale of real estate. In law cases they have concurrent jurisdiction with Circuit Courts in all cases where Justices of Peace now have when the amount claimed shall not exceed \$500, and in all criminal offenses where the punishment is not imprisonment in the penitentiary or death, but no appeal is allowed from Justices of the Peace to County Courts.

Circuit Courts—Have unlimited jurisdiction.

LIMITATION OF ACTION.

Accounts five years. Notes and written contracts ten years. Judgments twenty years. Partial payment or new promise in writing, within or after said period, will revive the debt. Absence from the State deducted, and when the cause of action is barred by the law of another State, it has the same effect here. Slander and libel, one year. Personal injuries, two years. To recover land or make entry thereon, twenty years. Action to foreclose mortgage or trust deed, or make a sale, within ten years.

All persons in *possession of land*, and paying taxes for seven consecutive years, with color of title, and all persons paying taxes for seven consecutive years, with color of title, on vacant land, shall be held to be the legal owners to the extent of their paper title.

MARRIED WOMEN

May sue and be sued. Husband and wife not liable for each other's debts, either before or after marriage, but both are liable for expenses and education of the family.

She may contract the same as if unmarried, except that, in a partnership business, she cannot, without consent of her husband, unless he has abandoned or deserted her, or is idiotic or insane, or confined in penitentiary ; she is entitled to and can recover her own earnings, but neither husband nor wife is enti-

tled to compensation for any services rendered for the other. At the death of the husband, in addition to widow's award, a married woman has a dower interest (one-third) in all real estate owned by her husband after their marriage, and which has not been released by her, and the husband has the same interest in the real estate of the wife at her death.

EXEMPTIONS FROM FORCED SALE.

HOME WORTH \$1,000, AND PERSONAL PROPERTY.—Lot of ground and buildings thereon, occupied as a residence by the debtor, being a householder and having a family, to the value of \$1,000. Exemption continues after the death of the householder for the benefit of widow and family, some one of them occupying the homestead until youngest child shall become 21 years of age, and until death of widow. There is no exemption from sale for taxes, assessments, debt or liability incurred for the purchase or improvement of said homestead. No release or waiver of exemption is valid, unless in writing, and subscribed by such householder and wife (if he have one), and acknowledged as conveyances of real estate are required to be acknowledged. The following articles of personal property owned by the debtor are exempt from execution, writ of attachment and distress for rent: The necessary wearing apparel of every person; one sewing machine; the furniture, tools and implements necessary to carry on his trade or business, not exceeding \$100 in value; the implements or library of any professional man, not exceeding \$100 in value; materials and stock designed and procured for carrying on his trade or business, and intended to be used or wrought therein, not exceeding \$100 in value; and, also, when the debtor is the head of a family and resides with the same, necessary beds, bedsteads and bedding, two stoves and pipe, necessary household furniture, not exceeding in value \$100, one cow, calf, two swine, one yoke of oxen, or two horses in lieu thereof, worth not exceeding \$200, with the harness therefor, necessary provisions and fuel for the use of the family three months, and necessary food for the stock hereinbefore exempted for the same time; the Bibles, school books and family pictures; the family library, cemetery lots, and rights of burial and tombs for the repositories of the dead; one hundred dollars' worth of other property, suited to his condition in life, selected by the debtor. No personal property is exempt from sale for the wages of laborers or servants. Wages of a laborer who is head of a family cannot be garnisheed, except the sum due him is in excess of \$25.

DEEDS AND MORTGAGES.

To be valid, there must be a valid consideration. Special care should be taken to have them signed, sealed, delivered and properly acknowledged, with the proper seal attached. Witnesses are not required. The acknowledgment must be made in this State before Master in Chancery, Notary Public, United States Commissioner, Circuit or County Clerk, Justice of the Peace or any

Court of Record having a seal, or any Judge, Justice or Clerk of any such Court. When taken before a Notary Public or United States Commissioner, the same shall be attended by his official seal; when taken before a Court or Clerk thereof, the same shall be attended by the seal of such Court, and when taken before a Justice of the Peace residing out of the county where the real estate to be conveyed lies, there shall be added a certificate of the County Clerk, under his seal of office, that he was a Justice of the Peace in the county at the time of taking the same. A deed is good without such certificate attached, but cannot be used in evidence unless such a certificate is produced or other competent evidence introduced. Acknowledgments made out of the State must either be executed according to the laws of this State, or there should be attached a certificate that it is in conformity with the laws of the State or country where executed. Where this is not done, the same may be proved by any other legal way. Acknowledgments where the homestead rights are to be waived must state as follows: "Including the release and waiver of the right of homestead."

Notaries Public can take acknowledgments anywhere in the State.

Sheriffs, if authorized by the mortgagor of real or personal property in the mortgage, may sell the property mortgaged.

In the case of the death of grantor or holder of the equity of redemption of real estate mortgaged or conveyed by deed of trust where equity of redemption is waived and it contains power of sale, must be foreclosed in the same manner as a common mortgage in court.

ESTRAYS.

Horses, mules, asses, neat cattle, swine, sheep or goats found straying at any time during the year, in counties where such animals are not allowed to run at large, or between the last day of October and the 15th day of April in other counties, the owner thereof being unknown, may be taken up as estrays.

No person not a householder in the county where estray is found can lawfully take up an estray, and then only upon or about his farm or place of residence. *Estrays should not be used before advertised*, except animals giving milk, which may be milked for their benefit.

Notices must be posted up within five (5) days in three (3) of the most public places in the town or precinct in which estray was found, giving the residence of the taker up and a particular description of the estray, its age, color and marks natural and artificial and stating before what Justice of the Peace in such town or precinct and at what time, not less than ten (10) nor more than fifteen (15) days from the time of posting such notices, he will apply to have the estray appraised.

A copy of such notice should be filed by the taker up with the Town Clerk, whose duty it is to enter the same at large, in a book kept by him for that purpose.

If the *owner* of estray shall not have appeared and *proved ownership* and taking the same away, first paying the taker up his reasonable charges for taking up, keeping and advertising the same, the taker up shall appear before the Justice of the Peace mentioned in above mentioned notice and make an affidavit as required by law.

As the *affidavit has to be made before the Justice* and all other steps as to appraisement, etc., are before him, who is familiar therewith, they are, therefore, omitted here.

Any person taking up an estray in any other place than about or upon his farm or residence, or without complying with the law, shall forfeit and pay a fine of ten dollars with costs.

Ordinary diligence is required in taking care of estrays, but in case they die or get away the taker is not liable for the same.

GAME.

It is unlawful to *hunt, kill or in any manner interfere with deer, wild turkey, prairie chicken, partridge or pheasants between the first day of January and the fifteenth day of August*; or any *quail between the first day of January and the first day of October*; or any *woodcock, between the first day of January and the first day of July*; or any *wild goose, duck, Wilson snipe, brandt or other water fowl between the fifteenth day of April and the fifteenth day of August* in each and every year. Penalty: Fine not less than \$10 nor more than \$25 and costs of suit, and shall stand committed to county jail until fine is paid, but not exceeding ten days.

It is unlawful to *hunt with gun, dog or net, within the enclosed grounds or lands of another, without permission*. Penalty: Fine not less than \$3 and not exceeding \$100, to be paid into school fund.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Whenever any of the following articles shall be contracted for, or sold or delivered, and no special contract or agreement shall be made to the contrary, the weight per bushel shall be as follows, to-wit:

	Pounds.		Pounds.
Stone coal.....	80	Buckwheat.....	52
Unslaked lime.....	80	Coarse salt.....	50
Corn in the ear.....	70	Barley.....	48
Wheat.....	60	Corn meal.....	48
Irish potatoes.....	60	Castor beans.....	46
White beans.....	60	Timothy seed.....	45
Clover seed.....	60	Hemp seed.....	44
Onions.....	57	Malt.....	38
Shelled corn.....	56	Dried peaches.....	33
Rye.....	56	Oats.....	32
Flax seed.....	56	Dried apples.....	24
Sweet Potatoes.....	55	Bran.....	20
Turnips.....	55	Blue grass seed.....	14
Fine salt.....	55	Hair (plastering).....	8

Penalty for giving less than the above standard is double the amount of property wrongfully not given and ten dollars addition thereto.

FENCES.

Fence Viewers.—In counties under township organization, the Town Assessor and Commissioners of Highways shall be ex officio Fence Viewers in their respective towns. In counties not under township organization, the County Board, at their annual meeting in December, shall appoint three Fence Viewers in each precinct, who shall hold their office for one year and until their successors are appointed.

What Lawful Fence.—Fences four and one-half feet high, and in good repair, consisting of rails, timber, boards, stone, hedges, or whatever the Fence Viewers of the town or precinct, where the same shall lie, shall consider equivalent thereto, shall be deemed legal and sufficient fences; *provided*, that in counties under township organization the electors at any annual town meeting may determine what shall constitute a legal fence in the town and in counties not under township organization, the power to regulate the height of fences shall be vested in the County Board.

Division Fences.—Where two or more persons shall have lands adjoining, each of them shall make and maintain a just proportion of the division fence between them, except the owner of either of the adjoining lands shall choose to let such land lie open; *provided*, that where owners of adjoining lands, by mutual agreement, have heretofore built, or may hereafter build their respective portions of a partition fence, it shall not be lawful for either to remove his part of said fence, so long as he may crop or use such land for farm purposes, or without giving the other party one year's notice in writing of his intentions to move his portion of the fence.

When Lands Inclosed—Contribution.—When any person shall have chosen to let his land lie open, if he shall afterward inclose the same, or if any owner of land adjoining upon the inclosure of another shall inclose the same upon the inclosure of another, he shall refund to the owner of the adjoining lands a just proportion of the value, at that time, of any division fence that shall have been made by such adjoining owner, if the same shall be a ditch or hedge, and if the same be not a ditch or hedge, he shall immediately build his proportion of such division fence or refund to said adjoining owner a just proportion of the value, at that time, of such fence.

Value of Fence, etc., Ascertained.—The value of such fence and the proportion thereof to be paid by such person, and the proportion of the division fence to be made and maintained by him in case of his inclosing his land, shall be determined by two Fence Viewers of the town, in counties under township organization, and, in other counties, by any two Fence Viewers of the precinct.

Neglect to Repair and Rebuild.—If any person neglect to repair or rebuild a division fence or portion thereof, which he ought to maintain, any two Fence Viewers of the town or precinct, as the case may be, shall, on complaint by

the party aggrieved, after giving due notice to each party, examine such fence, and if they deem the same to be insufficient, they shall so notify the delinquent party and direct him to repair or rebuild the same within such time as they may deem reasonable.

Disputes Settled.—If disputes arise between the owners of adjoining lands concerning the proportion of fence to be made or maintained by either of them, such disputes shall be settled by any two of the Fence Viewers of the town or precinct, as the case may be, and in such cases it shall be the duty of the two Fence Viewers to distinctly mark and define the proportion of the fence to be made or maintained by each.

Choice of Viewers—Notice.—When any of the above mentioned matters shall be submitted to Fence Viewers, each party shall choose one, and if either neglect, after eight days' notice in writing to make such choice, the other party may select both, and for all purposes of notice under this act, it shall be sufficient to notify the tenant or person in possession of said adjoining premises, when the owner thereof is not a resident of the town in which such fences are situated.

Viewing Fence—Disagreement.—The two Fence Viewers so chosen shall examine the premises, and hear the allegations of the parties. In cases of their disagreement, they shall select another Fence Viewer to act with them, and the decision of any two of them shall be final upon the parties for such dispute, and upon all parties holding under them.

Decision.—The decision of the Fence Viewers shall be reduced to writing; shall contain a description of the fence, and of the proportion to be maintained by each, and their decision upon any other point in dispute between the parties submitted to them as aforesaid; and shall be forthwith filed in the office of the Town Clerk, or in the office of the County Clerk in counties which shall not have adopted township organization.

Neglect—Damages.—If any person who is liable to contribute to the erection or reparation of a division fence shall neglect or refuse to make or repair his proportion of such fence, the party injured, after giving sixty days' notice, in writing, that a new fence should be erected, or ten days' notice, in writing, that the reparation of such fence is necessary, may make or repair the same at the expense of the party so neglecting or refusing, to be recovered from him with costs of suit, and the party so neglecting or refusing, after notice in writing, shall be liable to the party injured for all damages which shall thereby accrue, to be determined by any two Fence Viewers selected as above provided; and the Fence Viewers shall reduce their appraisalment of damages to writing, and sign the same.

Making and Repairing Fences Destroyed.—Whenever a division fence shall be injured or destroyed by fires, floods or other casualty, the person bound to make and repair such fence, or any part thereof, shall make or repair the same

or his just proportion thereof, within ten days after he shall be thereto required by any person interested therein, such requisition to be in writing, and signed by the party making the same.

Refusing to Make or Repair.—If such person shall neglect or refuse to make or repair his proportion of such fence for the period of ten days after such request, the party injured may make or repair the same at the expense of party so refusing or neglecting, to be recovered with costs of suit.

Removal of Division Fence.—If any person is disposed to remove a division fence or part thereof, owned by him, and suffer his lands to lie open, after having just given the adjoining owner one year's notice in writing of his intention so to do, he may, at any time thereafter, remove the same, unless such adjoining owner shall previously cause the value of said fence to be ascertained by Fence Viewers, selected as hereinbefore provided, and pay or tender the same to such person.

Removal Without Notice.—If any such fence shall be removed without such notice, the party removing the same shall pay to the party injured all such damages as he may thereby sustain, so be recovered with costs of suit.

Mistake in Locating Fence.—When a person has made a fence on an inclosure, which afterward, on making division lines, is found to be on the land of another, and the same has occurred through mistake, such first person may enter on the land of the other and remove his fence and material, within six months after such line has been run.

When Removal may not be Made.—But such fence shall not be removed if it was made of material taken from the land on which it is built, until the party pays or tenders to the owner of the land the value of such material, to be ascertained by the Fence Viewers; nor shall a fence be removed at a time when the removal will throw open or expose the crops of the other party, but it shall be removed within a reasonable time after the crops are secured, although the six months above specified have passed.

Viewers may Examine Witnesses, etc.—Fence Viewers may examine witnesses on any and all questions submitted to them, and either of such Fence Viewers shall have power to issue subpoenas for and administer oaths to such witnesses.

Fees.—Fence Viewers shall be entitled to one dollar and fifty cents per day each, for the time necessarily spent as above provided, to be paid in the first instance by the party requiring the services; and all expenses of the view shall be borne equally between the parties, except in case of view to appraise damages for neglect or refusal to make or maintain a just proportion of a division fence, in which case the costs of view shall be paid by the party in default, and may be recovered as part of the damages assessed.

Trespass—Damages.—If any horse, mule or ass, or any neat cattle, hogs or sheep, or other domestic animals, shall break into any person's inclosure, the fence being good and sufficient, the owner of such animal or animals shall be

liable in an action of trespass, to make good all damages to the owner or occupier of the inclosure. This section shall not be construed to require such fence, in order to maintain an action done by animals running at large contrary to law.

Damages Feasant—Rescue.—If any such animal or animals shall break into an inclosure surrounded by a fence of the height and sufficiency prescribed by this act, or shall be wrongfully upon the premises of another, the owner or occupier of such inclosure or premises may take into possession such animal or animals trespassing, and keep the same until damages, with reasonable charges for keeping and feeding, and all costs of suit be paid, to be recovered in any court of competent jurisdiction; and any person who shall take or rescue any such animal so taken up from the possession of the taker up, without his consent, shall be liable to a fine of not less than three nor more than five dollars for each of such animals so rescued, to be recovered on complaint before any Justice of the Peace of the county where such offense shall be committed, for the use of the school fund of the proper county. *Provided*, that within twenty-four hours after taking such animal into his possession, he shall give notice to the owner thereof, if known, or if unknown, he shall post notices at some public place near the premises.

ROADS.

Persons traveling in any kind of vehicle *must seasonably turn to the right* of the center of the road, so as to permit such carriage to pass without interfering or interrupting, under the *penalty* of five dollars for every neglect or offense, to be recovered by the party injured. This shall not be construed to apply to any case, unless some injury to persons or property shall have occurred, nor in a case where it is impracticable, from the nature of the ground, for the driver to turn to the right. The *owner* of any carriage running upon any road in this State for the conveyance of passengers, who shall *employ or continue in his employment*, any person, as driver, who is addicted to drunkenness or the excessive use of spirituous liquors, after he shall have had notice of the same, *shall forfeit* at the rate of five dollars per day for all the time thereafter he shall have kept him in his employ, and if *any driver*, whilst actually employed in driving any such carriage, shall be guilty of *intoxication* to such a degree as to *endanger the safety of the passengers*, it shall be the duty of the owner, on receiving written notice of the fact, signed by any one of said passengers and *certified by him on oath, forthwith to discharge such driver*. If the owner, however, shall have such driver in his employ *within three months* after receipt of such notice, he shall *forfeit five dollars per day* for the time he shall keep said driver in his employ.

No person driving any carriages on any public highway or turnpike road shall *run his horses or carriages* upon any occasion or for any purpose, under a

penalty of a fine not exceeding \$10 or imprisonment not exceeding *sixty days*, at the discretion of the court.

Horses attached to any carriage used to convey passengers for hire must be *made fast* with a sufficient halter, rope or chain or the lines placed in the hands of some other person before the driver leaves them for any purpose. For violation of the above, each driver shall *forfeit* \$20, to be recovered by action, to be commenced within six months. The *owners*, also, of any carriage running upon any public highway for the conveyance of passengers are liable, jointly and severally, to the party injured in all cases for injuries and damages done by a driver while driving such carriage, to any person or the property of any person, and whenever the act occasioning such injury or damage be willful, negligent or otherwise, in the same manner that such driver would be liable. The term *carriage*, as used, means any carriage or vehicle used for the transportation of passengers or goods or either of them.

The Commissioners of Highways in the several towns in this State have the care and superintendence of highways and bridges therein. They have the power necessary to repair roads and bridges, to lay and establish roads, regulate roads already laid out, to alter, vacate and to divide their respective towns into so many road districts as they shall deem convenient; such division to be made annually, and at least ten days before the annual town meeting. They shall also cause to be erected and kept in repair, at the forks or crossing place of the most important public roads, a post and guide-boards, with plain inscriptions thereon in letters and figures, giving directions and distances to the most noted places to which such road may lead; also to prevent thistles, burdock, cockleburrs, mustard, yellow dock, Indian mallow and jimson weed from seeding, and to extirpate the same as far as practicable, and to prevent all rank growth of vegetation in the public highway, as far as the same may obstruct public travel, and in their discretion, they may erect watering places for public use for watering teams at such points as may be deemed advisable.

Every able-bodied male inhabitant, being above the age of 21 and under the age of 50 (excepting paupers, idiots, lunatics and such others as are exempt by law), is required to labor on the highways in their respective road districts, not less than one or more than three days in each and every year. Three days' notice must be given by the Overseer of the time and place he requires such road labor to be done and with what implements. But no person shall be required to work on any highway other than in the district in which he resides. Any person may commute for such labor by paying at the rate of \$1.50 per day, if done within the three days' notice; after that time, if he shall refuse to commute, at the rate of \$2.00 per day. Any person liable for work on highways who shall have been assessed two days or more, and who shall not have commuted for his assessment, may be required to furnish a team or a cart, wagon or plow, with a pair of horses or oxen and a man to manage them, for

which he shall be entitled to a credit of two days for each day's service therewith. Eight hours is a day's work on the roads, and there is a penalty of twenty-five cents an hour against any person or substitute who shall neglect or refuse to perform such labor. Any person, after appearing, who shall remain idle or not work faithfully, or hinder others from working, forfeits to the town the sum of \$2.00.

Every person so assessed and *duly notified*, who shall not commute, and who shall refuse or neglect to appear, shall forfeit to the town, for every day's refusal or neglect, the sum of \$2.00; if he was required to furnish a team, carriage, man or implement, and shall refuse or neglect to comply, he shall be fined as follows :

First.—For wholly failing to comply, \$4.00 for each day.

Second.—For omitting to furnish a pair of horses or oxen, \$1.50 for each day.

Third.—For omitting to furnish a man to manage team, \$2.00 for each day.

Fourth.—For omitting to furnish a wagon, cart or plow, 75 cents for each day.

Any person who shall injure or obstruct a public road by felling a tree or trees upon the same, or by placing or leaving any obstruction, or by encroaching upon the same with any fence or by plowing or digging any ditch or other opening or by turning a current of water so as to saturate or wash the same, or shall leave the cutting of any hedge thereupon for more than five days, shall forfeit not less than \$3 nor more than \$10, and in case of placing any obstruction, an additional sum not exceeding \$3 per day for every day he shall permit the same to remain after being ordered to remove the same by any of the Commissioners of Highways, except where a person lawfully fells a tree for use and will immediately remove the same, nor any person through whose land a public road may pass, who shall desire to drain his land, and shall give due notice to the Commissioners of such intention, or where any Commissioners or Overseers of Highways, after giving seasonable notice to the owners, may remove any such fence or obstruction, fill up any such ditch or excavation and recover the necessary cost from such owner or other person, to be collected before any Justice of the Peace having jurisdiction. Any person owning, using or occupying lands on both sides of any public highway may make a crossing under said highway to let his cattle or other domestic animals cross said road; *provided*, he shall erect, at his own expense, a good and substantial bridge, with secure railings, with an embankment of easy grade on either side, the bridge not to be less than sixteen feet wide, to be approved by Commissioners of Highways. The Commissioners estimate and assess the highway labor and road tax. The road tax on real and personal property cannot exceed forty cents on each hundred dollars' worth. The labor or road tax in villages, towns or cities is paid over to the corporate authorities of such for the improvement of streets, roads and bridges within their

limits. Commissioners' compensation, \$1.50 per day. The Treasurer, who is one of their number, is entitled to two per cent. on all moneys he may receive and pay out.

Overseers.—Their duties are to repair and keep in order the highways in their districts, to warn persons to work out their road tax at such time and place as they think proper; to collect fines and commutation money, and execute all lawful orders of the Commissioners of Highways; also make a list, within sixteen days after their election, of the names of all inhabitants in his road district liable to work on highways. For refusal to perform any of his duties, he is liable to a fine of \$10. The compensation of Overseers is \$1.50 a day, the number of days to be audited by the Highway Commissioners.

As all township and county officers are familiar with their duties, it is only intended to give the points of the law that the public should be familiar with. The manner of laying out, altering or vacating roads, etc. will not be here stated, as it would require more space than is contemplated in a work of this kind. It is sufficient to state that the first step is by petition, addressed to the Commissioners, setting out what is prayed for, giving the names of the owners of lands, if known—if not known, so state—over which the road is to pass, giving the general course, its place of beginning and where it terminates. It requires not less than twelve *freeholders* residing within three miles of the road, who shall sign the petition. Public roads must not be less than fifty feet wide, nor more than sixty feet wide. Roads not exceeding two miles in length, if petitioned for, may be laid out not less than forty feet. Private roads for private and public use may be laid out of the width of three rods, on petition of the person directly interested; the damage occasioned thereby shall be paid by the premises benefited thereby, and before the road is opened. If not opened in two years, the order shall be considered rescinded. Commissioners, in their discretion, may permit persons who live on or have private roads to work out their road tax thereon. Public roads must be opened in five days from date of filing order of location, or be deemed vacated.

MARKS AND BRANDS.

How Cattle may be Marked.—Every person in this State who hath cattle, horses, hogs, sheep or goats may have an ear-mark and brand, and but one of each, which shall be different from the ear-mark and brand of his neighbors, which ear-mark and brand may be recorded by the County Clerk of the county where such cattle, horses, hogs, sheep or goats shall be.

Book—Record—Fee—Examination of Books.—It shall be the duty of the County Clerks in the respective counties of this State to keep a well-bound book, in which they shall record the marks and brands of each individual who may apply to them for that purpose, for which they shall be entitled to demand and receive the sum of fifteen cents, and the book in which the same are re-

corded shall be open to the examination of every citizen of the county at all reasonable office hours, free of charge.

Book Prima Facie Evidence.—If any dispute shall arise about any ear-mark or brand, it shall be decided by reference to the book of marks and brands, kept by the County Clerk, but such book shall be *prima facie* evidence only.

Purchaser Rebranding—Certificate.—Any person purchasing or acquiring horses, cattle, hogs, sheep or goats, when he brands or marks the same in his brand or mark, after the acquisition of the same, may do it in the presence of one or more of his neighbors, who are authorized to certify to the fact of the marking or branding being done, when done, and in what brand or mark the same were previously, and in what brand or mark they were rebranded or re-marked. Such certificate shall not be deemed evidence of property in the animal branded, but only *prima facie* evidence of the facts therein certified to.

LANDLORD AND TENANT.

The owner of lands or his executors and administrators may sue for and recover rent therefor in any of the following cases :

First.—When rent is due and in arrear on a lease for life or lives.

Second.—When lands are held and occupied by any person without any special agreement for rent.

Third.—When possession is obtained under an agreement, written or verbal, for the purchase of the premises and before deed given, the right to possession is terminated by forfeiture or non-compliance with the agreement, and possession is wrongfully refused or neglected to be given upon demand in writing by the party entitled thereto ; *provided*, that all payments made by the vendee or his representatives or assigns may be set off against such rent.

Fourth.—When land has been sold upon a judgment or a decree of court, when the party to such judgment or decree or person holding under him wrongfully refuses or neglects to surrender possession of the same, after demand in writing by the person entitled to the possession.

Fifth.—When the lands have been sold upon a mortgage or trust deed and the mortgagor or grantor or person holding under him wrongfully refuses or neglects to surrender possession of the same, after demand in writing by the person entitled to the possession.

If any tenant or tenants for life or any person who shall come into possession of any lands, etc., from or under collusion with such tenants, shall willfully hold over any lands, etc., after the expiration of such term and after demand made in writing for the possession thereof, is liable to *double* the yearly value of the lands, etc.

A tenancy from year to year requires *sixty* days' notice to terminate the same at the end of the year. Notice may be given at any time within four months preceding the last sixty days of the year.

A tenancy by the month or any other term less than one year, where the tenant holds over without special agreement, the landlord may terminate the tenancy by *thirty* days' notice in writing.

After rent is due, the landlord may notify the tenant in writing that, unless payment is made within not less than five days after the service, his lease will be terminated. If the rent is not paid within the time mentioned, the landlord may consider the lease ended. When default is made in any of the terms of a lease, it shall not be necessary to give more than ten days' notice, and the same may be terminated on giving such notice to quit at any time after such default in any of the terms of such lease; which notice may be substantially in the following form, viz. :

To ———: You are hereby notified that in consequence of your default in (here insert the character of the default), of the premises now occupied by you, being, etc. (here describe the premises), I have elected to determine your lease, and you are hereby notified to quit and deliver up possession of the same to me within ten days of this date (dated, etc.).

The above to be signed by the lessor or his agent, and no other notice or demand of possession or termination of such tenancy shall be necessary.

Any demand may be made or notice served by delivering a written or printed or partly written and printed copy thereof to the tenant, or by leaving the same with some person above the age of twelve years residing on or in possession of the premises, and in case no one is in the actual possession of said premises, then by posting the same on the premises.

When the tenancy is for a certain period, and the term expires by the terms of the lease, the tenant is then bound to surrender possession, and no notice to quit or demand of possession is necessary.

Distress for Rent.—In all cases of distress for rent, the landlord or his agent or attorney may seize for rent any personal property of his tenant that may be found in the county where such tenant resides; but the property of any other person, although it may be found on the premises, is not liable.

A copy of the distress warrant, together with an inventory, should be at once filed with some Justice of the Peace, if not over \$200, and if above that sum, with the Clerk of a court of record of competent jurisdiction. Property may be released by the party executing a satisfactory bond for double the amount.

The landlord may distrain the personal goods of the tenant any time within *six months* after the expiration of the term of the lease, or when terminated.

When the rent is payable wholly or in part in specific articles of property, or products of the premises, or labor, the landlord may distrain for the value of such articles, products or labor.

Landlords have a lien upon the crops grown or growing upon the demised premises for the rent thereof, and also for the faithful performance of the terms of the lease.

Landlords have the same right to enforce their liens against the sub-lessee or assignee, as they have against the tenant to whom the premises were demised.

When a tenant abandons or removes from the premises, or any part thereof, the landlord or his agent or attorney may seize upon any grain or other crops growing upon the premises, or part thereof abandoned, whether the rent is due or not. If such grain or other crops, or any part thereof, is not fully grown or matured, the landlord or his agent or attorney shall cause the same to be properly cultivated and harvested or gathered, and may sell and dispose of the same and apply the proceeds, so far as may be necessary to compensate him for his labor and expenses, and to pay the rent. The tenant may, at any time before sale of the property so seized, redeem the same by tendering the rent and reasonable compensation for work done, or he may replevy the same.

Exemption.—The same articles of personal property, which are by law exempt from execution, except the crops grown or growing upon the demised premises, are also exempt from distress for rent.

SUGGESTIONS TO THOSE PURCHASING BOOKS BY SUBSCRIPTION.

The business of publishing by subscription having so often been brought into disrepute by agents making representations and declarations not authorized by the publisher, in order to prevent that as much as possible, and that there may be a more general knowledge of the relation such agents bear to their principal, and the law governing such cases, the following statement is made :

A subscription is in the nature of a contract of mutual promises, by which the subscriber agrees to pay a certain sum for the work described ; the consideration is concurrent that the publisher shall publish the book named, and deliver the same, for which the subscriber is to pay the price named. The nature and character of the work is described in the prospectus and by the sample shown. These should be carefully examined before subscribing, as they are the basis and consideration of the promise to pay, and not the too often exaggerated statements of the agent, who is merely employed to solicit subscriptions, for which he is usually paid a commission for each subscriber, and has no authority to change or alter the conditions upon which the subscriptions are authorized to be made by the publisher. Should the agent assume to agree to make the subscription conditional, or modify or change the agreement of the publisher, as set out by prospectus and sample, in order to bind the principal, the subscriber should see that such conditions or changes are stated over or in connection with his signature, so that the publisher may have notice of the same.

All persons making contracts in reference to matters of this kind, or any other business, should remember that the law as to written contracts is, that they cannot be varied, altered or rescinded verbally, but, if done at all, must be done in writing. It is, therefore, important that all persons contemplating sub-

scribing should distinctly understand that all talk before or after the subscription is made is not admissible as evidence, and is no part of the contract.

Persons employed to solicit subscriptions are known to the trade as canvassers. They are agents appointed to do a particular business in a prescribed mode, and have no authority to do it in any other way to the prejudice of their principal, nor can they bind their principal in any other matter. They cannot collect money nor agree that payment may be made in anything else but money. They cannot extend the time of payment beyond the time of delivery, nor bind their principal for the payment of expenses incurred in their business.

It would save a great deal of trouble, and often serious loss, if persons, before signing their names to any subscription book, or any written instrument, would examine carefully what it is; if they cannot read themselves, should call on some one disinterested who can.

BUSINESS FORMS.

NOTES.

Form of note is legal worded in the simplest way, so that the amount and time of payment are mentioned :

\$100. Chicago, Ill., Nov. 10, 1876.

Six months from date, I promise to pay E. A. Hyde, or order, One Hundred Dollars, for value received. F. G. FOSTER.

A note to be payable in anything else than money needs only the facts substituted for money in the above form.

ORDERS.

Orders should be worded simply thus :

Mr. M. J. Pike: Chicago, Nov. 10, 1876.

Please pay to E. Felt Twenty-five Dollars, and charge to

L. T. MERRIAM.

RECEIPTS.

Receipts should always state when received, and what for :

\$100. Chicago, Nov. 10, 1876.

Received of J. S. Buckley One Hundred Dollars, for services rendered in digging his well at Woodstock, on account. W. G. BLACK.

If receipt is in full, it should be so stated.

BILLS OF PURCHASE.

Marengo, Ill., Nov. 10, 1876.

J. L. Deem

Bought of L. Wentworth.

5 bushels of seed wheat, at \$1.50.....	\$7 50
2 seamless sacks, " 0.30.....	0 60

\$8 10

Received payment. L. WENTWORTH.

ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT.

An agreement is where one party promises to another to do a certain thing in a certain time for a stipulated sum. Good business men always reduce an agreement to writing, which nearly always saves misunderstandings and trouble. No particular form is necessary, but the facts must be clearly and explicitly stated, and there must, to make it valid, be a reasonable consideration.

GENERAL FORM OF AGREEMENT.

This agreement, made the second day of October, 1876, between John Jones, of Aurora, County of Kane, State of Illinois, of the first part, and Henry Baker, of the same place, of the second part—

Witnesseth, that the said John Jones, in consideration of the agreement of the party of the second part, hereinafter contained, contracts and agrees to and with the said Henry Baker that he will deliver, in good and marketable condition, at the village of Batavia, Ill., during the month of November, of this year, one hundred tons of prairie hay, in the following lots, and at the following specified times, namely: Twenty-five tons by the seventh of November, twenty-five tons additional by the fourteenth of the month, twenty-five tons more by the twenty-first, and the entire one hundred tons to be all delivered by the thirtieth of November.

And the said Henry Baker, in consideration of the prompt fulfillment of this contract, on the part of the party of the first part, contracts to and agrees with the said John Jones to pay for said hay five dollars per ton, for each ton as soon as delivered.

In case of failure of agreement by either of the parties hereto, it is hereby stipulated and agreed that the party so failing shall pay to the other one hundred dollars, as fixed and settled damages.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands the day and year first above written.

JOHN JONES,
HENRY BAKER.

AGREEMENT WITH CLERK FOR SERVICES.

This agreement, made the first day of May, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, between William Bell, of Chicago, County of Cook, State of Illinois, party of the first part, and George Davis, of Englewood, County of Cook, State of Illinois, party of the second part—

Witnesseth, that said George Davis agrees faithfully and diligently to work as clerk and salesman for the said William Bell, for and during the space of one year from the date hereof, should both live such length of time, without absenting himself from his occupation; during which time he, the said Davis, in the store of said Bell, of Chicago, will carefully and honestly attend, doing and performing all duties as clerk and salesman aforesaid, in accordance and in all respects as directed and desired by the said Bell.

In consideration of which services, so to be rendered by the said Davis, the said Bell agrees to pay to said Davis the annual sum of one thousand dollars, payable in twelve equal monthly payments, each upon the last day of each month; provided that all dues for days of absence from business by said Davis shall be deducted from the sum otherwise by the agreement due and payable by the said Bell to the said Davis.

Witness our hands.

WILLIAM BELL.

GEORGE DAVIS.

BILLS OF SALE.

A bill of sale is a written agreement to another party, for a consideration to convey his right and interest in the personal property. The purchaser must take actual possession of the property. Juries have power to determine upon the fairness or unfairness of a bill of sale.

COMMON FORM OF BILL OF SALE.

Know all men by this instrument, that I, John Conn, of Princeton, Illinois, of the first part, for and in consideration of five hundred and ten dollars, to me paid by David Grady, of the same place, of the second part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, have sold and by this instrument do convey unto the said Grady, party of the second part, his executors, administrators and assigns, my undivided half of ten acres of corn, now growing on the farm of Thomas Hart, in the town above mentioned; one pair of horses, sixteen sheep, and five cows, belonging to me, and in my possession at the farm aforesaid; to have and to hold the same unto the party of the second part, his executors and assigns, forever. And I do, for myself and legal representatives, agree with the said party of the second part, and his legal representatives, to warrant and defend the sale of the afore-mentioned property and chattels unto the said party of the second part, and his legal representatives, against all and every person whatsoever.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto affixed my hand, this tenth day of October, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six. JOHN CONN.

BONDS.

A bond is a written admission on the part of the maker, in which he pledges a certain sum to another, at a certain time.

COMMON FORM OF BOND.

Know all men by this instrument, that I, Jacob Hiner, of Watseka, Iroquois County, State of Illinois, am firmly bound unto Peter Hickok, of the place aforesaid, in the sum of five hundred dollars, to be paid to the said Peter Hickok, or his legal representatives; to which payment, to be made, I bind myself, or my legal representatives, by this instrument.

Sealed with my seal, and dated this second day of November, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-four.

The condition of this bond is such that if I, Jacob Hiner, my heirs, administrators or executors, shall promptly pay the sum of two hundred and fifty dollars in three equal annual payments from the date hereof, with annual interest, then the above obligation to be of no effect; otherwise to be in full full force and valid.

Sealed and delivered in
presence of
FRANK HOGAN.

JACOB HINER. [L. S.]

CHATTEL MORTGAGES.

A chattel mortgage is a mortgage on personal property for payment of a certain sum of money, to hold the property against debts of other creditors. The mortgage must describe the property, and must be acknowledged before a Justice of the Peace in the township or precinct where the mortgagee resides, and entered upon his docket, and must be recorded in the Recorder's office of the county.

GENERAL FORM OF CHATTEL MORTGAGE.

This indenture, made and entered into this first day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, between John Lane, of the town of Geneseo, in the County of Henry, and State of Illinois, party of the first part, and Paul Lake, of the same town, county and State, party of the second part.

Witnesseth, that the said party of the first part, for and in consideration of the sum of one thousand dollars, in hand paid, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, does hereby grant, sell, convey and confirm unto the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns forever, all and singular the following described goods and chattels, to wit:

Two three-year old roan-colored horses, one Burdett organ, No. 987, one Brussels carpet, 15x20 feet in size, one marble-top center table, one Home Comfort cooking stove, No. 8, one black walnut bureau with mirror attached, one set of parlor chairs (six in number), upholstered in green rep, with lounge corresponding with same in style and color of upholstery, now in possession of said Lane, at No. 4 Prairie Ave., Geneseo, Ill.;

Together with all and singular the appurtenances thereunto belonging, or in any wise appertaining; to have and to hold the above described goods and chattels, unto the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns, forever.

Provided, always, and these presents are upon this express condition, that if the said John Lane, his heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, shall, on or before the first day of January, A. D. one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, pay, or cause to be paid, to the said Paul Lake, or his lawful attorney or attorneys, heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of

one thousand dollars, together with the interest that may accrue thereon, at the rate of ten per cent. per annum, from the first day of January, A. D. one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, until paid, according to the tenor of one promissory note, bearing even date herewith, for the payment of said sum of money, that then and from thenceforth, these presents, and everything herein contained, shall cease, and be null and void, anything herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

Provided, also, that the said John Lane may retain the possession of and have the use of said goods and chattels until the day of payment aforesaid; and also, at his own expense, shall keep said goods and chattels; and also at the expiration of said time of payment, if said sum of money, together with the interest as aforesaid, shall not be paid, shall deliver up said goods and chattels, in good condition, to said Paul Lake, or his heirs, executors; administrators or assigns.

And provided, also, that if default in payment as aforesaid, by said party of the first part, shall be made, or if said party of the second part shall, at any time before said promissory note becomes due, feel himself unsafe or insecure, that then the said party of the second part, or his attorney, agent, assigns, or heirs, executors or administrators, shall have the right to take possession of said goods and chattels, wherever they may or can be found, and sell the same at public or private sale, to the highest bidder for cash in hand, after giving ten days' notice of the time and place of said sale, together with a description of the goods and chattels to be sold, by at least four advertisements, posted up in public places in the vicinity where said sale is to take place, and proceed to make the sum of money and interest promised as aforesaid, together with all reasonable costs, charges and expenses in so doing; and if there shall be any overplus, shall pay the same without delay to the said party of the first part, or his legal representatives.

In testimony whereof, the said party of the first part has hereunto set his hand and affixed his seal, the day and year first above written.

Signed, sealed and delivered in

JOHN LANE. [L. S.]

presence of

R. B. HAYES.

LEASE OF FARM AND BUILDINGS THEREON.

This indenture, made this second day of June, 1875, between David Parker, of the Town of Bisbee, State of Illinois, of the first part, and John Moore, of the same place, of the second part,

Witnesseth, that the said David Parker, for and in consideration of the covenants hereinafter mentioned and reserved, on the part of the said John Moore, his executors, administrators and assigns, to be paid, kept and performed, hath let, and by these presents doth grant, demise and let,

unto the said John Moore, his executors, administrators and assigns, all that parcel of land situate in Bisbee aforesaid, bounded and described as follows, to wit:

[Here describe the land.]

Together with all the appurtenances appertaining thereto. To have and to hold the said premises, with appurtenances thereto belonging, unto the said Moore, his executors, administrators and assigns, for the term of five years, from the first day of October next following, at a yearly rent of six hundred dollars, to be paid in equal payments, semi-annually, as long as said buildings are in good tenantable condition.

And the said Moore, by these presents, covenants and agrees to pay all taxes and assessments, and keep in repair all hedges, ditches, rail and other fences (the said David Parker, his heirs, assigns and administrators, to furnish all timber, brick, tile and other materials necessary for such repairs).

Said Moore further covenants and agrees to apply to said land, in a farmer-like manner, all manure and compost accumulating upon said farm, and cultivate all the arable land in a husbandmanlike manner, according to the usual custom among farmers in the neighborhood; he also agrees to trim the hedges at a reasonable time, preventing injury from cattle to such hedges, and to all fruit and other trees on the said premises. That he will seed down with clover and timothy seed twenty acres yearly of arable land, plowing the same number of acres each spring of land now in grass, and hitherto unbroken.

It is further agreed, that if the said Moore shall fail to perform the whole or any one of the above mentioned covenants, then and in that case the said David Parker may declare this lease terminated, by giving three months' notice of the same, prior to the first of October of any year, and may distrain any part of the stock, goods or chattels, or other property in possession of said Moore, for sufficient to compensate for the non-performance of the above written covenants, the same to be determined, and amounts so to be paid to be determined, by three arbitrators, chosen as follows: Each of the parties to this instrument to choose one, and the two so chosen to select a third; the decision of said arbitrators to be final.

In witness whereof, we have hereto set our hands and seals.

Signed, sealed, and delivered

DAVID PARKER. [L. S.]

in presence of

JOHN MOORE. [L. S.]

JAMES WALDRON.

FORM OF LEASE OF A HOUSE.

This instrument, made the first day of October, 1875, witnesseth that Albert Ward, of Yorkville, County of Kendall, State of Illinois, hath rented from John Shafer, of Logansport aforesaid, the dwelling and lot No. 13 Ohio

Street, situated in said City of Yorkville, for five years from the above date, at the yearly rental of three hundred dollars, payable monthly, on the first day of each month, in advance, at the residence of said John Shafer.

At the expiration of said above mentioned term, the said Ward agrees to give the said Shafer peaceable possession of the said dwelling, in as good condition as when taken, ordinary wear and casualties excepted.

In witness whereof, we place our hands and seals the day and year aforesaid.

Signed, sealed and delivered

ALBERT WARD. [L. S.]

in presence of

JOHN SHAFER. [L. S.]

WILLIAM PIERCE,

Notary Public.

LANDLORD'S AGREEMENT.

This certifies that I have let and rented, this first day of January, 1876, unto Jacob Smith, my house and lot, No. 15 Erie Street, in the City of Chicago, State of Illinois, and its appurtenances; he to have the free and uninterrupted occupation thereof for one year from this date, at the yearly rental of two hundred dollars, to be paid monthly in advance; rent to cease if destroyed by fire, or otherwise made untenable.

ALPHA PIPER.

TENANT'S AGREEMENT.

This certifies that I have hired and taken from Alpha Piper his house and lot, No. 18 Erie Street, in the City of Chicago, State of Illinois, with appurtenances thereto belonging, for one year, to commence this day, at a yearly rental of two hundred dollars, to be paid monthly in advance, unless said house becomes untenable from fire or other causes, in which case rent ceases; and I further agree to give and yield said premises one year from this first day of January, 1876, in as good condition as now, ordinary wear and damage by the elements excepted.

Given under my hand this day.

JACOB SMITH.

NOTICE TO QUIT.

To E. D. LYON,

Sir: Please observe that the term of one year, for which the house and land, situated at No. 8 Indiana Street, and now occupied by you, were rented to you, expired on the first day of October, 1875, and as I desire to repossess said premises, you are hereby requested and required to vacate the same.

Respectfully yours,

A. E. LAW.

Lincoln, Neb., October 4, 1875.

TENANT'S NOTICE OF LEAVING.

Dear Sir: The premises I now occupy as your tenant, at No. 8 Indiana Street, I shall vacate on the first day of November, 1875. You will please take notice accordingly.

Dated this tenth day of October, 1875.

E. D. LYON.

To A. E. LAW, Esq.

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE TO SECURE PAYMENT OF MONEY.

This indenture, made this sixteenth day of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-two, between William Nash, of Peoria, County of Peoria, and State of Illinois, and Olive, his wife, party of the first part, and Edward Roach, party of the second part.

Whereas, the said party of the first part is justly indebted to the said party of the second part, in the sum of two thousand dollars, secured to be paid by two certain promissory notes (bearing even date herewith), the one due and payable at the Second National Bank, in Peoria, Illinois, with interest, on the sixteenth day of May, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-three; the other due and payable at the Second National Bank, at Peoria, Illinois, with interest, on the sixteenth day of May, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four.

Now, therefore, this indenture witnesseth, that the said party of the first part, for the better securing the payment of the money aforesaid, with interest thereon, according to the tenor and effect of the two said promissory notes above mentioned; and, also, in consideration of the further sum of one dollar to them in hand paid by the said party of the second part, at the delivery of these presents, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, have granted, bargained, sold and conveyed, and by these presents do grant, bargain, sell and convey, unto the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns, forever, all that certain parcel of land, situate, etc.

[*Describing the premises.*]

To have and to hold the same, together with all and singular the tenements, hereditaments, privileges and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in anywise appertaining. And, also, all the estate, interest and claim whatsoever, in law as well as in equity, which the party of the first part have in and to the premises hereby conveyed, unto the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns, and to their only proper use, benefit and behoof. And the said William Nash, and Olive, his wife, party of the first part, hereby expressly waive, relinquish, release and convey unto the said party of the second part, his heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, all right, title, claim, interest and benefit whatever, in and to the above described premises, and each and every part thereof, which is given by or results from all laws of this State pertaining to the exemption of homesteads.

Provided always, and these presents are upon this express condition, that if the said party of the first part, their heirs, executors or administrators, shall well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, to the said party of the second part, his heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, the aforesaid sums of money, with such interest thereon, at the time and in the manner specified in the above mentioned promissory notes, according to the true intent and meaning thereof, then in that case, these presents and everything herein expressed shall be absolutely null and void.

In witness whereof, the said party of the first part hereunto set their hands and seals the day and year first above written.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of

JAMES KEMP,

J. C. CARR.

WILLIAM NASH. [L. S.]

OLIVE NASH. [L. S.]

RATES OF POSTAGE.

LETTERS.—Letters go to any part of the United States for three cents per half ounce, or fraction thereof, if prepaid. Unpaid letters are sent to the Dead Letter Office, at Washington.

NEWSPAPERS.—Publishers are now required to prepay all postage on newspapers; only one copy to each actual subscriber residing within the county in which the same is published goes free through the mails.

MISCELLANEOUS MATTER OF THE THIRD CLASS.—Books, unsealed circulars, maps, prints, engravings, music, cards, photographs, types, cuttings, roots, seeds, merchandise, metals, ores and minerals, one cent per two ounces, or fraction thereof, which must be prepaid.

MONEY ORDERS.—Money orders can be obtained only at designated Money Order Offices. Money can be sent to any part of the country with absolute safety, by obtaining a Money Order, for which the fees are: Not exceeding \$15, 10 cents; over \$15, and not exceeding \$30, 15 cents; over \$30, and not exceeding \$40, 20 cents; over \$40, and not exceeding \$50, 25 cents. No order issued for more than \$50.

POST ITEMS.—It costs 10 cents extra, besides the regular postage, to register a letter. Letters may be registered at any Post Office.

VALUE OF FOREIGN MONEY.

ON A GOLD BASIS.

Pound Sterling, of England.....	\$4.84	Florin, of Austria.....	\$.48½
Guinea, "	5.05	Doubloon, of Spain (1800).....	15.54
Crown, "	1.21	Real, "	.05
Shilling, "	.22	Five Rubles, of Russia.....	3.95
Napoleon, of France.....	3.84	Ruble, "	.75
Five Francs, "	.93	Franc, of Belgium.....	.18½
Franc, "	.18½	Ducat, of Bavaria.....	2.27
Thaler, of Saxony.....	.68	Franc, of Switzerland.....	.18½
Guilder, of Netherlands.....	.40	Crown, of Tuscany.....	1.05½
Ducat, of Austria.	2.28		

STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total Population
Alabama.....	996,992
Arkansas.....	484,471
California.....	560,247
Connecticut.....	537,454
Delaware.....	125,015
Florida.....	187,748
Georgia.....	1,184,109
Illinois.....	2,539,891
Indiana.....	1,680,637
Iowa.....	1,191,792
Kansas.....	364,399
Kentucky.....	1,321,011
Louisiana.....	726,915
Maine.....	626,915
Maryland.....	780,894
Massachusetts.....	1,457,351
Michigan.....	1,184,059
Minnesota.....	439,706
Mississippi.....	827,902
Missouri.....	1,721,295
Nebraska.....	122,993
Nevada.....	42,491
New Hampshire.....	318,300
New Jersey.....	906,096
New York.....	4,282,759
North Carolina.....	1,071,361
Ohio.....	2,665,260
Oregon.....	90,923
Pennsylvania.....	3,521,791
Rhode Island.....	217,353
South Carolina.....	705,606
Tennessee.....	1,258,520
Texas.....	818,579
Vermont.....	330,551
Virginia.....	1,225,163
West Virginia.....	442,014
Wisconsin.....	1,054,670
Total States.....	38,113,253
Arizona.....	9,658
Colorado.....	39,864
Dakota.....	14,181
District of Columbia.....	131,700
Idaho.....	14,999
Montana.....	20,595
New Mexico.....	91,874
Utah.....	86,786
Washington.....	23,955
Wyoming.....	9,118
Total Territories.....	442,730
Total United States.....	38,555,983

POPULATION OF FIFTY PRINCIPAL CITIES.

CITIES.	Aggregate Population
New York, N. Y.....	942,292
Philadelphia, Pa.....	674,022
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	396,099
St. Louis, Mo.....	310,864
Chicago, Ill.....	298,977
Baltimore, Md.....	267,354
Boston, Mass.....	250,526
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	216,239
New Orleans, La.....	191,418
San Francisco, Cal.....	149,473
Buffalo, N. Y.....	117,714
Washington, D. C.....	109,199
Newark, N. J.....	105,059
Louisville, Ky.....	100,753
Cleveland, Ohio.....	92,829
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	86,076
Jersey City, N. J.....	82,546
Detroit, Mich.....	79,577
Milwaukee, Wis.....	71,440
Albany, N. Y.....	69,422
Providence, R. I.....	68,904
Rochester, N. Y.....	62,386
Allegheny, Pa.....	53,180
Richmond, Va.....	51,038
New Haven, Conn.....	50,840
Charleston, S. C.....	48,956
Indianapolis, Ind.....	48,244
Troy, N. Y.....	46,465
Syracuse, N. Y.....	43,051
Worcester, Mass.....	41,105
Lowell, Mass.....	40,928
Memphis, Tenn.....	40,226
Cambridge, Mass.....	39,634
Hartford, Conn.....	37,180
Scranton, Pa.....	35,092
Reading, Pa.....	33,930
Paterson, N. J.....	33,579
Kansas City, Mo.....	32,260
Mobile, Ala.....	32,034
Toledo, Ohio.....	31,584
Portland, Me.....	31,413
Columbus, Ohio.....	31,274
Wilmington, Del.....	30,841
Dayton, Ohio.....	30,473
Lawrence, Mass.....	28,921
Utica, N. Y.....	28,804
Charlestown, Mass.....	28,323
Savannah, Ga.....	28,235
Lynn, Mass.....	28,233
Fall River, Mass.....	26,766

POPULATION OF ILLINOIS—BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.					
	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.
Adams	56362	41223	26508	14476	2186	.....
Alexander	10564	4707	2484	3313	1390	626
Bond	13152	9815	6144	5060	3124	2931
Boone	12942	11678	7624	1705	.....	.....
Brown	12205	9938	7198	4183	.....	.....
Bureau	32415	26426	8841	3067	.....	.....
Calhoun	6562	5144	3231	1741	1090	.....
Carroll	16705	11733	4586	1023	.....	.....
Cass	11580	11325	7253	2981	.....	.....
Champaign	32737	14629	2649	1475	.....	.....
Christian	20363	10492	3203	1878	.....	.....
Clark	18719	14987	9532	7453	3940	931
Clay	15875	9336	4289	3228	755	.....
Clinton	16285	10941	5139	3718	2330	.....
Coles	25235	14203	9335	9616	.....	.....
Cook	349966	144954	43385	10201	.....	.....
Crawford	13889	11551	7135	4422	3117	*23 2999
Cumberland	12223	8311	3718	.....	.....	.....
De Kalb	23265	19086	7540	1697	.....	.....
De Witt	14768	10820	5002	3247	.....	.....
Douglas	13484	7140	.....	.....	.....	.....
Du Page	16685	14701	9290	3535	.....	.....
Edgar	21450	16925	10692	8225	4071	.....
Edwards	7565	5454	3524	3070	1649	3444
Effingham	15653	7816	3799	1675	.....	.....
Fayette	19638	11189	8075	6328	2704	.....
Ford	9103	1979	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin	12652	9393	5681	3682	4083	1763
Fulton	38291	33338	22508	13142	1841	.....
Gallatin	11134	8055	5448	10760	7405	3155
Greene	20277	16093	12429	11951	7674	.....
Grundy	14938	10379	3023	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton	13014	9915	6362	3945	2616	.....
Hancock	35935	29061	14652	9946	483	.....
Hardin	5113	3759	2887	1378	.....	.....
Henderson	12582	9501	4612	.....	.....	.....
Henry	35506	20660	3807	1260	41	.....
Iroquois	25782	12325	4149	1695	.....	.....
Jackson	19634	9589	5862	3566	1828	1542
Jasper	11234	8364	3220	1472	.....	.....
Jefferson	17864	12965	8109	5762	2555	691
Jersey	15054	12051	7354	4535	.....	.....
Jo Daviess	27820	27225	18604	6180	2111	.....
Johnson	11248	9342	4114	3626	1596	843
Kane	39091	30062	16702	6501	.....	.....
Kankakee	24352	15412	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kendall	12399	13074	7730	.....	.....	.....
Knox	39522	28663	13279	7060	274	.....
Lake	21014	18257	14226	2634	.....	.....
La Salle	60792	48332	17815	9348	.....	.....
Lawrence	12533	9214	6121	7092	3668	.....
Lee	27171	17651	5292	2035	.....	.....
Livingston	31471	11637	1553	759	.....	.....
Logan	23053	14272	5128	2333	.....	.....

POPULATION OF ILLINOIS—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	AGGREGATE.					
	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.
Macon	26481	18738	3988	3039	1122	.....
Macoupin	32726	24602	12355	7926	1990	.....
Madison	44131	31251	20441	14433	6221	18550
Marion	20622	12739	6720	4742	2125	.....
Marshall	16950	13437	5180	1849	.....	.....
Mason	16184	10931	5921	.....	.....	.....
Massac	9581	6213	4092	.....	.....	.....
McDonough	26509	20069	7616	5308	(b)	.....
McHenry	23762	22089	14978	2578	.....	.....
McLean	53988	28772	10163	6565	.....	.....
Menard	11735	9584	6349	4431	.....	.....
Mercer	18769	15042	5246	2332	26	.....
						*21
Monroe	12982	12832	7679	4481	2000	1516
Montgomery	25314	13979	6277	4490	2953	.....
Morgan	28463	22112	16064	19547	12714	.....
Moultrie	10385	6385	3234	.....	.....	.....
Ogle	27492	22888	10020	3479	.....	.....
Peoria	47540	36601	17547	6153	(c)	.....
Perry	13723	9552	5278	3222	1215	.....
Piatt	10953	6127	1606	.....	.....	.....
Pike	30768	27249	18819	11728	2396	.....
Pope	11437	6742	3975	4094	3316	2610
Pulaski	8752	3943	2265	.....	.....	.....
Putnam	6280	5587	3924	2131	1310	.....
Randolph	20859	17205	11079	7944	4429	3942
Richland	12803	9711	4012	.....	.....	.....
Rock Island	29783	21005	6937	2610	.....	.....
Saline	12714	9331	5588	.....	.....	.....
Sangamon	46352	32274	19228	14716	12960	.....
Schuyler	17419	14684	10573	6972	62959	.....
Scott	10530	9069	7914	6215	.....	.....
Shelby	25476	14613	7807	6659	2972	.....
Stark	10751	9004	3710	1573	.....	.....
						*5
St. Clair	51068	37694	20180	13631	7078	5248
Stephenson	30608	25112	11666	2800	.....	.....
Tazewell	27903	21470	12052	7221	4716	.....
Union	16518	11181	7615	5524	3239	236
Vermilion	30388	19800	11492	9303	5836	.....
Wabash	8841	7313	4690	4240	2710	.....
Warren	23174	18336	8176	6739	308	.....
Washington	17599	13731	6953	4810	1675	1517
Wayne	19758	12223	6825	5133	2553	1114
White	16846	12403	8925	7919	6091	4828
Whiteside	27503	18737	5361	2514	.....	.....
Will	43613	29321	16703	10167	.....	.....
Williamson	17329	12205	7216	4457	.....	.....
Winnebago	29301	24491	11773	4609	.....	.....
Woodford	18956	13282	4415	.....	.....	.....
						*49
Total	2539891	1711951	851470	476183	157445	55162

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area in Square Miles.	POPULATION.		Miles R. R. 1872.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area in Square Miles.	POPULATION.		Miles R. R. 1872.
		1870.	1875.				1870.	1875.	
<i>States.</i>					<i>States.</i>				
Alabama.....	50,722	996,992	.....	1,671	Pennsylvania.....	46,000	3,521,791	.....	5,113
Arkansas.....	52,198	484,471	.....	25	Rhode Island.....	1,306	217,353	258,239	136
California.....	188,981	560,247	.....	1,013	South Carolina.....	29,385	705,006	925,145	1,201
Connecticut.....	4,674	537,454	.....	820	Tennessee.....	45,600	1,258,520	.....	1,520
Delaware.....	2,120	125,015	.....	227	Texas.....	237,564	818,579	.....	865
Florida.....	59,268	187,748	.....	466	Vermont.....	10,212	330,551	.....	675
Georgia.....	58,000	1,184,100	.....	2,108	Virginia.....	40,904	1,225,163	.....	1,490
Illinois.....	55,410	2,539,891	.....	5,904	West Virginia.....	23,000	442,014	.....	485
Indiana.....	33,809	1,680,637	.....	3,529	Wisconsin.....	53,924	1,054,670	.....	1,725
Iowa.....	55,045	1,191,792	1,350,544	3,160	<i>Total States</i>				
Kansas.....	81,318	364,399	528,349	1,760	1,950,171 38,113,253				
Kentucky.....	37,600	1,321,011	.....	1,123	<i>Territories.</i>				
Louisiana.....	41,346	726,915	857,039	539	Arizona.....	113,916	9,658	.....	.....
Maine.....	31,776	626,915	.....	871	Colorado.....	104,500	39,864	.....	392
Maryland.....	11,184	780,894	.....	820	Dakota.....	147,490	14,181	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	7,800	1,457,351	1,651,912	1,606	Dist. of Columbia.....	60	131,700	.....	.....
Michigan*.....	56,451	1,184,059	1,334,031	2,235	Idaho.....	90,932	14,999	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	83,531	439,706	598,429	1,612	Montana.....	143,776	20,595	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	47,156	827,922	.....	990	New Mexico.....	121,201	91,874	.....	.....
Missouri.....	65,350	1,721,295	.....	2,580	Utah.....	80,056	86,786	.....	375
Nebraska.....	75,995	123,993	246,280	828	Washington.....	69,344	23,955	.....	.....
Nevada.....	112,090	42,941	52,540	593	Wyoming.....	93,107	9,118	.....	498
New Hampshire.....	9,280	318,300	.....	790	<i>Total Territories</i>				
New Jersey.....	8,320	906,096	1,026,502	1,265	965,032 442,730				
New York.....	47,000	4,382,759	4,705,208	4,470	<i>Aggregate of U. S.</i>				
North Carolina.....	50,704	1,071,361	.....	1,190	2,915,203 38,555,983 0,000,000 60,852				
Ohio.....	39,964	2,665,260	.....	3,740					
Oregon.....	95,244	80,923	.....	159					

* Last Census of Michigan taken in 1874.

* Included in the Railroad Mileage of Maryland.

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.—POPULATION AND AREA.

COUNTRIES.	Population.	Date of Census.	Area in Square Miles.	Inhabitants to Square Mile.	CAPITALS.	Population.
China.....	446,500,000	1871	3,741,846	119.3	Pekin.....	1,648,800
British Empire.....	226,817,108	1871	4,677,432	48.6	London.....	3,251,800
Russia.....	81,925,400	1871	8,003,778	10.2	St. Petersburg.....	667,000
United States with Alaska.....	38,925,600	1870	2,603,884	7.78	Washington.....	108,199
France.....	36,469,800	1866	204,091	178.7	Paris.....	1,825,300
Austria and Hungary.....	35,904,400	1869	240,348	149.4	Vienna.....	833,900
Japan.....	34,785,300	1871	149,399	232.8	Yeddo.....	1,554,900
Great Britain and Ireland.....	31,817,100	1871	121,315	262.3	London.....	3,251,800
German Empire.....	29,906,092	1871	160,207	187.	Berlin.....	825,400
Italy.....	27,439,921	1871	118,847	230.9	Rome.....	244,484
Spain.....	16,642,000	1867	195,775	85.	Madrid.....	332,000
Brazil.....	10,000,000	.....	3,253,029	3.07	Rio Janeiro.....	420,000
Turkey.....	16,464,000	.....	672,421	24.4	Constantinople.....	1,075,000
Mexico.....	9,173,000	1869	761,526	.....	Mexico.....	210,300
Sweden and Norway.....	5,921,100	1870	292,871	20.	Stockholm.....	136,900
Persia.....	5,000,000	1870	635,964	7.8	Teheran.....	120,000
Belgium.....	5,021,300	1869	11,373	441.5	Brussels.....	314,100
Bavaria.....	4,861,400	1871	29,292	165.9	Munich.....	169,500
Portugal.....	3,995,200	1868	34,494	115.8	Lisbon.....	224,063
Holland.....	3,688,300	1870	12,680	290.9	Hague.....	90,100
New Grenada.....	3,000,000	1870	357,157	8.4	Bogota.....	45,000
Chili.....	2,000,000	1869	132,616	15.1	Santiago.....	115,400
Switzerland.....	1,669,100	1870	15,992	166.9	Berne.....	36,000
Peru.....	2,500,000	1871	471,838	5.3	Lima.....	160,100
Bolivia.....	2,000,000	.....	497,321	4.	Chuquisaca.....	25,000
Argentine Republic.....	1,812,000	1869	871,848	2.1	Buenos Ayres.....	177,800
Wurtemberg.....	1,818,500	1871	7,533	241.4	Stuttgart.....	91,600
Denmark.....	1,784,700	1870	14,753	120.9	Copenhagen.....	162,042
Venezuela.....	1,500,000	.....	368,238	4.2	Carracas.....	47,000
Baden.....	1,461,400	1871	5,912	247.	Carlsruhe.....	36,600
Greece.....	1,457,900	1870	19,353	75.3	Athens.....	43,400
Guatemala.....	1,180,000	1871	40,879	28.9	Guatemala.....	40,000
Ecuador.....	1,300,000	.....	218,928	5.9	Quito.....	70,000
Paraguay.....	1,000,000	1871	63,787	15.6	Asuncion.....	48,000
Hesse.....	823,138	.....	2,969	277.	Darmstadt.....	30,000
Liberia.....	718,000	1871	9,576	74.9	Monrovia.....	3,000
San Salvador.....	600,000	1871	7,335	81.8	San Salvador.....	15,000
Hayti.....	572,000	.....	10,205	56.	Port au Prince.....	20,000
Nicaragua.....	350,000	1871	58,171	6.	Managua.....	10,000
Uruguay.....	300,000	1871	66,722	6.5	Montevideo.....	44,500
Honduras.....	350,000	1871	47,092	7.4	Comayagua.....	12,000
San Domingo.....	136,000	.....	17,827	7.6	San Domingo.....	20,000
Costa Rica.....	165,000	1870	21,505	7.7	San Jose.....	2,000
Hawaii.....	62,950	.....	7,633	80.	Honolulu.....	7,633

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR FARMERS.

SHEEP AND THEIR HISTORY.

With the exception of the dog, there is no one of the brute creation which exhibits the diversity of size, color, covering and general appearance which characterizes the sheep, and none which occupies a wider range of climate or subsists on a greater variety of food.

In every latitude, between the equator and the arctic, he ranges over the sterile mountains and through the fertile valleys. He feeds on every species of edible forage, the cultivated grasses, cereals and roots; he browses on aromatic and bitter herbs; he crops the leaves and bark from the stunted forest shrubs and the pungent resinous evergreens. His coat is sometimes long and coarse, like the Lincolnshire; short and hairy like those of Madagascar; soft and furry like the Angola, or fine and spiral like the silken Saxon. His color, either pure or fancifully mixed, varies from the black or white of our own country, to every shade of brown, dun, buff or gray.

With the earliest records of man we have mention of sheep. Abel was a keeper of sheep. Abraham and his descendants as well as most of the patriarchs were shepherds. Job had fourteen thousand sheep. Of Rachel it is said, "She came with her father's sheep, for she kept them." The seven daughters of the Priest of Midian "came and drew water for their father's flocks." Moses "kept the flocks of Jethro, his father-in-law;" and David was a keeper of sheep; and to the shepherds of Judea, watching their flocks at night, was announced their Savior's birth.

Emblematic of purity, they have been used as sacrifices in the religious exercises of the earlier ages; while the writers of all nations and creeds have dwelt with pleasure upon their virtues.

Sheep formed the principal wealth of the Hebrew patriarch, and the term *pecus* (cattle), of the Latins, whence was derived *pecunia*, wealth, was applied especially to them. It is generally believed that the fable of the Argonauts and the "Golden Fleece" rests with the facts connected with the first importation of sheep into Greece. And the old Spanish proverb, "Whereon the foot of the sheep treads the land is turned to gold," evinces an early appreciation of a concomitant to sheep raising which is quite overlooked by our farmers in their estimate of the value of sheep.

A knowledge of the effects of breeding was early known to the race, as is shown in the Scriptural history of Jacob, and mention is frequently made by profane writers.

The signs of a good ram are concisely laid down by Varro, by Virgil, in his third Georgic, and by Columella; and though the Spanish nobility were looked upon with wonder in giving two hundred ducats for a ram, yet Strabo

assures us that in his day (under Tiberius), they gave more than three times that sum for one of the breed of the "Coraxi," a Pontiac nation, believed to have the finest fleece in the world.

The greatest recorded improvers in sheep in ancient times were Lucius Columella and his uncle, Marcus Columella, who are reported to have crossed a variety from Africa with the breeds of Tarentum and sent the offspring to Spain. There they thrived remarkably, attracting the attention of other nations to whom they were from time to time exported, and became the progenitors of all the finest breeds at present existing. The King of Spain, about the year 1800, presented the Elector of Saxony with a small flock of Merinos, and from these came the fine Saxony breeds for which Germany is famous.

The first sheep were introduced into the United States at Jamestown, Va., from England, in 1609. About the year 1625, they were introduced into New York and Massachusetts. In 1676, they were spoken of as being "abundant in New England," and in 1790, it is said, flocks were numerous in New York. The first Merino sheep sent to this country, it is said, were smuggled out of Spain in 1793, but they were not preserved for breeding.

Between 1801 and 1808, several pairs were imported by enterprising Americans; but the French invasion of Spain and consequent sale of several of the largest flocks enabled the United States to obtain several thousand of the most improved breeds of Spanish sheep.

The first Saxon Merinos were brought over in the year 1823; and for several years following they were extensively introduced. They were at one time quite popular, but other breeds proving more remunerative they have almost disappeared, and but few pure bloods can now be found in this country.

It is a fact, perhaps not generally known, that Washington imported probably the first improved breeds of English sheep introduced into this country; and that from his stock was obtained, by Mr. Custer, by crossing a Persian ram with Bakewell ewes, the Arlington "Long Woored Sheep," mentioned by Mr. Livingston in his essay on sheep, published in 1809.

Sheep are divided into Long Woored, Short Woored and Cross-bred—the latter being obtained by crossing the long and short woored sheep, either for the purpose of modifying the character of the fleece or improving the condition of the mutton.

LONG WOORED SHEEP.

Among the long woored sheep are the following: Lincoln, Leicester, Cotswold, Romney Marsh and Oxford Downs, all of which have been introduced into this country from England, where, by careful and judicious breeding, the peculiar characteristics of each have been obtained.

The Lincoln is probably the heaviest bodied sheep. They have been greatly improved during the past century, and from 1862 to 1870 carried off most of

the prizes for long wooled sheep in England. It is popular for crossing with other breeds. It is a sheep requiring rich soil and careful attention. A few have been introduced here from Canada.

The Leicester.—This breed was brought to its great perfection by Mr. Robert Bakewell, of Leicestershire, England, who, by a course of careful breeding, begun in 1755, obtained an animal which had established such a reputation in 1789 that he obtained over \$6,000 for the use of three rams. They are a large sheep, mature early, and shear about seven pounds. They are not a hardy sheep. They require proper food, careful shelter and skillful treatment to be kept in good condition.

*The Cotswold.**—"The Cotswold has an ancient history. It is said to have been introduced into England from Spain by Eleanora, Queen of Henry II, of England, in the twelfth century. Although there is nothing more than tradition to support this, yet there is some corroboration of it in the fact that in Spain there has long existed, and is now a breed of coarse, long wool sheep, not unlike the original Cotswolds in some respects. It is known, however, that in fifty years after this early date the wool of the Cotswold sheep was a source of material wealth and was jealously guarded by law."

They are a large breed of sheep, producing a fleece about eight inches in length, and weighing from eight to ten pounds. They have been extensively introduced here, and full-blooded animals can be obtained in almost every State east of the Mississippi.

The Romney Marsh.—Its home is in the county of Kent, where it thrives on the low lands. It is a hardy animal, and will stand severe weather and poor treatment better than most breeds. Its fleece, which weighs from eight to ten pounds, is long and glossy, and much sought after by continental manufacturers of mohair and alpaca goods.

Oxford Downs are a cross between the Cotswold and Hampshire Downs. They are said to produce a fleece of better quality than the Cotswolds, and to thrive in some localities better than their progenitors. They have only recently become prominent in England, and have therefore not been introduced to any extent in this country.

SHORT WOOLED SHEEP.

The Southdown is perhaps the best known sheep on account of its superior mutton. It has been brought to its present perfection by careful attention during a long continued series of years. It derives its name from the Downs upon which it feeds—a range of low hills gradually descending to the sea shore, containing a dry soil covered with a rich but dense herbage. It has inhabited this section from the earliest times, but has been greatly improved during the past century. It has become thoroughly acclimated in America.

* Shepherd's Manual, by Henry Stewart, published by Orange Judd & Co., New York.

They are very hardy, keeping up their condition on moderate pasturage, and readily adapting themselves to the different systems of farming in which they are situated. They fatten early, and the meat commands the highest price in market. The fleece, which closely covers the body, produces a valuable clothing wool.

The Cheviots derive their name from the hills upon which they are found, and by some are supposed to date their origin back to the times of the Spanish Armada, on the supposition that they swam to the shore, and escaped to the hills when the ships were sunk. The original stock has been greatly improved, and are now an excellent mutton sheep, at the same time producing a fair fleece of medium wool.

The Merino, which we have before noticed, is the predominant breed in this country. During the past half century it has been judiciously bred here and so successfully as to obtain an individuality of its own. So favorable a reputation has it obtained that rams have been sent to Australia to improve the fine flocks there.

The French Merino has been introduced here in past years. It is an excellent sheep, but hardly hardy enough to withstand the rigors of our climate. Its origin is as follows: In 1786, a small flock was imported from Spain and placed at Rambouillet, near Paris, France. In the course of fifty years, they had so improved as to be considered by many superior to the parent stock, both on account of size of sheep and improvement in staple of wool.

It is not possible, in the limits of such a short article as this must necessarily be, to give a description of the crossbreeds, although judicious crossing is, perhaps, one of the most important points in the business of sheep raising. We cannot do better than to quote the remarks of Mr. Stewart, in the "Shepherd's Manual," upon the subject of breeding:

"Breed for some well understood object. Learn and know the character of every ewe and ram in the flock. Remember that the male gives his impress upon the progeny most strongly. Purity of blood in the male is an absolute necessity.

"It is cheaper to pay a fair price for good rams to a capable breeder who makes production of breeding animals his business, than to attempt to raise one's own breeding stock.

"Animals that are not pure blood when coupled tend toward reversion to the inferior stock rather than progression to the superior.

"Animals, as sheep, that are easily improved favorably, as easily retrograde; the rule works both ways.

"To feed well is the co-efficient of breeding well; without good feeding, good breeding is of no avail. Breeding lays the foundation, feeding builds upon that.

"The first cross is the most effective, the next is but half as effective and so on in the fractions $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, $\frac{7}{8}$, $\frac{15}{16}$, $\frac{31}{62}$, $\frac{63}{64}$, etc. Unity is approached by dimin-

ishing quantities, and is thus never reached, so the higher we breed the less advance is made in proportion.”

The sheep industry must continue to increase in this country ; for, aside from the constantly enlarging demand for lambs and mutton, the home consumption of wool will insure a fair profit.

Our manufactories, though at present suffering from the dullness of the times, are yet well appointed ; and we possess, in most branches of woollen manufactures, equal skill with the English. Labor is not much higher, while fuel is decidedly cheaper here, and the advantage in this respect is likely to become, from year to year, more and more in our favor. The statement that wool-growing does not pay is not well-founded. And we think that if farmers would give the proper care and attention to this industry for a series of years, they would be satisfied as to the correctness of our views.

From the following statement, it will be seen that, although the most of our flocks are of no well-defined character, such as the English, French, German or Spanish, yet the returns from the wool are even now greater than in those countries and, also, in some of the colonies into which they have been introduced :

COUNTRY.	Pounds of Wool per Sheep.	Price per Pound of Wool.	Annual Revenue per Sheep.
Great Britain.....	4.7	25 cents.	\$1 17
Australasia.....	4.1	37 “	1 51
Cape of Good Hope.....	3.2	33 “	1 05
Germany.....	2.1	41 “	85
France.....	3.0	18 “	54
Spain.....	3.5	41 “	1 45
United States.....	5.0	40 “	2 00

We take pleasure in quoting from a paper written by John L. Bowes & Bro., English wool merchants, upon the subject of American wool :

“The estimate of wool clipped in the United States during the past year (1875) was 193,000,000 of pounds against 178,000,000 in 1874, and 175,160,146 and 163,000,000 in the four years preceding that ; we regret we are not in a position to give detailed information as to the quantities of each class produced ; but we can say that the varied climate of that country admits and encourages the growth of nearly every description, from the purest Merino to the commonest carpet wool ; no better delaine wool is grown in any part of the world than in the United States ; bright haired wools, also, grow there to perfection, and the cultivation of the Angora goat has recently been essayed with a fair amount of success. It only requires the adoption of an enlightened fiscal policy to secure for the wool-growers of the United States the reward due to their success in this branch of industry, a success due equally to their ability and to the climatic advantages of which they are possessed.”

This is the language of a concern whose interests are entirely with foreign wools and ought to have weight with those who, owing to small returns, slaughter their sheep when wool is slow of sale.

The wool production of the whole world is estimated by Mr. H. C. Cary at 1,800,000,000 lbs., of which twenty-five per cent., as we see by statistics below, is grown in Australasia, Cape of Good Hope and River Plate:

	1875.	1874.	1873.	1872.	1871.
Australasia	244,500,000 lbs.	222,500,000 lbs.	190,250,000 lbs.	181,750,000 lbs.	185,750,000 lbs.
Cape of Good Hope.....	49,000,000 "	49,000,000 "	47,500,000 "	55,750,000 "	48,000,000 "
River Plate.....	201,500,000 "	207,000,000 "	232,500,000 "	210,500,000 "	195,250,000 "

From the foregoing table, it will be seen that there has been a marked increase in the production of wool in these countries in five years, particularly in Australasia. In our own country, there has not been any gain in the States east of the Mississippi during this period, but in California and Texas and in the Territories, there has been a rapid increase in the production of wool. In California, the increase being nearly, if not quite, one hundred per cent.; the product being over 43,000,000 lbs. in 1875. The number of sheep in Colorado, according to census, was (1870) 120,000. It is now estimated at over a million, and in the other Territories the increase is four-fold.

We had expected to have given a statement of the growth of our woolen manufactories in connection with this article, but want of space forbids. We will merely remark that, notwithstanding the fact that forty to fifty per cent. of our woolen machinery is idle, yet the consumption is so great that we are obliged to import nearly seventy-five million of pounds of foreign wool in addition to our own production to supply our wants.

As it may not be uninteresting to our readers to know the price at which wool has ruled in this country, we append the following quotations from "The Practical Shepherd:"

"From 1801 to 1807, wool bore low prices in this country; in 1807 and 1808, it rose to about \$2 per lb. and so continued throughout the war of 1812, some choice lots fetching \$2.50 per lb. When our infant manufacturers were overthrown, at the close of the war, in 1815, it again sank to a low price and so remained until the tariff of 1824 was enacted."

Value of fine wool in market from 1824 to 1855:

	1824.	1825.	1826.	1827.	1828.	1829.	1830.	1831.
January.....	60	60	55	37	40	55	40	70
July.....	70	65	35	36	48	45	62	75
	1832.	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.
January.....	65	57	70	60	65	70	50	55
July.....	50	62	60	65	70	63	45	58
	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.
January.....	50	52	48	35	37	45	40	47
July.....	46	50	43	35	45	40	38	47
	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.
January.....	45	33	47	45	42	58	53	40
July.....	38	40	45	47	45	60	45	50

From the Annual Wool Circular of Messrs. Mauger & Avery, wool commission merchants, 149 Duane street, New York, we extract quotations of prices to date:

	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.
January.....	46	65	45	72	62	54	55
July.....	47	60	45	62	58	40	60
	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.
January.....	78	107	78	70	65	70	65
July.....	115	86	80	70	65	65	57
	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
January.....	60	77	73	65	60	48	
July.....	75	85	53	57	56	33	

The average price of domestic fleece wool in the United States, from 1827 to 1861, was for fine, 50.3c.; for medium, 42.8c.; and for coarse, 35.5c.; average price for four years, from 1861 to 1866 (during the war), for fleeces, 63 to 83c.; for culled, 56 to 61c.; average price for ten years, from 1866 to 1875, inclusive, for fleeces, 44.4c. to 66.6c.; for culled, 34.2c. to 55.7c.

In conclusion, we would give the views of a person familiar with the wool trade whose candid opinion we have asked and which we think will be of service to our growers:

"If you wish to be successful in growing wool, procure the best sheep, give them proper feed and shelter and the care and the attention they deserve. It does not matter much what the breed may be, if they can stand the climate. Long, combing wooled sheep produce the most valuable fleeces, particularly crosses between Cotswold, Liecester and Merino, but they must be carefully tended or else they become poor. Just at that portion of the wool attached to the skin a contraction of the fiber takes place, the staple is weakened at that point and the value of the fleece lessens from ten to fifty per cent. The Merino, more or less pure, is found in every neighborhood and is, perhaps, the predominant class in this country. In market it is graded according to blood in the following classifications: Full blood or XX; three-quarter blood or X; half blood or No. 1; quarter blood or No. 2. The value of the different quarters depends largely upon Fashion, who, by her demand for different styles of goods, calls for various grades of wools, sometimes for very fine, again for lower grades, and frequently for long, lustrous wools. This is a fact that farmers should take into consideration and not slaughter their flock of a certain breed, because for one year, or perhaps two or three years, the price of that class of wool has been low. In a short time the demand for that grade will be renewed and full prices be obtained.

"Farmers should be careful in putting up their fleeces. It is not material, as far as value of wool is concerned, whether it is washed or unwashed, provided the sheep are tagged in the spring, as the difference in price is compensated for by the increased weight of the unwashed wool. It is a mistake to suppose that

fleeces can be put up poorly washed or stuffed with unwashed and for a series of years to advantage. We know that unscrupulous buyers, in their desire to buy all the wool they can within their limited price, will frequently pay as much for faulty as for choice wools, but if the growers only hold out for the difference in favor of their honestly handled wool, they will get it. Unfortunately they are too apt to follow the practice of their less honorable neighbor, and the whole section becomes, in a few years, noted for the shrinkage of the fleeces, buyers refuse to purchase these, except at low prices, which are unremunerative to growers, who then slaughter their sheep and thus put an end to a branch of farming which might prove a source of revenue yearly.

"Now, as to time of selling. It has been truly said "that the time to sell is when everybody wants to buy," and of nothing is this axiom more true than of wool. In the summer, after a price has been established and all the dealers and manufacturers' agents are seeking for wool, eagerly competing to get the amount they require, then is the time to sell.

"If you will look back over the quotations for fifty-two years, comparing prices in July of one year with the price in January following, you will see that in twenty-two years the price advanced during the period between July and January. In twenty-two years it declined, and eight years there was no change in the quotations during that period, which proves that, as a rule, it is better to sell soon after shearing than to hold for higher prices until the next year.

"Now, as to best manner of selling wool. The custom, at present, is either for the manufacturer to send out an agent to buy, or, as is more generally the case, the local speculator buys up what he can in his neighborhood and ships it to the East to be sold on commission, paying five to six per cent. for selling. There is no question but what considerable profit is made by middle men, which might be divided between grower and manufacturer, if the standard of the flocks and care in washing and putting up wools were better. In Australia, at the Cape of Good Hope, and, in fact, all countries, the large clips are known by the owner's name; they have a well-known standard and are bought and sold year after year upon mere description, frequently without being seen. Yet, in this "progressive," "enlightened" country, there is so little ambition (or is it lack of honor) among our wool growers* that they will not put their names to their fleeces, because, in too many instances, they would very much prefer not to acknowledge them. When, if, by care, they had really produced a superior article, the fleeces might have gone into consumers' hands with their producer's name attached. Their merits would have been recognized, the grower sought out and contracts made year after year for the purchase at full market value.

* With the exception of a few clips in California and Texas and some, perhaps, in the Territories, the wool of the Mormon community is shipped in bales, every one of which has the brand Z. C. M. I.—Zion Coöperative Mercantile Institution.

Some attempts have been made by farmers to bring themselves in direct communication with consumers by shipping their wool to agents in the East. John Brown, who was afterward executed for inciting the insurrection at Harper's Ferry, endeavored to act in such a capacity at Springfield, Mass., many years ago, but, for some reason or other, it did not succeed. Recently, some of the Granger organizations in different States have shipped the wool of its members to market, but the irregularity of the clips has made it difficult to give entire satisfaction to all.

BEEES AND HONEY.

Bees are native to many lands. The Italian bee has been imported and crossed with our stock, but no perceptible improvement has resulted.

We are enabled to present the following items gathered from various and reliable sources:

California promises to become the greatest honey-producing country. Reports of the superiority of its product are almost discouraging to bee culture elsewhere in this country.

The Japanese, in their own land, are, perhaps, equally successful with culturists of bees in Italy.

In the Japan exhibits at the Centennial, there was a picture representing some Japs engaged in straining honey into vases. The hives were pictured in oblong boxes fastened to the sides of dwellings.

Great Britain exhibited straw hives with an aperture in the apex, over which was turned a glass dish for the reception of surplus honey.

Bees have their natural enemies in moths and bee-eating birds, called the King Bird, which is not the King Fisher. It is smaller, more resembling the Phoebe or Pewee.

The Langstroth hive, whose patent has expired, is reported the best from many authorities. Its advantage over others is a shallow construction. High or upright hives invite the moths. None are free from their intrusion. Construct shallow frames, not over eight inches deep or sixteen inches long. Set them horizontally in the low hive. From these bees will dislodge and remove worms as fast as hatched. In the upright mode of setting frames, the distance is too great, compelling the bees to cross the comb, thus allowing the worm to lodge and start its web, which the bee is not strong enough to remove. Surplus boxes on top of the honey board, five by six inches, with glass on the front end, are indispensable. Don't remove these till well-finished by the wax-caps made by the unerring little artisans. Early morning is the best time to remove filled boxes. Place in a dark room and the lingering bees will all leave in a few hours if you set the door slightly ajar. Then paste a cloth over the entrance to exclude flies and ants.

Some bee-culturists denounce bee-houses. Dark, ventilated cellars or a corner of an out-house, suitably prepared by partitions and air-circulation, have been very successfully used. Mice must, of course, be excluded.

With any arrangement, be sure to watch for moths.

The principal hive used in California is the Langstroth. There is one called the Harbison hive, wherein the frames, instead of being suspended, are held up at an exact distance from each other, one of the uprights being prolonged, resting in a mortise on the bottom board. The top and back sides are movable. The surplus honey is all above the frames. The Langstroth hive, so generally in use, is expensive and bulky and should be discarded or modified by having a movable bottom board, cover, upper and lower story one and the same thing. Then there is the objection before mentioned, too, the moth plague.

For wintering colonies or swarms, a report from the Michigan College Apiary, for 1876, offers some good suggestions. The colonies were all removed from the cellar once in January, once in March, temporarily, for purifying flight. They were not removed to the summer stands till the middle of April. All but one, composed of old bees, came through the winter in good condition. Those kept breeding into October consumed all the pollen. This lack was supplied by feeding during the last of April. Soon as the bees could fly in suitable weather, they would not touch the meal. Syrup was sparingly fed till fruit trees were in bloom. During the summer they were not allowed to swarm, but were divided. Three colonies were lost by their going off, which would have been prevented had the queen's wings been previously clipped. All have since been slightly cut.

Basswood, locust, crab-apple trees and shad-bush are surrounding the grounds of this apiary. Evergreens are also set out for wind-break and shades for bees. Grapevines, yellow trefoil clover, mignonette, black mustard, borage, buckwheat, sunflowers, are all honey-favoring plants and good to cultivate around the hives of bees.

ABOUT POULTRY.

Does it pay to keep hens? is a question no farmer ought ever to ask. If it does not pay for marketable purposes, it is certainly valuable to every family to have eggs and fowls for a healthful variation of diet. Pecuniary profits from raising fowls are very uncertain. Without some degree of care in giving food and providing for cleanliness, no profit can be secured. Domestic birds are often infested with lice, which prevents their prosperity or kills them.

Sulphur, scattered freely about their perches, is a good preventive; or whitewash, made of caustic lime, spread over the building used for their shelter. All hens are destructive to grain fields. It is not always profitable to let them roam over farm or garden when crops are in progress of ripening.

There is greater requirement for feed in the largest breeds. A preference for common fowls has been expressed by persons of experience in raising. It is said the black Leghorn breed is better. The hens are almost perpetual layers and not disposed to set. It is argued by some that if fowls are fed well they can, at any time, be turned into the garden without material damage. Owners must be their own judges of this. It is certain that they will pick up bugs and worms which are destructive to fruit and grain. Medium sized fowls are better foragers than the larger breeds, and are, therefore, better searchers for farm pests.

Fowls need a variety of food, both for the flavor of their flesh when cooked, and the richness and tone of their eggs. When they are limited to small pens, scraps of meat from the table, leaves of vegetables and bread crumbs should be given them. If necessary, deprive the pigs of pieces from the table; fowls need them most. If they are satisfied with their food, they will seldom peck off each other's feathers. No one particular kind of food is "best." Raw and cooked meals mixed prevent clogging. Much grain should not be given the young ones, except the last at night, when it will tempt a hearty meal, and remain in the crop to give support through the night. Wheat, or other tempting grain, should not be given just after soft food. It will kill delicate breeds, often when the cause is unknown. Cooked and raw meals of different kinds may, with advantage, be mixed with minced grass. A quantity may be thus kept fresh and cool through the day. Bone dust, valuable for large breeds, should be added to soft food: one-tenth to one-twentieth of the dry meal, or it may be first boiled, and the meal mixed with the soup. Fresh water and lime are indispensable. For merely your own use, do not keep too many hens. Kill off the old ones every year; save the pullets. In this way you will have more eggs. Give your fowls warm quarters in winter, else they will not lay.

SMALL FRUIT CULTIVATION.

THE STRAWBERRY.

In some localities of the Northern States, a winter protection is beneficial, if not needful. Some of the most successful growers protect their beds every autumn. A larger crop is certain to follow by so doing. The embryo fruit-buds are formed in the fall, therefore frequent and sudden changes of temperature will often weaken, if not destroy, them. Where plants are covered with snow all winter, other protection is not so essential as where there is little snow, with frequent freezing and thawing. A covering of straw, hay or leaves to the depth of one or two inches is sufficient. Frozen plants thawed in the shade are less injured than when exposed fully to light. If protection does slightly retard the blooming, the plants may develop faster after starting than if unprotected.

The strawberry is mostly exempt from disease. Blight from sudden changes of weather, mildew of leaves in warm, wet weather or a kind of rust are its chief dangers. It is often injured by the larvæ of insects. Sometimes the roots suffer from the wire worm, and the leaves from the rose slug. Hand picking, or the use of lime, is the surest method of destroying the slugs. Thorough cultivation is the most effective for the worm. The plant louse, or green fly, attacks the roots when the soil is loose about them; they choke the growth. Flour of sulphur scattered among the leaves is a good preventive of the green fly's ravages, and also attacks of the red spider.

No kind of soil is equally adapted to all varieties of the strawberry. Deep, rich, sandy loam has been most recommended. It is, perhaps, the best, as a rule. A light sand or heavy clay may be brought into condition to produce fine berries, but a deep soil, light or heavy, is required by the strawberry. When the soil is naturally very wet, it requires underdraining. There are few farms where deep plowing would not make the soil suitable for strawberry beds.

Too many acres and too little care is the common cause of failure in fruit culture. Old plants seldom bear as large berries as young ones. Plants that have been stimulated will rarely last more than two or three years. It is safe not to expect more than two crops, and to make new beds on fresh soil every year or two.

Varieties.—It is premised that varieties of a Western origin generally produce the largest, softest and most acid fruit. The best known of these are: Austin, Iowa, Downer's Prolific, Green Prolific, General Scott and Victory. The well known Early Scarlet is an Eastern variety, also the favorite Wilson.

It is well not to be too sanguine of the value of new seedlings. They often appear better the first season than afterward. It is easy to originate varieties, but to secure one superior or equal to the best already in market is not so easy.

By observation and inquiry the very best varieties may be procured. Let the purchaser, however, not forget the botanical distinction of perfect or staminate and pistillate flowers. The former will bear fruit without the proximity of pistillate plants, while the latter alone will not. It is best to seek the plants of perfect varieties.

THE RASPBERRY.

Cultivation by roots and root cuttings is the best method for the raspberry. From the seed is only desirable to produce new varieties. Its natural manner of propagation is by suckers. Some cultivated varieties give suckers sparingly; others start them abundantly. Any plant that naturally produces suckers from the roots may be propagated by cuttings of the same.

DIRECTIONS.

Take up the roots when the plants have ceased to grow, the latter part of summer; cut them into lengths of from one to three inches. Have some boxes with holes bored in the bottom; place a layer of straw over the holes; put on an inch or two of soil; over this a layer of roots; again the soil, and layers of roots, until the box is full. Bury the boxes, when filled, on a dry knoll or slight elevation in the garden; bank them up with soil; cover them so deeply that the roots cannot freeze, and cover the whole with boards, to shed water. If the ground is wet, a small excavation should be made at a point that will be under the center of each box.

As early in the spring as the weather will permit, take out the roots and plant them in rich soil, the pieces about four inches apart, in drills, covering two to four inches, according to the nature of the soil. If it be a heavy one, two inches will suffice. The best way is to place the drills not more than two feet apart, and cultivate entirely with the hoe or fork.

Very little pruning is necessary for the raspberry. In general field culture, none is given except, after fruiting, to cut close to the ground all the old canes. It is, however, best in the spring to prune the bearing canes. The principal as well as the lateral ones should be shortened about one-third. The fruit will in consequence be much larger, and the yield quite as large.

The usual plan is to train the plants to stakes, but many are dispensing with artificial aids, and, by close pruning, endeavoring to make them self-sustaining. Laying down the plants and covering them with soil is the simplest and cheapest way of protecting for winter. Although the raspberry is so hardy, a fuller crop may be thus gained. Two men can rapidly bend down the plants, all in one direction, and throw a shovel of earth on them. Afterward, a plow must be passed along on each side, turning the soil over them. This should not be done until cold weather is at hand. In the spring, take up the canes by passing a fork under them, gently lifting them from the covering. Ten to fourteen years is about the average duration, under good culture.

BLACKBERRY.

There are but a few native species worthy of the attention of fruit growers. A variety called the Dorchester is one of the best. The berries are large, sweet and rich, flavored like the wild blackberry. It ripens early.

The Holcomb, introduced at Granby, Connecticut, is similar to the Dorchester. It continues in fruit several weeks.

The New Rochelle, or Seaton's Mammoth Lawton, is an universal favorite. The fruit becomes moderately sweet several days after it turns black. A strong grower and very productive. It begins to ripen rather late, and continues a long time; but, unless the soil is moist around the roots, many of the late berries will

not mature. More room should be given than for raspberries. Stakes or trellises are necessary for support of the shrubs.

The entire crop of Wilson's Early matures in about two weeks. A rather dry soil is preferable to one very moist. It should not be as rich as for raspberries. Pinch off the terminal shoots the last of August to check the growth.

THE CURRANT.

The currant is highly valued in culinary preparations. It possesses, as a plant, great vitality, and will grow in almost any soil or region, while to bring it to a high state of perfection, good culture and deep, rich soil are required. It thrives better in heavy loam than in light sandy soil. Manure, of almost any kind, may be applied to it. Currant bushes in the fence corners, or choked with grass, will bear fruit from year to year, but more and larger clusters will follow careful training.

The young plants should be set out and grown singly a few feet apart, the shoots be shortened or removed, to give the bush regular shape. The fruit comes mainly from the wood several years old. When a branch has borne two or three crops, it is best to clip it. Young wood will bear finer fruit than that very old. The air and sun should have free access to all the twigs. Dead branches should be cut off every year. Pinch off the ends of growing buds, during the summer, to make them more stocky and enlarge the fruit. The plants may be trained in single stems. The clump or bush form is less trouble and most natural to the currant. There is danger to the single stems from the currant borer. If one gets into it, the plant is destroyed.

In making cuttings for propagation, every hollow stem should be examined for borers. The currant worm is the most destructive insect. The moths appearing in July depositing eggs on currant and gooseberry alike. English gardeners dust the plants and worms with powdered white hellebore. The remedy has been effectually used in this country.

Foreign varieties are generally superior to our native ones. Of these the Attractor, yellowish white; the Cherry, largest red currant; Versailles, very large, considered, by some, better flavored than the cherry; Holland Long Grape; Red Dutch; Victoria; White Dutch and Black English are all superior.

THE CHERRY.

The cherry belongs to another class of fruits, and is a general favorite. Our native species have not been improved by cultivation. Old fashioned cherries, in the garden borders of Eastern farmers, were left to their own inclinations of growth. In some seasons the trees, unpruned and totally uncared for, would be loaded with ripe fruit in mid-summer—enough for birds and boys and other people. Whoever remembers the rare, sweet Black Cherry of those times will desire none better among the varieties of later introduction.

Like all other fruits cultivated in the North temperate zone, the yield is more certain and prolific, if the trees are dug about, pruned and manured. Dwarf cherry trees promise, in time, to become popular. At present, growers in this country have made little effort in this direction.

FERTILIZERS AND COMPOST.

Persons who have the management of farms often erroneously suppose that the plentiful use of fertilizing substances is the only condition necessary for the growth of a good crop, while little attention is given to the condition of the ground or the preparation of the manure.

There is a suitable season as well as appropriate methods to be employed in the use of all kinds of fertilizers. Fixed rules, however, cannot be applicable to all circumstances. If the substance be of the nitrogenous class, as ammonia, the discretion of the person must be used in the selection of the most economical method for storing it up and having it ready for use at the time it may be demanded. For this purpose, some kind of soil, or the compost heap, in most cases, will be most advantageous. A manure that possesses peculiar value when well-employed may be nearly wasted by lack of regard to several considerations.

Farm-yard manure of the best quality, when scattered on the surface of a field, merely at a convenient time, or without regard to the proper season, or when the crop requires it, will be likely to be wasted. That it may serve its best purpose, it must be brought into such relations with the soil that the ammonia it contains may be stored up for the crop and imparted to its growth.

Ammonia is very volatile—readily carried away in the atmosphere. It should, therefore, be preserved from waste. The materials of some soils are often most appropriate for this purpose. As ammonia is lighter than the atmosphere, there must be some method for retaining it. Dry clay is the best substance for this purpose.

Guano, more than yard manure, is liable to be impaired and wasted. It is naturally incapable of acting as a retainer of ammonia. It is also important that they should not be covered so deep as to prevent the liberation of ammonia.

The farmer, in the first place, should study the adaptability of his soil to the proposed crop and supply it with what is most desirable as fertilizing agents. This can be done to a large extent from the compost heap which all should keep prepared. It may be made of ingredients generally to be found about any farm. A muck or marl bed, ashes, chip dirt, bones, leaves, dead animals, refuse from slaughter-houses, woolen or paper-mills, night soil, barn-yard manure, plaster, lime, refuse salt, old brine, hen manure, soap suds, soot, etc.—these can all be utilized. Animal manures act as a ferment, and the decomposition that takes

place reduces the whole to uniform consistence. Without mixture with other substances, the tendency of animal manures is to a too rapid fermentation. They may become mouldy and burn up. The addition of manure to the heap is necessary. It requires occasional turning and intermixing, so that the whole mass may become thoroughly mixed. It is not good policy to apply composted manures to fields indiscriminately.

A soil well-supplied with humus is often benefited by lime and other stimulants. Light and sandy soils require carbon and potash. Heavy, stiff and cold clays require carbonaceous and animal manures and silicates, to improve their mechanical condition.

Compost heaps are a part of the farmer's capital. They deserve more attention than is usually given to them, especially in the Western States. As the country grows older and the soil is depleted, it must be a more prominent agency for supporting the land.

MILK.

The process of fermentation of milk, in the manufacture of butter and cheese, is an interesting one to science, and of great importance to dairymen.

The myriads of animals or animalculi, that float in the atmosphere, cannot exist in a temperature below the freezing or above the boiling point. They must eat, like larger animals. Instead of devouring milk, as the cat does, the animalcules make their home in it, and the vessels that hold it. As soon as the milk is taken from the cow, myriads of them alight on the surface, and devour its nutritious elements. They multiply rapidly, and eat all the time. Here is the main source of success or failure in making good butter. If milk is kept in unclean vessels, or allowed to stand but a few hours, its quality, and that of the butter and cheese made from it, will be impaired in proportion to the time it is exposed to even a moderately warm atmosphere. This may occur, before the fermentation gives evidence of souring.

Milk, then, cannot be kept safely in vessels not perfectly clean and *pure*. Its temperature should be immediately cooled, until it approaches the freezing point, even though the cream rises more slowly. There is often too much haste in securing the cream, provided the milk is kept in a cool place. Forcing cream to rise by immediate heat, bringing the milk, as soon as strained, to *almost* a scalding point, has been successfully tried, the results being a large proportion of cream, and very sweet butter. Churning sweet milk with the sour cream has been practiced to some extent, but seems not to have become a universally popular process. It is generally believed, by butter makers, that the sooner it will "come," in the churn, the better it will be, if skillfully managed afterward. The careful and conscientious observer will gain much valuable knowledge in this, as well as all other arts and processes, by experience.

Cheese is subject to the deleterious action of animalcules, as spoken of above. The peculiar flavor of old cheese, which many people prize, is owing to the excrement of these insects. They make it their home, but do not destroy it, like the larger pest of the cheese fly.

VARIOUS ITEMS OF INTEREST.

The best way to free potatoes in the cellar from sprouts is to put three pecks or a bushel in a barrel and skake them briskly till these sprouts are broken off. This covers them with moisture that prevents their wilting and keeps them fresh longer than if sprouted by hand. It is well to keep a few potatoes, a bushel in a barrel, shaking them frequently.

A new mash for horses is now in use. Take two quarts of oats, one of bran, a half pint of flax seed, place the oats first in the stable-bucket, place over it the linseed, add boiling water, then the bran, covering the mixture with thick cloth, allowing it to rest five hours, then stir up well. One feed per day is sufficient. It is easily digested and is adapted to young animals, giving substance to their frames and volume rather than height.

Old pork barrels, whether tainted or not, should be cleansed before using for new pork. A peck of strong wood ashes, a couple of pails of water, standing a day or two in a barrel, then scoured with a stiff broom, will effectually clean them. Rinse in cold water, then pour boiling water down the sides.

FEEDING RATIONS FOR MILK AND BUTTER.

What is the most economical daily ration for a cow in milk?

There are various rations that are about equally good. If the object is milk only, the following is good and cheap:

15	pounds	corn stalks,	cut and steamed.
5	"	hay,	" "
5	"	cabbage,	" "
10	"	sugar beets,	pulped or steamed.

—
Total, 35 pounds.

This ration should not cost over eleven or twelve cents a day, including labor and coal for steaming. If butter is the object in view, it may be changed as follows:

10	pounds	corn stalks,	cut and steamed,
5	"	corn meal,	" "
4	"	meadow hay,	" "
5	"	cabbage,	" "
5	"	sugar beets,	pulped or steamed.

HISTORY OF McHENRY COUNTY.

SETTLEMENTS within the limits of this county commenced along the Fox River and on the military road from Chicago to Green Bay, in 1834, Algonquin being entitled to the honor of the oldest inhabitant. These first settlers came from Virginia, and it was appropriate that the "Mother of Presidents," herself the oldest settled of the English colonies, should perform the same office for this county that their ancestors had for Virginia.

The Blackhawk War had just ended, the Indian title had been extinguished, and the country, to those brought up among the mountains of Virginia, was beauty itself. They were in search of something better, and surely they need look no further. Here was a deep and inexhaustible soil ready for the plow, and, within easy range, timber along the streams—not such as they had left behind them, but amply sufficient for buildings and fences.

The land had not been surveyed, but that made little difference to them; they could and did make their claims by mutual consent, and waited till the man with the compass should put in an appearance.

THE VIRGINIA SETTLEMENT.

In 1835, Christopher Walkup, James Dufield, John McClure, Christopher McClure, William Hartman, John L. Gibson and John Gillilan came from Western Virginia and located in the eastern part of the town of Dorr, since that time known as the "Virginia Settlement." John Gillilan, preferring to be near the water, made his claim where he now resides.

These men were the real pioneers of the county, and for that reason deserve more than a passing notice; but it is chiefly on account of their true Southern hospitality to all new comers, to whom their latch-string always hung out, and who were always welcome to all the assistance they could render through money, men and teams, that they are gratefully remembered by those who had occasion to claim their aid or hospitality.

Christopher Walkup, John McClure and John L. Gibson have taken their final emigration, while the others are as ready as ever to welcome the stranger to the best the house affords.

Of all these places, Christopher Walkup's was perhaps the most noted, as he held several of the offices of Justice of the Peace and Sheriff of the County. He was the father of the late lamented Josiah Walkup, of Crystal Lake Crossing. The elder Mr. Walkup died about six years ago, at the age of eighty. John McClure died in Kansas, and John L. Gibson at his residence in Ridgefield.

These "old settlers" are passing away, and as we shall never have any more, it is well that their memory be embalmed in history as it is in the memory of those who in that early day were forced to put their hospitality to the test; and if one of them was ever found wanting, the instance has not come to light.

These Virginians brought with them the local customs of the place whence they came, where one was not thought to have made a visit unless he had come with the entire family, and spent at least one night beneath the roof of his host. The march of improvement has changed all this, but still their memory is green; and many are now living who have cause to remember the Virginia Settlement.

Pleasant Grove, now Marengo, came next in order, in 1835, after which time it were of little use to essay the settlement in the order of time.

Deer, wolves, foxes and other animals at that time roamed over these prairies and through the openings, as many and free as the Indian, and no great exertion was necessary to procure meat for the table; indeed, the temptation was too great, so that much more was killed than was needed for the necessities of the settler. The men hunted the deer during the day, and the wolves hunted the sheep and pigs during the night. In 1844, the people of McHenry County thought to rid themselves of the wolves by a grand hunt, in which they would surround a large tract of land with a skirmish line, armed with anything that would make a noise, drive the animals into the center of their noisy circle, there to slaughter them at their leisure. The hunters found their meeting place on section six, Seneca Township; and although they had corralled about sixty deer, all but one of which were allowed to escape, they bagged a wolf and a fox. This was the first and last hunt of the kind ever held in the county.

ORGANIZATION.

During the session of 1836-7, the Legislature passed an act setting off from Cook the territory now included in McHenry and Lake Counties, under the former name, which was given in honor of an officer of that name who, in the Sac War, marched through the Territory on his way to Fort Atkinson.

In May, 1837, the county seat was located at McHenry, which had been chosen by Commissioners appointed by the Legislature, Crystal Lake, Half Day, Fort Hill and Independence Grove, now Libertyville, competing with

McHenry for that honor. John Coville, of Bloomington, Peter Cohen and Peter Pruyne, of Cook County, examined the different points, and after mature consideration, taking into account that the first-named point was near the geographical center of the territory, and not a bad location in other respects, decreed accordingly. McHenry County then contained thirty Congressional Townships, being bounded on the east by the Lake, on the south by Cook, on the west by Boone, organized about the same time, and on the north by Wisconsin, then a Territory. It was about equally divided between timber and prairie, was well watered by creeks and rivers, not to mention the two dozen lakes, large and small, that then supplied and still supply an abundance of fish.

On the first day of June, 1837, at the store of Hiram Kennicott, near Half Day, the first election of county officers was held. The vote was not large, the total being 138, and the three County Commissioners chosen were Charles H. Bartlett, Mathias Mason and Solomon Norton. Henry B. Steele was chosen Sheriff; Michael McGuire, Coroner; Seth Washburn, Recorder; Chas. E. Moore, County Surveyor; the Commissioners appointed Hamilton Dennison, of Half Day, for Clerk, and Andrew S. Wells, of the same place, Treasurer. These Commissioners held their first court at McHenry, June 5, 1837, to organize the county, their first order being an approval of the Clerk's bond; their second, the appointment of a Treasurer; and third, dividing the county into precincts, or magistrate districts; which being done, the county machinery was in running order. The court then proceeded to divide the territory into precincts or magistrate districts; the first, called Fox Precinct, included all the territory in the then County of McHenry lying west and two miles east of Fox River, which, as will be seen, comprised a trifle more than is now within this county. The election was held at McHenry; Christy G. Wheeler, Wm. L. Way and John V. McLane were appointed Judges of Election; H. N. Owen and B. B. Brown, Clerks; and at the first election held July 3d, 1837, Wm. H. Buck and Wm. L. Way were elected Justices of the Peace.

Lake County appears to have had a monopoly of precincts, having four, named respectively, Oak, Lake, Indian Creek and Abingdon; the first holding an election at the residence of William Dwyer, Isaac Hickox, Arthur Patterson and Benjamin Marks being Judges of Election; in the second, the voting was done at the house of Samuel P. Ransome, the Judges being Jeremiah Porter, Emsley Sunderland and Edward Jenkins; Seth Washburne's house was made the voting place in the third, John G. Ragan, Richard Steele and Andrew S. Wells receiving the tickets; and in the fourth, the house of Thomas McClure was where the Justices and Constables were elected, Jared Gage, Willard Jones and Samuel Brooks being Judges. Two Justices and a like number of Constables were elected in each precinct.

COURT OF CLAIMS.

The County being now organized, immigrants poured in as fast as ox-teams could bring them, but as the Government surveyor had not yet made his appearance, each man could only choose prairie or timber solely, stake out his "claim" or plow around it if he had a plow to do it with, put up his cabin and consider himself at home, although, according to Henry Clay, the whole mass formed "a lawless band of squatters."

The human disposition being the same then as now, it became necessary to provide some mode of proving and recording those claims, as a security against those disposed to "jump." Accordingly, the settlers formed themselves into an association for mutual protection, organizing a sort of "Court of Claims." In pursuance of this object, the territory was divided into "claim districts." Each district was then sub divided into sub-districts, in each of which three Commissioners were appointed to record claims and hear and determine all contests in that regard. These claims, when recorded, became evidence of title. It does not appear that these Claim Commissioners had much to do with what is now McHenry County, but so well did they perform their duty in the Lake precincts that but little trouble arose and that was easily and quietly adjusted. The survey of the land comprised in the county proceeded from the third principal meridian eastward, reaching the west range (5) in 1838, and finishing Lake County four years later, when these courts of claims, being no longer needed, ceased to exist.

These immigrants were a neighborly set, coming, as they sometimes did, in strings of six to eight covered wagons, the inmates of which were seeking to better their condition by putting to some use the immense waste of timber and prairie stretching away on every side as far as the range of human vision. The difficulty of choice was increased by the extent of unoccupied beautiful country, still they could not wander on forever; they must have land, water and timber, the last all-important to them, as the first thing to be provided was shelter. The spot having been selected and claims satisfactorily adjusted, they formed themselves into a co-operative society for the purpose of house-building, putting up the first house for him who seemed to them to stand the most in need of shelter. Thus, in a short time, all were provided with such dwellings at the materials at hand afforded.

Mills, log school-houses and villages soon made their appearance, and if unlike in that respect to those who, in December, 1620, left the Mayflower for the bleak coast of New England, they brought no minister with them, that necessary element of civilized society was not long behind, preaching in barns, schools and private houses to audiences more attentive if less fashionable than now, and finding beneath every "shake" roof a hearty welcome to the table

and no less hearty one to the "shake down" for the night, unless the host was provided with that rarity in those days, a spare bed.

Their rate of taxation was *one* per cent. on the following schedule: Slaves or indentured or registered negro or mulatto servants, stock in trade, horses, mules, asses, and neat cattle above three years of age, swine, lumber, and *one horse wagons*, clocks, watches, etc., but never a bit of bank or railroad stock, piano or silver ware. The tax of 1837 realized \$370.86.

Among the curiosities of ancient legislation is a tavern license of 1837, the license costing eight dollars, and that the landlord might not swindle his thirsty customers, the Board established the following prices for liquors: Brandy, rum or gin, pints, 25 cents; wine, 37½; whisky, 12½; beer or cider, the same; meals, 37½; lodging, 12½; while a span of horses could chew hay all night, for 25 cents. Those were halcyon times, but we have no record that the men and women of that day were all drunkards, the secret of which may have been that the shilling for the pint of whisky was as difficult to get at that day as it is to obtain enough to pay for the same quantity now. They had one advantage of us in that they were in the most blissful ignorance of the "crooked."

DIVISION OF THE COUNTY.

The Legislature of 1838-9 passed an act dividing the then County of McHenry into two unequal parts. the present county to retain Ranges 5, 6, 7, 8, and the west third of Range 9, the remainder to constitute the new county which was to be called Lake. In pursuance of the authority given by this act, in 1839, the new county was organized, since which time each county has its own history.

LOCATING COUNTY SEAT.

The object in view in dividing Range 9, so as to leave one-third of it in this county appears to have been that McHenry might still be the county seat, but being so much to one side the people became dissatisfied, and the Legislature, during the session of 1842-3, passed an act authorizing the people to select a new site for the county seat.

The election was held the August following, and Centerville (now Woodstock) having the majority, the County Commissioners' Court in September following, by proclamation, declared the seat of justice removed to that place, which was done on the 23d of September, 1844, and the Legislature, at its next session, changed the name to that which it now bears.

The court house, built in 1844, stood a little south of the center of the public square, and subserved the ends of justice, till the night of the 4th of July, 1858, when it was destroyed by fire. The present fine building having been erected, in 1857, at a cost of \$40,000.

The first highway run through the county was the State road running from the Indiana State line through Lockport, Naperville, Du Page, Warrenville, Dundee, Woodstock and thence to Madison. The act passed the Legislature in 1837 and the road was located by William Smith, of Will, I. M. Warren, of Cook, and Zeba S. Beardsley, of McHenry County.

Cook County having preferred a claim against McHenry for expenses incurred by Cook, on account of McHenry, previous to the creation of the latter county, and Lake being in a similar manner indebted to McHenry, by act of the Legislature, in 1843, a Commissioner was appointed to inquire into and adjust the matter, when it was found that this county was indebted to Cook in the sum of \$750, and Joseph Wood, of Lake, with J. H. Johnson, of McHenry, having ascertained that Lake owed us precisely the same sum, the matter was settled by Lake paying Cook. In these days such a strange coincidence would be deemed worthy of examination by a committee.

In 1840, the census showed that from 1837, when the first vote was cast, and from which the population was estimated at 500, the population had increased to 2,578, and the county contained thirteen mills and manufacturing establishments.

The nearest market being Chicago, and the only means of reaching that muddy town being by wagon, hauled, for the most part, by oxen over the execrable prairie roads, the trip occupying three days at the shortest, and the prices of all kinds of produce being what would, at this day, be thought too insignificant to pay for planting, sowing or feeding, it is no wonder that the seller frequently returned from market no richer than he went. Thirty to forty cents a bushel for wheat, and that was the only article that they were sure of selling at any price, would scarcely pay, even though the produce of that cereal was as high as forty-five bushels to the acre. Twenty teams in line thus going to market with their only staple was no uncommon sight.

At the first election (1838) for Member of the Legislature, the Whig and Democratic parties put their candidates in the field, but the Democratic party being then greatly in the ascendant, Dr. Richard Murphy, the Democratic nominee, distanced Giles Spring, of the other party. The district, at that time, consisted of Cook, Will, Du Page and McHenry Counties, and the first representative from this county, after the division, was Hon. Wm. M. Jackson, also a Democrat and still living at Union, in the township of Coral.

FIRST COURTS.

The Circuit Court of McHenry County held its first session at the county seat, on May 10th, 1838, John Pearson, of the Seventh Judicial Circuit, presiding. The first State's Attorney was Alonzo Huntington; Sheriff, Henry B. Steele; Clerk, A. B. Wynkoop; and the first Grand Jury consisted of the

following named gentlemen, several of whom are still living: Andrew S. Wells, C. H. Bartlett, Martin Shields, Phineas Sherman, Thomas McClure, Rufus Saules, Linley S. Wood, Christy G. Wheeler, John Deggins, Moody B. Barley, Christopher Walkup, Isaac H. Loyd, Jeremiah Porter, Willard Jones, Leonard Gage, Daniel Winters, Richard Steele, Alden Harvey, Luke Hale, Amos Diamond, Aaron Randall, Elisha Clark, R. R. Crösbey, and Charles Bartlett, who was Foreman.

The Petit Jurors were as follows: Wm. Easton, Dr. J. H. Foster, John A. Mills, Theron Parsons, Abijah S. Bernard, Samuel Walker, Russell Diggin, Samuel Terwilliger, E. F. Farnum, Timothy B. Titcomb, John Herrick, John Hicks, Erastus Houghton, Nelson Darling, John McOmber, Eli W. Brigham, Uriah Cottle, Abraham Vincent, Burley Hunt and Wm. Irwin.

Upon attendance at that term of court were the following named attorneys: E. W. Cassay, J. C. Newkirk, Nathan Allen, — Kimball, Horace Butler, James M. Strode, Alonzo Huntington and Giles Spring.

THE PRESS.

In 1846, it was seen that the county must have a newspaper, so Mr. Josiah Dwight started the "*Illinois Republican*," which, under his management, was conducted for a few years, when it suspended, and the Woodstock *Democrat*, first published by F. D. Austin, in 1848, shared the same fate in 1856. The year previous to the closing of the *Democrat*, the first number of the Woodstock *Sentinel* made its appearance, as a joint stock company, having been projected by Convers & Tappen, who were, at that time, the managers of the newly formed Republican party.

It appears that Convers procured the attendance of J. R. Giddings, of Ashtabula County, Ohio, at a political meeting in Woodstock, at which time, and during the speech of the Ohio statesman, the question arose as to the name of the new party, when F. J. Mansfield stretched over the speaker's head a long paper, bearing, in large type, the word "Republican." The name was accepted, and the establishment of the *Sentinel* followed as the logical result of the new party organization.

In 1856, it was in the hands of Franks & Son, who sold out in the spring of the next year, to A. E. & W. E. Smith, they running it till 1866. Sapp & Richardson became its proprietors, to be, in their turn, succeeded by Wm. E. Smith, in 1869, and in 1873, G. S. Southworth became editor and proprietor. It has always been a Republican paper, and the leading one of the county.

In 1856, E. W. Smith and M. L. Joslyn started a campaign paper called the *Argus*, which did not long survive the election.

Next came the Woodstock *Democrat*, under the editorial management of F. D. Austin, but, not being well sustained, soon went under, and in 1861 the

Union was issued from Phoenix Hall, and shared the fate of its predecessor. The *Harvard Independent* was started in 1864, which for the past few years has been in the hands of McLaughlin & Leland. Three years later the *Marengo Republican* was established, which has been run almost continuously by J. B. Babcock.

The *New Era* was established in the fall of 1873, by Ringland & Price, as a Grange paper. The latter named gentleman was connected with it but a short time, since when it has been owned and conducted at Woodstock and Nunda by its present proprietor.

Next, in order of time, follows the *Plaindealer*, published at McHenry, by J. Van Slyke, who commenced its publication a little more than one year ago (in 1875), and the *Richmond Gazette*, now in the last half of its first year (1876), was first issued by H. B. Begim, who subsequently took in G. S. Utter, when, the former dying, the latter took in Dr. S. F. Bennett, and it is now under the management of Bennett & Utter.

It will be perceived that the county is abundantly supplied with local papers, all Republican with the exception above noted. Nothing short of an intelligent, reading people could keep so many alive.

THE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

This Society was organized twenty-five years ago, and bought ten acres of land a little east of town, outside the corporation. This land was bought of James B. Church, May 18, 1855. The Society then borrowed of the county one thousand dollars, giving a mortgage on the land. The land finally passed into possession of the county, the Society taking a perpetual lease for the same. In February, 1869, eight acres more, on the north side, were bought of Daniel Joslyn, at \$900. Finding itself still within too narrow limits, in December, 1873, a lease of five acres on the east was obtained for three years, with the privilege of purchase, and, the lease having expired, the land has been purchased for \$1,000; so the Society now has twenty-three acres, with nothing to prevent indefinite expansion eastward.

The old buildings proving inadequate and inconvenient, in 1872 the present fine hall was erected, at a cost of \$2,000, while for stock, ample stalls, stables, sheds and pens exist.

Three years ago, at the suggestion of the President, Mr. James Crow, an attempt was made to pay off the debt by selling life membership tickets at \$120 each. About one hundred were sold, but, owing to various circumstances, there still exists a debt of about \$2,000.

About one year ago, Marengo made an attempt to organize a second society in the county, but their first meeting was not so successful as to warrant any great outlay in that direction.

THE DAIRY BUSINESS.

The dairy business takes the lead in farm products, there being, in the county, no less than twenty cheese and butter factories in operation, the most of them making both, while several confine their operations to butter alone, and a smaller number to cheese alone.

The first factory was built in 1866, in the township of Hebron, by R. W. & W. H. Stewart. About the same time, Dr. R. R. Stone built one at Richmond, and recently, D. E. Wood & Co., at Huntley, have put up the largest factory in the county. There are about twenty-seven or twenty-eight all told, but some of them are closed.

The number of cows connected with these factories is from 12,000 to 15,000, and the total product of milk is probably 30,000,000 pounds, of which 3,000,000 is made into cheese, producing about \$300,000 per year; and the receipts for butter are about one-third as much.

Of milk otherwise disposed of, about 1,000,000 pounds is shipped to Chicago in eight-gallon cans, this producing about \$10,000 a year. The above, including milk used at home and fed to stock, would make the value of this product alone about \$700,000.

The heaviest operator in the factory line is Dr. R. R. Stone, of Richmond, who now controls about one-fourth of that business in the county.

WAR RECORD.

During the war of the Rebellion, McHenry County responded promptly to every call of the government; the number of men furnished being 2,533, which is just three less than the number required, but as many enlisted in the Irish Legion, who do not appear upon the records of the county, the number must have been in excess of that given. It has been found impossible to ascertain the precise number who went from each township, for the reason that men who belonged in one township were frequently credited to another, because enlisting there, it being the custom to consider a man as belonging where he was enrolled.

The county issued bounty orders, to the amount of \$260,000, of which about \$90,000 remains outstanding. Part of these orders drew ten and part eight per cent., but last year (1876) they were, by order of the Board of Supervisors, funded into eight per cent.

EDUCATIONAL INTERESTS.

Progress from the log school house, with its puncheon floor and slab seats, has been as rapid as in any other county in the State. School edifices of frame, brick and stone have superseded the log expediency, while a system of supervi-

sion has largely increased the efficiency of teachers, and in the various cities and villages of the county, the graded system has been introduced. From the first schools of Wm. M. Jackson, in Coral, in 1838 to 1875, the school houses have increased to 150, while the number of pupils, according to the census of 1870, was 11,890, of whom 7,000 were enrolled. The amount paid teachers was \$43,000 in 1874. The number of female teachers, during the last twenty years, has doubled, while the number of male teachers has increased but one-seventh. The average daily attendance is about one-half of the school census, or 5,995, being about two-thirds of the enrollment.

Formerly the county made ample provision for school supervision, appointing Carlisle Hastings to the office of School Commissioner in 1840, but under the new school law, the duties of the School Superintendent are limited to making an annual report to the State Superintendent, apportioning the public money, loaning the county funds, examining teachers and visiting schools when required by school officers, he receiving four dollars a day when engaged in his official duties.

In the fall of 1874, at Nunda, the teachers organized a County Association for mutual improvement. It meets monthly, numbers fifty members, and is in a flourishing condition.

The county has twenty-two school libraries, the best one being at Richmond.

THE TEACHERS' INSTITUTE

Was organized by Rev. R. K. Todd, during the first year of his first term as School Commissioner. It was held in the old court house, continued for one week, had an aggregate attendance of one hundred and fifty, much exceeding the expectations of the presiding officer, who, in conducting the exercises, was assisted by several of the citizens of the town. This was in the fall of 1849, and each fall, during his term, a similar meeting was held, but during the reign of his successor the interest dwindled until A. W. Smith, on assuming the office in 1855, had some difficulty in re-awakening the teachers' dormant interest in this means of improvement. His institutes were held for two weeks, and at his third meeting, in the fall of 1856, a constitution was adopted, and the Institute began to assume a permanent form. Mr. Smith was the first to go outside the county for instruction to the members, he having, at his second gathering, the State Superintendent.

School Commissioner Hutchinson was succeeded, in 1855, by Asa W. Smith, Esq., who shall be allowed to tell his own story :

"In the fall of 1855, I was elected School Commissioner, and, upon accepting the office, found it to be one of my legal duties to visit schools fifty days in a year, with a compensation of \$2 a day. There were at that time somewhat over two hundred schools in the county. Notwithstanding it was 'big work and small pay,' I resolved to undertake the task, which was performed by visit-

ing two schools daily, and lecturing at night in the most convenient place for the accommodation of the two districts thus visited.

"In October, 1856, the present organization known as the McHenry County Teachers' Institute was formed.

"In 1857, we had the most successful and interesting Institute of my time as an active member thereof. It was quite generally attended by the best teachers of the county, among whom were Rev. R. K. Todd, John A. Parrish, S. F. Bennett, Theodore Mead, M. F. Ellsworth, two Misses Thomas, Miss Jewett, Miss Achsee Smith, Miss Thompson, Miss H. S. Corey, Mrs. C. M. Smith and many others."

The records of the Institute referred to by Mr. Smith cannot be found since the election of G. S. Southworth, into whose hands they never came; so the McHenry County Teachers' Institute is without a regular organization, further than may be necessary to hold one meeting.

Since 1857, the Institute has not met regularly, except during the terms of A. Brown, A. J. Kingman, G. S. Southworth and the present incumbent, Wm. Nickle. Its meetings have generally been held in Woodstock, but sometimes they have gone to McHenry, Richmond and Nunda.

The Woodstock University of Rev. R. K. Todd grew out of the necessities of the people, who, feeling their need of a better education than could be had in the public schools of the county, as early as 1848 began to urge him to open a school. He finally consented; and, from himself and wife as teachers, the school grew into the second hundred and the teachers were multiplied by four. A suitable building was erected on his lot, a little east of his residence, and, with 150 students, school had been in operation for about twelve weeks when, in the early part of the winter of 1861, he was called up in the night to see his school building become a heap of smouldering ashes.

His loss was about \$7,000, and, feeling sure that he had no enemy who could do that, and, being equally certain that the fire could not have been the work of accident, inquiry was set on foot and the deed traced to one Cosgrove, who accused another person of having hired him to do the deed. This other person proved to be one to whom Mr. Todd, when School Commissioner, had refused a certificate on the ground of moral character; but, being too adroit in covering up his tracks, he could not be convicted. Cosgrove, however, was sent to prison for six years, but was pardoned out at the end of two, and moved to Will County. The real criminal has never been heard from since the trial.

At the fire, or immediately after its occurrence, Mr. Todd promised to open his school again within ten days, in the basement of the then unfinished Presbyterian Church, which was done. The school was continued there till 1867, when it was moved into a newly built addition to his residence, where it still continues, but, for several years, has been for boys only.

The University was incorporated a short time previous to the fire.

ICE BUSINESS.

Crystal Lake ice has such a reputation for coolness and clearness, that the people of Chicago would not care to dispense with it; and no history of McHenry County would be complete that did not give some account of it, which, through the kindness of John Brink, Esq., we are enabled to do:

The Crystal Lake Ice Company, consisting of Joy, Frisbie and others, was organized in 1855, and put up some 7,000 to 9,000 tons of ice, which Joy sold in the city. The ensuing year, Joy & Frisbie had the concern entirely on their own hands, and, from that time to 1860, shipped yearly 10,800 tons. The houses were burned that year and, till 1863, Crystal Lake ice was unknown in Chicago; but Joy, Smith and others organized another company, putting up and selling ice for the ensuing six years, when the Fire King closed them out a second time.

During these six years, the company put up and sold about the same quantity yearly that had been done by the company burnt out in 1860. From 1869 to 1873, the lake had a rest, the only ice cut being for private use or sent into Chicago by the carload, probably 2,000 tons yearly; then C. S. and J. H. Dole got possession of the lake, and, in the winter of 1873-4, they put up and filled six ice houses, each having a capacity of 1,250 tons, or 7,500 tons, besides shipping to different places 3,000 tons more—a total of 10,500 tons. The next winter the number of their ice houses was increased to eight, capable of holding 12,000 tons, whilst, during that winter, 7,000 tons was shipped, making 19,000 in all. In the winter of 1875-6, they filled their houses and shipped 1,200 carloads, making, altogether, 26,400 tons. This fall they are putting up four more buildings near the others, the new ones being 38x148 feet and thirty feet high. This will give them twelve ice houses, to fill which they are putting in an engine of twenty-five horse power.

These new ice houses will hold an aggregate of 14,416 tons, which, added to the capacity of the old ones, gives a total of 26,416 tons, the amount that will be put up this winter and, probably, half as much shipped. These houses are situated at the south end of the lake, near the outlet, in a beautiful grove, and are fenced in with a tight board fence eight feet high.

Of course, a business that has, in so short a time, grown to so large proportions has not yet arrived at its maximum, and we may look to see those ice houses doubled in number within the next ten years, unless Chicago should cease to grow or contrive some better way to keep themselves cool and preserve their meats during the hot weather. The ice harvest gives employment to many who, but for that, coming, as it does, when there is nothing else to do, would go idle and want for the luxuries, if not for the necessities of life.

RAILROADS.

In 1855-6, the C. & N-W. Ry, then called the Chicago, St. Paul & Fond du Lac, was built through the county, and its effect was greatly to stimulate business, legitimate and illegitimate. Every village traversed by the road was destined to be a city, and corner lots went up to fabulous prices. People have now learned that means of transportation alone do not build up a town; to do that, requires bodies to be fed, lodged and clothed.

The Fox River Valley, now the Elgin & State Line, was built at the same time by a different company, but never having been a paying investment, has been absorbed by the Chicago & North-Western.

The Galena & Chicago Union Railroad was built in 1854. It is now the Galena Division of the Chicago & North-Western Railway, and has three depots in the county—one at Huntley, one at Union, and one at Marengo. And the Rockford & Kenosha first began to run trains in 1861. It forms part of the same corporation, and has a depot at each of the following named places: Hebron, Alden and Chemung.

TOWNSHIP HISTORIES.

ALGONQUIN, TOWNSHIP 43, RANGE 8.

This appears to have been settled the first in the county. Samuel Gillilan, in 1834, coming from Virginia and settling on Section 23, where his widow, Mrs. Margaret Gillilan, and her son Richard now reside. John Gillilan came soon after, locating on the other side of the river and about the same distance from the present village. In 1836, Mr. A. N. Beardsley settled on Crystal Lake Prairie. Beman Crandall also making his claim about the same time. Z. Beardsley, Najah Beardsley and Mr. Lanphier, Isaac and William King, Wesley Hickox, William Powell and father, Dr. Plumleigh, Esq. Chunn, Nelson Thomas, the Crabtrees, at Carey Station. From that time to 1839, when H. B. Throop located on Section 10, and was several times County Commissioner. In 1841, John Brink came with his compass and chain, since which time the county has never been without a County Surveyor. In 1836 or 1837, a Dr. Cornish settled near Algonquin, and looked after the health of the early and later settlers.

A log school house was built in the village of Crystal Lake in 1838, and the first school of twenty pupils was taught by Miss Hannah Beardsley, now Mrs. Hannah Wallace. The second term was under the rule of Frederick Joslyn, now of Woodstock.

The Baptist denomination, in 1842, built the first church in the township, at Crystal Lake, their first pastor being Rev. A. Pease. Rev. L. S. Walker, of the M. E. Church, preached the first sermon, at the house of A. W. Beardsley. Nathan Jewett and Elder Wheeler also officiated. In 1840, Rev. Seth Barnes preached the gospel according to Universalism. There are now five churches in Crystal Lake—Congregationalist, Baptist, Episcopal, Free Methodist and Lutheran, while at Algonquin village there are two, Episcopal and Congregationalist, the former in charge of Rev. Peter Arvedson, who settled there in 1842. The village of Cary has also a Free Methodist Church. These church buildings are estimated to have cost \$19,500.

The Congregationalists at Crystal Lake have a membership of 105; the Baptists, 60; and the Free Methodists, 80. The Lutherans, under the pastorate of Rev. H. G. Smith, have 150.

Near Chunn's Creek, the Catholics have a church, principally Bohemians, with 100 members.

Benjamin Douglas and Col. Huffman erected the first saw-mill, in 1839, on Crystal Lake outlet, about three-quarters of a mile from the lake. A saw-mill was built at Algonquin village, in 1842, by A. Dawson, and another was built in 1840 on Chunn Creek, five miles northeast of Algonquin, by Squire Chunn, and Job Toles, in company with a Mr. Northrop, put up a grist-mill on the same creek in 1862. In 1848, a grist-mill was erected by Burger & Cornish, on the outlet of Crystal Lake, on the Cornish farm. The grist-mill at Algonquin, on the east side of the river, was commenced by A. Dawson and finished in 1849 by Henry Petrie. The only brick-mill in the township is on Crystal Lake outlet, at Algonquin, and was built in 1850, by Dr. Thomas Plumleigh, at an estimated cost of \$12,000. The saw mills are gone, but the grist mills are still in full blast and doing a good business. The frame mill is now owned by Peacock Bros.; the brick-mill by Messrs. Marshall; that on the outlet by T. Richards, and the one on Chunn Creek by George Jayne.

The father of the dairy business is Daniel Mitchell, who, some years ago, commenced sending his milk to Chicago. He now milks about forty-two cows. There are many more dairymen, whose names must be omitted for want of space. Milk is the leading product of the town, about half being shipped to Chicago and the remainder carried to the cheese factory at the village, which was put up in 1874 by Dr. Stone, of Richmond.

Crystal Lake is the oldest village, having been laid out in 1839 or 1840, and the next was Algonquin, Cary coming in last, in 1854.

A. W. Beardsley set out the first orchard at Crystal Lake, but there is no nursery in the town. This town, too, is the happy possessor of the only library in the township, which is a circulating one of some 200 volumes.

Crystal Lake, being the oldest village, must have had the first store, and we find that in 1840 or thereabouts, Mr. Anar offered goods for sale across the counter in that town.

The early history of this town, as told by the pioneers, contains many an incident giving color to the suspicion that the timber along the river formed a good hiding place for horse thieves, and the inaccessibility of Bogus Island made it equally a resort for counterfeiters, and it is said that it was in ferreting out that nest of outlaws Allen Pinkerton first gave evidence of those talents that have since made him famous. There are rumors, too, of an insurrection among the hands engaged in building the F. V. R. R., in which something more powerful than moral suasion was used, but the thing is too dim and vague to form part of this record.

Algonquin contains a great variety of soil, with its timber, prairies and bottom land, making it about equally adapted to grain or stock. In the latter, C. S. Dole, of Crystal Lake, has as fine a lot of horses and cattle as can be

found in the State. He keeps thoroughbred stock only; and the ice-houses on the lake show how much it costs to keep Chicago cool during the summer months. B. Carpenter, James Crow and T. H. Ashton also keep some fine stock; and Elijah Birch never fails to carry off the premiums on Leicester sheep.

Crystal Lake has one hotel, kept by T. G. Aston, and there is one at Algonquin, kept by Charles Pingry; and the first tavern at the Lake was opened by Lyman King; the first at Algonquin, by Eli Henderson; David Weaver cares for the traveling public at Cary.

The first child born in the township was Wm. H. Beardsley, son of A. H. and Mary Beardsley; born in 1837.

CRYSTAL LAKE VILLAGE.

Crystal Lake has three stores, all of pretty much the same character, except that Hill keeps drugs, Marlow & Fitch, hardware, and Buckholtz & Dydeman dry goods and groceries only. At Algonquin they have a like number, Tomisky keeping dry goods and groceries, Chappel & Furgeson the same, Peter & Helm sell hardware, and Mr. Chunn keeps drugs. James Nish keeps the only store at Cary.

VILLAGE OF ALGONQUIN.

The village of Algonquin is pleasantly situated in the irregular valley formed by the junction of Crystal Lake Outlet with Fox River. It is the most picturesque village in the county; the river, the bluffs and the narrow valley combining to give the place a striking and attractive appearance.

At the time of its settlement, the Indian trail across the river at the ford was still visible, and the plow still turns up quantities of those implements so well known to relic hunters—arrow heads, stone hatchets and the chisel-shaped stone they used in skinning game. Indian graves abound, many of which have been opened.

The village was first known as Cornish Ferry, from the doctor of that name, living near. Later a vote of the people changed the name to Osceola, but upon learning that there was already one town of that name, the matter was left to Mr. Edwards, a large property holder of the town, who having once owned a boat by the name of Algonquin, gave that name to the rising town.

This township is crossed in a northerly and southerly direction by the Elgin & State Line R. R., formerly the F. V. R. R., then as the Fox River branch of the Galena & Chicago Union, but being finally absorbed by the C. & N. W. R. R., received its present name.

The cheese and butter factory at the village produces daily about 75 pounds of butter and 500 pounds of cheese, giving a yearly product of 27,000 pounds

of the former, and 182,500 pounds of the latter; to effect which the milk of some 500 cows is daily passed through their weighing can. In addition to the above, the milk of near 1,500 cows goes to Chicago daily, in eight-gallon cans. In 1875, the amount so shipped was 584,000 gallons, at a net price to the dairyman of $12\frac{1}{2}$ cents per gallon.

It is estimated by good judges that at least one-half a million dollars is invested in this business in the farms marketing their produce at Algonquin. In addition to the stores mentioned above as being in the township, this village has two wagon shops, three blacksmith shops, and a factory for milk cans that turns out about 400 yearly, at five dollars each.

The water power of Fox River at this point is estimated at 100, not one-fourth of which is used by the mill at the east end of the bridge. Here is an abundance of power that needs nothing but capital and brains to put wheels in motion and develop wealth.

ALDEN, TOWNSHIP 46, RANGE 6.

In the fall of 1836, Nathan and Darius Disbrow made a claim where the village of Alden now stands, on Section 15. In 1838, their father, Asahel Disbrow, followed, and, at about the same time, came Joel Brandon, H. Bashford, Ransom Parish, T. B. Wakeman and D. Rider, all of whom came from Greene County, New York.

A log school house was put up in 1841, a few rods from where the depot now stands, and school opened by Miss Clarissa Nelson, whose charge consisted of nine pupils. This shows that, in common with the early settlers of the other towns, they had not forgotten their training. It was the school first, then the church.

The first religious society organized in the township, and the only one now possessing a place of worship, was that of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in 1838, at which time it could boast of a total of nine members—just equal, in point of numbers, to Miss Nelson's school. The Pastor's name was Rev. L. S. Walker. In 1861, this society, at a cost of about \$1,600, built themselves a church, which still stands, but has recently been repaired and frescoed, so that it is comfortable and pleasing to worshipers.

While the men, under direction of the society, were at work at the building—for they thought they could do it cheaper themselves than to let out the job—they neglected to prepare for wind, and a thunder storm leveled the uncovered frame to the ground. This second framing and raising added so much to the cost that, upon completing the structure, the society found itself near \$800 in debt, to clear which, an excursion, by railroad, to Rockford was undertaken, and, as the Ninety-fifth regiment was encamped there at the time and this was the pioneer excursion, the society came out ahead.

The Presbyterians, in 1861, formed themselves into a society, but were too few to build a church, nor did they keep up the organization more than ten years.

A steam mill for grinding feed, the only one in the township, was built by one Thompson, in 1873.

The Rockford & Kenosha Railroad crosses the township in an irregular curve from the southwest corner of the northwest quarter of Section 31, to the northeast corner of Section 13, making about eight miles of road, with one depot at Alden, which was built in 1861, W. W. Wedgewood being the first Station Agent.

Alden has one cheese factory, which was built in 1870, and disposes of the milk of 300 to 500 cows, according to the season and time of year.

The early settlers, being from York State, could not forget the fruit so familiar to their boyhood, and we find that, in 1848, a Mr. Easton planted a nursery to supply the demand for apple trees. The only nursery now in the township is owned by Mr. Wedgewood; it consists chiefly of apple trees and has been in operation about four years. The first apple seeds were planted by Sidney Disbrow, in 1838, and the trees thus produced are still living and flourishing.

Alden has no public library and no village, except the one above mentioned.

Of course these settlers had wants which they could not supply from the products of their farms, and P. W. Lake, in 1848, opened a general store in the building now occupied by Mr. Geo. B. Andrews, and where a store has been continued from that date.

The first post office was opened in 1844, with Frank Wedgewood for Postmaster. It was called Wedgewood, but finally changed to Alden.

Two years before the advent of the mail carrier, James Wedgewood saw the need of a blacksmith shop and erected his forge. At the present time two anvils are kept busy in the village.

At the time of the establishment of the post office, T. B. Wakeman was the only as he was the first Justice of Peace, and belonged to Chemung Precinct.

Had it not been for the prairie wolves, which at that time were plentiful, Alden might have gone without mutton some years longer than they did, and it is believed to be the only instance in the history of Illinois, at least, where wolves have had any hand in the importation or the exportation of sheep, but in 1839 Mr. Asahel Disbrow saved seven sheep from the wolves. Where they came from was unknown, but the wolves were certainly driving them. A few days afterward a Mr. Stafford, from Bigfoot, in the northeast corner of the county, called at Disbrow's and claimed the sheep, which the latter bought of him, and thenceforth wool and mutton figured among the staple productions of Alden.

At present, Sidney Disbrow is the only Notary Public in the township.

The source of the Nippersink is found in this township, in Mud Lake, a small sheet of water on the line between Sections 14 and 15, the lake itself having three inlets, the longest being from the southwest. The Kishwaukee also has its origin here on Sections 23 and 26, and the Piskasaw on the west side by three of its branches.

BURTON, TOWNSHIP 46, RANGE 9.

The first settlement in Burton was made on the Neversink Creek and English Prairie by Jacob and Samuel Jackson, Robert and Francis Richardson, Thomas and Richard Wray, and John Sanburn, in 1836 or '37, and they soon built a log school house on the creek, where William Stearns taught the first school of fifteen scholars. A church was soon after (in 1872) built by the Methodists, at Spring Grove. At that time, the membership did not number more than ten, and the name of the first pastor was Bundock.

In 1845, Blivins, Stillson & Co. built a grist-mill, that is still in operation.

The town has one cheese factory, that takes the milk of some two hundred cows.

In 1845, John E. Mann opened a store at Spring Grove, the only village and post office in the township.

Burton is the smallest township in the county, consisting of the west third of Range 9, and having but twelve sections. The reason for this appears to be that, at the time of the adoption of township organization, it was left to the qualified voters on the fraction, to say whether they would form part of Richmond, and the majority were for having a town of their own.

Small as it is, Burton has a creek of its own, crossing the south end in a diagonal direction toward the Fox River, and it will have a railroad when the C. & P., so long ago surveyed, shall be in running order.

CHEMUNG, TOWNSHIP 45, RANGE 5.

Chemung was settled in 1836 by Geo. Trumbull, Marcus Wheeler and Wesley Diggins, following in 1839-9, Alonzo Riley and Wm. Hart making their claims about the same time.

Some time, from 1840 to 1845, Wm. Sewer built a saw-mill which finally became a flouring-mill also, and, in 1853, Mr. Myer built the stone mill in Chemung village, now owned by the Sandersons, in which was placed the running gear of the old Sewer mill. This mill is now running and doing a large business in the manufacture of buckwheat flour for the Chicago market.

Elections in this township were first held in the village of Lawrence, but the voting place was subsequently moved to Chemung and thence to Harvard. The first precinct was composed of Lawrence and Chemung, the voting being done at Jackman's.

This was in the palmy days of Jackson Democracy; and Whigs were not very numerous, but the five of them, including W. G. Billings, at present Collector of Internal Revenue; Hayden Hutchinson and C. R. Brown, just enough for a caucus, kept up the party organization till they finally carried the county.

The first church in this township was erected by the Presbyterians, at Chemung village, and the first school house was built in Dolp Hutchinson's district, on Section 24; the next, at Ayer's Corners, and the third at Lawrence. The old church was, in 1873, replaced by a new one, and the old meeting house moved down town two blocks, now doing duty as a tin shop.

David Baker, in 1845, owned a place of trade in the village of Chemung, and the old store is still one of its institutions, having changed hands several times. Ten years after Baker commenced business, S. L. Puffer opened the brick store, where he still continues.

Chemung Township is well watered by the Piskasaw and its three branches which, flowing in a southwest, south, and southeast direction, unite on Sections 32 and 33. The main stream, after turning the wheel of the Sanderson Mill, leaves the township a little west of the village. This township is traversed by two railroads, the C. & N. W. R. R. and the R. & K. Railroad.

The village of Lawrence is on Section 27, and was settled in 1855, the depot being built in 1856. Bixby & Conklin first offered goods for sale, but their monopoly was broken by the opening of three more stores, as all residents seemed to think that Lawrence, having a railroad, would take the wind out of the sails of Chemung and become the leading village in the township. G. F. Kasson and G. Blakeslee next began business, soon after which Mr. Kasson sold out to Mr. Blakeslee, who was subsequently burnt out.

The village was named after Lawrence Bixby, its first merchant; and Harvard, after Harvard, Mass.

In 1857, a steam flouring mill was set in operation, but shortly after the enterprise was abandoned.

VILLAGE OF HARVARD.

The land occupied by the city of Harvard was claimed by Wesley Diggins in the spring of 1838. After making some little improvement, he sold a portion of it to William Carmack, who disposed a part of his purchase to Asahel Brainard, and he sold to Amos Page and others, by whom, about the time the railroad was built, the town of Harvard was platted and named. Located in the southeast corner of Chemung, it secures, almost without a rival, the trade of Chemung, Alden, Dunham and Hartland, beside no small part of Boone County, and being a railroad junction also, there was a time when it was thought by her citizens that Harvard might eclipse the county seat.

Harvard is the junior town of Chemung, and, like many other juniors, it has absorbed the substance of the seniors till it almost rivals the county seat in

size, containing five dry goods stores, four groceries, one boot and shoe store, two mixed stores of clothing, boots and shoes, two drug stores, two hardware stores, eight saloons, two livery stables, two bakeries, three confectioneries, two clothing stores, two jewelry stores, two furniture stores, one photograph gallery, three hotels, one bank, five doctors, two lawyers, two harness shops, one flouring-mill, one planing-mill, sash and blind factory, three milliner shops, one dentist, one news depot, two barber shops, two malt houses, one cheese factory, four blacksmith shops, three wagon shops, one paint shop, one car-repair shop, three meat markets, one agricultural warehouse, three churches and a school house.

The first public house was that now known as Ayer's Hotel, first opened by its present proprietor in 1856. It is much the largest house of the kind in the county and its reputation is second to none in the Northwest. It is close to the railway track, and, as three trains each day stop there for dinner, there is no lack of boarders. This house has thirty commercial rooms and its dining room will seat one hundred and fifty persons at once. The Walker House, a little farther up the street, is also a first-class hotel, having been in business but little less time than the former.

Harvard has several brick stores, but none large enough to be dignified with the name of block. The first was built in 1863, and is occupied by the bank of J. C. Crumb. Ayer's Hall was built in 1867; Tahey's in 1868; two in 1870, one in 1875, and one last year just finished.

The steam flouring mill was built by Mr. Wood, in 1865, and as it now exists has cost about \$15,000. It has all the business that the owner could desire.

Her two malt houses were erected in 1873 by "Ed." Ayer, one having a capacity of 30,000, the other 60,000 bushels yearly. They are kept running the most of the time. To use up some of this malt, a brewery was opened last fall, in the northeast part of the town, with a capital of about \$5,000; so Harvard can drink her own beer.

Another establishment of some note is the planing and wagon shop of N. E. Blake & Co., which was opened in 1868, the investment at this time amounting to about \$15,000. The wagons made at this shop are well and widely known, especially the one called the Platform Spring Wagon.

Her first store dates no further back than 1857, it having been opened by Holden Julius in a building that stood on the lot now occupied by the bank, which was opened in 1868. The first school house was built in 1859, of brick, since which time additions of wood have been made till the building ranks next to its more pretentious rival at the county seat, containing as it does eight rooms, and having an enrollment of 450.

The great artery that nourishes Harvard is the C. & N. W. R. R., which has in this small town nine miles of side track, a round-house with stalls for

eighteen iron horses, and the various machinery necessary for a large repair shop. The round-house alone furnishes employment for forty hands, the blacksmith shop eight, and eight to ten in the wood repair line.

All trains or cars shipped from Minnesota or Baraboo to Milwaukee have to be made up here. In one month, last year, 9,918 cars were left here to be made up into trains. Some days, as many as thirty trains are received, and it is no uncommon sight to see thirty engines in town at one time. Harvard is the headquarters for all division men to Baraboo. About 125 railroad men work here constantly, the coal sheds alone employing 30 men; the engines consuming 1,500 tons a month, and the company pays out here about \$8,000 a month; no small item for the support of so small a town. The village was chartered in 1868. The first church was built by the Methodists in 1859, then followed the Presbyterians in 1867 or 1868, the Catholics in 1865, and the Congregationalists in 1870. Harvard has an Association, Y. M. C. A., of about sixty members, in a flourishing condition, but no public library, however. Mr. "Ed." Ayer has a very fine private library of one thousand volumes. The town has a good hall fitted with stage, curtains and all the paraphernalia of a theater, and the Harvard Dramatic Club furnish amateur theatricals of a high order of merit.

CORAL, TOWNSHIP 43, RANGE 6.

This township was originally named Pleasant Grove, and the first settlers were John Hamilton, James Van Vliet, Richard Simpkins, Lowell Vasey and Wm. M. Jackson, all of whom, and some more, came in 1835 and 1836. Very near the same time a settlement was made at Harmony, and when the county was surveyed and divided into townships, these early settlers found themselves in different towns.

The first school was opened in 1837 by Caroline Cobbs (afterward Mrs. Philander Spencer), but the school house was not put up till 1839, when Wm. M. Jackson was engaged as teacher, and greenbacks not having been invented, but rails being in good demand, it was agreed that he should teach four months, and to pay him for his services his employers were to split for him one thousand rails for each month's teaching. The school house was of logs 20x28, was built on Section 8, and stood till S. K. Bartholomew became a teacher, when, at the close of his term, it was torn down by the scholars in a frolic.

As usual in church building, the Methodists took the initiative, erecting one at Harmony costing about \$2,000. The Congregationalists next built one at Union, and they were followed by the Universalists, who, in partnership with the Masonic Lodge of Union, put up the stone building now used by the Free Methodists below and the Masons above. Upon the erection of the stone school house at Union, in 1867, the frame building was used for a wagon shop till, a

year or two since, it passed into the hands of the Adventists, who fitted it up as a place of worship, and hold meetings there occasionally.

The Galena & Chicago Union Railroad was built in 1854, entering Coral on Section 13, near the southeast corner, running in a diagonal direction and passing out near the northwest corner of Section 5.

The oldest village is Coral, but Union is the larger.

A nursery was planted at Coral quite early, but finally moved to Marengo.

The only public library is at Union, and consists of about two hundred volumes. It was raised and is kept in existence, without difficulty, by subscription.

Fillmore & Anderson opened the first store at Coral. This store was subsequently burned and not rebuilt. At present, Coral Post Office has one small store, and Union two very fair ones for so small a place.

In 1837, the first post office was established in charge of Mr. Jackson, it being the only one on the route between Chicago and Galena, and Mrs. Jackson opened the first mail that came to the county. It first came on horseback once a week, till the fall of that year, when a two-horse wagon became necessary, and, in 1838, the wagon gave way to a stylish coach.

The mail was not assorted as now, but thrown into a bag holding about two bushels. This was thrown from the coach and carried into the house, overhauled by emptying the contents and assorting, put back into the bag and returned to the coach in just eight minutes. The next post office was established at Garden Prairie, in 1842.

Coral is watered by a branch of the Kishwaukee and one or two smaller creeks have their origin in the south and west.

It has two cheese factories and creameries combined, one of which was erected in 1874, on Section 34, by D. E. Wood, and is operated by him, manufacturing, yearly, 300,000 pounds of cheese and 60,000 pounds of butter. Connected with this is a steam mill for grinding feed; one run of stone; capacity, forty bushels an hour. The other is owned by a stock company, in Section 29, of which Sherman Bartholomew is agent, manufacturing 100,000 pounds of cheese and 20,000 pounds of butter annually.

DORR, TOWNSHIP 44, RANGE 7.

The first settlement in this township was that mentioned elsewhere, under the head of the "Virginia Settlement," in 1835, out of which grew the village of Ridgefield, at which place the first Presbyterian church was built.

The town itself, aside from Woodstock, has not much of a history, containing, as it does, but one cheese factory and no other manufacturing establishment. This factory was built, in 1870, by a joint stock company, who operated it three years, when, meeting with losses, it was closed, and has not been re-opened.

It stands on the farm of Henry Dufield, about half a mile east of Woodstock, and near Dufield's Lake, which supplies the ice for the brewery of Arnold, Zimmer & Co. and the city of Woodstock.

Unlike most of the towns, Dorr contains no prairie, her soil having been originally covered with oak openings, and the land being mostly clay. Water is afforded by a branch of Hanley Creek that crosses the northeast corner, on Sections 1 and 2, in a general southeasterly direction, and a branch of the Kiswaukee rises on Section 17, about two miles south of Woodstock (which is on Sections 5, 6, 7 and 8), and enters Grafton from Section 35; and another branch of the same creek takes its rise on Section 28, leaving the town on Section 32.

The Chicago & Northwestern Railway enters this township about the middle of the east line of Section 25, takes a course almost due northwest, passing through Ridgefield (on Section 24) and Woodstock; then leaving, about the middle of the north line of Section 6, making about seven miles of track.

This town has two Presbyterian churches, one at Ridgefield, built in 1873, and the brick church at Woodstock, built in 1854; two Catholic churches, one on Section 34, a wooden building, and the one built in Woodstock, in 1854, of brick; one Methodist, one Congregational, one Baptist and one Universalist church, the latter not having been regularly used for three years.

In 1843, the county seat was changed from McHenry to Woodstock, and the act permitting that change having required, as conditions, that the place receiving the most votes for the county seat should donate two acres of land for a public square, and build upon that square as good a court house as the one then in use at McHenry, Woodstock complied with these conditions, and in 1844 the records were moved into the new court house.

WOODSTOCK.

The first settlers on the land now included in the city were Alvin Judd, James M. Judd, George C. Dean, Robert Metcalf, Henry M. Waite, Joel H. Johnson, E. I. Smith and Wm. Beach.

The first store was opened in 1845, in the house of E. I. Smith, now owned by Levi Cowdry, and occupied by Mr. Wainwright. It was kept by Ithram Taylor till the stores in town drew away the custom. The first to open a store in "Centreville" were A. W. Fuller and I. R. Lyon, in the building owned by John Bunker, burned in October, 1871. This store was ready for business in 1848, and continued till their new brick store, now owned by M. D. Hoy, was built, in 1851.

The county seat being without offices for the county officers, with the exception of Sheriff, who had his office and residence in the court house, the Commissioners let to H. M. Waite & Co. the job of putting up a suitable

building, to be of eight feet brick walls. The walls being up, the contractors, unable to persuade the Commissioners to put on the other story, finally agreed to pay the County \$600 for the privilege of putting up the second story themselves, which being done, the Commissioners took it off their hands, and the result was that the building known as the "Old Rat Hole," so called because, the people having nicknamed the county officers "rats," it was natural that their offices should be called "rat holes." The brick for this building and the brick house near the pickle factory, built about the same time by a brother of Nelson Norton, were made by Cattle Duffields and Clinton Murphy, now of Abingdon, on the corner now occupied by Uncle Joe Thompson.

Fuller & Lyon having opened the ball with a substantial brick store, R. G. Schryver put up the one now owned by Thos. Solverson, and Enos W. Smith the next one west. In 1851, the south side was swept off clean by a fire that burnt out Ira Trowbridge, Alonzo Anderson, Jacob Petries and the *Woodstock Argus*, in which office the fire originated. Trowbridge rebuilt the next year. Anderson put up "The Woodstock House," C. B. Durfee the "Green Front Drug Store," where he opened the first bank, J. H. Johnson the one now owned by the Salisburys, and ——— Duffield the stores of Choate and Thomas.

Alvin Judd, "in the brave days of old," had a small house on the northeast corner of the square, where he kept a sort of tavern, the concern being too small for a hotel. This was built in 1844; but before he got his pre-emption made legal, F. S. Smith, of McHenry, bought Judd's forty acres of the Government, thinking to oust Judd, but J. H. Johnson drew up a bill and sent to Congress, which, being passed, legalized Judd's pre-emption and blocked that game. Judd sold, in 1855, to Mr. Trall, who moved the house to the spot so long occupied by the "Exchange," put up the main part, and Woodstock had a respectable hotel. About two years after, he sold out to Kent.

The American House was then put up on the west side of the square, and kept successfully by G. H. Griffing, White and McMasters. The Waverly House was built by Roswell Enos, in 1856. He had two lots, worth, at that time, about \$7 each; and he put up a cheap house, which finally fell into the hands of Leander Church for the small sum of \$15. Church enlarged it in 1857, and called it the "Waverly."

In 1847, the first school house was built on the present school lot, and the school being opened, it soon became necessary to double its capacity. That old building was sold in 1866, one-half of it now being used as a blacksmith, wagon and paint shop, in the rear of John Donnelly's store and in 1867, the present fine school building was erected at a cost of \$40,000, the number of pupils being but a little short of four hundred.

The old court house becoming inadequate to the county business, in 1857 it was superseded by the new building, costing about the same as the school

house. It speaks for itself, nor need any citizen of the county to feel ashamed of it.

Large quantities of wheat being raised in that early day, a storehouse became a necessity, out of which grew the brick structure now owned by Eckert & Hickox. It was put up in 1854, by M. W. Hunt, Fuller & Lyon, and in June, 1855, when the first train came through on the broad gauge, the warehouse contained wheat enough to load several such trains as were run at that time. The wheat having been moved, the gauge of the road was immediately changed.

The old Barrow's planing mill, too, has its history. In 1845, H. M. Waite and his partner, thinking that a flax-mill would be a paying investment, bought of Alonzo Diggins, at Brookdale, his hotel barn, moved it to Woodstock, set it down where it stood for so many years, and finding, after a year's trial, that flax did not pay large dividends, turned it into a planing-mill. The old mill has changed hands many times, having again taken a change of base to the east of the foundry.

A tannery, too, must be built, and, in 1853, Swartwout & Enoch erected one just east of where Neil Donnelly's house now stands. In digging the well, which was four feet square, the workmen came to the top of a tamarack tree, and, following down as they dug, finally took it out by the roots, the trunk being sixteen feet long. The tannery never amounted to much; it went into the hands of one Maryatt, of Wisconsin, and was finally burned down in 1862 or 1863.

Another of the early institutions of Woodstock was the steam saw-mill of Enos W. Smith, put up in 1852, run about four years and closed, but not until it had used up a large number of oak logs.

The Quinlan grist-mill was erected by Cornelius and Jerry Quinlan in 1845-6, but never was a paying investment, and, upon the opening of Phoenix mill, three years since, the old brick mill was closed.

The store now occupied by E. E. Thomas & Son was first opened by A. W. Tappan & Co. in 1855. Convers, the brother-in-law of Tappan, being one of the foremost men in organizing the Republican party the ensuing year.

The most important trial that took place in the old court house was that of Davis and Taylor Driscoll for the murder of Campbell, in Lee County, in 1843.

At that time, the entire northern part of the State was infested with an organized gang of horse thieves and counterfeiters, who gave the settlers so much trouble that they were compelled to organize themselves into a band of "Regulators," and the organization elected Campbell, of Lee County, for their Captain. He made it so warm for these gentry that his death was resolved upon, and the two young Driscolls were selected, by lot, to put him out of the way, which they did by calling him to his door in the afternoon, in broad day-

light, and shooting him down in his own yard, after which they rode leisurely away, but not without being seen by young Campbell, then about sixteen years of age. This young man, in giving his testimony at the trial, identified young Driscoll, then but little older than himself and with whom he was well acquainted, saying that he would have shot him at the time had not his gun missed fire. Driscoll, who sat near, said to the witness: "You would not have shot me, would you?" and Campbell replied: "Yes, I would; and will now, if I ever catch you outside of the court-room." The witness was rebuked by the court and the trial proceeded, but resulted in one of those mysterious verdicts that sometimes startle a community by their evident injustice, and the Driscolls were set at liberty. One of them afterward met his death at the hand of some avenger, but the people of Winnebago and Boone Counties captured several of the gang, including the old man Driscoll, organized a court on the open prairie, with "Judge Lynch" on the bench, and this time they did not get off so easily, two being hung and two shot within fifteen minutes. These summary proceedings caused the emigration of about thirty families from the county, nor did they return, with, perhaps, two exceptions.

Henry Eckert and P. C. Teeple, thinking that Woodstock ought to support a foundry, in 1866 erected the building since purchased and enlarged by L. H. S. Barrows. Mr. Barrows has enlarged on every side, and has now the largest and most complete establishment of the kind in the county.

Before the removal of the county seat to Woodstock, John Burtshy built a small brewery on the Quinlan farm, nearly opposite the farm house of "Len" Burtshy, in Greenwood. This was soon after moved to the eastern part of Woodstock, and, after a year or two, again moved to the lot now occupied by the residence of Francis Forrest, Esq., near the barn of the old Woodstock House. This building was destroyed by fire in 1854, and it was only by the most strenuous exertions that the barn itself was saved. Mr. Burtshy then purchased of Rich & McCahill the house now occupied by Mr. Zimmer, and, building an addition for the purpose, again commenced the manufacture of beer. John Burtshy dying, the property fell into the hands of "Len" Burtshy in 1857, who, in 1859, sold out to one Martin, the latter, after about a year, disposing of one-half the concern to George Greble. The property then was transferred from and among Fink, Arnold and Gibhart, till finally, in 1867, Jacob Zimmer bought of Gibhart one-half, and, Arnold buying the other half, the firm became, in 1867, Arnold & Zimmer. Henry Harmon then bought one-third, since which time (1868) it has been owned by the three last mentioned. The capital invested is estimated at \$75,000. They make their own malt, of which it requires three and one-half bushels for a barrel, and produce annually about 4,500 barrels of beer, upon which the Government tax is \$1 each.

This firm now own the ice-houses at Dufield's Lake, which supply their two houses at the brewery, as well; they having put up this winter 1,800

tons of ice. The first ice house at the Lake was built in 1855 by Haas & Griffing.

Of the industries of Woodstock one more remains to be noticed—the pickle factory. A stock company was organized in the fall of 1873, with \$50,000 capital.

The building being ready, a Mr. Hopkins came from the East with the best of recommendations, and carried on business swimmingly till—pay day, when the bottom fell out.

The Directors then leased the factory for five years to Heinz, Noble & Co., of Pittsburgh, the integrity and business capacity of this firm being above suspicion. More money was raised, a new engine put in, vinegar machines set up, two additions built and the number of tubs doubled. Cucumbers, cauliflowers and cabbage were produced and turned over to the Nobles till the payments became due, when this firm, too, collapsed.

Last year the factory was operated in two ways; some of the growers having their cucumbers put up for themselves, and others selling to John Wheat, Esq., at forty cents a bushel. This venture proving successful, it is purposed to plant 500 acres in 1877.

In August, 1872, the east side of the square, from the "Rat Hole" to the next street north, was burnt out, entailing heavy loss upon many, including T. Whitson & Sons, in whose hardware store the fire originated, there being no doubt as to its being the work of an incendiary. The fire removed the old wooden row to make way for the present fine brick block, it having all being rebuilt except the store of Richmond & Bird, at the north end, and nearly all the same year.

Among the notable men of Woodstock may be mentioned William Sloan, who came in 1844, who bought on the west side of town, planted a nursery, and taking an active part in the organization and construction of the Chicago, St. Paul & Fond du Lac Railroad, became its President. He was accidentally killed in Chicago, while witnessing the operation of putting up the first line of telegraph in that city.

James H. Slavin, another of our lawyers, while living, was acknowledged to have no superior in the county in the line of his profession, but seems to have been generally misunderstood. He always discouraged litigation and would not touch a suit that he was satisfied had its origin in spite. His death occurred from a chronic malady in 1875.

Lawrence S. Church was another who figured largely as a lawyer, finally becoming Colonel, and a member of the Constitutional Convention, of which he proved one of ablest thinkers. He died in July, 1870. Of all the lawyers that have done business in Woodstock, probably Wm. Kerr had the most friends, the fewest enemies and the most influence with a jury, although he was not an orator. He was buried with Masonic honors in 1866.

Of living business or professional men it is not our purpose to speak ; they have not yet passed into history ; but there are now four dry goods stores, eight groceries, two hotels, two banks, two hardware stores, three drug stores, two jewelry stores, two boot and shoe stores, two millinery stores, six blacksmith shops, one wagon shop, two lumber yards, two flouring mills, two newspapers, seven lawyers, six doctors, six ministers, one furniture store, one tobacconist, three livery stables, a general machine shop and foundry, three meat markets, three harness shops, two dentists, one academy, two photograph galleries, three machine men, and one feed, salt and lime store. Population about 2,400.

Woodstock is an incorporated city. It is supposed that the city owes but little, if any, debt. The corporation covers but one square mile ; there is one fire engine, two wells and two reservoirs in the square, and Woodstock bids fair to extend her limits and double her population.

Two years ago this winter, the young people of Woodstock organized a Dramatic Association, with J. H. Earlie as stage manager. It has brought out, with great success, no less than twelve different plays. All the scenery and furniture is owned by the association.

The park is ornamented with a beautiful spring house, built three years ago, at a cost of \$600, where, during the summer months, may be found an abundance of the best water.

DUNHAM, TOWNSHIP 45, RANGE 5.

The first settlers in this township were J. N. Jerome and O. C. Diggins, who came in 1836. In 1837, Messrs. A. Joslyn, R. Latham, Joseph Diggins, Robert Walton, S. J. Dunham and Joseph and Thomas Metcalf.

In 1840, a log school house was built by School District No. 1, on Section 1, and a school immediately opened.

The first and only church in the township was erected at what is known as County Line, by the Methodists ; and the first preacher was Rev. P. M. Huffinan, who still lives near the church. The building cost about \$2,000.

Dunham contains no store, mill, blacksmith shop or post office, but in an early day, Cyrus Allen had a plow factory in the southeast part of the town, when manufacturers' agents were not so plenty as now ; but he ceased the manufacture some years ago, and nothing of the kind is now carried on, except by J. A. Wood, who makes, upon his own farm, a washing machine of his own patent. His factory is about two miles south of Chemung.

There are about two miles of railroad in the township, the Chicago & Northwestern crossing the northeast, and the Rockford & Kenosha the northwest corner, each at about the same angle.

Rush Creek, a branch of the Kishwaukee, crosses the township from north-east to southwest, passing out on Section 34, and the Piskasaw

crosses the northwest corner in about the same general direction, so it is well watered.

In 1874, a cheese factory was built on Section 35, in School District No. 3, and is still in operation. Latham Corners once had a store, but its existence was a brief one; and at this time, Dunham has no public place of any kind, elections being held in school houses, for want of a better place.

This township is better adapted to stock than grain; many sheep being kept, the owners of which have lost more by the ravages of dogs than any other township in the county.

GRAFTON, TOWNSHIP 43, RANGE 7.

This is one of the oldest settled townships in the county, but as we have not succeeded in getting any facts of its early history of the old settlers, although having an abundance of promises, it is impossible to go very extensively into details concerning its early history.

It contains a large proportion of low, wet land about the central parts, hence is better adapted to stock than to grain, and, like the neighboring towns of Coral and Algonquin, the leading industry among the farmers is the dairy business, the village of Huntley possessing the largest factory in the county, as well as in the United States, which factory was erected in the winter of 1875, of wood, and stands close to the railroad, by D. E. Wood & Co., manufacturing yearly 600,000 lbs. of cheese and 100,000 lbs. of butter; cheese at an average price of 10 cts. a lb. and butter at an average price of 35 cts. They have also a factory of stone and wood on Section 10, built in 1874, manufacturing yearly 150,000 lbs. of cheese and 30,000 lbs. of butter. The products of these factories are shipped to all the markets of the world. The *first* cheese factory was built in Huntley, in 1866, by R. W. & W. H. Stewart, the building still standing, although unoccupied.

About one-fourth of Section 1 is covered by the west half of Crystal Lake, while Sections 2, 3, 4, 8 and 6 are traversed by the Kishwaukee, the south branch of which rises on Section 11, crosses the northwest corner of Section 14, and runs through Sections 15, 16, 17 and 7. Another and smaller branch crosses Sections 32, 30 and 19.

The township has one railroad, the Galena Division of the C. & N. W. R. R., which enters between Sections 33 and 34, running northwest through Sections 20 and 19, making about nine miles of track.

The village of Huntley was but a short time in reaching its present dimensions, but like other towns in the county has grown but little in the past eight years. The population is largely "foreign."

In the spring of 1875, the neatest school building in the county was erected at Huntley, and strangers are shown to the school house as the institution of which they are proud, and well they may be.

The village contains one hotel and several small stores, besides the usual supply of mechanics, but no manufactories are carried on there except the two cheese factories and a mill that works up flax straw into tow. This township has greatly improved within the past five years.

GREENWOOD, TOWNSHIP 45, RANGE 7, EAST OF THIRD PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN.

The earliest settlers in this township were Lewis Boone, Henry Westerman, Oliver and Alden Stone, Elijah Slafton, who brought a family of two or three children, and James Watson, these all making their claims in 1837. Boone made his claim, like some in Hartland, rather large, including both timber and prairie; but, in the dispute which followed, Boone took the law into his own hands, demolishing a cabin, which one McCollum had erected on a part of his (Boone's) claim, and, not content with that, chopped the logs in two; then, meeting McCollum, accused him of trying to jump his claim. The quarrel ended in a fight, in which Boone came out with flying colors. The settlers took sides, and the vanquished Mack, with his clan, waylaid the Boones, and got even, so far as a field fight and a victory could make it so. But the matter was not allowed to rest there, and, at the first opportunity, these parties carried the case into court, Boone *vs.* McCollum standing first on the docket of the first County Court.

Section 35 claims the honor of furnishing a site for the first school house, it having been built in 1843, near the residence of William D. Given. The first school, of fifteen pupils, was taught by Miss Melinda Pease, of Crystal Lake.

The Methodists took the lead in church building, erecting one, in 1848, upon the site of the first school house. It may be as well to state here that preaching in that meeting house was discontinued some years ago, and, in 1875, it was taken down, brought to Woodstock and converted into sheds to shelter the horses of those who worship in the M. E. Church, of that place.

The first preacher in that church was N. Jewett, but in the township he had been preceded by a Baptist minister, Rev. Joel Wheeler, whose places of worship were school houses or private dwellings. At present, two denominations of Christians hold meetings in the township; the Presbyterians, with a membership of about 23 and a church building estimated to have cost \$2,000, and the Baptists, with a house of worship, also in the village of Greenwood, built in 1873, costing about \$3,000, and a membership of about 50.

In 1841, W. Lake built a saw-mill on Section 11, for which the Nippersink furnished the motive power. This mill has done its duty, but remains as a relic of ancient times, making the village of Greenwood more picturesque, if not more beautiful. Next, Toles & Brown about one mile below built another saw-mill, and in 1845, the same firm erected the first grist-mill, costing about \$5,000.

This was burned in 1862, and Job Toles, just below the old lake saw-mill, in 1847, put up a second grist-mill, which is still doing a good business, estimated at \$4,000 to \$6,000 yearly.

Abbott & Thompson, in 1848, erected the first cheese-factory in the township, and dispose of the milk furnished by one hundred and fifty to two hundred cows, and put upon the market annually from ninety to one hundred thousand pounds of cheese. It is now manufacturing butter and cheese, under the name of O. C. Thompson & Co. In 1870, Job Toles erected the second cheese factory near his grist-mill, and after running it one or two seasons, leased to the firm above mentioned, who now monopolize the butter and cheese business in this town.

The village of Greenwood was first laid out in 1842, and lots added to in 1845. It contended for the honor of having the county seat when it was removed from McHenry in 1843; but, owing to the want of proper stimulus, to wit, railroad or manufactures, has made little growth in the past fifteen years.

In 1854-55, Weller & Hamilton planted several acres to apple trees, and Greenwood had a nursery which continued for several years, Hamilton finally selling out and moving to Ridgefield, and Weller closing out the business. At present Garrison Brothers carry on the business of fruit and ornamental trees, garden seeds and flowers. They are doing a large and increasing business. The first orchard was set by Andrew Murphy, on Queen Ann Prairie, in 1842, the trees being brought from Lockport, Will County. That orchard is now dead, but the one raised by him from the seed still flourishes, and furnishes Mr. Murphy with an abundance of good apples.

The first store was opened at Boone's Mill by a Mr. Lockwood, about 1847, who soon moved away, being succeeded by the store built by C. M. Goodsell, at Greenwood village, which, although frequently changing hands, still exists in the hands of J. J. Philbrick. Goodsell was very successful after the retirement of his partner, Simmons, who is now an attorney at law in Geneva.

Whether fortunately or otherwise, Greenwood can boast of but one mile of railroad, the Chicago & North-Western, running across the southwest corner of the township; but in the matter of mounds, mention must be made of several on Section 10, near the Nippersink. Some of them have been opened, and were found to contain human remains and instruments of domestic use, supposed to be the work of the Mound Builders.

HEBRON, TOWNSHIP 46, RANGE 8.

This township was first settled in 1836-7, by J. H. Giddings, Geo. W. Giddings, Eli W. Brigham, C. and John Adams and Mrs. Tryon, who was, for some time, the only woman in the township, and, as a matter of course, her house became a general resort for the bachelors thereabout who could sing, so Sunday

was generally spent at the Tryon house in one general musical entertainment, at one of which the subject of naming the township was introduced, when, at the suggestion of that lady, that as "Hebron" was a good tune, it being a favorite of hers, it could not fail to be a good name for the town; the hint was taken, and soon the christening took place, which was upon the occasion, when Charles H. had bought a hog, made it passably fat, and the lard being tried out, Mrs. Tryon, in the endeavor to treat her friends to one of the old home comforts, undertook the task of frying cakes for the crowd. It is said, that she must have made more than a bushel, as the company took them as they came from the spider. That was the first and only fried cake christening in the county.

J. H. Giddings built the first frame, and Eli W. Brigham the first log house in the township; the former being still inhabited by its builder.

The farmers of Hebron believe in cows, as their six cheese factories attest, the heaviest operators in that line being W. H. & R. W. Stewart, whose factory is located on Section 27, about two miles south of Hebron Station; the others being on Sections 9, 10, 17, 23 and 30.

One branch of the Nippersink rises in a point on Section 28, entering the main stream in Greenwood, while the main part traverses the west portion of the township in a southeast direction, crossing Sections 18, 19, 30 and 32, and a third small stream rises on the farm of E. W. Brigham, Section 6, crosses 8, 5 and 4, entering Wisconsin from Section 3. This stream has its source about one-fourth of a mile from the main stream of the Nippersink, which flows southward and then westward. Goose Lake lies within its limits, being partly on Sections 10 and 11.

The Rockford & Kenosha Railroad traverses the township in a direction nearly east and west, crossing Sections 12, 11, 10 and 9, running the remainder of the distance on the line between Sections 8 and 17, 7 and 18, making about six and one-half miles of track.

The timber of this township is in the northwest, west and southeast, the rest being prairie. The town is well adapted to any kind of produce that can be cultivated in the county.

There is but one church, that being located at the Station, and being owned by the Presbyterians.

HARTLAND, TOWNSHIP 45, NORTH RANGE 6.

It was settled in 1836 by George Stratton, P. W. Tower and a man named Smith, who, among the first and later settlers, was known by the soubriquet of "Whisky" Smith.

Hartland was settled almost exclusively by Irish Catholics. The first church was built in 1840, on the site now occupied by a large brick building, one of

the largest in the county. The first Catholic priest was Father St. Paule, who came in 1840, now Bishop of Vincennes, Indiana. The officiating priest is Father Egan.

In 1841-2, these Catholic Irish evinced their interest in education by building a log school house on the spot now occupied by the residence of S. McGhee, Section 36, and opened a school.

The township being well-timbered, a saw-mill seemed necessary, and the want was supplied by Wesley Diggins, on Section 20, the power being furnished by the Kishwaukee Creek, which crosses this township in a direction nearly north and south, entering on Section 3 and passing out on Section 32. The mill was at the forks of the road, and, a store being opened there in 1845, the place received the name of Brookdale, but the mill has rotted down, the store was discontinued in 1848; in fact, the name alone remains of what once gave promise of a city. Somewhere here, between 1842 and 1844, one Cosgrove opened a store at "Oliver's Corners," but it was closed after about a year and a half. At present, the town contains no store or saloon, its nearest trading points being Woodstock and Harvard.

The township is traversed in a northwesterly and southeasterly direction by the Chicago & North-Western Railway. No depot was built in Hartland till this season, near Deep Cut, the depot being named Kishwaukee, and it is probable that the merchant and mechanic will not long overlook so fine an opportunity of building a village in Hartland.

As in some other townships of the county, a few of the first settlers made their claims before the land was surveyed. These claims gave rise to many disputes, to settle which, meetings were held, attended by men with arms in their hands, ready, if necessary, to maintain rights by force. All disagreements were finally adjusted without spilling blood or creating feud.

Hartland is about equally adapted to grain or stock.

It contains neither post office nor tavern.

MARENGO, TOWNSHIP 44, RANGE 5.

Calvin Spencer first came into this township in 1835, but was not long alone; A. B. Coon, C. Sponable, R. Simpkins, John Belden, Mr. Dunham and Dr. W. B. Mason following soon after, the last named being probably the first physician in the county. The first store was put up in 1838 by Charles Hibbard, the next in 1842 by Frank Safford and G. T. Kasson, the latter selling out to his partner at the end of the year.

Mr. Southwood, a Baptist minister, came in 1836 and preached the first sermon in the vicinity, and the first death was that of the mother of Calvin Spencer, who died about two weeks after their settlement. Dr. Mason lived till 1847.

This is one of the wealthiest township in the county, containing, as it does, one of the largest villages, which is situated on Sections 35 and 36, and for taste in private residences it is ahead of anything else in the county. Its leading lawyer, A. B. Coon, one of its earliest settlers, is also one of the most prominent men in the county and is counted the best technical lawyer at the bar of our Circuit Court.

This town, too, depends upon the Kishwaukee for its water and its tax for bridge money, the river running eastwardly across Sections 25, 26, 27, 28, 29 and 30, on the east of which it is joined by Rush Creek from the northeast after flowing through Sections 4, 9, 17, 20 and 19; so the town may be said to be well watered.

As to transportation, the Galena Division of the C. & N. W. furnishes all that is necessary, entering the town on the east side and a little south of the middle of the line of Section 36, and running northwesterly till a little below the line between Sections 26 and 35, whence it crosses the township in a direct west course, making about $6\frac{1}{2}$ miles of road.

The farmers of Marengo do not appear to have been afflicted with the "milk fever" to an alarming extent, and the town contains no factory for butter or cheese, but contains something that no other township does, and that is a stone quarry on Section 31, which has furnished the stone for the school houses at Marengo and Union, besides one or two smaller buildings of the same class. The nursery business appears to lead all others right about the village, there being two large nurseries beside several smaller ones.

The village of Marengo nearly divides the honors of first settlement with Crystal Lake and Algonquin. It is situated in the southeast corner of the township, hence is about equally accessible as a market for Riley, Coral, Seneca and Marengo. It contains a wind-mill factory, an excellent steam flouring mill, a commodious stone school building, containing seven school rooms and an enrollment of about 350 pupils; not only these, but her people take much more than ordinary interest in the progress of their school. They have one newspaper, the *Republican*, six churches, three hotels, one planing mill, two livery stables, three dry goods stores, ten groceries, two banks (one of them National), two boot and shoe stores, two drug stores and six doctors to prescribe the drugs; two jewelry stores, two lumber yards, two lawyers, which certainly speaks well for the town, and four ministers. Marengo once had a carriage factory that was carried on quite extensively by one Skinner, and some carriages are still made there.

McHENRY, TOWNSHIP 45, RANGE 8.

George and John Boone made claims in this township in April, 1836, William McCollum in July, and J. and H. L. McLean later in the same year. In

1837 came Wesley Ladd, Solomon Morey in 1839. Ira Colby in 1840, and John W. Smith in 1843.

Of all the townships in the county, this is the best watered, having, in the northeast, about one-half of Pestaqua Lake, in the southeast a little more than one-half of Lily Lake, with McCollum's Lake near the center. The Fox River, the two branches of Boone Creek, a branch of the Nippersink in the northwest, and the main stream crossing the northeast corner of Section 5, Range 9, beside several smaller creeks, give an abundance of sport to the angler and no little labor for the bridge builder.

This water power is made available at McHenry village by compelling Boone Creek to turn the wheels of two flouring-mills, and drive the machinery of a planing mill, while the river itself, by the means of the steamers it bears upon its bosom, is made to contribute to the amusement of seekers after pleasure during the heat of summer.

The people of this township have seven places of worship, which would seem to be ample for all who choose to attend church. The M. E. Church at Ringwood is the oldest, having been built in 1855; but the most expensive one is that at Johnsburg, it having cost nearly \$40,000, nor is it yet completed. This is for the German Catholics, McHenry having a very large percentage of German in her population. The congregation numbers about 1,200, and the officiating priest is the Rev. H. M. Fugers. The Irish Catholics also have a church, but not so large, and located at McHenry village, where are also a Baptist, Methodist and a Universalist church.

The Universalists do not pretend to hold regular meetings, while the membership of the other two is not large, but the Catholic Church is well attended.

Although apparently so well adapted to the milk business, there is but little done in that line beyond shipping milk to Chicago. Considerable attention is given to sheep raising.

Like Algonquin and Nunda, McHenry has one-third of Range 9, making 48 sections, and giving the township the greatest variety of soil to be found in the county. Although she can boast of no large prairie, she has plenty of timber.

The village of McHenry, from 1837 to 1844, had the honor of being the shire town of McHenry County, and when Lake was set off it was the influence of this little burg that procured the line to be run so as to retain the west half of Range 9, in order that she might still be the "Hub" of the county, but

"The best laid schemes of mice and men
Gang aft a'gleg."

So, although having the advantage of a possible water power that might make her a second Lowell, the voters consulted their own convenience only in making their selection.

Boone Creek divides the village into two parts, called Old McHenry and Gagetown, the latter of which, having the depot and the railroad, has outgrown the town by the river, as seems to have been the case elsewhere.

Two years ago, Gagetown built a pickle factory, which is the only one in the county that pulled through 1875, without closing according to law.

The Old Town has a fine brick school house.

Being convenient to the Fox River lakes by steamer and to Chicago by rail, it has become a great resort for pleasure and fishing parties during the summer, spring and autumn. A drive of four miles lands you at Pistaqua Lake, or a steamer takes you there by water, and the fisherman or hunter who, in the proper season, cannot enjoy himself there must be hard to suit. Its citizens are American, Germans and Irish or their descendants. It has five dry goods stores, three groceries, one machine shop, three hardware and two drug stores, one lumber yard, three hotels, one jeweler, three doctors, six saloons, two implement warehouses, one brick yard, where bricks of the best quality are made by machinery, one furniture store, two livery stables, three harness shops, and will soon have the third flouring mill in operation. Here also was located for several years the wagon factory of Hon. Richard Bishop, which, from a small beginning, grew till the Bishop wagon was known all over the West, but, in the height of his prosperity, the fire closed him out in 1874. The wagon shop has not been rebuilt, but the building erected on the ruins is used by Mr. Bishop's son as a depot of agricultural implements.

NUNDA, TOWNSHIP 44, RANGE 8 AND $\frac{1}{3}$ OF 9.

The first settler in Nunda was Benjamin McOmber, who, in 1836, built his house on Section 6, where he lived until his death. Cameron Goff came in 1837, and still resides upon the land first taken up by him. George Stickney, Samuel Terwilliger, George T. Beckley and others settled in the northwest part of the township, and in the southeast Abram Vincent, Dewitt Brady and others.

Near the center of Section 18, a little west of C. Goff's, in 1838, the first log school house was built, and Amanda McOmber first opened school within its walls, having five pupils in charge.

This township was without a place of worship till 1867, when the Methodist Church at Crystal Lake was taken down and moved to Nunda, where it was occupied till 1874, when a new one was built at an estimated cost of \$3,000. The name of the first pastor was Tilton. In 1863, Elder Lovelace organized a society of Disciples at the village.

In 1844, James and Samuel McMillan, seeing a demand for a saw-mill, and having the necessary water power, erected one on Section 22, and sawed logs till 1863, when it was turned into a grist-mill at an expense of \$6,000 to \$7,000, and is still running.

A carding-mill was built, in 1846, in the north part of the town, by Mr. Truesdell, on Boone Creek, but not paying, was discontinued after two years.

The first flouring-mill was put up by T. J. Ferguson, in 1856, costing, probably, \$6,000.

The only manufactory in the town is the Crystal Lake Pickling and Canning Works, started in 1872, by William Archdeacon. This establishment carried on a large business and, under the stimulus thus given it, the population of Nunda village doubled in two years. In 1874, it was turned into a stock company, with a capital of \$300,000, and owing, probably, to the general depression in business in 1875, it went into the hands of a receiver, but, having done a small business the present season, it is probable that the enterprise which promised so much for that region will not be abandoned.

Nunda has two railroads, both of them having been built through the town in the same year. The Chicago & North-Western Railway enters the township near the southwest corner of Section 33, running in a northwesterly direction, and passing out near the middle of the west side of Section 30. The Elgin & State Line crosses the township line a few rods west of the former, traverses Sections 33, 28, 21, 16, 9, a corner of 10, and in its exit cuts the north line of Section 3 about 100 rods west of its east line, this and the Chicago & North-Western together having about nine miles of main track in the township, and one depot common to both at Crystal Lake Crossing.

The first depot was shipped from Chicago, ready-made, on a flat car, in 1856, and set carefully down near where the two roads crossed. At that time, Nunda village was not thought of. This depot was for the accommodation of the railroads and, not being very well ballasted, it was feared that the prairie winds might blow it away, to prevent which, it was stayed with guy-ropes fastened to stakes driven into the ground. The Fox River Valley Railroad built a substantial depot near the center of Section 16, but finally removed it.

Nunda has two cheese and butter factories and one for cheese alone, altogether using the milk of six to seven hundred cows. The village of Nunda is the only one in the township, and one Reed opened a store there in 1855. The log building first erected for a school house, however, had the honor of being the first store in the township, which was owned by E. M. Sever.

This township is the best watered of any in the county except McHenry, being traversed from north to south, in its eastern half, by Fox River, containing two lakes—Griswold's and Lake Defiance—and half of Lily Lake, besides numerous small creeks, of which the largest is Stickney's Run, which furnishes water-power for two grist-mills. It is well adapted to grain or stock, and, containing all of Township 44, Range 8 and one-third of Range 9; has forty-eight squaremiles. Hanley Creek crosses the northwest corner of the township in a northeasterly course.

RICHMOND, TOWNSHIP 46, RANGE 8.

It was during Martin Van Buren's term, on the 15th of May, 1837, that Mr. A. McConnell and Charles A. Noyes pitched their tents upon the soil of Richmond, with the intention of becoming citizens of Illinois; then came John Purdy, who bought part of Noyes' claim. Alexander, David and William Gardner followed, settling the next year on Section 26, and began the march of improvement by putting up a saw-mill on the Nippersink. In 1839, Stephen Pardee, Briggs Thomas and Jonathan Ineson made their claims and the Gardners sold a part of their water power, on the Nippersink, to Henry White and his son, John W., who, in 1840, erected the first flouring-mill in the county. These settlers, having come from a land of school houses, in the summer of 1839, built one of logs on the claim of William A. McConnell and called it Montalona school house, after the name of their first post office, whose Postmaster, William A. McConnell, received his commission from Amos Kendall, Van Buren's Postmaster General from 1837 to 1840. The second school house was built at Solon, in October, 1842, and Charles Knapp managed forty pupils the first year.

Richmond village has the honor of constructing the first house of worship, which was a union affair between the Methodists and Congregationalists, Rev. N. Jewett being the first Pastor. The date of this building is unknown, nor how long it was so used, but the town now has four church buildings, owned respectively by the Catholics, Methodists, Baptists and Congregationalists; none of them being very strong in numbers. The aggregate cost of these buildings is, probably, \$10,000.

The saw-mill, above mentioned as built by the Gardners, who were assisted by the Mansfield brothers, finally fell into the hands of the Whites, who found that it was not in the right place, so it had to be moved to the north side of the creek, and the same parties, in 1840, built a flouring-mill at Solon, which is said to have been the first grist-mill in the county. In 1844, C. G. Cotting and John Purdy, under the firm name of Cotting & Purdy, at an expense of \$6,000, put up the mill at Richmond, now owned by Cole, Cooley & Co. Cotting & Purdy, after seven years, dissolved partnership, the business being continued by Cotting for thirteen years more, when it was bought by James Bacon & Son. This mill is now worth \$20,000. They have recently put in a steam engine, so as to run the mill independent of the creek, if necessary. Robert S. Turner is now engaged in the erection of a third flouring-mill in the town and will soon be ready for business.

Two railroads cross this township, the Rockford & Kenosha crossing Section 6 in a northeast and southwest direction. The Elgin & State Line was built to Richmond in 1855. It enters the south side of the township, parallel

to and almost identical with but a little west of the line between Sections 32 and 33, thence to Richmond village, whence it bears to the west, leaving the State about one-third of a mile west of the east line of Section 5. This town has about seven and a half miles of railroad. The first train was run across the Nippersink, to where the depot now stands, on the 26th of November, 1855. That depot was rather a diminutive affair and was long since replaced by the present building. Hon. William A. McConnell is one of the Directors of this road.

One-half mile west of the village may be found the pioneer cheese factory of McHenry County, which was built by Wm. A. McConnell. It is of wood, 30x112 feet, two stories high, is still running and making more cheese than any other in the county. At Spring Grove, near the east line of the town, is another similar structure; in fact, the dairy business is the leading interest of the town.

Cotting & Purdy built the first store at Richmond, in 1844, which they rented to the firm of Hale, Lee & Lay, of Kenosha, Wis., who put in a large stock, in charge of Edwin A. Lay. They traded here seven years, then went to Chicago. Previous to this time, in May, 1842, R. R. Crosby opened a store at Solon, Leverett Steele being afterward associated with him. This Steele was the first Postmaster at Solon.

The village of Richmond was laid out by Cotting & Purdy in 1844, and Solon about the same time. The former has a very fine school library, of four hundred volumes, which is well cared for, and shows that it is useful as well as ornamental.

At the time of the settlement, game, consisting of geese, ducks, grouse and deer, was abundant, while the Nippersink furnished plenty of fish to those who loved the rod. The north and the south branches of this creek unite near the center of Section 27, a little southwest of Solon, whence it flows nearly east into Burton, thence southeast into the northeast corner of McHenry, finally finding its way into Fox River.

This town is well adapted to stock, and the creek affords a fine water power.

John Purdy was the first Justice of the Peace, who was succeeded by R. R. Crosby.

The village of Richmond has a graded school, of three rooms, and its reputation is good.

Elder Joel Wheeler, now of McHenry, preached the first sermon in the township, in July, 1838, and, in October following, L. S. Walker came from the M. E. Church Conference and formed the first Methodist class.

The first birth occurred in the family of John Purdy, on July 4, 1838, and was a girl. The first death was in the same family and the second son, who died August 19, 1839, aged 21 years.

RILEY, TOWNSHIP 43, RANGE 5.

This township was settled from 1836 to 1843 by T. W. Cobb, Roswell Bates, N. E. Barnes, Jenkins Underwood and Osborn, and, in 1845, they built on the north part of the town a frame school house, showing that these settlers, too, came from a land where education was deemed as necessary as dollars.

Having plenty of facilities in adjoining townships, they have erected no church within their limits; the population being almost equally divided between the Methodist and Congregationalist denominations, who hold their meetings in the various school houses, of which at present there are eight.

The dairy business forms quite an item in the industries of this town, about thirty of its farmers being engaged in some branch of the milk business, and the town has one cheese factory.

Riley has many good orchards that produce an abundance of apples and cherries, but there are no nurseries in the township, Marengo being able to supply all wants of that kind.

In early times, Riley had a store kept by H. G. Hastings, but now Marengo is handy enough for all practical purposes.

This township is well adapted to either grain or stock, and several of the large farmers have turned their attention to fattening steers for the Chicago market.

About three-fourths of her soil is prairie and one-fourth timber.

Riley possesses one improvement that she can boast of, but manifests no disposition to do so, and that is a Town House. The other towns do their business on election days in school houses and halls.

Though not so well watered as some of the towns, it possesses one stream of water called Coon Creek, the two branches of which unite on Section 22, near the Town House and cheese factory, thence flowing northwest and passing out into Boone County about the middle of the west line of Section 6.

SENECA, TOWNSHIP 44, RANGE 6.

Wm. Deitz, Mr. Dickerson, Spencer Flanders, Jasper Havens, Levi Morsey and Joseph Hanna, from Virginia, made claims in and about Franklinville in 1835-36, and that same fall the settlers put up a frame school house a little west of the site of the present one in that hamlet. Mr. Albro was the first settler of Franklinville in 1836.

The school house, in 1845, was followed by the church, the Methodists erecting the house in 1849 which now stands a little north of the corners, and the next year the first funeral was held there upon the death of Mrs. Ellis, the mother of Mrs. Geo. T. Kasson. No other denomination has a house of worship in this township or holds regular meetings.

In 1839, a Mr. Lockwood opened a store at the corners, and the ensuing year exchanged with Mr. Robinson, of Geneva. Robinson was succeeded by Harley Wayne in 1843, who, after about six months, took in Geo. T. Kasson. This firm continued about a year, when Kasson sold out to his partner, and in company with Mr. U. T. Hyde, opened the second store, which was soon sold out to Mr. Allen, when Kasson and Hyde put up a third store building. Franklinville, at that time, giving promise of a lively town.

In 1843, through the efforts of John Wentworth (Long John) then Congressman from this district, the place was named Belden, and had a post office, Sylvester Mead being the first Postmaster. The name for the post office came about in this way: A law of Congress had established a mail route from Marengo to Woodstock, via John Belden's, who lived near the south branch of the Kishwaukee, and Long John coming to Franklinville, saw the germ of a future city and said to the crowd in the store, "Why, you ought to have a post office here." That was not disputed, but the route, by way of Belden's, seemed to be in the way. Wentworth cut the Gordian knot by the remark, "Why not call this Belden Post Office?" The thing was done, and Franklinville had a Postmaster till about 1866, when it was discontinued. The name Franklinville was given to the town in honor of Mr. Franklin Stringer. As Postmaster, Mead was succeeded by H. Wayne, and he by G. T. Kasson.

A Mr. White and family came into this township, from one of the Carolinas, in 1835 or '36, and settled on Section 29, where soon after White & Son put up a saw-mill at the confluence of the middle and north branches of the Kishwaukee. It is not now in operation; but shortly afterward, Geo. Smith & Son erected a flour and saw-mill on the main stream of the same creek, on Section 30, which is still doing a good business under the name of Geo. Smith & Co. Another saw-mill was built at Anderson's, by — Graves, in 1844. It was a kind of partnership concern, by which A. W. Anderson furnished the site and the engine, Graves building the mill.

Dairying is a leading business in this township, the first cheese factory having been built by Jackson & —, at Franklinville, in 1868—since moved a little south, and now owned by Dr. Stone, of Richmond. About one year ago, a feed store was put in, and the concern now makes butter, cheese and grinds feed. The next year, Bigelow put up the second factory on his farm, about a mile west of Franklinville, and after doing business a few years, leased the farm and factory to I. Boies, of Marengo. It has, for the past two years, been managed by his two nephews as a butter factory, exclusively. Beside these two there are several private dairies, among the largest of which are those of H. Foote, on Section 25, and C. G. Perkins, on Section 24.

Seneca, in literary matters, takes no second place, the ladies having, several years since, organized themselves into a Literary Society that meets semi-monthly at the house of one of its members, the object of the society being to

procure good reading as cheaply as may be. There are now in their library 152 volumes, but they have had many more, it being their custom to sell off the old books at auction, when they are no longer in demand by the members, and thus get money for a new supply. School District No. 2 also has a library of eighty-five volumes.

As an illustration of the difference in prices between that time, 1836 to 1850, and this, it is said, by those who dealt at Franklinville (whose surname, for a long time, was Snarltown), that Wayne could buy all the eggs and butter he wanted at five cents a dozen for the former and ten cents a pound for the latter, in trade, while corn brought but twelve and a half cents a bushel, in barter.

In putting down the rebellion, Seneca took an active part, one family, named Penmen, within the limits of the township, sending every member, to wit: father, mother, four sons, daughter and son-in-law. What is still more wonderful, they all returned in safety. But the crowning glory of the town took place on the Fourth of July, 1876, when Mayor Donnelly, having offered a flag to the township bringing in the largest delegation to the Woodstock celebration, Seneca brought in nearly eight hundred and captured the prize.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE, U. S. CENSUS, 1870.

TOWNSHIPS.	Improved Lands.	Value of Farms and Farming Implements.	Value of Live Stock.	Value of all Productions	Indian Corn.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Alden.....	6,058	337,560	61,550	104,955	33,820
Algonquin.....	17,045	1,274,634	202,929	326,082	85,084
Chemung.....	8,455	509,665	73,519	111,372	42,000
Coral.....	20,704	543,508	145,909	209,795	64,775
Dorr.....	13,850	758,742	128,298	155,414	45,217
Dunham.....	10,466	652,399	95,987	147,473	46,295
Grafton.....	15,571	686,349	130,765	184,535	45,540
Greenwood.....	11,657	729,813	112,566	172,301	48,744
Hartland.....	8,538	522,905	94,530	161,286	48,145
Hebron.....	17,033	815,518	136,529	257,759	102,150
Marengo.....	20,592	933,763	150,282	220,411	78,884
McHenry.....	13,602	992,337	142,680	313,355	167,305
Nunda.....	17,266	1,128,264	178,709	273,083	83,731
Richmond.....	10,313	727,033	105,417	188,335	84,880
Riley.....	18,216	681,576	142,250	207,778	76,982
Seneca.....	17,846	819,103	135,498	185,198	66,693

LOCAL STATISTICS.

1855.

Assessed value of real estate.....	\$2,821,508 00
“ “ personal property.....	1,106,955 00
“ “ railroads.....	197,566 00
Total.....	\$6,947,537 00

PERSONAL PROPERTY.	NO.	AMOUNT.
Horses.....	5,824	\$207,386 00
Neat cattle.....	25,824	313,561 00
Mules and asses.....	36	1,450 00
Sheep.....	24,049	32,025 00
Hogs.....	12,500	16,626 00
Carriages and wagons.....	2,422	62,560 00
Clocks and watches.....	2,110	7,285 00
Pianos.....	18	2,160 00
Goods and merchandise.....		92,280 00
Bankers' stock.....		300 00
Manufactured articles.....		6,500 00
Moneys and credits.....		256,449 00
Bonds, stocks, etc.....		4,151 00
Unenumerated property.....		88,028 00
Total.....		\$1,106,955 00

1860.

Assessed value of real estate.....	\$2,672,665 00
“ “ personal property.....	752,666 00
“ “ railroads.....	307,708 17
Total.....	\$3,733,039 17

PERSONAL PROPERTY.	NO.	AMOUNT.
Horses.....	6,147	\$218,354 00
Neat cattle.....	25,951	185,398 00
Mules and asses.....	60	1,761 00
Sheep.....	19,357	19,789 00
Hogs.....	9,847	10,013 00
Carriages and wagons.....	3,195	49,105 00
Clocks and watches.....	3,105	7,299 00
Pianos.....	69	5,610 00
Goods and merchandise.....		57,233 00
Bankers' and brokers' stock.....		5,000 00
Manufactured articles.....		6,022 00
Moneys and credits.....		118,360 00
Unenumerated articles.....		73,369 00
Total.....		\$752,666 00

1865.

Assessed value of real estate.....	\$2,245,705 00
“ “ railroads	406,620 00
“ “ personal property	959,408 00
Total	\$3,592,581 00

PERSONAL PROPERTY.		NO.	AMOUNT.
Horses	9,897	\$281,750 00	
Cattle	23,985	165,553 00	
Mules and asses.....	114	3,163 00	
Sheep	60,914	84,773 00	
Hogs	11,946	19,607 00	
Carriages and wagons.....	3,489	56,625 00	
Clocks and watches.....	3,618	7,025 00	
Pianos.....	106	7,108 00	
Goods and merchandise		64,277 00	
Manufactured articles.....		1,850 00	
Moneys and credits.....		155,423 00	
Value of moneys in bonds, bank shares, etc.....		18,722 00	
Unenumerated property.....		94,208 00	
Total		\$959,409 00	

1870.

Assessed value of real estate.....	\$2,026,548 00
“ “ railroads	391,663 00
“ “ personal property	849,709 00
“ “ town lots.....	348,279 00
Total	\$3,616,169 00

PERSONAL PROPERTY.		NO.	AMOUNT.
Horses	10,666	\$250,045 00	
Cattle	28,289	210,123 00	
Mules and asses.....	188	4,611 00	
Sheep	50,650	124,165 00	
Hogs	17,198	28,784 00	
Carriages and wagons.....	3,614	43,454 00	
Clock and watches.....	3,231	4,711 00	
Pianos.....	101	5,415 00	
Total.....		\$876,397 00	

1875.

Assessed value of real estate.....	\$7,540,926 00
“ “ personal property	2,821,031 00
“ “ railroads	507,590 00
Total	\$10,869,547 00

PERSONAL PROPERTY.	NO.	AMOUNT.
Horses.....	10,733	\$502,368 00
Cattle	34,961	593,954 00
Mules	211	10,267 00
Sheep	45,523	86,207 00
Hogs	17,578	58,626 00
Steam engines and boilers	13	7,010 00
Fire and burglar proof safes	36	2,940 00
Billiard and bagatelle tables	30	2,175 00
Carriages and wagons.....	4,669	128,334 00
Watches and clocks.....	3,721	11,929 00
Sewing and knitting machines	1,856	39,784 00
Piano fortes	156	16,060 00
Melodeons and organs	409	19,842 00
Franchises		500 00
Steamboats and water craft.....	2	25 00
Merchandise		272,830 00
Manufactured articles.....		40,450 00
Manufactured tools and machinery		9,433 00
Agricultural implements and machinery.....		64,377 00
Plated ware.....		1,101 00
Diamonds and jewelry.....		45 00
Bankers' and brokers' money, etc.....		2,000 00
Credits.....		850 00
Money other than bankers'.....		266,856 00
Credits.....		454,572 00
Bonds and stocks.....		4,808 00
Shares in National banks.....		80,000 00
Property of corporations not enumerated.....		2,450 00
Household and office property.....		1,010 00
Investments in real estate and improvements.....		117,818 00
Shares, stocks, State and National banks.....		4,365 00
All other property.....		23,017 00
Total assessed value unenumerated property.....		135,974 00
The population of the county in 1840.....		2,578
“ “ “ 1850.....		14,975
“ “ “ 1860.....		22,085
“ “ “ 1870.....		23,688
And estimated at present time 1876.....		26,000

It will be seen that the population has increased from 200, in 1837, to 26,000 in 1876, and that this county stands among the most populous counties in the State, while the increase in the assessment of taxable property has run up from \$370, in 1837, to \$10,869,547, in 1875—in thirty-eight years.

POPULATION OF McHENRY COUNTY—BY TOWNSHIPS.

UNITED STATES CENSUS, 1870.

	Total.	1870.				1860.		1850.	
		Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.	White.	Col'd.
Alden	722	609	113	722	.....	945	.....	780	.....
Algonquin	2157	1573	584	2156	1	1987	.....	1455	.....
Brooklyn (<i>g</i>)								1006	.....
Burton	281	201	80	281	.....	329	.....	333	.....
Byron (<i>h</i>)								763	.....
Center (<i>i</i>)								1139	.....
Chemung	2222	1845	377	2198	24	1633	.....	928	.....
Harvard	1120	920	200	1102	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coral	1345	1170	175	1339	6	1266	2	977	3
Dorr (<i>i</i>)	2681	2179	502	2670	11	2386	1	.....	.....
Woodstock	1574	1255	319	1563	11	1327	.....	.....	.....
Dunham (<i>h</i>)	999	754	245	999	.....	981	.....	.....	.....
Grafton	1361	1020	341	1359	2	1073	.....	446	.....
Greenwood	925	759	166	924	1	1048	.....	884	.....
Hartland	1037	678	359	1036	1	978	.....	968	.....
Hebron	930	841	89	929	1	900	.....	731	.....
Marengo	2253	1991	262	2242	11	2008	.....	1030	.....
Marengo	1327	1209	118	1317	10	1119	.....	.....	.....
McHenry	1988	1531	457	1983	5	2042	.....	1176	.....
Nunda (<i>g</i>)	1548	1248	300	1548	.....	1321	.....	.....	.....
Richmond	1404	1115	289	1403	1	1377	1	1078	.....
Riley	882	746	136	882	.....	801	.....	445	.....
Seneca	1027	874	153	1027	.....	1010	.....	836	.....

(*g*) In 1860, name changed from Brooklyn to Nunda.(*h*) In 1860, " " " Byron to Dunham.(*i*) In 1860, " " " Center to Dorr.

NATIVITY AND FOREIGN PARENTAGE.

	1870.	1860.
Native	19,134	17,828
Foreign born	4,628	4,261
Both parents foreign	10,427	
Having foreign father	9,995	
Having foreign mother	9,677	
Having foreign father and mother	9,245	

SELECTED NATIVITY.

NATIVE.	FOREIGN.
Born in the State	British America
Ohio	England and Wales
New York	Ireland
Pennsylvania	Scotland
Indiana	Germany
Kentucky	France
	Sweden and Norway
	Switzerland
	Bohemia
	Holland
	Denmark

16,132

4,617

McHENRY COUNTY.

T. D. MURPHY, Circuit Court Judge.

First Term.—Second Monday in January.

Second Term.—Second Monday in May.

Third Term.—Fourth Monday in September.

B. N. SMITH, County Court Judge.

Probate Matters.—Third Monday of every month.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

P. WHITNEY,	County Clerk.
JAMES NISH,	Treasurer.
J. P. CHEEVER,	Attorney.
E. E. RICHARDS,	Circuit Clerk.
WILLIAM NICKLE,	Supt. of Schools.
JOHN BRINK,	Surveyor.
D. A. STEDMAN,	Sheriff.
JOHN S. CUMMINGS,	Coroner.

COUNTY SUPERVISORS.

IRA E. SEARLS,	Riley.
Z. E. GOODRICH,	Marengo.
R. M. PATRICK,	Village of Marengo.
O. C. DIGGINS,	Dunham.
JAMES THOMPSON,	Chemung.
HENRY BAKER,	Village of Harvard.
R. O. SOUTHMAYD,	Alden.
R. D. COONEY,	Hartland.
CHARLES O. PARSONS,	Seneca.
CALVIN GILBERT,	Coral.
D. E. WOOD,	Grafton.
M. L. JOSLYN,	Dorr.
GEO. H. GARRISON,	Greenwood.
SAMUEL W. BROWN,	Hebron.
MARCUS FOOTE,	Richmond.
JOSEPH COOLEY,	Burton.
JOHN M. SMITH,	McHenry.
B. F. PECK,	Nunda.
C. F. DIKE,	Algonquin.

TOWN GOVERNMENT.

McHENRY COUNTY—CITY OF WOODSTOCK.

NEILL DONNELLY, Mayor; D. C. GREEN, A. K. BUNKER, CHARLES SCHRYVER, Aldermen, South Ward; A. DICKERSON, FREDERICK REN-ICH, HENRY WAITE, Aldermen, North Ward; T. L. MAHER, City Clerk; J. J. MURPHY, Treasurer.

BOARDS OF TRUSTEES—VILLAGE CORPORATIONS.

MARENGO.

R. M. PATRICK, President; J. W. GREEN, M. D., A. J. SHURTLIFF, S. H. CUSSEY, ALFRED CORSON; G. V. WELLS, Clerk; A. P. ABBOTT, Treasurer.

HARVARD.

HENRY BAKER, President; JOHN W. GROESBECK, W. WELLINGTON, G. H. SMITH, JAMES THOMPSON; J. B. LYON, Clerk; B. A. WADE, Treasurer.

HUNTLEY.

JACKSON WOOD, President; JOSEPH HANCOCK, DAVID WILLIAMS, A. BLANCHARD, J. F. SPALDING, JOHN WELTZINE; B. F. ELLIS, Clerk.

RICHMOND.

G. P. WODELL, President; DR. S. F. BENNETT, J. C. SMITH, JOHN HOLIAN, GEO. PURDY, J. V. ALDRICH; J. W. HAYTHORN, Clerk; A. R. ALEXANDER, Treasurer.

McHENRY.

RICHARD BISHOP, President; S. SEARLES, JACOB STOREY, ANTHONY WEBER, EDWARD HANLEY, WM. WELCH; HENRY COLBY, Treasurer; MICHAEL KELTER, Clerk.

NUNDA.

(Incorporated Jan. 26, 1874.)

J. P. VERMYLIA, President; O. MANSFIELD, E. BECKLEY, C. H. STONE, N. BEARDSLEY, J. DARBY; R. G. BENTON, Clerk; D. C. MALLORY, Treasurer.

CRYSTAL LAKE.

W. BUTLER, President; L. D. LOWELL, JOHN BUCKHOLZ, THOMAS LEONARD, WM. MILLER, S. S. ROLLINS; WM. H. BEARDSLEY, Clerk; W. B. FITCH, Treasurer.

TOWNSHIP OFFICERS OF McHENRY COUNTY, 1876.

RILEY TOWNSHIP.

THOMAS DIMON, T. J. EDKIN, Justices of the Peace ; IRA E. SEARLS, Supervisor ; T. H. GRAVES, Town Clerk ; P. S. GRIFFITH, Assessor ; JOHN DE YARMOND, Collector.

MARENGO TOWNSHIP.

GUSTAVUS V. WELLS, ALDEN JEWETT, Justices of the Peace ; Z. E. GOODRICH, Supervisor ; G. V. WELLS, Town Clerk ; GEORGE D. BELDIN, Assessor ; W. W. NORRIS, Collector.

DUNHAM TOWNSHIP.

O. H. THOMPSON, WM. G. BILLINGS, Justices of the Peace ; O. C. DIGGINS, Supervisor ; L. M. LILLIBRIDGE, Town Clerk ; W. G. BILLINGS, Assessor ; F. C. WELLS, Collector.

CHEMUNG TOWNSHIP.

CHARLES ARMSTRONG, J. G. CALLENDER, Justices of the Peace ; JAMES THOMPSON, Supervisor ; JOHN B. LYON, Town Clerk ; CHARLES ARMSTRONG, Assessor ; LOT P. SMITH, Collector.

ALDEN TOWNSHIP.

WM. H. NOYES, WM. H. CONKLIN, Justices of the Peace ; R. O. SOUTHMAYD, Supervisor ; W. H. NOYES, Town Clerk ; SAMUEL CUTTER, Assessor ; HENRY WETLAUFER, Collector.

HARTLAND TOWNSHIP.

WM. G. CONKLIN, NICHOLAS GRADY, Justices of the Peace ; R. D. COONEY, Supervisor ; P. J. NOLAN, Town Clerk ; TIMOTHY MURPHY, Assessor ; JOSEPH O'LEARY, Collector.

SENECA TOWNSHIP.

J. G. CHASE, U. T. HYDE, Justices of the Peace ; CHAS. O. PARSONS, Supervisor ; WM. M. TURNER, Town Clerk ; LYMAN W. SHELDON, Assessor ; JOHN McBROOM, Collector.

CORAL TOWNSHIP.

J. A. READ, VOLNEY OWEN, Justices of the Peace ; CALVIN GILBERT, Supervisor ; CHARLES N. STODDARD, Town Clerk ; C. HASTINGS, Assessor ; ALONZO S. PEAK, Collector.

GRAFTON TOWNSHIP.

GEORGE VAN VALKENBURG, JOHN COSTIGAN, Justices of the Peace ; D. E. WOOD, Supervisor ; J. P. SKEELS, Town Clerk ; G. D. TORRANCE, Assessor ; B. F. ELLIS, Collector.

DORR TOWNSHIP.

EDMUND BALDWIN, MINOR LOCKWOOD, Justices of the Peace; M. L. JOSLYN, Supervisor; EDMUND BALDWIN, Town Clerk; JOHN D. SHORT, Assessor; WM. H. COWLIN, Collector.

GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.

A. C. THOMPSON, Justice of the Peace; GEO. H. GARRISON, Supervisor; ADAM WESTERMAN, Town Clerk; W. N. WILLIS, Assessor; SEBREAN BALDWIN, Collector.

HEBRON TOWNSHIP.

HENRY W. MEAD, S. W. BROWN, Justices of the Peace; SAM'L W. BROWN, Supervisor; HENRY W. MEAD, Town Clerk; HAMLIN FENNER, Assessor; HIRAM ROWE, Collector.

RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.

WM. A. McCONNELL, HENRY HORNBY, Justices of the Peace; MARCUS FOOTE, Supervisor; A. R. ALEXANDER, Town Clerk; WM. L. TURNER, Assessor; JAMES BACON, Collector.

BURTON TOWNSHIP.

CHAS. MEAD, Justice of the Peace; JOSEPH COOLEY, Supervisor; WM. SLATER, Town Clerk; WM. PIERCE, Assessor; ROB'T THOMPSON, Collector.

McHENRY TOWNSHIP.

J. B. PERRY, HOMER WATTLES, Justices of the Peace; JOHN M. SMITH, Supervisor; HENRY COLBY, Town Clerk; JOHN HUEMANN, Assessor; PETER ROTHERMEL, Collector.

NUNDA TOWNSHIP.

D. C. MALLORY, CHESTER SHALES, Justices of the Peace; B. F. PECK, Supervisor; JOHN MORTON, Town Clerk; JOHN DORAN, Assessor; R. J. SUTTON, Collector.

ALGONQUIN TOWNSHIP.

JAS. PHILP, BENJAMIN CARPENTER, Justices of the Peace; C. F. DIKE, Supervisor; HENRY KEYES, Town Clerk; JOHN BRINK, Assessor; GEORGE DODD, Collector.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

E. DAYTON, village of Marengo; JABEZ R. WELLS, JOHN B. LYON, village of Harvard; JAS. G. TEMPLETON, village of Huntley; JAS. B. CHURCH, city of Woodstock; D. A. POTTER, village of Richmond; JOHN M. SMITH, village of McHenry; A. A. PETTIBONE, village of Nunda.

LODGES AND ASSOCIATIONS.

McHENRY COUNTY.

St. Mark's Lodge, No. 63, A., F. and A. M., organized Sept. 20, 1847. *First Officers*: John F. Gray, W. M.; Luke Coon, S. W.; Calvin Searles, J. W.; Jonathan Kimball, Treasurer; Henry Petrie, Secretary; Jonathan Bliss, S. D.; George W. Dana, J. D.; Silas Chatfield, Tyler; Cornelius Lansing and Nicholas Terrell, Stewards. *Officers, 1876*: Edwin E. Thomas, W. M.; Geo. L. Sherwood, S. W.; Edwin Whitson, J. W.; A. L. Salisbury, Treasurer; S. Brink, Secretary; A. F. McGhee, S. D.; F. M. Buell, J. D.; J. Petrie, Tyler. Meets on 1st and 3d Tuesdays in each month, at Masonic Hall, *Woodstock*.

Woodstock, Chapter, No. 36, R. A. M., chartered October 3, 1857. *First Officers*: John D. Pierce, M. E. H. P.; Elzapahan I. Smith, K.; Benj. Carter, S. *Officers, 1876*: E. E. Thomas, M. E. H. P.; A. L. Salisbury, K.; W. H. Stewart, S.; A. F. McGhee, C. H.; B. N. Smith, P. S.; F. Renich, R. A. C.; J. A. Parrish, 3d V.; J. P. Zimpleman, 2d V.; C. N. Kendall, 1st V.; J. Petrie, Tyler. Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at Masonic Hall, *Woodstock*.

Calvary Commandery, No. 25, organized October 22d, 1867. *First Officers*: E. W. Smith, Eminent Commander; J. J. Murphy, Generalissimo; Holbert Nickerson, Captain General; John S. Wheat, Prelate; Benj. F. Church, S. W.; Edwin E. Thomas, J. W.; James Northrup, Treasurer; John S. Medlar, Recorder; Alex. L. Salisbury, Standard Bearer; Leander Church, Sword Bearer. *Officers, 1876*: E. E. Thomas, E. C.; G. B. Southworth, G.; E. E. Richards, Captain General; R. K. Todd, Prelate; W. H. Sanford, S. W.; G. L. Sherwood, J. W.; Alex. McNaughton, S. K. B.; R. Diesel, S. W.; M. Church, W.; C. A. Given, Capt. of G. Meets at Masonic Hall, on 2d and 4th Thursdays of each month, at *Woodstock*.

Harvard Lodge No. 309, A., F. and A. M., organized March 15, 1859. *First Officers*, elected December 19, 1859: T. B. Wakeman, W. M.; A. E. Axtel, S. W.; Joseph E. Crumb, J. W.; Benj. Lowell, Treasurer; A. J. Burbank, Secretary; H. B. Minier, S. D.; Hiram Jackson, J. D.; Geo. F. Crawford and Holland Norton, Stewards; G. H. Sherwood, Tyler. *Officers, 1876*: L. P. Smith, W. M.; Aremus Coventry, S. W.; J. W. Groesbeck, J. W.; Wm. B. Walker, Treasurer; P. Wilkinson, Secretary; P. L. Russell, S. D.; A. M. Leeland, J. D.; J. B. Rosecrantz, Chaplain; Wm. N. Merritt and Abijah F. Barrett, Stewards; Wm. N. Grovesteen, Tyler. Meets on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month, at Masonic Hall, *Harvard*.

Harvard Chapter No. 91, R. A. M., was organized October 5, 1866. *First Officers*: J. G. Callender, H. P.; H. B. Minier, K.; Holland Norton, S. *Officers, 1876*: J. B. Rosecrantz, H. P.; B. A. Wade, K.; J. W. Groesbeck, S.; J. C. Crumb, Treasurer; H. C. Crumb, Secretary; D. W. Downs, C. H.; L. P. Smith, P. S.; R.

Coventry, R. A. C.; E. Smith, M. 3d V.; P. L. Russell, M. 2d V.; W. H. Williams, M. 1st V.; W. H. Grobenstein, Tyler. Meets on 2d and 4th Tuesdays of each month, at Masonic Hall, *Harvard*.

Richmond Lodge, No. 143, A., F. and A. M., organized October 2, 1854. *First Officers*: C. G. Cotting, W. M.; Dr. R. F. Bennett, S. W.; George M. Leach, J. W.; Wm. A. McConnell, Treasurer; Asa F. Bennett, Secretary. *Officers, 1876*: Geo. B. Carpenter, W. M.; J. McConnell, S. W.; A. R. Alexander, J. W.; Wm. A. McConnell, Treasurer; C. G. Cotting, Secretary; G. P. Wodell, S. D.; J. A. Ratnour, J. D.; Wm. Parsons, Tyler. Meets on Monday on or before full moon and second Monday thereafter at *Richmond*.

Hebron Lodge, No. 604, A., F. and A. M., organized July 15, 1868. *First Officers*: H. W. Mead, W. M.; James Erckenbrack, S. W.; M. S. Goodsell, J. W.; David Rowe, Treasurer; George Colburn, Secretary; D. A. Clarey, S. D.; Henry Rowe, J. D.; W. S. Erckenbrack, Tyler. *Officers, 1876*: D. A. Clarey, W. M.; Henry Housholder, S. W.; W. H. Noyes, J. W.; David Rowe, Treasurer; D. S. Blodgett, Secretary; Frank Rowe, S. D.; John Woodberry, J. D.; Wm. Chapman, S. S.; H. W. Noyes, J. S.; D. K. Smith, Tyler.

Orion Lodge, No. 358, A., F. and A. M., organized November 23, 1859. *First Officers*: P. M. Frisbie, W. M.; H. Wayne, S. W.; S. A. Randall, J. W.; N. C. Gardner, Treasurer; P. B. Smith, Secretary; Wm. Tonipkins, S. D.; H. W. Belden, J. D.; N. C. Gardner, S. S.; E. W. Fillmore, J. S.; Cyrus Ladd, Tyler. *Officers, 1876*: N. C. Gardner, W. M.; H. W. Belden, S. W.; J. F. Prowse, J. W.; Amos Capron, Treasurer; F. S. Sheldon, Secretary; J. D. Bliss, S. D.; A. Andrew, J. D.; Wm. J. Fillmore, S. S.; H. J. Bright, J. S.; Orson Petingale, Tyler. Meets Wednesday evening on or before full moon in each month at *Union*.

Lansing Chapter, No. 73, R. A. M., organized October 27, 1864. *First Officers*: H. P. Stockton, H. P.; G. V. Wells, K.; A. G. Simons, S.; M. L. Utter, C. H.; ——— Van Arman, R. A. C.; H. A. Buek, G. M. 3d V.; A. Lewis, G. M. 2d V.; William Tompkins, G. M. 1st V.; M. White, Tyler. *Officers, 1876*: Ira R. Curtiss, H. P.; W. Avery, K.; J. W. Green, S.; G. V. Wells, Treasurer; I. L. James, Secretary; P. T. Parkhurst, C. H.; J. B. Babcock, P. S.; W. J. Casely, R. A. C.; G. Crego, G. M. 3d V.; P. L. Wells, G. M. 2d V.; H. M. Fillmore, G. M. 1st V.; T. Demon, Tyler. Meets second Wednesday evening in each month, at *Masonic Hall, Marengo*.

Marengo Lodge, No. 138, A., F. and A. M., organized March 3, 1853. *First Officers*: J. W. Green, W. M.; C. D. Cannon, S. W.; R. B. Simpkins, J. W. *pro tem.*; E. A. Guilbert, Secretary *pro tem.*; N. Terrill, S. D. *pro tem.*; D. Hammer, J. D. *pro tem.*; D. Barron, Tyler, *pro tem.* *Officers, 1876*: J. W. Green, W. M.; Ira R. Curtiss, S. W.; P. T. Parkhurst, J. W.; G. V. Wells, Treasurer; S. J. James, Secretary; L. A. Hovey, S. D.; O. I. Searles, J. D.; W. H. Sanders, Tyler. Meets 1st and 3d Wednesdays in each month in *Masonic Hall, Marengo*.

McHenry Lodge, No. 158, A., F. and A. M., organized 1854. *First Officers*: Z. W. Burnham, W. M.; J. R. Mack, S. W.; H. N. Owen, J. W.; George Gage, Treasurer; Horace Burton, Secretary; A. H. Nixon, S. D.; G. W. Burnham, J. D.; Wm. R. Willard, S. S.; A. McCulley, J. S.; Abner Mack, Tyler. *Officers, 1876*: Smith Searles, W. M.; J. M. Smith, S. W.; Philo D. Smith, J. W.; Albert Hibbard, Treasurer; Chas. Morey, Secretary; Rollin Wait, S. D.; Pulaski Allen, J. D.; H. Colby, Tyler. Meets every two weeks, on Saturday evening before the full moon, at *McHenry*.

Algonquin Lodge, No. 256, A., F. and A. M., chartered October 6, 1858. *First Officers*: Sam'l A. French, W. M.; Wm. Henry, S. W.; Thos. Plumleigh, J. W.; A. S. Thomas, Treasurer; S. D. Pease, Secretary; James Philp, S. D.; J. J. Sears, J. D.; R. R. Sherwood, Tyler. *Officers, 1876*: Wm. A. Nason, W. M.; J. C. Bennett, S. W.; Wm. H. Earlie, J. W.; C. C. Chunn, Treasurer; J. Peter, Secretary; J. D. Terenson, Jr., S. D.; Wm. Stewart, J. D.; J. Adamek, Tyler. Meets 1st and 3d Wednesdays of each month in *Masonic Hall, Algonquin*.

Chemung Lodge, No. 326, A. F. and A. M., chartered Oct. 5, 1859. *First Officers*: Alpheus March, W. M.; W. G. Billings, S. W.; J. A. Woods, J. W. Consolidated with *Bonus Lodge, No. 258*, Boone County, Dec. 30, 1861, and newly chartered as *Chemung Lodge, No. 258*: W. G. Billings, W. M.; J. G. Callender, S. W.; J. A. Woods, J. W. *Officers, 1876*: W. G. Billings, W. M.; A. J. Alderman, S. W.; Jacob Barth, J. W.

Nunda Lodge, No. 169, A. F. and A. M., organized Oct. 2, 1855. *First Officers*: J. R. Mack, W. M.; W. R. Willard, S. W.; H. Green, J. W.; G. A. Palmer, Treasurer; N. Buck, Secretary; O. Mansfield, S. D.; M. H. Buck, J. D.; S. A. French, S. S.; J. Barthell, J. S.; W. H. Huffman, Tyler. *Officers, 1876*: J. H. Palmer, W. M.; Orrin Mansfield, S. W.; Charles H. Stone, J. W.; William Hill, Treasurer; John Morton, Secretary; Walter B. Fitch, S. D.; Cecil C. Pettibone, J. D.; Charles H. Lanning, S. S.; Joseph H. Wilbur, J. S.; Ole Arnesen, Tyler. Meets 2d and 4th Saturdays in each month at *Masonic Hall, Nunda*.

Guardian Lodge, No. 60, I. O. O. F. *Officers for 1876*: George Bachman, N. G.; Jacob Kuhn, V. G.; Richard Roessler, Secretary; Jacob Schwamb, Treasurer; Richard Roessler, Representative. *Appointed Officers*: Jacob Kropp, Ward.; Chris. Hausauer, Cond.; H. Schneider, Jun. Guard.; Ole Blome, R. S. N. G.; Henry Munzer, L. S. N. G.; Michael Eekert, R. S. V. G.; Daniel Plocher, L. S. V. G.; Michael Schneider, R. S. I.; Alois Dreyer, L. S. S.; Chas. Retterer, P. G.; R. J. Osman, D. G. M. Meets every Monday, at Odd Fellows' Hall, Choate's Block, *Woodstock*.

Woodstock Division, No. 998, Sons of Temperance, organized December, 1874. *Officers, 1876*: L. H. S. Barrows, W. P.; J. E. Jones, P. W. P.; Mrs. A. B. Sheets, W. A.; A. B. Sheets, R. S.; Jennie Lemmers, Asst. R. S.; C. Barrows, F. S.; H. T. Nettleton, Chaplain; Chas. Haas, Cond.; Maggie McLain, Asst. Cond.; Aggie McLain, I. S.; George Skinner, O. S. Meets every Friday evening, at Thomas' Hall, *Woodstock*.

BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY OF McHENRY COUNTY.

ALGONQUIN TOWNSHIP.

ABBOTT, A. C., Farmer and Mechanic, n. w. Sec. 17; Cary P. O.; born in Chautauqua Co., N. Y. 1826; owns 66 acres of land; value \$2,300; been Justice of Peace; was one year in Union Army, One Hundred and Forty-Seventh Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Melissa Wheeler, of Cortland Co., N. Y., in 1847, who was born 1826; had eight children, five boys and three girls; lost two boys and one girl.

ABBOTT, SANDY, Carpenter, Sec. 17; Cary P. O.

ADAMS, JOHN, Laborer; Algonquin.

ADAMEK, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 31; Algonquin P. O.

ADAMEK, JOSEPH, Carriage Maker; Algonquin; born in Bohemia, 1834; came to America, 1852, and to McHenry Co., 1871. Married Bartha Dvorak, of Barrington, 1860; Mrs. Adamek is a native of Bohemia; has six children, three boys and three girls.

AHRENS, FRED., Laborer; Algonquin.

ALLASON, ISAAC, Laborer; Algonquin.

ALLEN, CHAS., Laborer; Crystal Lake.

ALLEN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 12; Cary P. O.

ARVEDSON, REV. PETER, Pastor of Episcopal Church, Sec. 22; Algonquin P. O.; born in Sweden, 1822; came to America, 1841, and to Algonquin, 1842; owns 50 acres land; valued \$3,750. Married Hannah Adelia Cornish, granddaughter of Andrew Cornish, M. D.; one of the first settlers of McHenry Co., Sept. 4th, 1848; had twelve children, five boys and seven girls; eleven now living.

ALMERDER, —, Wood Carver; Crystal Lake.

ASHTON, L. C., Lives with father; Crystal Lake.

ASHTON, T. H., Proprietor Crystal Lake House, Crystal Lake; born in Orleans Co., N. Y., 1815; came West, 1855; settled in Cuba, Lake Co. Ill; lived there ten years; came to this county, 1866; owns Blocks 1 and 9, Crystal Lake. Married Hulda Chase, 1839; born in Monroe Co. N. Y., 1819; had nine children, four boys and five girls; two boys and one girl dead.

AYELSWORTH, J., Laborer; Crystal Lake.

BALDWIN, JAMES, Retired; Crystal Lake.

BALDWIN, J. A., School Teacher; Crystal Lake.

BALESTY, CHARLES, Laborer; Algonquin.

BALESTY, PAT., Farmer, Sec. 31; Algonquin P. O.

BANNISTER, J., Farmer, Sec. 5; Nunda P. O.

BEARDSLEY, A. W., Farmer, Sec. 5; Crystal Lake P. O.

BENTHUSEN, HENRY, Blacksmith; Algonquin.

BEDFORD, JOHN, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

BEARDSLEY, W. H., Engineer; Crystal Lake.

BENNETT, J. C., Laborer; Algonquin.

BEARDSLEY, Z., Retired; Crystal Lake.

BENSON, E. H., Farmer, n. w. Sec. 21, Algonquin P. O.; born in Chautauqua Co., N. Y., 1832; came to this county. 1855; owns 380 acres land; value \$15,200; been Town Supervisor two years; is School Trustee at present. Married Alvira Miller, daughter of Jessie F. Miller, of Algonquin, in 1861; had five children, three boys and two girls; one boy dead.

BENSON, W. P., Farmer, Sec. 22; Algonquin P. O.

BENTLEY, B. B., Physician; Algonquin.

BERGIN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 8, R. 9; Cary Station P. O.

BERKLEY, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 25; Algonquin P. O.

BINK, CHARLES, Laborer; Algonquin.

BIRKLE, CHARLES, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 36; Algonquin P. O.; born in Baden, Germany, 1839; came to America 1862, and to this Co. the same year; owns 98 acres land; value \$45 per acre. Married Meno Crouse, 1862; she was born in Germany, 1838; has five children, three boys and two girls. Republican Lutheran.

BLONNER, A., Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9; Barrington P. O.; born in Germany, 1823; came to this Co. 1864; owns 100 acres land; value \$3,000. Married Cathrina Blony, a native of Germany, 1846; had four children, three boys and one girl.

BOOK, CHARLES, Laborer; Algonquin.

BOBEIN, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9; Cary P. O.

BOND, G. W. S., Laborer; Algonquin.

BOWERS, C. A., Laborer; Algonquin.

BOURK, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 28; Algonquin P. O.

BOHL, JOHN, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

BOHL, THEODORE, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

BOHARSHET, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 24; Algonquin P. O.

BOWERS, A. L., Laborer; Algonquin.

BOLAN, CHARLES, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

BOHARSHET, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 24; Algonquin P. O.

BOORS, F., Laborer, Nunda.

BRANNON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 8, R. 9; Cary P. O.

BRINK, H. J., Laborer, Algonquin.

BRATZLER, CHARLES, Farmer, n. e. Sec. 36; Algonquin P. O.; born in Baden, Germany, 1828; came to America, 1851, and to this county, 1853; is School Director at the present time. Married Christina Deuchler, 1853; she was born in Germany, 1831; has six children, five boys and one girl. Republican; Methodist.

BRATZLER, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 31, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

BRINK, ABRAM, Carpenter; Algonquin.

BRINK, JOHN, County Surveyor, Justice of the Peace and Notary Public; Crystal Lake; born in Ontario Co., N. Y., January 12, 1811; came to McHenry County in 1841; owns Lots 9 and 10 in Block 10, Crystal Lake; has been County Sheriff, also Assessor, 20 years. Married Kate A., daughter of Billings Throop, of Hartland, Windsor Co., Vt., March 5, 1840; had two children, girls; one dead. Republican.

BROWN, S. R., SR., Farmer, Sec. 6, R. 9; Cary P. O.
 BROWN, FRANK, Laborer; Algonquin.
 BROWN, M., Farmer, Sec. 24; Algonquin P. O.
 BROWN, S. R., JR., Farmer, Sec. 1; Cary P. O.
 BROWN, W. C., Laborer; Algonquin.
 BUEHLER, JOSEPH, Laborer; Crystal Lake.
 BUCK, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 29; Algonquin P. O.
 BUCK, A., Retired; Crystal Lake P. O.
 BUEHLER, JOHN, Shoemaker; Crystal Lake.
 BUCK, SILAS, Mechanic and Farmer, Sec. 5; Crystal Lake P. O.
 BUCK, E., Farmer, Section 16; Crystal Lake P. O.
 BUTLER, J. B. Farmer and Mechanic, Sec. 2; Nunda P. O.
 BUTLER, WILLIAM, Retired Merchant; Nunda.
 BURKHOLTZ, JOHN, General Merchant; Crystal Lake.
 BUTLER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 2; Nunda P. O.
 BERNARD, E. C., Lives with J. B. Butler, Section 2; Crystal Lake P. O.
 BUSHNELL, R., Farmer, Sec. 19; Crystal Lake P. O.
 CADWELL, B., SEN., Pensioner, Sec. 19; Crystal Lake.
 CADWELL, S. B., Lives with his father, Sec. 19; Crystal Lake P. O.
 CADWELL, B., JR., Farmer, Sec. 19, Crystal Lake P. O.
 CARPENTER, B., Farmer and Stock Raiser; Crystal Lake.
 CARY, DANIEL, Laborer; Cary Station.
 CHAMPLIN, WILLIAM, Laborer; Cary Station.
 CHANDLER, HENRY, Lives with his father, Sec. 34; Algonquin P. O.
 CHANDLER, S., Farmer, Sec. 34; Algonquin P. O.
 CHRISTINSON, S., Laborer; Nunda.

CHUNN, C. C., Druggist and Postmaster of Algonquin; born in Union Co., Ind., 1824; came to this county 1837; owns village Lots 4 and 9, Block 8, Algonquin, value of property \$5,000; been Road Commissioner six years, School Trustee six years and School Director twelve years. Had two wives: first, E. A. Goodrich, 1858, five children; second wife, C. M. Flanner, 1870, of De Kalb Co., Ind., four children.

CHAPELL, S. S., Farmer, Sec. 23; Crystal Lake P. O.
 CHURCH, L. M., Renter S. S. Gates, Sec. 8, R. 9; Cary P. O.
 CHAPELL, E. C., Station Agent; Algonquin.
 CHAPELL, GEORGE, Merchant; Algonquin.
 CLAPSATTLE, J. E., Farmer, Sec. 8; Crystal Lake P. O.
 CLOW, DAVID, Farmer and Steamboatman, Sec. 5; Crystal Lake P. O.
 CLOW, J. M., Steamboat Mate; Crystal Lake.
 CLOW, DELOS, Farmer, lives with father, Sec. 5; Crystal Lake P. O.
 CLOW, FRED., Farmer, Sec. 5. Crystal Lake P. O.
 CONOVER, J. L., SEN., Farmer and Mechanic, Sec. 18; Crystal Lake P. O.
 CLEARMAN, CHARLES, Laborer; Algonquin.

COLLINS, C. J., Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9; Cary P. O.; born Jefferson Co., N. Y., 1833; owns 40 acres of land, value \$2,000; is School Director at present. Had two wives: first wife, Julia Coss, of Algonquin, formerly of New York; second wife, Alice Corkin, of Cary, born 1850.

COLLINS, SAMUEL, Laborer; Cary Station.
 COLBOW, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 25; Algonquin P. O.
 CONOVER, J. L., JR.; Laborer, Crystal Lake.

CORL, H. D., Farmer, n. w. Sec. 33; Algonquin P. O.; born in Schenectady Co., N. Y., 1814; came to this county 1848; owns 90 acres land, value \$4,500.

Married Mary Ann Schryver, of Manlius, N. Y., 1841 ; had seven children, four boys and three girls ; one boy served two years in Union Army, and died immediately on his return home.

CORKINS, PAT'K, Laborer ; Cary Station.

COSS, WILLIAM, Laborer ; Carey Station.

COX, C. C., Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Cary P. O.

COX, F., Farmer, with father, Sec. 11 ; Cary P. O.

CRABTREE, E. K., Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9 ; Cary P. O. ; born in Alleghany Co., N. Y., 1837 ; came to this county 1840 ; owns 120 acres land, value \$5,400. Served three years in Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Ella D. Heath, of Elgin, Ill., 1868 ; had one son. Republican ; Free Methodist.

CRABTREE, GEORGE, Farmer, Secs. 7 and 5, R. 9 ; Cary Township.

CRABTREE, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9 ; Cary P. O. ; born in Alleghany Co., N. Y., 1823 ; came to this county 1840 ; owns 252 acres of land, value \$11,500 ; been School Commissioner twelve years. Married Betsy Hubbard in 1848, who was born in Cattaraugus Co., N. Y. ; had two children, one boy and one girl ; son dead. Republican ; Free Thinker.

CRABTREE, WILLIAM, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 6, Range 9 ; Cary P. O. ; born in Alleghany Co., N. Y., 1827 ; came to this county 1840 ; owns 189 acres of land, value \$45 per acre ; is School Trustee at present. Married Betsey Weaver, who was born in Oswego, N. Y., 1853 ; had six children, two boys and four girls, two girls dead. Republican ; Free Thinker.

CRANEY, DAVID E., Railroad Mechanic, Sec. 18, R. 9 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

CRABTREE, O. S., Laborer ; Cary Station.

CROWLEY, PATRICK, Laborer ; Cary Station.

CROW, JAMES, Gardener, Sec. 6 ; Cary P. O.

CUSHMAN, J., Laborer ; Cary Station.

DAGELMAN, A., Merchant ; Crystal Lake.

DENNIS, D., JR., Laborer ; Cary Station.

DAILY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Cary P. O.

DIKE, GEORGE, Retired ; Crystal Lake.

DAYHARSH, HARLEY, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 13 ; Cary P. O. ; born in Madison Co., N. Y., 1852 ; came to this county 1856 ; owns 104 acres of land, value \$4,160. Married Nellie Hitchcock, of Algonquin, 1873 ; has one child.

DERICKS, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 25 ; Algonquin P. O.

DIKE, W. W., C. F. & C. E., Farmers, Sec. 17 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

DILLY, J., Farmer, Sec. 3 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

DILLY, C. E., Farmer, with father, Sec. 3 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

DODD, AMBROSE, Farmer, Sec. 27 ; Algonquin P. O.

DODGE, J. L., Farmer, n. e. cor. Sec. 1 ; Cary P. O. ; born in Boston, Mass., 1851 ; came to this county 1867 ; owns 155 acres of land, value \$50 per acre ; is School Director at present. Married Mary P. Snow, of Cambridge, Mass., 1871 ; has three children, two boys and one girl. Republican ; Spiritualist.

DOLE, C. S., Farmer, Stock Raiser, Grain Dealer and Ice Dealer, Secs. 6 and 7 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

DODD, GEO. E., Farmer, Sec. 8, R. 9 ; Cary P. O.

DOLAN, JOHN, Laborer ; Algonquin.

DOLAN, PHILIP, Laborer ; Cary Station.

DONOVAN, JAMES, Laborer ; Algonquin.

DONOVAN, GEORGE, Laborer ; Cary Station.

DUNN, GEORGE, Laborer; Algonquin.
 DUNN, JOHN, Laborer; Cary Station.
 DUENSING, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 35; Algonquin P. O.
 DUFFY, D. A., Sportsman; Crystal Lake.
 DYGERT, H. P., Farmer, Sec. 29; Algonquin P. O.
 DUNN, DENNIS, Farmer and R. R. Employee, Sec. 13; Cary P. O.
 EARLEY, G. W., Retired; Algonquin.
 EELLS, L. S., Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.
 EHLERS, ADOLPH, R. R. Section Boss; Cary Station.
 ENENSON, THOMAS, Shoemaker; Algonquin.
 ERICKSON, P., Laborer; Crystal Lake.

ESTERGREN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 31; Algonquin P. O.; born in Sweden, 1817; came to America 1841, and to this county 1844; owns 172 acres of land, value \$8,600; is School Director, and has been fifteen years; is also Road Commissioner. Married Frederika Adolphina Grandahl in 1856, who is a native of Sweden; has had three children, one boy and two girls.

ESTERGREEN, —, Lives on S. S. Gates' farm, Sec. 15; Crystal Lake P. O.

EXTROM, PETER, Laborer, Crystal Lake.

FITCH, W. B., Merchant; Crystal Lake.

FERGUSON, J. D., Sr., Farmer, Sec. 33; Algonquin P. O.

FERGUSON, J. D., Jr., Merchant; Algonquin.

FOLTZ, FREDERICK, Laborer; Algonquin.

FOLTZ, FRANK, Mechanic; Algonquin.

FOLTZ, HENRY, Laborer; Algonquin.

FORN, FRANK, Laborer; Algonquin.

FORBES, M., Mechanic; Crystal Lake.

FORD, PARK J., Gardener; Crystal Lake.

FORD, V. N., Farmer, Sec. 29; Algonquin P. O.; born in Algonquin; owns 73 acres of land, value \$5,800; has been Town Collector; was non-commissioned officer of Co. I, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf., three years. His mother, Mrs. Lucy B. Ford, widow, was born in Essex Co., Vt., and came to McHenry Co. 1841; had four children, three boys and one girl; two boys served three years each in Union Army; H. B. and V. N. Ford. H. B. Ford served in Co. H, Thirty-sixth Ill. Vol. Inf.

FORD, H. H., Blacksmith, Crystal Lake.

FORD, HENRY, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

FORD, E. A., Farmer, with mother, Sec. 29; Algonquin P. O.

FOSTER, S. F., Farmer, Sec. 19; Crystal Lake P. O.

FRARY, G. S., Farmer, c. cen. Sec. 14; Cary P. O.; born in Cattaraugus Co., N. Y., 1829; came to county 1843; owns 360 acres of land, value, \$14,400; is School Trustee at present. Married Elizabeth Crabtree, of Alleghany Co., N. Y. 1854; she was born 1832; has three children, girls.

GATES, WILLIAM D., Son of S. S. Gates, of Crystal Lake; was born in Ashland, Ohio, 1852; came to this county the same year with his parents; his mother, Sylvia D. Gates, widow of S. S. Gates, daughter of Jabez Day, of Worcester Co., Mass. Married S. S. Gates Nov. 13, 1844; had five children, two boys and three girls; one son, Sumner E., served three years in Union Army, was captured and imprisoned in Libby three months, then carried to hospital.

GENUNG, D., Farmer, Sec. 4; Nunda P. O.

GIBBS, H. F., Farmer, Sec. 8; Crystal Lake P. O.

GEER, ERASTUS, Farmer, Sec. 9; Crystal Lake P. O.

GEER, WILLIAM, Lightning Rod Peddler, Sec. 9; Crystal Lake P. O.

GEER, ROBERT, Lightning Rod Peddler, Sec. 9; Crystal Lake P. O.

GILLILAN, MARGARET, s. e. Sec. 23; Algonquin P. O.; born in Pocahontas Co., Va., 1797; came to this county, 1834; owns 216 acres of land, value, \$11,000; had nine children, three sons and six daughters; lost two sons and three daughters. She is the widow of Samuel Gillilan, who died in 1837; they were the first settlers in Algonquin; Methodist.

GILLILAN, R., Farmer, Sec. 27; Algonquin P. O.

GILLILAN, QUINCEY, Laborer, with father; Algonquin P. O.

GILLILAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 35; Algonquin P. O.; born in Greenbrier Co., W. Va.; came to this county in 1835; was one of the first settlers of Algonquin; owns 800 acres of land, value, \$32,000; has been Constable, Supervisor, Justice of the Peace, etc. Had two wives; first, Susan Crabtree, married in 1841; one child; second, Belinda Clauson, of Cook Co., Ill.; married 1845; six children, four living.

GOODMAN, THOMAS, Blacksmith; Crystal Lake.

GOODMAN, P., Laborer; Crystal Lake.

GOODMAN, JOSEPH, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

GORAM, DAVID, Farmer of S. S. Gates, Sec. 4; Nunda, P. O.

GOODWIN, V. C., Farmer, Sec. 1; Cary P. O.

GOODWIN, A., Farmer, Sec. 1; Cary P. O.

GOLDERMAN, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 25, on H. Plinka's farm; Algonquin P. O.

GOODRICH, S., Farmer, with father, Sec. 29, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

GOODRICH, IRA C., Farmer, s. w. Sec. 20; Algonquin P. O.; born in Chautauqua Co., N. Y., in 1821; came West to Cook Co., 1834; lived there four years; then came to Kane Co.; lived there six years; then to this county in 1843; been School Director twelve years and Road Master fifteen years. Married Miss D. J. West, of Elgin, Ill., 1843, formerly of Madison Co., N. Y.; had five children, three boys and two girls, one boy dead. Republican.

GRANTHAN, J., Farmer; Algonquin P. O.

GREEN, C. H., Farmer, Sec. 10; Crystal Lake P. O.

GRANTHAN, WM., Farmer, n. e. cor. Sec. 1; Cary P. O.; born in England, 1833; came to America 1869, and to this county in 1871. Married Fannie Biel in 1854, who was born in England also; she died August, 1876; has eleven children, six boys and five girls. Rep.; Free Methodist.

GREEN, DEFOREST, Farmer, with father, Sec. 10; Crystal Lake P. O.

GRIMES, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 10; Nunda P. O.

GRIMES, RUSSELL, Farmer, Sec. 35; Algonquin P. O.

GUDKA, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 19, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

HAMILTON, HARVEY, Laborer; Algonquin.

HAGAR, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 30, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

HAMILTON, MINARD, lives with father, Sec. 14; Cary P. O.

HANDRACK, WILLIAM, House Carpenter; Crystal Lake.

HAMILTON, A., Blacksmith and Wagon Maker; Algonquin.

HAMILTON, S. H., Farmer, s. e. Sec. 14; Cary P. O.; born in Montgomery Co., N. Y., 1814; came to this county in 1860; owns 260 acres of land, value \$10,400. Married Eliza McGinnis, of Fairfield, Vt., 1838, who was born 1816; had eight children, five boys and three girls; one son, J. Hamilton, served as Captain of Co. G, Fifty-second Reg. Ill. Vol. Inf.

HARRIMAN, J., Laborer; Crystal Lake.

HARBACK, N. B., Farmer, Sec. 5; Crystal Lake P. O.

HARBACK, WM., DR., Physician; Algonquin.

HARTQUIST, A. A., Farmer, Sec. 36; Algonquin P. O.

HARVEY, GEORGE, Miller; Algonquin.

HARBACK, D. D., Farmer, s. e. Sec. 1; Cary P. O.; born in Herkimer Co., N. Y., 1818; came to this county in 1842; owns 77 acres of land, valuation \$3,850; been Road Commissioner two years and School Director two years. Married Mariah Haven, of Algonquin, in 1847, who was born in Wyoming Co., N. Y.; had one child. Republican; Free Methodist.

HAYES, C. W., M. D., Physician and Surgeon; Crystal Lake.

HERRIMAN, F., Laborer; Algonquin.

HAY, S. C., REV., Minister Congregational Church; Crystal Lake.

HALBERTON, JAMES, Pump Maker; Crystal Lake.

HEAD, HARVEY, Laborer; Algonquin.

HEIDEMAN, HENRY, Miller; Algonquin.

HELM, JOHN, Merchant; Algonquin.

HILL, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 6, R. 9; Cary P. O.

HENK, HENRY, Farmer, s. w. Sec. 36; Algonquin P. O.; born in Leuzerne, Germany, in 1835; came to America in 1854, and settled in Cook Co.; lived there five years and then came to this county, 1859; owns 130 acres of land, valued at \$5,200. Married Caroline Haase, in 1863, who was born in Hanover, Germany; has five children, two boys and three girls.

HILBERT, JACOB, Farmer of L. D. Lowell, Sec. 7; Crystal Lake P. O.

HICKOK, S. R., Farmer, Sec. 1; Cary P. O.

HICKOK, PRESTON, Farmer, Sec. 5; Crystal Lake P. O.

HILL, WILLIAM, General Merchant; Crystal Lake.

HICKOK, LUTHER, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

HOUGHTALING, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 18, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

HOUGHTALING, F., Laborer; Algonquin.

HOUGHTALING, JOSEPH, Laborer, with his father; Algonquin.

HOWELL, A. G., Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

HUBBARD, H. B., Stock Dealer; Algonquin.

HUNTLEY, ALBERT, Farmer, Sec. 32, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

HUNTLEY, C., Farmer, Sec. 32, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

HUNTLEY, ALMA M., Mrs., Sec. 32, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.; widow of^f Stephen M. Huntley, who was born in Chenango Co., N. Y., who died January 27th 1872; was daughter of Cornelius Carman, of Tompkins Co., N. Y.; born in 1814; came to this county in 1847; estate consists of 137 acres, valued at \$6,850. Married in 1832; had eight children, seven boys and one girl. Had three boys in the Union army; one son, David Huntley, was killed in the battle of Vicksburg; Wm. Huntley was shot through the neck in the battle of Corinth.

HUNTLEY, M. S., Farmer, Sec. 32, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

HUNTER, ANDREW, Farmer of Mrs. Hill, Sec. 15; Cary P. O.

HUNTER, JOSEPH, Constable; Crystal Lake.

HUNTER, ALEX., Mechanic, Crystal Lake.

INGERSOL, C. T., House Carpenter; Crystal Lake.

IRWIN, GEORGE, Mason; Crystal Lake.

JAYNE, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 32; Algonquin P. O.

JAYNE, G. D., Miller, Sec. 19, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.; born in Lake Co., Ill., in 1840; owns 27 acres of land and mill privilege; value of property, \$8,000; served one

year in the Fifty-second Ill. Vol. Cav. Married Elizabeth A. Morey, of Algonquin, in 1862; had eight children, two boys and six girls; one boy and two girls are dead. Democrat; Free Thinker.

JOHNSON, J. A., Farmer, Sec. 29; Cary P. O.

JAYNE, E. S., Farmer, n. w. Sec. 29, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.; born in Steuben Co., N. Y., in 1836; came to this county in 1864; owns 160 acres of land, valued at \$7,200; has been seven years School Director. Married Hattie Houghtaling, of Ely, Lake Co., Ill.; has three children, two boys and one girl. Democrat; Free Thinker.

JACKMAN, R. D., Farmer, Sec. 8 Crystal Lake P. O.

JACKMAN, J. R., Farmer, Sec. 8; Crystal Lake P. O.

JONES, J. M., Farmer, Sec. 9; Crystal Lake P. O.

JOHNSTON, B. E., Farmer, s. e. Sec. 18, R. 9; Cary P. O.; born in Franklin Co., Penn., 1828; came to this County, 1843; owns 110 acres land; value \$60 per acre. His mother, Julia A. Johnston, lives with him.

KAMMINE, CARL, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

KENDREW, WILLIAM, Laborer; Nunda.

KEE, W. L., Laborer; Algonquin.

KEE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 29; Algonquin P. O.

KEE, ROBERT, Farmer of J. D. Ferguson, Sec. 33; Algonquin P. O.

KEE, W. M., Laborer; Algonquin.

KEE, JAMES, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 32, Algonquin P. O.; born in Ireland, 1814; came to America 1831, and to this county, 1849; owns 214 acres land; value \$13,500; has been School Director several terms, is also at present. Married Rachel Morton, of N. Y. City, 1836; had twelve children, eight boys and four girls; two boys dead; one boy served three years in Union Army.

KEIZER, CHARLES, Cabinet Maker; Crystal Lake.

KEYES, A., Gardener; Crystal Lake.

KELLY, W. C., Farmer, Sec. 30, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

KELLY, JOSEPH, Laborer; Algonquin.

KELLY, ORLANDO, Laborer; Algonquin.

KELLY, FEILANDO, Laborer; Algonquin.

KERN, DAVID, Mechanic; Algonquin.

KETCHUM, F. E., Laborer; Algonquin.

KEYES, HENRY, Mechanic and Town Clerk; Algonquin.

KEYES, F. V., Laborer; Algonquin.

KING, ISAAC, Farmer, Sec. 8; Crystal Lake P. O.

KING, C., Farmer for S. S. Gates, Sec. 9; Crystal Lake, P. O.

KLINCK, J. S., Farmer; Algonquin.

KLINCK, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 4; Crystal Lake P. O.

KNOLL, C. D., Laborer; Crystal Lake.

KNOX, WILLIAM, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

KOBS, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 26; Algonquin P. O.

KRAMPER, PETER, Farmer; Algonquin.

KRITCKA, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

KRUGEL, JOHN, Laborer; Algonquin.

KROPSKA, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

KRUSE, CHARLES, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

LADE, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 34; Cary P. O.

LADE, SAMUEL, Laborer; Algonquin.

LAMPHUR, L., Blacksmith; Crystal Lake.

- LANNING, G., Laborer; Crystal Lake.
 LANNING, CHAS. H., Blacksmith; Crystal Lake.
 LEONARD, JOHN, Laborer; Crystal Lake.
 LEONARD, THOMAS, Iceman for C. D. Dole; Crystal Lake.
 LEONARD, J. W., Laborer; Crystal Lake.
 LINDSAY, HENRY, Laborer; Cary Station.
 LOCKWOOD, J., Farmer, Sec. 20; Crystal Lake P. O.
 LOCKWOOD, L., Farmer, Sec. 13; Cary P. O.
 LORD, C. F., Horse Dealer; Crystal Lake.
 LONG, JOHN, Laborer; Crystal Lake.
 LOWELL, L. D., M. D., Physician and Surgeon; Crystal Lake.
 LUKASH, ALBERT, Farmer, Sec. 20, R. 9; Cary P. O.
 LUND, J. H., Laborer; Algonquin.
 LYE, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 4; Crystal Lake P. O.
 MAGEE, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 30, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.
 MAGEE, DAVID, Farmer; Algonquin.
 MARSHALL, GEORGE, Miller; Algonquin.
 MARLOW, J. W., Merchant; Crystal Lake.
 McCOLLUM, CHARLES, U. S. Mail Carrier; Crystal Lake.
 McCLUNG, EDWARD, Laborer; Algonquin.
 McDONALDS, J., Laborer; Nunda.
 McDONALDS, M., Laborer; Nunda.
 McGRAW, JOHN, Laborer; Algonquin.
 McKAY, D. D., Laborer; Algonquin.
 McKAY, THOMAS, Farmer of J. Pyatt, Sec. 28; Algonquin P. O.
 McKEE, R. B., Farmer; Algonquin P. O.
 McMANNAMAN, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 8, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.
 McNABB, J., Farmer, Sec. 29; Algonquin P. O.
 McNITT, JAMES, Laborer; Algonquin.
 McNITT, VOL., Laborer; Algonquin.
McNETT, LEVI, Farmer, n. e. Sec. 18; Cary, P. O.; born in Oswego Co., N. Y., in 1832; owns 208 acres of land, valued at \$7,500; came to this county in 1849. Married Sarah Jane Wavvison in 1854, who was born in Caledonia Co., Vt., in 1836; had six children, three boys and three girls; one girl dead. Republican; Free Methodist.
 McNITT, CHARLES, Laborer; Cary Station.
 MILLER, REV. Minister of Free Methodist Church; Crystal Lake.
 MILLER, J. F., Lives with E. H. Benson; Algonquin.
 MILLER, AUGUST, Laborer; Cary Station.
 MILLER, WILLIAM, Wagon and Carriage Maker; Crystal Lake.
 MINARD, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 23; Algonquin P. O.
 MITCHELL, W. W., Farmer, Sec. 15; Crystal Lake P. O.
 MINARD, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 23; Algonquin P. O.
 MORLEY, BENJAMIN, Laborer; Algonquin.
MITCHEL, DAVID, Farmer and breeder of blooded stock, Sec. 33; Algonquin P. O.; born Ayrshire, Scotland, in 1832; came to America in 1851, and to this county in 1855. Owns 278 acres of land, value \$14,000. Married Jane Barr, of Ayrshire, Scotland, in 1851; she was born in 1829; had five children, one boy and four girls.
 MIXBOWER, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 24; Algonquin P. O.
 MORTON, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 32; Algonquin P. O.
 MORTON, EDWARD, SR., Farmer, Sec. 32; Algonquin P. O.
 MORTON, EDWARD, JR., Farmer, with his father, Sec. 32; Algonquin P. O.

MORTON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Algonquin P. O.

MORTON, C. W., Laborer ; Algonquin.

MORRISON, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9 ; Algonquin P. O.

MORRISON, FRANK, Laborer ; Cary Station.

MORRIS, T. L., Farmer, Sec. 3 ; Nunda P. O.

MORRIS, W. P., Farmer, Sec. 3 ; Nunda P. O.

MUNSHAW, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 10 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

MUNSHAW, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 10 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

NASH, SETH, Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

NASON, WM. A., M. D., Physician ; Algonquin ; born in Hallowell, Maine, June 21, 1842 ; came to this county in 1868 ; owns lot on which he resides ; was Acting Assistant Surgeon in Virginia, serving at the Gordonsville Hospital, and also at Yorktown ; Dr. Nason has one of the finest collections of natural history in Northern Illinois. Married Miss Anna Goodson, of Algonquin, June 29, 1874 ; she was born in Dundee Township.

OGBIN, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 22 ; Algonquin P. O.

OGBIN, THOMAS, lives with father, Sec. 22 ; Algonquin P. O.

O'NEIL, OWEN, Laborer ; Crystal Lake.

PADDOCK, R., SR., Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

PADDOCK, R., JR., Laborer, Sec. 5 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

PADDOCK, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9 ; Algonquin P. O.

PADDOCK, T. H., Laborer ; Cary Station.

PADDOCK, R. A., Farmer, with father, Sec. 7, R. 9 ; Cary P. O.

PADDOCK, C. A., Laborer ; Algonquin.

PADDOCK, C. E., Farmer, n. w. Sec. 7, R. 9 ; Cary P. O. ; born Monroe Co., N. Y., 1822 ; came to this county 1843 ; owns 133 acres of land, value \$6,000 ; been Road Commissioner twelve years. Married Elvira Humphrey, of Tioga Co., N. Y., in 1847 ; born 1827 ; had thirteen children, six boys and seven girls ; lost three boys and two girls. Independent ; Disciple.

PARKHURST, A., Laborer ; Algonquin.

PARSONS, L. M., School Teacher ; Cary Station.

PARSONS, P. E., Farmer, Sec. 8, R. 9 ; Cary P. O.

PARSONS, W. M., Laborer ; Cary Station.

PATCH, W. H., Painter ; Crystal Lake.

PATTERSON, DAVID and JAMES, Farmers for H. Lye, Sec. 4 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

PATTERSON, JAMES, Laborer ; Algonquin.

MURPHY, J. J., Station Agent ; Cary.

PEACOCK, GEO. M., Miller ; Algonquin ; born in Cook Co., Ill., 1848 ; came to this county in 1869 ; owns the Mill, Lot and Water Privilege.

PEASE, EPHRAIM, Farmer, Sec. 5 , Crystal Lake P. O.

PECK, E., Laborer ; Crystal Lake.

PEELER, GEORGE, SR., Laborer ; Crystal Lake.

PEELER, GEORGE, JR., Laborer ; Crystal Lake.

PERRY, F. A., Farmer, Sec. 32 ; Algonquin P. O.

PERKINS, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 16 ; Crystal Lake P. O. ; born in Livingston Co., N. Y., 1830 ; came to McHenry Co., 1853 ; lived in the county twenty-three years. Married Julia Buck, of Chemung, N. Y., who died in 1874 ; married Martha Wallace, of Hampshire Co., Mass., 1875 ; had nine children by first wife—Ellen, Alice, Effie, Charles, Frank, Lawrence, Fannie, Willie and Feloy ; Martha Wallace had two, Willie and Helen Wallace.

PETERS, JOHN, Hardware Merchant; Algonquin.

PETTIBONE, J. T., Farmer, Sec. 10; Crystal Lake P. O.

PETTIBONE, GEORGE, Farmer, with father, Sec. 10; Crystal Lake P. O.

PETTIBONE, C. E., Farmer, Section 4; Crystal Lake P. O.

PINGRY, CHARLES, Laborer; Nunda.

PFLAWM, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 25; Algonquin P. O.; born in Baden, Germany, 1839; came to America in 1865, and to this county the same year; owns 72 acres of land, value \$45 per acre. Married Elizabeth Frye, 1868, who was born in Germany also; had six children, three boys and three girls. Republican; Methodist.

PHILLIPS, HOWARD, Works father's farm, Sec. 27; Algonquin P. O.

PHILP, JAMES, Money Lender, Real Estate Dealer; Algonquin.

PHILLIPS, ROBERT, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 27; Algonquin P. O.; born in Bucks Co., Penn., June 1, 1797; came to this county in 1848; owns 150 acres of land, value \$9,000; has been School Director three years. Married Naomi Garrison, of Hunterdon Co., N. J., 1831, who was born 1806; had six children, three boys and three girls, one girl dead. Republican; Spiritualist.

PHILLIPS, WILLET, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 27; Algonquin P. O.; born in Bucks Co., Penn., 1834; came to this county 1848. Married Melinda Balch, of Genesee Co., N. Y., 1861, who was born 1835; had four children—two girls and two boys; living, Nettie E. and Fred E. Phillips; one girl and one boy dead. Republican; Spiritualist.

PINNEY, JOHN, Laborer; Algonquin.

PIATT, GEORGE, Blacksmith; Crystal Lake.

PLONER, JOHN, Laborer; Algonquin.

PORTER, H. L., Painter; Crystal Lake.

POMEROY, E. Q., Farmer, Sec. 5; Crystal Lake P. O.

POWELL, J. N., Butcher; Crystal Lake.

POWERS, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 18, R. 9; Algonquin P. O.

PRICE, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 30; Algonquin P. O.

PRICE, SAMUEL, JR., Farmer, Sec. 30; Algonquin P. O.

RASMESSER, R., Laborer; Algonquin.

RATHBURN, W. S., Mechanic; Crystal Lake.

RAPE, MICHAEL, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

RATTRAY, WILLIAM, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 33; Algonquin P. O.; born in Perthshire, Scotland, 1828; came to America 1865 and to this county the same year; owns 68 acres of land, value, \$3,400. Married Mary Ann Roberts, of Forfarshire, Scotland, 1872; has two children—boys. Mrs. Rattray was born 1836.

REED, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 18; Crystal Lake P. O.

REED, E., Farmer, with father, Sec. 18; Crystal Lake P. O.

RICHARDS, FREDERICK, Miller, Sec. 28; Algonquin P. O.

RITT, CARL, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

RIM, L. C., DR., Dentist; Crystal Lake.

RINEHART, J., Laborer and Thresher; Crystal Lake.

ROBINSON, JAMES B., Mechanic; Crystal Lake; born in Rutland Co., Vt., 1836; came to this county 1845; was Lieutenant in One Hundred and Forty-first Reg. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Miss Julia E. Reed, daughter of Simeon Reed, of Pawlet, Vt., October 29, 1868.

ROSE, J., Laborer; Crystal Lake.

ROSE, HERMAN, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

ROSENTHAL, HENRY, Laborer; Crystal Lake.
 ROSENTHAL, FREDERICK, Laborer; Crystal Lake.
 ROSENCRANTZ, A., Farmer for B. Hill, Sec. 14; Algonquin P. O.
 SALAWAY, JAMES, Butcher; Algonquin.
 SCHROEDER, CHARLES, Farmer for Mrs. Allen, Sec. 23; Algonquin P. O.
 SALISBURY, J. W., Farmer, Sec. 9; Crystal Lake P. O.
 SANFORD, E. B., Mason; Crystal Lake.
 SCHMIDT, J. G., Mechanic; Cary Station.
 SCHMIDT, S. F., Laborer; Cary Station.
 SCHMIDT, G., Mechanic; Cary Station.
 SEEBER, S., Laborer; Algonquin.
 SEARS, J. L., Farmer, Sec. 22; Algonquin P. O.
 SEEBERT, S. G., Farmer, Sec. 13; Cary P. O.
 SEEBERT, LEVI, Farmer, Sec. 12; Cary Station P. O.
 SEYMOUR, E., Farmer, Sec. 23; Algonquin P. O.
 SEYMOUR, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 22; Algonquin P. O.
 SHERWOOD, R. R., Retired; Algonquin.
 SHALES, J., Laborer; Algonquin.
 SHELLEY, FRANK, Laborer; Crystal Lake.
 SHALES, JACOB, Shoemaker; Nunda.
 SHEPARD, H. B., Farmer, Sec. 12; Cary Station P. O.
 SHERWOOD, J. A., Farmer and Auctioneer, Sec. 30; Algonquin P. O.
 SHEPARD, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 9; Crystal Lake P. O.
 SHIELDS, WILLIAM, Laborer; Nunda.
 SHUFELDT, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 34; Algonquin P. O.
 SIMONS, A. J., Mason; Crystal Lake.
 SMITH, S. J., Retired; Cary Station.
 SIPE, LEWIS, Laborer; Algonquin.

SMITH, ALICE B., Mrs., Sec. 15; Algonquin P. O.; born in Orange Co., N. Y., 1820; came to Illinois in 1848, and to this county in 1871; owns 80 acres of land; value of property, \$6,000; widow of J. T. Smith, who died in 1857. Mrs. S. is a Unitarian.

SMITH, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 19; Algonquin P. O.
 SMITH, CHAS. W., Painter; Crystal Lake.
 SMITH, CHARLES, Laborer; Nunda.
 SMITH, ANDY, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

SMITH, L. P., Farmer, n. w. Sec. 13; Cary P. O.; born in Cattaraugus Co., N. Y., in 1840; came to this county in 1842; owns 250 acres of land, value \$10,000. Married Miss Elizabeth Buck, of Algonquin Township, who was born in Chemung Co., N. Y.; had four children; two boys and two girls. Republican. S. J. Smith, his father, lives with him; born in 1816.

SNOOK, J., Butcher; Algonquin.
 SORN, JOHN, Laborer; Algonquin.
 SPARAWK, B. K., Farmer, Sec. 3; Nunda P. O.
 SPRAGUE, EDWARD, Thresher; Cary Station.
 SPRAGUE, HENRY, Laborer; Cary Station.
 STEWART, D., Laborer; Algonquin.
 TIEN, ANDREW, Shoemaker; Crystal Lake.
 STEPHENS, J. M., Laborer; Algonquin.
 STEWART, A., Farmer, Sec. 20; Algonquin P. O.
 STOTT, LEWIS, Farmer, Sec. 10; Crystal Lake P. O.
 STRANUK, JOHN, Laborer; Cary Station.

SUCHY, FRANK, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 25 ; Algonquin P. O. ; born in Bohemia, in 1823 ; came to America in 1852, and to this county the same year ; owns 116 acres of land ; value, \$45 per acre. Married Katy Puiner in 1848, who was born in Bohemia ; had nine children, two boys and seven girls ; one boy and a girl dead. Republican.

SUCHY, ALBERT, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 30 ; Algonquin P. O. ; born in Bohemia in 1823 ; came to America in 1853, and settled in Chicago ; lived there six years, then came to this county in 1859 ; owns 106 acres of land ; value, \$45 per acre. Married Ann Adamek in 1856 ; she was born in Bohemia in 1838 ; had five boys and five girls. Republican.

SUND, CARL, Mechanic ; Nunda.

SWEET, CHARLES, Laborer ; Algonquin.

THOMAS, LA F., Farmer, n. e. Sec. 13 ; Cary P. O. ; born in Genesee Co., N. Y., in 1823 ; came to this county in 1839 ; owns 400 acres of land ; value, \$10,000 ; been Road Commissioner four years. Married Arvilla French, of Steuben Co., N. Y., in 1846, who was born in 1826 ; had five children, three boys and two girls ; one girl dead. Spiritualist.

THOMPSON, E., Laborer ; Crystal Lake.

THOMPSON, A., Farmer, Sec. 8 : Crystal Lake P. O.

THOMPSON, G. W., Farmer, Renter of F. Cox's, Sec. 9 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

THOMPSON, FRED'K, Laborer, with father, Sec. 9 ; Crystal Lake P. O.

TIFFANY, P., Laborer ; Crystal Lake.

TOPEL, HENRY, Mechanic ; Crystal Lake.

TOMISKY, F., Merchant ; Algonquin ; born in Bohemia in 1841 ; came to America in 1854 ; owns village Lot No. 1, Block 9. Married Kathrine Dvorak, a native of Bohemia, in 1863 ; she was born in 1843 : had six children, three boys and three girls. Born—Annie, 1864 ; John, 1867 ; Joseph, 1869 ; Mary, 1870 ; Nettie, 1873 ; Frank, 1874.

TRASNUK, FRANK, Laborer ; Algonquin.

TUBBS, HENRY, Mechanic ; Algonquin.

TUBBS, ALBERT, Laborer ; Algonquin.

VANALLEN, A., Laborer ; Crystal Lake.

VOLGER, HENRY, Laborer ; Algonquin.

WANDERVACEK, JOSEPH, Harness Maker ; Algonquin ; born in Bohemia, 1830 ; came to America 1855, and to this county 1865 ; owns village lot. Married Mary Dvorak, 1852 ; she was born in Bohemia, 1829 ; had four children, two boys and two girls.

WALARS, PETER, Laborer ; Algonquin.

WHITE, JOHN E., Laborer ; Crystal Lake.

WALLACE, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 3 ; Nunda P. O.

WATSON, JAMES, Farmer (renter of W. H. Ruggles), Sec. 11 ; Nunda P. O.

WEAVER, A. L., Farmer, n. e. Sec. 13 ; Cary P. O. ; born in Jefferson Co., N. Y., 1834 ; came to this county 1847 ; owns 184 acres of land, value \$9,200 ; has been Road Commissioner, Constable, etc. Married Lucy R. Coss, 1860, born 1836 ; has five children, three boys and two girls. Republican.

WEAVER, DAVID, Hotel Keeper ; Algonquin.

WEST, M. S. M., Farmer, n. e. Sec. 12, R. 8 ; Cary P. O. ; born in Genesee Co., N. Y., 1827 ; came to this county 1850 ; owns 80 acres of land, value \$5,000. Married Debora D. Crabtree, of Algonquin, who was born in Alleghany Co., N. Y., 1832 ; had two children, girls. Republican ; Free Methodist.

WILBER, SILAS, Lives with son, J. H. Wilber; Crystal Lake.

WEWERKA, FRANK, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 7; Cary P. O.; born at Prague, Bohemia, 1842; came to America 1860, and to this county 1874. Married Ellen Robinson, of Louisville, Ky., 1864, who was born 1847; had four children, two boys and two girls. Republican; Catholic.

WHITE, J. M., Farmer, Sec. 16; Crystal Lake P. O.

WHITE, CHARLES, Laborer; Crystal Lake.

WHITTAKER, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Crystal Lake P. O.

WILBER, J. H., Harness Maker; Crystal Lake.

WIENKE, JOSEPH, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 25; Algonquin P. O.; born in Germany, 1831; came to America 1861 and settled in Cook Co.; came to this county 1864; owns 200 acres of land, value \$9,000; has been School Director six years, and is at present. Married Mary Giester in 1858, who was born in Germany 1829; has two children, one boy and one girl; lost two children. Republican; Lutheran.

WILLIAMS, E. D., Butcher, Crystal Lake.

WILLIAMS, C. E., Butcher; Algonquin.

WILSON, J. B., Vinegar Mfr.; Nunda.

WRANCK, MICHAEL, Laborer; Algonquin.

ALGONQUIN BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

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Guarantee the Best Work in County, and all
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Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours.

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MILLER,**
Section 19, Range 9,
ALGONQUIN P. O.

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CRYSTAL LAKE.

F. TOMISKY,

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HATS, CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES,
And Everything usually found in a Country Store. Our
Stock is always Complete.

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Makes all kinds of Single, Double, Light and Heavy, and
all kinds of work belonging to the trade.
All Work Warranted.

JOSEPH ADAMEK,

Carriage Manufacturer.

JAMES NISH,
GENERAL MERCHANT,
CARY STATION.

ALGONQUIN BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

BENTLEY, B. B., Physician.
 CHAPPELL & FERGUSON, General Merchants.
 ENENSON, THOMAS, Shoemaker.
 HARBACK, WILLIAM, Physician.
 HELM, JOHN & PETER, General Merchants.
 HAMILTON, A., Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
 HARVEY & MARSHALL, Millers.
 SNOOK, J., Butcher.
 WEAVER, DAVID, Hotel Keeper.
 WILLIAMS, C. E., Butcher.

CRYSTAL LAKE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

BUCKHOLTZ & DAGELMANN, General Merchants.
 BUEHLER, JOHN, Shoemaker.
 DOLE, C. S., Ice and Grain Dealer.
 FITCH & MARLOW, General Merchants.
 FORD, H. H., Blacksmith.
 HAYES, C. W., M. D., Physician and Surgeon.
 HILL, WILLIAM, General Merchant.
 KEIZER, CHARLES, Cabinet Maker.
 LANNING & PRATT, Blacksmith.
 LOWELL, L. D., M. D., Physician and Surgeon.
 MILLER, WILLIAM, Wagon and Carriage Maker.
 STEIN, ANDREW, Shoemaker.
 WILBER, J. H., Harness Maker.
 WILLIAMS, E. D., Meat Market.

ALDEN TOWNSHIP.

ANDREWS, GEORGE B., General Merchant; Alden; born in New Windsor, Orange Co., N. Y., April 8, 1832; came to McHenry County, June 7, 1859; value of property, \$7,000; has been Postmaster sixteen years, Justice of the Peace four years and Town Collector one year. Married Julia A. Avery, of Ravenna, Ohio, June 7, 1860; she was born September 7, 1838.

ANDREWS, C. R., Clerk for G. B. Andrews; Alden.

AUSTIN, E. N., Carpenter and Joiner, Sec. 15; Alden P. O.

BATES, GRANVILLE, Farmer, Sec. 13; Alden P. O.

BARNES, T. H., Farmer, Sec. 7; Big Foot P. O.

BENNETT, L. A., Farmer, Sec. 23; Alden P. O.

BELLOWS, SIMEON, Farmer, Sec. 5; Big Foot P. O.

BOMBARD, ALFRED, Farmer, Sec. 9; Alden P. O.

BOMBARD, ALFRED, Farmer, Sec. 9; Alden P. O.; born in Vermont, August 30, 1834; came to McHenry County about 1854 or 1855; owns 152 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; has been and is School Director. Married Sarah A. Drew, of Steuben Co., N. Y., December 18, 1862; she was born August 25, 1836; has three children, two sons and a daughter. Members of the M. E. Church of Alden.

BOMBARD, MOSES, Farmer, Sec. 6; Big Foot P. O.

BORDWELL, FRANKLIN, Farmer, Sec. 13; Alden P. O.

BORDWELL, D., Farmer, Sec. 6; Big Foot P. O.

BORDWELL, L. J., Farmer, Sec. 16; Alden P. O.

BORDWELL, D., Farmer, Sec. 5; Big Foot P. O.; born in Alden, Erie Co., N. Y., January 15, 1826; came to McHenry County about 1844; owns 365 acres of land, valued at \$35 per acre; has been School Director several years. Married Jane Burns, of Yates Co., N. Y., November 13, 1849; she was born August 12, 1823; had six children, four boys and two girls—four sons and one daughter living. Members of the M. E. Church.

BOTTLEMY, FREDERICK, Renter of G. McQuade, Sec. 9; Alden P. O.

BOTLEMY, FRED., Farmer, (Renter on G. McQuade's farm, Sec. 9); Alden P. O.; born in Walworth Co., Wis., December 31, 1846; came to McHenry County in 1870; value of property, \$700. Married Augusta Behling, of Pommern, Germany, December 21, 1869; she was born September 29, 1854; has one daughter.

BRANDON, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 14; Alden P. O.

BRINES, EMELINE, Mrs., Widow of Joseph Brines; Alden.

BROWN, E., Farmer, Sec. 6; Big Foot P. O.

BROWN, A. M., Farmer, Sec. 10; Alden P. O.

BROWN, ALONZO, Farmer, Sec. 10; Alden P. O.; born in Chemung Township, McHenry Co., Ill., April 9, 1848; owns 80 acres of land, valued at \$35 per acre. Married Justina Barnes, of Long Island, January 31st, 1868; she was born February 9, 1846; had three children, boys, two living.

CAMPBELL, ELIAS, Farmer, Sec. 9; Alden P. O.

CLARK, N. H., Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.

CASH, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 30; Harvard P. O.

CARBARY, JOHN H., Farmer, Sec. 4; Alden P. O.; born in Jersey City, N. J., July 25, 1848; came to McHenry County in 1863; owns 20 acres of land, valued at \$25 per acre. Married Margaret E. La Brec, of Alden Township, McHenry Co., Ill., November 12, 1873; she was born July 3, 1853; has two sons, both living. Members of the Catholic Church.

CASH, ROBERT, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 30; Harvard P. O.; born in Belfast, Ireland, July 12, 1815; came to the United States in 1826, and to McHenry County in 1845; owns 220 acres of land, valued at \$35 per acre. Married Phebe Robins, of Brown. Schoharie Co., N. Y., September 14, 1847; she was born June 8, 1818; had five children, boys, all living. Mrs. Cash is a member of the Seventh Day Adventists.

CLARK, FRANCIS, Farmer, Sec. 29; Harvard P. O.

CLAWSON, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 9; Alden P. O.

CLARK, N. H., Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.; born in Alden Township, McHenry County, June 8, 1842; owns an undivided interest in 100 acres of land, valued at \$30 per acre. Married Martha Holister, of Walworth Township, Walworth Co., Wis., July 4, 1871; she was born May 20, 1853; had two children, one son and one daughter, both living.

CLARK, FRANCIS, Farmer, Sec. 29; Harvard P. O.; born in Fermanagh, Ireland, February 12, 1808; came to United States in 1831, and to McHenry County in 1855; owns 300 acres of land; value \$33 per acre. Married Catherine Nolan, of Fermanagh, Ireland, July 15, 1830; she was born May 8, 1806; had seven children, five sons and two daughters; five sons and one daughter living. Catholics.

CLAWSON, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 9; Alden P. O.; born in Indiana, December 29, 1826; came to McHenry Co., January, 1870; owns 14 acres of land, value \$35 per acre. Married Amanda Helm, of Cayuga Co., N. Y., September 29, 1868; she was born September 17, 1839; has four children, two sons and two daughters, all living.

CLENDENING, J. M., Minister of M. E. Church of Alden and Big Foot; Parsonage, Sec. 7; Big Foot P. O.; born in Henry Co., Ill., April 27, 1840; came to McHenry County, October, 1875; was Chaplain of Ninety-sixth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf., for eight months; resigned on account of ill health, but afterward was appointed Second Lieutenant Co. F, Fifteenth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf., and promoted to Captain. Married Olive A. Wells, of Jo Daviess Co., Ill., August 28, 1861; she was born January 21, 1840; had five children, one son and four daughters; one son and three daughters living; his father, J. M. Clendening, is now with him; is 74 years old.

COLLINS, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.

COLLINS, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harvard P. O.

CONKLIN, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 10; Alden P. O.

COPELAND, H. W., Farmer, Sec. 21; Alden P. O.

CORNUE, D. A., Farmer, Sec. 1; Alden P. O.

CORNUE, DANIEL A., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 2; Alden P. O.; born in Montgomery Co., N. Y., November 18, 1819; came to McHenry Co., spring of 1847; owns 285 acres of land, value \$45 per acre; has been School Director for several years. Married Sarah J. Olmstead, of Avoca, Steuben Co., N. Y., January 12, 1848; she was born November 20, 1827; had five children, three sons and two daughters, all living. Members of Presbyterian Church of Lynn and Hebron.

CRANE, NATHANIEL, Farmer, and Minister of M. E. Church, Sec. 20; Harvard P. O.; born in Scipio, Cayuga Co., N. Y., February 25, 1811; came to

McHenry County, May, 1855 ; owns 67 acres of land, value \$2,500 ; has been School Director for several years ; had two sons in the Union Army ; one son, A. E. Crane, who contracted a disease while in defense of his country, from which he died in 1874. Married Julia A. Ely, of Owego, Tioga Co., N. Y., May 30, 1831 ; she was born July 24, 1813 ; had nine children, six sons and three daughters ; two sons dead. Methodists. Mr. Crane has been a member of the Official Board of the M. E. Church for 40 years.

CRANE, NATHANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Harvard P. O.

CUTTER, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 15, Alden P. O. ; born in Groton, Tompkins Co., N. Y., March 17, 1826 ; came to McHenry County, 1856 ; owns 180 acres of land, value \$7,200 ; has been Town Clerk three years, Town Treasurer three years, and Assessor four years ; was Second Lieutenant Co. C, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Mrs. Helen Cutter, of Alden, McHenry County, Ill., December 21, 1867 ; no children.

DAVIS, C. P., Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Harvard P. O.

DAY, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 34 ; Alden P. O.

DAVIS, C. P., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 31 ; Harvard P. O. ; born in New Haven, Oswego Co., N. Y., September 9, 1824 ; came to McHenry County, April 1867 ; owns 80 acres of land ; value \$50 per acre. Married Martha P. Ackerman, of Pillar Point, Jefferson County, N. Y., February 5, 1855 ; she was born April 2, 1829 ; had four children, one by his first wife ; three by second marriage, three living ; two daughters and one son.

DISBROW, LUCAS, Farmer, Sec. 14 ; Alden P. O.

DISBROW, ORRIN, Farmer, Sec. 22 ; Alden P. O.

DISBROW, LEVI, Farmer, Sec. 14 ; Alden P. O.

DISBROW, SIDNEY, Farmer, Sec. 14 ; Alden P. O.

DISBROW, NATHAN, Retired ; Sec. 14 ; Alden P. O.

DOLING, PAT., Renter of J. McElroy, Sec. 33 ; Harvard P. O.

DOMINY, HANNAH, Mrs., Widow of N., Sec. 14 ; P. O.

DURKEE, OEL B., Farmer, Sec. 36 ; Alden P. O. ; born in Pittsfield, Rutland Co., Vt., June 6, 1808 ; came to McHenry Co., 1846 ; owns 40 acres of land, value \$1,600. Married Harriet Baird, of Rutland Co., Vt., 1835, who died 1843 ; had two children. Married Catherine Begun (second wife) of Ohio, April, 1843 ; had two children, all living.

DURKEE, G. F., Farmer, Sec. 36 ; Alden P. O.

DUTTON, J. R., Farmer, Sec. 23 ; Alden P. O.

DUVALL, JOHN, Farmer (Renter on V. La' Brec estate, Sec. 4) ; Alden P. O. ; born in Quebec, Canada, July 6, 1834 ; came to McHenry Co., 1855 ; value of property \$500. Married Roselle La Brec, of Long Island, June, 1856 ; she was born September, 1844 ; has eight children, all living.

DYER, WM. L., Farmer, Sec. 16 ; Alden P. O.

DYER, N. C., Farmer, Sec. 16 ; Alden P. O.

EARLE, G. A., Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Alden P. O.

EARL, GEORGE, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 11 ; Hebron P. O. ; born in Kent, England, July 4, 1825 ; came to the United States in 1850, and to McHenry Co. the same year ; owns 160 acres of land, value \$35 per acre ; has been School Director for several years. Married Emma Dawn, of Kent, England, April 22, 1850 ; she was born November 26, 1822 ; had three children, one daughter and two sons ; one daughter and one son living. The family are members of the M. E. Church, of Alden.

EASTON, BENJAMIN, Farmer, Sec. 23; Alden P. O.

EVANS, HANNAH, Mrs., Widow of Stephen Evans, who died July 9, 1872; residence Section 8; Alden P. O. Mrs. Evans was born in Palmyra, Mass., about April 14, 1791; owns 80 acres of land, value \$30 per acre. Had nine children, seven sons and two daughters, all dead. She is a member of the Baptist Church of Big Foot.

FAY, LUCINDA, MRS., Widow of J. Fay, Sec. 20; Alden P. O.

FENTON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Section 34; Alden P. O.

FERRIS, SYLVANUS, Farmer, Sec. 21; Alden P. O.

FINK, LEWIS, Farmer, Sec. 23; Alden P. O.

FINK, JOHN, Laborer; Alden.

FINK, PETER, Retired, Sec. 16; Alden P. O.

FINK, MARTIN, Works farm for W. H. Rector, Sec. 16; Alden P. O.

FINK, HALSEY, Renter of James O'Brien, Sec. 14; Alden P. O.

FINK, MARCUS, Farmer, Sec. 24; Alden P. O.

FINK, JOHNSON, Renter of T. D. Hale, Sec. 27; Alden P. O.

FOOTE, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 27; Alden P. O.

FREDINBURG, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 10; Alden P. O.

FREEMAN, NANCY J., Mrs., Widow of W. R. Freeman, who died March 26, 1871, residence Sec. 21; Alden P. O. She was born in Greene Co., N. Y., October 25, 1838; value of property \$2,000. Had seven children, five sons and two daughters; two sons and two daughters living.

GAFFNEY, OWEN, Renter of J. Madden, Sec. 36; Alden P. O.

GATES, J. E., Farmer, Sec. 23; Alden P. O.

GILBERT, E., Works for J. D. Knickerbocker, Sec. 3; Alden P. O.

GLASS, ELIAS, Farmer, Sec. 25; Alden P. O.

GLEASON, R. D., Farmer, Sec. 19; Alden P. O.

GLEASON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 29; Alden P. O.

GROESBECK, W. H., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Secs. 2 and 3; Alden P. O. Born in Schaghticoke Tp., N. Y., July 31, 1830; came to McHenry Co. in 1860; owns 230 acres of land, value \$40 per acre; was Supervisor two terms. Married Josephine Udell (second wife), of Alden, December 27, 1860; she was born February 22, 1839, has three children, daughters, all living. Mrs. Groesbeck is a member of the Presbyterian Church, of Hebron.

GROESBECK, V. K., Farmer, Sec. 1; Alden P. O.

GROESBECK, V. K., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 1; Hebron P. O.; born in Rome, Oneida Co., N. Y., April 26, 1843; came to McHenry Co. October, 1869; owns 140 acres of land, value \$35 per acre; was private Co. C, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf., three years. Married Ruth S. Sperry, of Hebron Tp., McHenry Co., Ill., October 3, 1865; she was born July 20, 1844; had four children, two sons and two daughters; one son and two daughters living.

HARRIS, ISAAC, Farmer, Sec. 14; Alden P. O.

HAWKINS, J. B. & S. S., Farmers, Sec. 6; Big Foot P. O.

HOLLAND, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 26; Alden P. O.

JEROME, N. C., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.; born in Milton, Franklin Co., Vt., April 8, 1830; came to McHenry Co. in the spring of 1836; owns 140 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre; was School Director several years. Married Harriet E. Blodget, of Concord, Eric Co., N. Y., December 25, 1852; she was born Nov. 14, 1833; had four children, one son and two daughters living.

JILES, CORNELIUS, MRS., widow of C. N. Jiles, Alden.

JOHNSON, D. B., Farmer, Sec. 15; Alden P. O.; born in North Harpersfield, Delaware Co., N. Y., Jan. 14, 1827; came to McHenry Co. April, 1874; owns 20 acres of land; was in the engineer corps during the rebellion; enlisted in Co. A, First Regt. N. Y. Vol. Inf. Married Mary A. Abby, of East Bloomfield, Ontario Co., N. Y., September 28, 1852; she was born November 30, 1831; has one child—a daughter.

KEATING, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 28; Harvard P. O.

KEATING, THOMAS, SR., Farmer, Sec. 28; Harvard P. O.

KEATING, THOMAS, JR., Farmer, Sec. 28; Harvard P. O.

KINGSLEY, C. L., Farmer, Sec. 9; Alden P. O.

KING, CATHARINE M., Mrs., widow of Henry King, resides Sec. 12; Hebron P. O.; Mrs. King was born in Buffalo, Erie Co., N. Y., May 28, 1826; came to McHenry Co., July 5, 1845; owns 40½ acres of land, value \$50 per acre. Married Henry King, January 1, 1846; he was born in Salem, Washington Co., N. Y., March 13, 1820, and died March 7, 1871; had ten children—three sons and seven daughters; six daughters and one son living; had one son, John Henry, who was a private in Co. F, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf., two years and two months; William J. died March 5, 1867, aged five months and eleven days; Cyrus A. died November 22, 1870, aged one year and one month.

KNICKERBOCKER, I. D., Farmer, Sec. 3; Alden P. O.

KIRK, J., Farmer, Sec. 30; Harvard P. O.; born in Lincolnshire, England, April, 1824; came to the United States in 1850 and to McHenry Co. in 1866; owns 80 acres of land; value, \$35 per acre. Married Mary Mabbot, of Lincolnshire, England, July 27, 1849; she was born June 17, 1828; had eight children; five living. Members of Methodist Episcopal Church, of Harvard.

KNICKERBOCKER, I. D., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 3; Alden P. O.; born in Milan, Dutchess Co., Vt., October 23, 1837; came to McHenry Co. July 3, 1844; owns 180 acres of land, value \$35 per acre.

LA BREC, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 4; Alden P. O.

LANGAN, J., Renter of L. D. Hale, Sec. 34; Alden P. O.

LATTER, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 11; Alden P. O.

LAUGHLIN, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 29; Harvard P. O.

LEO, MAURICE, Farmer, Sec. 25; Alden P. O.

LORDEN, P., Farmer, Sec. 25; Alden P. O.

LUCIA, ELI, Farmer, Sec. 15; Alden P. O.

MADDEN, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harvard P. O.

MADDEN, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harvard P. O.

MANLEY, H. F., Farmer, Sec. 35; Alden P. O.

MASE, MARY Mrs., widow of H. Mase, Sec. 14; Alden P. O.

McBRIDE, MAHLON, Farmer, Sec. 11; Alden P. O.

McGUIRE, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 34; Alden P. O.

McLEAN, T. B., Farmer, Sec. 22; Alden P. O.

McLEAN, HAZELTON, Farmer, Sec. 19; Alden P. O.

McLEAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 22; Alden P. O.

McLEAN, HENRY, Laborer; Alden.

MERCHANT, J. W., Farmer, Sec. 24; Alden P. O.

MERRY, W. S., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 8; Alden P. O.; born in Schenectady, N. Y., September 24, 1836; came to McHenry Co. in 1849; owns 160 acres of land, value \$35 per acre; has been School Director and Town Collector; was Private in Co. C, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Pleiades Wilkinson, of Hinckley Township, Madison Co., Ohio, March 20, 1860; she was born February 27, 1836. Has four children—one son and three daughters; his father, Ely G. Merry, is living with him, aged sixty-five.

MICKLE, N. J., Farmer, Sec. 7; Big Foot P. O.; born in New York January 11, 1835; came to Walworth Co., Wis., in 1847 and to McHenry Co. in 1875; owns 229 acres of land; value, \$35 per acre. Married Elsie Brandow, of Steuben Co., N. Y., January 1, 1858; she was born February 17, 1838; has two children—one son and one daughter.

MOCKLER, M., Farmer, Sec. 30; Harvard P. O.; born in Ireland, 1823; came to United States in 1843 and to McHenry Co. in 1849; owns 140 acres of land, value \$40 per acre. Married Margaret Ward, of County Gemway, Ireland; had eight children—four sons and four daughters; one son and one daughter dead. Members of the Catholic Church, of Harvard.

MOCKLER, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 29; Harvard P. O.

MOCKLER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 34; Harvard P. O.

MODE, FREDERICK, Works for O. Disbrow, Sec. 13; Alden P. O.

MOODY, WILLIAM, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 7; Big Foot P. O.; born in Lincolnshire, England, Feb. 22, 1816; came to McHenry Co., 1856; owns 255 acres of land, value \$40 per acre. Married Agnes Masser, of Yorkshire, England, June 3, 1858; she was born Jan. 25, 1815; had two children, sons, both dead. Members of M. E. Church.

MORGAN, C. F., SR., Farmer, Sec. 10; Alden P. O.

MORGAN, C. F., JR., Farmer, Sec. 10; Alden P. O.

MORRISSEY, TERRY, Farmer, Sec. 28; P. O.

MUNCH, JOSEPH, Boot and Shoemaker; Alden; born in Baden, Germany, January 9, 1846; came to United States, May, 1867, and to McHenry County, August 18, 1876. Married Franziska Nikolaus, of Baden, Germany, Feb. 6, 1872; she was born April 15, 1850; has two children, boys. German Catholic.

NICHOLS, R. A., Carpenter, Sec. 20; Harvard P. O.

NICHOLS, P. A., Lives with mother, Sec. 20; Harvard P. O.

NICHOLS, JAMES M., Farmer, Carpenter and Joiner, Sec. 20; Harvard P. O.; born in Booneville, Oneida Co., N. Y., April 28, 1828; came to McHenry Co. in spring of 1865; owns 160 acres of land, value \$35 per acre. Married Polly A. Austin, of Binghamton, Chenango Co., N. Y., Nov. 1, 1849; she was born October 22, 1831; had five children, four living. Members of M. E. Church, Harvard.

NOLAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 21; Alden P. O.

NOYES, W. H., Depot Agent; Alden.

O'BRIEN, M., Farmer, Sec. 27; Alden P. O.

O'HALLORAN, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 25; Alden P. O.

O'NEIL, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harvard P. O.

ORDWAY, HIRAM, Laborer, Sec. 15; Alden P. O.

PAYNTER, H. H., Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.; born in Lennox, Berkshire Co., Mass., September 14, 1832; came to McHenry Co., 1856; owns 160 acres of land, value \$30 per acre; was private in Co. A, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Sallie Spencer, of Seneca Co., Ohio, March 18, 1860; she was born December 4, 1832; has two children, both living. Mrs. Paynter is a member of the Baptist Church.

PETERS, C., Farmer, Sec. 4; Alden P. O.

QUIGLEY, MALACHAI, Farmer, Sec. 36; Alden P. O.

RECTOR, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 21; Alden P. O.

RECTOR, AMOS, Laborer; Alden.

RECTOR, G. S., Farmer, Sec. 17; Alden P. O.

RILEY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 19; Harvard P. O.

RING, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harvard P. O.
 RICHARDSON, A., Laborer, Sec. 15; Alden P. O.
 ROBINSON, W. S., Farmer, Sec. 14; Alden P. O.
 ROGERS, D. P., Farmer, Sec. 18; Alden P. O.
 RUSHTON, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 22; Alden P. O.
 RYDER, G. D., Farmer, Sec. 20; Alden P. O.
 RYDER, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 20; Alden P. O.

RYDER, G. D., Farmer, Sec. 20; Harvard P. O.; born in Oswego Co., N. Y., August 27, 1827; came to McHenry Co. in 1836; owns 103 acres of land, value \$40 per acre; has been School Director several terms. Married Mrs. Norah C. Bucklin, of Wooster Co., Mass. (widow of Edgar A. Bucklin), May 1, 1866; she was born January 22, 1830; had three children by first wife.

SCOTT, WILLIAM, Renter of W. L. Dyer, Sec. 24; Alden P. O.
 SCANLIN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 34; Harvard P. O.
 SCOTT, W. J., Works on farm of H. W. Copeland, Sec. 21; Alden P. O.
 SLATER, FRANK, Cheese Manufacturer, Sec. 15; Alden P. O.
 SOPER, J. M., Farmer, Sec. 17; Alden P. O.

SOPER, ISIC, Farmer, Secs. 9 and 10; Alden P. O.; born in Monmouth Co., N. J., December 17, 1797; came to McHenry Co. in 1863; owns 160 acres of land, valued at \$35 per acre. Married Phoebe Pennington, of Bridge Tp., Essex Co., N. J., March 25, 1819; she was born September 1, 1795; had ten children, six girls and four boys; four daughters and four sons living. Member of the M. E. Church of Alden.

SOPER, J. S., Farmer, Sec. 9; Alden P. O.
 SOPER, I. M., Retired Farmer, Sec. 9; Alden P. O.

SOPER, I. M., Farmer, Sec. 17; Alden P. O.; born in Wayne Co., N. Y., July 10, 1829; came to McHenry Co. in November, 1867; owns 80 acres of land, valued at \$2,400. Married Harriet Stacy, of Ogden, Monroe Co., N. Y., January 30, 1865; she was born October 12, 1833; has four children, three sons and one daughter. Members of Wesleyan Church, of Wheaton.

SOPER, SAMUEL W., Farmer, Sec. 8; Alden P. O.; born in Macedon, Wayne Co., N. Y., June 21, 1830; came to McHenry Co. in 1864; owns 70 acres of land, valued at \$30 per acre. Married Eliza Van Valkenburg, of Lockport, Niagara Co., N. Y., June 21, 1852; she was born April 14, 1833; has two children, a son and a daughter. Members of the M. E. Church of Alden.

SOUTHMAYD, P. O., Farmer, Sec. 8; Big Foot P. O.
 STEVENS, J. B., Farmer, Sec. 7; Big Foot P. O.
 STEVENSON, R. B., Farmer, Sec. 30; Harvard P. O.

STEVENS, JOHN B., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Secs. 7 and 18; Big Foot P. O.; born in Harbor Creek, Erie Co., Pa., November 2, 1847; came to McHenry Co. in 1863; owns 200 acres of land, valued at \$45 per acre; has been School Director. Married Elizabeth Pierce, of Walworth Tp., Walworth Co., Wis., January 1, 1868; she was born August 13, 1848; has two children, sons. Members of the Episcopal Church.

STEVENSON, R. B., Farmer, Sec. 30; Harvard P. O.; born in Pennsylvania June 8, 1832; came to McHenry Co. in the fall of 1868; owns 40 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre. Married Emma Bascom, of Milton, Vt., Oct. 17, 1861; she was born September 15, 1841; had three children, all living.

SULLIVAN, DANIEL, Sr., Farmer, Sec. 32; Harvard P. O.
 SULLIVAN, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 33; Harvard P. O.

SULLIVAN, DANIEL, JR., Farmer, Sec. 33; Harvard P. O.

SYLVESTER, JOSEPH, Farmer (Renter on H. Earl's farm), Sec. 1; Hebron P. O.; born in Elizabeth Tp., Canada West, June 15, 1834; came to McHenry Co. in January, 1872; owns personal property valued at \$600. Married Rebecca Wynn, of Montague, Canada West, April 19, 1862; she was born June 16, 1834; has two children, daughters. She is an Episcopalian.

TEEPLE, T. M., Farmer, Sec. 24; Alden P. O.

THOMAS, URIAH, Works for H. Manly, Sec. 35; Alden P. O.

TULIP, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 5; Alden P. O.; born in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., February 5, 1823; came to McHenry Co. in May, 1854; owns 82 acres of land, valued at \$35 per acre; was private in Co. C, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Rosella Poquet, of Canada East, December 26, 1844; she was born February 9, 1854; had six children, boys; two living.

UDELL, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 17; Alden P. O.

UDELL, ASAD, Farmer, Sec. 23; Alden P. O.

UDELL, O. J., Farmer, Sec. 19, Alden P. O.

UDELL, ALBY, Farmer, Sec. 17, Alden P. O.

VANNESS, C., Farmer, Sec. 5; Alden, P. O.; born in Albany Co., N. Y.; July 6, 1844; came to McHenry Co. in 1846; went to Iowa in 1865; lived there until 1872, when he returned to this county; owns 79 acres of land, valued at \$25 per acre; was private, teamster, of the Tenth Tennessee Regiment for five months. Married Julia La Brec, widow of Victor La Brec, of New York, July 16, 1865; she was born November 16, 1843; has four children, three sons and one daughter, all living.

VAN WOERT, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 11; Alden P. O.

WALLACE, J. D., Blacksmith, Sec. 15; Alden P. O.

WALTON, W. B., Farmer, Sec. 6; Big Foot P. O.

WEDGWOOD, WM. W., Farmer; Alden.

WEDGWOOD, FRANCIS, Retired Farmer; Alden.

WEDGWOOD, F. W., Farmer, Alden; born in Parsonsfield, York Co., Maine, May 17, 1808; lived in Oswego Co., N. Y., 10 years; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1842; has been Postmaster 7 years, also Constable 12 years; laid out the village of Alden. Married Parmelia A. Vorce, of Oswego Co., N. Y., February 17, 1834; had three children—William, Henry and Everett—all living.

WEDGWOOD, W. W., Farmer and Nurseryman, Alden; born in Oswego Co., N. Y., May 16, 1835; came to McHenry Co. in 1842; owns 200 acres of land in McHenry Co., and 640 acres in Iowa; was First Lieut. Co. "C," Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Helen Easton, of Alden, McHenry Co., April 10, 1862; had five children; four living.

WETLAUFER, HENRY, JR., Farmer, Sec. 18; Alden P. O.

WILSON, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 20; Alden P. O.

WETLAUFER, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 17; Harvard P. O.; born in Prussia, Germany, March 22, 1811; came to United States in 1836, and to McHenry Co. in 1857; owns 90 acres of land, value \$25 per acre. Married Elizabeth Raymer, of Prussia, in winter of 1836; she was born April 22, 1810, and died October 19, 1868; had seven children, four sons and three daughters; has two sons and three daughters living; one son was killed in the war of the Rebellion. Member of Congregational Church of Harvard.

WEIGHTMAN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 9; Big Foot P. O.

WETLAUFER, HENRY, SR., Farmer, Sec. 17; Alden P. O.

WETER, MARGARET A., Mrs., Widow of James H. Weter, resides Sec. 10; Alden P. O.; born in Ghent, Columbia Co., N. Y., December 20, 1837; came to McHenry Co., April 15, 1853; lives with her father. Her husband, James H. Weter, was born May 23, 1830, in Palmyra, Wayne Co., N. Y. He was Private of Co. L, Fifteenth Regt. N. Y. Cav.; was taken prisoner in Shenandoah Valley, and died in prison, at Melou, Georgia, October 31, 1864. They were married December 4, 1856; had five children, three sons and two daughters, all living. She is a Methodist.

WOOD, J. W., Retired, Sec. 14; Alden P. O.

WOOD, JAMES, General Blacksmith; Alden P. O.; born in Geauga Co., Ohio, October 26, 1819; came to McHenry Co., September, 1842; value of property \$2,000. Married Eva. E. Groesbeck, of New York, July 24, 1856; she was born February 25, 1825; had five children—four living. Mrs. Wood is a Presbyterian. He was School Director, in Alden, for 14 years.

WORDEN, C. B., Farmer, Sec. 15; Alden P. O.; born in Marlbro Township, Windom Co., Vermont, October 10, 1818; came to McHenry Co. in March, 1859; owns 100 acres of land; value \$35 per acre. Married Miss L. D. Orvis, of Malbro Township, Windom Co., Vermont, November 28, 1849. She was born August 6, 1824; had eleven children—four sons and seven daughters; one son and one daughter dead.

WRIGHT, MOSES, Farmer, Sec. 20; Alden P. O.

ALDEN BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

CEO. B. ANDREWS,
GENERAL MERCHANT,
ALDEN.

JOSEPH MUNCH,
BOOT & SHOEMAKER,
ALDEN.

JAMES WOOD,
General Blacksmith,
ALDEN.

BURTON TOWNSHIP.

BAUTES, LEONARD, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Spring Grove P. O.

BROADLEY, WM. H., Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Spring Grove P. O.

BROADLEY, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Spring Grove P. O.

BROADLEY, E., MRS., Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Spring Grove P. O.

CAREY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 17 ; Spring Grove P. O.

CLAXTON, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Spring Grove P. O.

COLE, FRANKLIN, Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Blivins' Mills P. O. ; born in New Chester, Merrimack Co., N. H., in 1835 ; came to this town in 1840 ; owns 400 acres of land ; has been Supervisor one year ; is at present School Director. Married Emily M. Stevens, of N. Y., in 1860 ; had five children, four boys and one girl. Republican.

COOLEY, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Spring Grove P. O.

COULMAN, J. B., Lives on J. H. Cooley's farm, Sec. 7 ; Spring Grove P. O.

COULMAN, G. H., Lives on farm of R. B. Cole, Sec. 7 ; Spring Grove P. O.

EARING, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 18 ; Spring Grove P. O.

HALDEMAN, DENNIS, Mechanic ; Spring Grove.

HATCH, F. L., Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Spring Grove P. O.

HEANEY, JOHN, Capitalist ; Spring Grove.

HENNING, FREDERICK, Lives on the farm of C. R. Wray, Sec. 7 ; Spring Grove P. O.

HOFFMAN, PHILLIP, Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Spring Grove P. O.

HOFFMAN, AARON, Farmer, Sec. 31, Burton Township ; Blivins' Mills P. O. ; born in Somerset Co., Penn., October 1, 1824 ; came to Michigan in 1831, and to this State and present locality, June 6, 1836 ; owns 433 acres of land ; value of property, \$30,000 ; has held only local offices ; was Captain in the Volunteer service in Colorado, for the suppression of Indian troubles. Married Isabella Cole, June 3, 1854 ; she was born in Somerset Co., Penn., September 16, 1826 ; has four children living : Senereta, born September 25, 1854 ; Mark E., born February 16, 1859 ; Phillip Gordon, born March 21, 1865, and William Dighton, born April 16, 1872.

HOFFMAN, ALBERT, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Spring Grove P. O.

HOOPER, JOHN, Lives on M. H. Cole's farm, Sec. 17 ; Spring Grove P. O.

JACKSON, ADAM, Farmer for L. Hatch, Sec. 29 ; Spring Grove P. O.

KIMBALL, E. G., Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Spring Grove P. O.

LANYEN, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Spring Grove P. O.

LANYEN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Spring Grove P. O.

LAWSON, IRA and FRANK, Farmers, Sec. 19 ; Spring Grove P. O.

LAWSON, STEPHEN, Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Spring Grove P. O.

LICHTY, DANIEL, Mechanic ; Spring Grove.

McGUIRE, MARTIN, Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Spring Grove P. O.

MEAD, CHARLES, Postmaster and Justice of the Peace ; Spring Grove.

MOTLEY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Spring Grove P. O.

MOWATT, T. C., Miller ; Spring Grove.

PEACOCK, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Spring Grove P. O.

PEACOCK, WILLIAM, Renter, Sec. 5 ; Spring Grove P. O.

PIERCE, WILLIAM, Mechanic, Sec. 29 ; Spring Grove P. O.
PIERCE, MARVEL, Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Spring Grove P. O.
PIERCE, S. W., Lives with father, Sec. 20 ; Spring Grove P. O.
RICHARDSON, F. G., Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Spring Grove P. O.
ROWEN, HUBERT, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Spring Grove P. O.
SANBORN, J. W., Farmer, Sec. 17 ; Spring Grove P. O.
SANBORN, MEHITABLE, Farmer, Sec. 17 ; Spring Grove P. O.
SHAFER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Spring Grove P. O.
SLATER, WILLIAM, Farmer and Town Clerk, Sec. 29 ; Spring Grove P. O.
STEVENS, ORRIN, Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Spring Grove P. O.
STEVENS, ESTHER, Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Spring Grove P. O.
STEVENS, ANDREW, Lives with father, Sec. 20 ; Spring Grove P. O.
STEVENS, MERRILL, Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Spring Grove P. O.
STEVENS, WILLIAM, Lives with father, Sec. 20 ; Spring Grove P. O.
STEVENS, B. A., Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Spring Grove P. O.
SWEET, CHANCEY, Capitalist, Sec. 30 ; Spring Grove P. O.
TAYLOR, H. H., Lives on Vokes farm, Sec. 8 ; Spring Grove P. O.
THOMPSON, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 32 ; Spring Grove P. O.
TWEED, ROBERT, General Merchant, Spring Grove.
WARD, JOHN, Lives on farm of S. Lawson, Sec. 8 ; Spring Grove P. O.
WATTS, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Spring Grove P. O.
WESTPHAL, HENRY, Lives on J. Cary's farm, Sec. 29 ; Spring Grove P. O.
WESTLAKE, JAMES, Cheese Manufacturer, Spring Grove.

WEBER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Johnsburg P. O. ; born in Prussia, Germany, 1822 ; came to America, 1849, and to this town the same year ; owns 80 acres of land. Married Anna Mary Muhldor, of Germany, in 1850 ; has five children, two boys and three girls. Democrat ; Catholic.

WILSON, WYMAN, General Merchant, Spring Grove.

WRIGHT, ALBERT, Lives on R. B. Cole's farm, Sec. 7 ; Spring Grove P. O.

CHEMUNG TOWNSHIP.

ALLEN, HOLLIS, Farmer, Sec. 23 ; Lawrence P. O.

ALEXANDER, F. M., Millwright ; Harvard.

ALEXANDER, JOHN, Mason ; Chemung.

ANDERSON, J. L., Postmaster and Commission Merchant ; Lawrence.

ANDERSON, A. A., Carpenter and Joiner ; Division st., Harvard.

ARMSTRONG, CHARLES, Justice of the Peace and Collector since 1862 ; Harvard ; born in Lime, New London Co., Conn., January 11, 1815 ; resided in Big Foot Prairie, Wis., six years ; came to this county in 1846 ; owns 163 acres of land ; value of property, \$8,000 ; was in the Commissary Department and also Orderly Sergeant Co. C, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Lucretia Lake (first wife), of Montgomery Co., New York, October 16, 1836, who died October 29, 1865. Married Mary Louisa Lake (second wife), October 24, 1866, of Big Foot Prairie, Wis. ; has four children by second wife—two boys and two girls.

ARNOLD, R., Shoemaker ; Harvard.

AYER, E. G., Proprietor of Ayer House ; Harvard ; born in Haverhill, Mass., July 13, 1813 ; settled in Kenosha, Wis., in 1836 ; moved from thence to Big Foot Prairie in 1846 ; thence came to Harvard February, 1856. Married Mary D. Titcomb in 1835, at Dedham, Mass ; she was born in Massachusetts in 1813 ; had seven children, all living : Mary (who was the first white child born in Kenosha Co., Wis.), Annie, Edward, Julia, Henry, Hattie and Eva. Mr. Ayer purchased the land and laid out the town of Harvard in the spring of 1856.

AYER, ED. E., Contractor of Railroad Materials and Maltster ; Harvard ; born in Kenosha, Wis., Nov. 16, 1841 ; came to McHenry Co. in 1856 ; went from there to California in 1860 ; enlisted in Co. E, First California Cav., and served in Lower California, Arizona and New Mexico ; then returned to McHenry Co. in 1864. Married Emma A. Burbank September 16, 1865 ; she was born in New Hampshire, November 25, 1845 ; has one child—Lizzie, born November 28, 1866. Mr. Ayer is President of Harvard Malt Co.

AXTELL, A. E., General Merchant ; Harvard ; born in Friendship, Allegany Co., N. Y., February 6, 1825 ; came to Boone Co., Ill., in 1852 and was engaged in business in Russellville four years, then came to Harvard in 1856 ; has been Postmaster at Harvard for nine years, from 1866 to 1876. Married Mary M. Lambert December 10, 1846 ; she was born in Friendship, Allegany Co., N. Y., December 12, 1827 ; has one child—Frank F., born October 29, 1847.

BAGLEY, J. H., Lumber Merchant ; resides at Harvard ; born in Gorham, Ontario Co., N. Y., August 22, 1824 ; came to McHenry Co. in 1851 and was engaged in lumber and grain business, in the town of Marengo, sixteen years, then moved to Harvard, where he now resides ; he has been President of Board of Trustees of Marengo two terms. Married Margaret Waddell, January 16, 1850 ; she was born in Poultney, Steuben Co., N. Y., October 28, 1826 ; had seven children—three boys and four girls ; one boy—Winslow F., died April 8, 1863 ; six living : Lue, Annie, John H., Elmer E., Mary and Margaret F.

BAILEY, HARMON, Stone Mason ; Harvard.

BAKER, HENRY, Grain Dealer ; Harvard.

BAKER, J. M., Butcher; Harvard.

BAKER, D. W., Capitalist; Harvard.

BALDOCK, MATTHEW, Farmer, Sec. 9; Lawrence P. O.; born in Lincolnshire, England, July 4, 1816; came to this county December, 1853; owns 63 acres of land. Married Lucian Coy in 1843, who was born in Lincolnshire, England, November 19, 1823; has six children.

BALDOCK, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 9; Sharon P. O.

BALLARD, GEORGE, Baggage-master, C. & N. W. R. R.; Harvard.

BATTIS, STERLING, Retired; Chemung.

BANNER, H. W., Farmer, Sec. 8; Sharon P. O.

BARRETT, A., Railroad Conductor; Ayer st., Harvard.

BARTH, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 29; Chemung P. O.; born in Buffalo, N. Y., January 22, 1846; came to this county in 1867; owns 150 acres of land. Married Mary E. Egleston October 14, 1860, who was born in Lancaster, N. Y., November 6, 1842; has two children—Willis, born August 26, 1862, and George W., born February 17, 1874.

BARLOW, IRA, Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard.

BEEL, WILLIAM, Retired; Brainard st., Harvard.

BECK, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 21; Chemung P. O.

BENJAMIN, HENRY, Retired; Cor. Summer and Eastman sts., Harvard.

BENTLEY, D. H., Farmer, Sec. 12; Big Foot P. O.

BENTLEY, CHRISTIANA MRS., widow, Sec. 12; Big Foot P. O.

BIGSBY, JOHN, Tin Peddler; Lawrence.

BIRD, LUKE, Farmer; Sec. 7; Sharon P. O.

BINGHAM, A. C., Physician; Brainard and Johnson sts., Harvard.

BILLS, I. G., Farmer, Sec. 26; Lawrence P. O.

BOODLE, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 27; Harvard P. O.

BOODLE, THOMAS, Laborer; Harvard.

BLACKMAN, C. S., Commission Merchant; Harvard.

BLACKMAN, H. C., MRS., Widow; Diggins st., Harvard.

BLAKE, N. E., Wagon Manufacturer; Harvard.

BLAKE, J. C., Wagon Manufacturer; Harvard.

BLANDEN, ZENO, Grain Dealer; Ayer st., Harvard.

BRIGHTENFELDT, ALBERT, Farmer, Sec. 20; Chemung P. O.

BREEN, ANN, Widow; Chemung.

BREEN, MICHAEL, Renter of Wm. Alvord, Sec. 15; Lawrence P. O.

BROWN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 20; Chemung P. O.; born in Cavan Co., Ireland, 1816; came to this country 1853; owns 80 acres of land. Married Sarah Crosier in 1840, who was born in Cavan Co., Ireland, 1815; has five children.

BROWN, B. S., Farmer, Sec. 28; Lawrence P. O.

BROWN, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 7; Sharon P. O.

BROWN, C. R., Farmer, Diggins st., Harvard.

BROWN, JOHN, Laborer; Sec. 13; Big Foot P. O.

BROWN, WM. A., Farmer, Sec. 22; Lawrence P. O.

BUHMEYER, DANIEL, Cigar Manufacturer, Harvard; born in Cologne, on Rhine, Germany, January 14, 1840; came to United States 1854; lived in New Jersey four years, and worked at the cigar trade; lived then ten years in Chicago; then moved to Whitewater, Wis., and was there five and a half years in manufacturing cigars; then came to McHenry Co. in 1876. Married Mary Delancy, 1864; she was born in Aurora, Ill.; has four children, Minnie, Carrie, William and Mary. Mr. Buhmeyer carries on quite extensively the manufacture of cigars at Harvard.

BURTON, BILLINGS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Sharon P. O.

BURCHEDT, ERNEST, Farmer, Sec. 19; Sharon P. O.

BURDETT, THOMAS, Blacksmith; Harvard.

BURTON, PHILIP, Farmer, Sec. 18; Sharon P. O.

BURR, OSCAR, Farmer, Sec. 18; Chemung P. O.; born in Jefferson Co., N. Y., 1834; came to this county December, 1845; owns 80 acres of land. Married Cynthia Shultz, October, 1862, who was born in New York, September, 1843; has two children.

BURTON, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 7; Sharon P. O.

BURTON, C. H., Lives with father, Sec. 18; Sharon P. O.

BURTON, ORLANDO, Lives with father, Sec. 18; Sharon P. O.

CALLIGAN, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 30; Chemung P. O.

CARPENTER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 17; Chemung P. O.

CARPENTER, PETER, Carpenter and Joiner; Front st., Harvard.

CAMPBELL, DAVID, Retired; Chemung.

CARPENTER, JAMES, Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard.

CAUGHLIN, JERRY, Blacksmith; Harvard.

CARPENTER, DANIEL, Shoemaker; Harvard.

CHEEVER, J. P., Attorney at Law, Harvard; born in Walworth, Wis., August 5, 1845; came to this State July, 1869, and to Harvard same year; graduated in Law Department of Madison University, Wisconsin, 1869; commenced practice of law in Harvard, 1869; elected State's Attorney of McHenry Co. 1872; has been Town Clerk several terms, member of Board of Trustees of Harvard one term. Married Miss Frank Allen, December 6, 1870; she was born in N. Y. State, Madison Co.; has two children; Walter born December 27, 1871, and Edward born March 28, 1876.

CHILSON, DAVID, Huckster; Harvard.

CLARKE, C. R., Lumber Merchant; Brainard st., Harvard.

COVENTRY, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 23; Harvard P. O.

CLARKE, WILLIAM, Blacksmith; Harvard.

CONN, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 32; Chemung P. O.

COLE, DAVID, Farmer and Thresher; Chemung.

CONN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 29; Chemung P. O.; born in Monaghan Co., Ireland, 1820; came to this county in 1862; owns 135 acres of land. Married Sarah E. Day, September, 1867, who was born in Boone Co., Illinois, 1851; has two children living.

CONN, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 32; Chemung P. O.

COE, H. B., School Teacher, Harvard.

COLBY, JOSEPH, Laborer, Harvard.

COVENTRY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.

CONE, WILBUR, Laborer, Lawrence.

COOK, REUBEN, Farmer, Sec. 18; Chemung P. O.; born in Delaware Co., Ohio, February 15, 1820; came to this county, 1856; owns 20 acres of land. Married Jane Mansfield, March, 1856, who was born in England in 1819; no children.

CORNUE, U. W., Drayman; Church st., Harvard.

CORNUE, G. V., Clerk; Church st., Harvard.

CRAMER, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 14; Harvard P. O.

CRUMB, J. C., Banker; Ayer st., Harvard.

CURRY, G. J., Farmer, Sec. 20; Chemung P. O.

DAILY, JAMES, Railroad Laborer; Harvard.

DAVIS, ROBERT, Farmer; Ayer st., Harvard.

DANIELS, NANCY, Widow, Sec. 7; Sharon P. O.
 DANIELS, FREEMAN, Lives with mother, Sec. 7; Sharon P. O.
 DAYHARST, JOHN, Hotel Keeper; Harvard.
 DEAN, SILAS, Farmer and Thresher; Chemung.
 DENIO, MARCELLUS, Railroad Engineer; Harvard.
 DOWNS, MARY, Mrs., Widow, Sec. 32; Chemung P. O.
 DIGGINS, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 36; Harvard P. O.
 DULLUM, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 34; Harvard P. O.
 DUTTON, ALLEN, Sec. 23; Lawrence P. O.
 DUTTON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 27; Lawrence P. O.
 DUTTON, ORRIN J., Sr., Farmer, Sec. 14; Lawrence P. O.
 DUTTON, ORRIN, JR., Farmer, Sec. 23; Lawrence P. O.

ENGLE, RICHARD, Baker, Harvard; born in Nearstine, Hesse Darmstadt, Germany, July 23, 1836; came to United States in 1854; lived in Kenosha, Wis., twelve years, then came to McHenry Co., 1865; was member of First Wis. Vol. Inf., with Col. Starkweather. Married Margaret Leat, September 28, 1855; she was born in Framersheim, Breis Alyee, Hesse Darmstadt, January 6, 1836; had six children, four boys and two girls—three dead, Eddy, Maggie and Charlie; three living, Katie, Willie and Richard, all born in Kenosha, Wis.

ERICKSON, S., Blacksmith; Harvard.
 FAY, C. L., Farmer; Lawrence.
 FICK, JONAS, Renter of J. Logue, Sec. 36; Harvard P. O.
 FILKINS, JANE, Mrs., Widow; Washington st., Harvard.
 FOX, S. D., Farmer, Chemung.
 FLEMING, JOHN, Wagon Maker; Ayer st., Harvard.
 FREEMAN, S. A., Renter of J. Sutherland, Sec. 19; Sharon P. O.
 FREESE, CHRISTIAN, Railroad Employee; Harvard.
 FREESE, GODFREY, Railroad Employee; Harvard.
 FROTHINGHAM, CHARLES, Railroad Engineer; Harvard.
 GARDNER, JANE, Mrs., Widow; Church st., Harvard.
 GARDNER, ROBERT, Farmer; Church and Division sts., Harvard.
 GEORGE, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 24; Harvard P. O.
 GEORGE, CHARLES, Farmer and Physician, Sec. 13; Harvard P. O.

GHENSHAW, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 20; Chemung P. O.; born in Germany, February 25, 1823; came to this county February, 1859; married Caroline Bokoy in 1853, who was born in Germany, July 2, 1823; no children.

GILLIS, H. W., Farmer, Sec. 15; Lawrence P. O.
 GILLIS, N. B., Farmer, Sec. 16; Lawrence P. O.

GILLIS, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 22; Lawrence P. O.; born Orange Co., N. Y., March 31, 1846; came to this county in 1848. Married Ellen Langdon January 1, 1867, who was born in Boone Co., Ill., May 1, 1850; has three children—Arthur, born March 26, 1868; Cora, born March 7, 1872, and Elmer, born September 20, 1876.

GLOVER, JOHN, Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard.
 GOGGIN, EDWARD, Farmer; Harvard.
 GOGGIN, ELIZABETH, Mrs., Widow; South st., Harvard.
 GOODKNECHT, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 17; Sharon P. O.
 GOULD, H. S., Farmer; Lawrence.
 GOODAIR, H., Farmer, Sec. 27; Lawrence P. O.
 GRADY, THOMAS, Renter of P. McElroy, Sec. 16; Lawrence P. O.
 GROESBECK, GEORGE, Drayman; Church st., Harvard.
 GROVESTEN, W., Butcher, Harvard.

GROESBECK, JOHN W., Druggist; Harvard; born in Wayne Co., N. Y.; came to this county in 1861; has been County Coroner, and is now Alderman of the village of Harvard, Ill., and was appointed Postmaster in 1876; Assistant Surgeon Eighty-first Ill. Inf. Regt.; graduated at Rush Medical College, Chicago, Ill., January 24, 1866.

HAGERMAN, C. E., Blacksmith and Wagon Maker; Big Foot P. O.

HAWVER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 2; Big Foot P. O.

HALL, DUANE, Lumber Merchant, boards at Mrs. Thompson's, Harvard.

HALLESY, PATRICK, Railroad employe; Harvard.

HAMMOND, DANIEL, Laborer; Harvard.

HANCOCK, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 11; Big Foot P. O.

HARPER, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 32; Chemung P. O.; born in Fernioner Co., Ireland, in 1829; came to this county in 1858; owns 167 acres of land. Married Mary A. Mack in 1860, who was born in Antrim Co., Ireland, in 1842; has three children living.

HART, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 36; Harvard P. O.

HART, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 36; Harvard P. O.

HAWVER, MONROE, Farmer, Sec. 8; Sharon P. O.

HAHN, LEWIS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Sharon P. O.

HAWVER, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 2; Big Foot P. O.

HAWVER, CHRISTIANA, MRS., Farmer, Sec. 3; Big Foot P. O.

HAWVER, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 3; Big Foot P. O.

HAWVER, P. D., Farmer, Sec. 3; Big Foot P. O.

HAYES, EDWARD, Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard.

HEFNER, GEORGE, Barber; Harvard.

HELM, N. B., Hardware Merchant; resides Church st., Harvard.

HERITAGE, CLARKSON, Farmer, Sec. 10; Lawrence P. O.

HERITAGE, H., Farmer, Sec. 10; Lawrence P. O.

HILDRETH, OSCAR, Farmer, Sec. 5; Sharon P. O.

HICKOK, ALONZO E., Farmer, Sec. 32; Chemung P. O.; born in Chittenden Co., Vt., August 14, 1822; came to this county in August, 1874; owns 200 acres of land. Married Maritte Sanford January, 1844, who was born in Chittenden Co., Vt., September 7, 1824; has seven children.

HINER, JACOB, Railroad Employe; Harvard.

HILL, S., Keeper of Billiard Hall; Ayer st., Harvard.

HILL, F. A., Painter; Park st., Harvard.

HILDRETH, EPHRAIM, Farmer, Sec. 12; Big Foot P. O.

HOGAN, FRANK, Railroad Employe; South st., Harvard.

HOLMES, THOMAS, Railroad Employe; Harvard.

HOLDEN, CHARLES, Blacksmith; Chemung.

HORTON, O. W., Retired; resides cor. Church and Hunt sts., Harvard.

HOWE, ALLEN, Farmer, Sec. 16; Lawrence P. O.

HUEBNER, JOHN, Brewer; Harvard.

HUNTLEY, MARTIN, Farmer, Sec. 3; Sharon P. O.; born in Chemung Township, July 23, 1848; owns 100 acres of land; value of property, \$5,000. Married Phylura Ayers, of Walworth, Wis., February 16, 1873.

HUNTLEY, ELIJAH, Farmer, Sec. 3; Big Foot P. O.

HUNTLEY, J., Retired; boards at Walker's Hotel, Harvard.

HUFFMAN, P. M., Physician and Surgeon; Harvard.

HUNT, CHARLES, Hardware Merchant; Ayer st., Harvard.

HUNTLEY, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 3; Big Foot P. O.

HUBBELL, R. G., Laborer; Big Foot P. O.

HUCHINSON, D. P., Farmer, Sec. 24; Harvard P. O.

HULBERT, ELENOR, Mrs., Widow; Chemung.

JAYNES, DAVID, Retired; resides on Jefferson st., Harvard.

JOHNSON, A. A., Mrs., Widow; resides on Front st., Harvard.

JOHNSON, ELLEN, Mrs., Widow; resides on Church st., Harvard.

JOHNSON, ISAAC, Farmer, Sec. 12; Big Foot P. O.

JORDAN, LEWIS, Farmer, Sec. 12; Big Foot P. O.

JOSLYN, H. L., Mrs., Widow; Division st., Harvard.

JOHNSON, C. M., Physician and Surgeon; Front st., Harvard.

KALIA, WILLIAM, Farmer; Chemung.

KEELER, L. B., Farmer, Sec. 2; Big Foot P. O.

KEENAN, STEPHEN, Farmer, Sec. 17; Chemung P. O.; born in Troran Co., Ireland, in 1832; came to this county in 1851; owns 80 acres of land. Married Ann Donough, September 2, 1856, who was born in Troran Co., Ireland, in 1834; has two children; Patrick, born March 14, 1860, and Ellen, born January 11, 1863.

KENNEDY, P. H., Farmer, Sec. 10; Lawrence P. O.

KERR, A., Farmer, Sec. 30; Chemung P. O.

KINNEY, MOSES, Retired; Brainard st., Harvard.

KENNEDY, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 5; Sharon P. O.; born in Down Co., Ireland, Dec. 24, 1806; came to this county May 27, 1846; owns 40 acres of land. Married Ann Seward, December 25, 1856, who was born in Delaware Co., N. Y., February 14, 1804; no children.

KING, THOMAS, Section R. R. Boss; Harvard.

KING, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 28; Harvard P. O.; born in Hadley, N. Y., August 1, 1815; came to this county in April, 1860; owns 114 acres of land. Married Diana Kelley, February 23, 1837, who was born in Chautauqua Co., N. Y., April 22, 1815; has three children.

KIZER, SOPHIE, Mrs., Widow, Sec. 8; Sharon P. O.

KIZER, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 8; Sharon P. O.

KIZER, MORRIS, Farmer, Sec. 6; Sharon P. O.

KING, JOHN W., Farmer, Sec. 28; Harvard P. O.; born in Chautauqua Co., N. Y., August 20, 1840; came to this county in 1860; owns 130 acres of land. Married Louis Hutchinson, August 17, 1865, who was born in Cleveland, Ohio, April 30, 1847; has three children.

LAKE, BEARDSLEY, Lumber Merchant; Hart St., Harvard.

LA BREC, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 11; Big Foot P. O.

LAKE, LEVI, Retired Merchant; Washington st., Harvard.

LANE, JOHN, Retired Farmer; Lawrence.

LAWTON, ANDREW, Lives on H. Cramer's farm, Sec. 13; Harvard P. O.

LAW, A. E., Maltster; Summer st., Harvard.

LAKE, M., Liveryman; Front st., Harvard.

LAKE, C. W., R. R. Express Messenger; Harvard.

LANDON, J., Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard.

LELAND, J. M., State Weigher; Jefferson st., Harvard.

LEVITT, G. H., Farmer, renter of J. Paul, Sec. 31; Capron P. O.

LELAND, ALBERT M., Editor *Harvard Independent*, Harvard; born in Bristol, Kenosha Co., Wis., January 1, 1851; came to McHenry Co. 1865; value of property \$3,000.

LEONARD, MATTHEW, Farmer, Sec. 29; Chemung P. O.; born in Carlew Co., Ireland, 1816; came to this county in 1855; owns 40 acres of land. Married Johanna O'Brien 1849, who was born in Carlew Co., Ireland, 1838; has five children living.

LEWIS, HENRY, Renter of D. H. Bentley, Sec. 12; Big Foot P. O.

LEONARD, JAMES, R. R. Employe; Harvard.

LEWIS, J. O., Farmer, Sec. 13; Big Foot P. O.

LILLIE, LEVI, Farmer, Sec. 19; Sharon P. O.

LITTLE, JAMES, Laborer; Chemung.

LINES, EDWIN A., General Merchant, Harvard; born in Augusta, Oneida Co., N. Y., February 9, 1833; came to this county in 1853; value of property \$2,500. Married Helen A. Simonds, December 14, 1859, who was born in Franklinville, Cattaraugus Co., N. Y.

LIVINGSTON, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 5; Sharon P. O.

LOCKWOOD, L., Capitalist; Diggins st., Harvard.

LOGUE, JAMES, R. R. Tie Dealer; Front st., Harvard.

LUTHER, CHARLES, R. R. Engineer; Harvard.

LYON, J. B., Attorney at Law and Town Clerk; Harvard.

MANSFIELD, JOHN, Painter; Washington st., Harvard.

MAXON, W. J., General Merchant; Chemung.

MAXON, E. D., General Merchant; Chemung.

MARSHALL, MARGARET, Mrs., Widow; Hart st., Harvard.

MARSALL, T. P., Hardware Merchant; residence Hart st., Harvard.

McCARTY, DANIEL, Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard.

MARSHALL, ROBERT, Hardware Dealer; Ayer st., Harvard.

MASON, LOWELL, R. R. Mail Agent; Harvard.

McCARN, PETER, Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard.

McCLOUD, JAMES, Shoemaker; Harvard.

McCAULEY, THOMAS, Drayman; South st., Harvard.

McCONKEY, JAMES, Retired Farmer; Division st., Harvard.

McDONALD, P., Farmer, Sec. 24; Harvard P. O.

McELROY, LEWIS, Superintendent C. & N. W. Switch Yard; Harvard.

McGEE, OWEN, Farmer; Brainard st., Harvard.

McLAUGHLIN, HUGH, Retired Farmer; Minnie st., Harvard.

McNALLY, BARNEY, R. R. Employe; Harvard.

McNALLY, WILLIAM, Laborer; Lawrence.

McPHERSON, C. D., Carpenter and Joiner; Washington and Division sts.; Harvard.

MERRITT, WILLIAM, R. R. Conductor; Division st., Harvard.

MILLS, S. G. W., General Merchant; Big Foot P. O.

MILLER, JOHN, Merchant Tailor; Chemung.

MOSHER, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 4; Sharon P. O.

MILLER, FREDERICK, Wagon Maker; Big Foot P. O.

MINIER, H. B., Grocer, Harvard; born in Big Flats, Chemung Co., N. Y., June 27, 1833; came to McHenry Co. in 1858. Married Julia Ayer, August 8, 1860, who was born in Kenosha, Wis., September 29, 1843; has one child, Mamie, born in Harvard, January 23, 1863. Mr. Minier lived in Boone, Boone Co., Iowa, nine years, and returned to Harvard in April, 1876, and is now engaged in the Fancy Grocery and Crockery business.

MONTGOMERY, JOHN, Railroad Conductor, Division st., Harvard.

MOORE, THOMAS, Renter of C. McGee's, Sec. 29; Chemung P. O.

MORSE, O. C., Farmer and Paper Peddler, Sec. 33; Harvard P. O.

MORTON, N. B., Capitalist; Johnson st., Harvard.

NASH, G. M., Farmer, Sec. 18; Sharon P. O.
 NASH, SIDNEY, Farmer, Sec. 18; Sharon P. O.
 NEARING, F. S., Liquor Dealer; Front st., Harvard.
 NIEWERTH BROS., Masons; Washington st., Harvard.
 NOYCE, H. J., Cheese Manufacturer, Sec. 15; Harvard P. O.
 O'BRIEN, MARTIN, Section Boss C. & N. W. Ry.; Harvard.
 O'BRIEN, WILLIAM, Carpenter and Joiner; University st., Harvard.
 O'CONNOR, PETER, Laborer; Park st., Harvard.

OLBRICH, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 9; Lawrence P. O.; born in Germany, July 25, 1838; came to this county in August, 1858; owns 50 acres of land. Married Mary C. Weitzel, January 17, 1871, who was born in Germany, September 10, 1845; seven children—William, born June 26, 1859; Elizabeth, January 18, 1861; Mary, October 19, 1862; Augusta, April 22, 1865; Ottielle, May 12, 1868; John, June 8, 1873; and Jacob was born June 8, 1876.

O'RILEY, MICHAEL, Laborer; Harvard.
 OTTMAN, MATHEW, Laborer; Diggins st., Harvard.
 PARKHURST, GEORGE, Carpenter and Joiner; Ayer st., Harvard.
 PARKER, S. S., Farmer; Brainard and Johnson sts., Harvard.
 PATTERSON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 30; Chemung P. O.
 PARKHURST, EMILY, MRS., Widow; Park st., Harvard.
 PATTERSON, R., Baker; Harvard.
 PAULSON, JONAS, Foreman Railroad Blacksmith Shop; Ayer st., Harvard.
 PAUL, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 21; Chemung P. O.
 PAUL, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 21; Chemung P. O.
 PEASE, RANDALL, Railroad Employee; University st., Harvard.
 PEASE, ASA, Retired Farmer; Brainard st., Harvard.
 PERKINS, ROYAL, Farmer, Sec. 18; Sharon P. O.
 PICKLEY, D. E., Farmer, Sec. 4; Big Foot P. O.

PHELPS, J. M., Farmer, Sec. 9; Sharon P. O.; born in Montgomery Co., N. Y., May 15, 1844; came to this county in 1874. Married Emma Dyke, March 6, 1875, who was born in New York State, June, 1844; has two children—Ada and Tiny.

PHILLIPS, ADAM, Grain Dealer; Brainard and Eastman sts., Harvard.
 PIERCE, JAMES, Stone Mason; Harvard.
 PIERCE, GILBERT, Renter of E. G. Ayer's, Sec. 15; Harvard P. O.
 PIERCE, FRANKLIN, Proprietor Steam Flour Mill; boards at Walker's Hotel, Harvard.
 PIERCE, ALPHA, Laborer; Harvard.
 PIPER, ELIZABETH MRS., Widow, Sec. 18; Sharon P. O.
 POWERS, RICHARD, Saloon Keeper; Ayer st., Harvard.

POWERS, ESCO, Farmer, Sec. 28; Harvard P. O.; born in Homer, Ohio, June, 1851; came to this county in 1872. Married Eva Brown, April 8, 1873, who was born in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., March 18, 1852; has one child, Lewis, born February 28, 1875.

POWERS, R., Harness Maker; Harvard.

POWERS, M. J., Harness Maker; Harvard; born in Dunham Township, McHenry Co., June 2, 1847; has been engaged in harness business from 1866; moved west to Tama Co., Iowa, and engaged in business there three years. Married Lydia Powell (first wife), of Tama Co., Iowa, August, 1873, who died in Harvard, April 10, 1874, leaving one daughter, Bessie, born in Harvard, April 1, 1874. Married Fannie Fern (second wife), February 29, 1876; she was born in Oshkosh, Wis.

PRICE, WILLIAM, Railroad Conductor; Division st., Harvard.
 PURINGTON, J., Railroad Conductor; Church st., Harvard.
 QUIGLEY, JOHN, Laborer; Division st., Harvard.
 QUIRK, WILLIAM, Yard Master, C. & N. W. Ry.; Harvard.
 RATHBONE, WILLIAM, Harness Maker; Harvard.
 RANDT, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 17; Sharon P. O.
 RECTOR, EDWIN, Clerk for W. C. Wellington; Harvard.
 REARDON, M., Railroad Employe; Harvard.
 REARDON, ANDREW, Blacksmith; Harvard.
 RICHARSON, P. T., Laborer; Front st., Harvard.

REYNOLDS, E. S., Farmer, Sec. 9; Lawrence P. O.; born in Addison Co., Vt., December 4, 1812; came to this county in May, 1839; own 160 acres of land. Married Mary E. Smith February 17, 1843, who was born in Hancock, Mass., December, 1819; has two children; G. W., born in June, 1846, and James N., born in 1851.

ROACH, P., Laborer and Well Digger; Harvard.
 ROCKWELL, JAMES, Drayman; Ayer st., Harvard.

ROACHE, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 15; Lawrence P. O.; born in Mayo Co., Ireland, in 1827; came to this country April 11, 1856; owns 120 acres of land. Married Kate Whelan February 28, 1855, who was born in Carlew Co., Ireland, in 1831; has one child, Henry, born December 15, 1855.

ROGERS, J. W., Farmer, Sec. 13; Harvard P. O.
 ROSE, PETER, Laborer; Chemung.
 ROSENCRANTZ, J. B., Capitalist; Church st., Harvard.
 RUGGLES, C. H., Farmer, Sec. 21, Lawrence P. O.
 RYAN, JAMES, Laborer; Blackman st., Harvard.
 RYAN, THOMAS, Lives on J. Thompson's farm, Sec. 22; Lawrence P. O.
 RYAN, DANIEL, Blacksmith; Johnson st., Harvard.
 RYLAND, ELIZABETH, Mrs., Widow; Front st., Harvard.
 SALNAVE, NORMAN, Laborer; Harvard.
 SALISBURY, ALVA, Farmer, Sec. 1; Big Foot P. O.
 SANDERS, AMMI, Drayman; Washington st., Harvard.
 SAUNDERS, P. E., Hardware Merchant; Division st., Harvard.

SCHULZ, CARL F., Farmer, Sec. 20; Chemung P. O.; born in Germany, January 4, 1821; came to this county in 1861; owns 80 acres of land. Married Caroline Fredericks in 1849, who was born in Germany February 21, 1821; has five children living.

SCHEUETKA, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.
 SEELEY, LYMAN, Farmer, Sec. 12; Big Foot P. O.
 SHAVER, ABRAHAM, Retired Farmer; Lawrence.
 SHANAHAN, CON., Railroad Employe; Harvard.
 SHATZLER, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 13; Harvard P. O.
 SHIPPIE, L. J.; Commissioner of Highway; Lawrence.
 SHUFELDT, P. D., Farmer, Sec. 4; Big Foot P. O.
 SHOULER, ELL, Farmer; Chemung.
 SHUFELDT, B., Works J. K. Howell's farm; Big Foot P. O.
 SINDERSON, C. H., Miller; Chemung.

SLOCUM, H. W., Farmer; Lives in Chemung Village; born in Elizabethtown, N. J., in 1814; his father removed to Tompkins Co., N. Y., the same year; lived there until 1859, then removed to Spencer, Tioga Co., N. Y., lived there seven years, then came to this county in 1866; owns 50 acres of land; value of property, \$3,000;

held the offices of Constable and Collector before coming here. Married Mary M. Adams November 5, 1838; she was born in Danby, Tompkins Co., N. Y.; had three children, one boy and two girls.

SMITH, CAROLINE, MRS., Widow, Sec. 24; Harvard P. O.

SLAWSON, H. H., Farmer; Lawrence.

SMITH, A. M., Farmer, Sec. 36; Harvard P. O.

SMITH, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 24; Harvard P. O.

SMITH, L. P., Town Collector; Sumner st., Harvard.

SMITH, G. R., Maltster; residence, Ayer st., Harvard.

SMITH, AMANDA, MRS., Widow; Jefferson st., Harvard.

SNOW, ASA, Works farm of S. S. Parker; Chemung P. O.

SOLE, R., Railroad Conductor; Division st., Harvard.

SOOTHELL, JOSEPH, Carpenter and Joiner; Hart st., Harvard.

SPOONER, E., Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard.

STAFFORD, J. J., Carpenter and Joiner; Ayer st., Harvard.

STOKER, A., Railroad Employe; Harvard.

STORCH, LEWIS, Farmer, Sec. 33; Chemung P. O.

SULLIVAN, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 21; Lawrence P. O.

SWEET, PETER, Lives on father's farm, Sec. 36; Harvard P. O.

SWEENEY, JOSEPH, Liveryman; Ayer st., Harvard.

SWEENEY, PATRICK, Dry Goods Merchant; Ayer st., Harvard.

SWEENEY, JOHN, Dry Goods Merchant; Ayer st., Harvard.

SWEET, SAMUEL, Farmer; Jefferson st., Harvard.

THOMPSON, JAMES, Stock Dealer; Front st., Harvard.

THOMPSON, J. C.; Retired Farmer; Lawrence.

THOMPSON, W. G., Police Constable; Harvard.

THOMPSON, ALBERT, Farmer, Sec. 27; Lawrence P. O.

THOMPSON, A. M., Farmer, Sec. 34; Harvard P. M.

THOMPSON, ORLANDO H., Farmer, Secs. 25 and 5; Harvard P. O.; born in Hamilton, Madison Co., New York, September 26, 1820; came to this county August 31, 1845; owns 80 acres of land; value of property, \$4,000; has been Town Clerk of Dunham Township, also Justice of the Peace. Married Eliza Maxwell, of Oneonta, Otsego Co., New York, July 3, 1844; has nine children, five boys and four girls, two boys and three girls living.

THOMPSON, LUKE, MRS., Widow; Division st., Harvard.

TITCOMB, E. M., General Merchant; resides on Church st., Harvard.

TITCOMB, J. P., Merchant; resides on Church st., Harvard.

TOOKER, GEORGE, Renter of C. A. Hoschild, Sec. 1; Big Foot P. O.

TOOKER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 36; Harvard P. O.

TOOKER, EMMET, Carpenter and Joiner; Minnie st., Harvard.

TOWNE, M. M., Financial Agent of E. G. Ayer, Ayer's Hotel, Harvard.

TYMESSON, E., Retired Farmer; Church and Jefferson sts., Harvard.

TYLER, FRANK, Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard.

TYLER, F., Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard.

VERICK, HENRY, Laborer; Harvard.

WAITE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 8; Sharon P. O.

WALKER, E., & SON, Proprietors of Walker House, Harvard. Mr. E. Walker has been in the hotel business for forty years.

WALKER, W. B., Proprietor of Walker House, Harvard.

WALLACE, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 30; Chemung P. O.

WALTERS, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 20; Chemung P. O.

WAKELY, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 13; Harvard P. O.

WAKELY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 24; Harvard P. O.
 WALTERS, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 29; Chemung P. O.
 WELLINGTON, W. C., Grocer; resides on Brainard st., Harvard.

WEITZEL, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 9; Lawrence P. O.; born in Germany, January, 1810; came to this county, 1858; owns 132 acres of land. Married Henrietta Gaberil in 1835, who was born in Germany in 1813; has two children, Christina, born May 18, 1839, and Mary C., born September 10, 1845.

WELCH, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 7; Sharon P. O.

WHEELER, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 7; Sharon P. O.

WETLAUFER, WILLIAM, Renter of D. P. Hutchinson, Sec. 24; Harvard P. O.

WETZEL, FREDK, Farmer, Sec. 9; Sharon P. O.

WETTSTEIN, HERMANN, Jeweler, Harvard; born in Barmen, Elberfeld, Prussia, February 14, 1840; came to this county April, 1873; value of property, \$4,000. Married Harriet P. Collier, May, 1867; she was born in Rock Co., Wis.; has one child, a girl.

WHEELER, A. L., Farmer, Sec. 7; Sharon P. O.

WHITMARSH, LEWIS, Carpenter and Joiner; Front st., Harvard.

WHITE, JAMES, Blacksmith; Diggins st., Harvard.

WILSON, FREEMAN, Agent American Express Co.; Brainard st., Harvard.

WIGGINS, T. H., Tailor; Ayer st., Harvard.

WIGGINS, GEORGE, Tailor; Ayer st., Harvard.

WILKINSON, C. M., Druggist; Harvard; born in McHenry Co., April 21, 1849; has been engaged in drug business in Harvard eight years.

WILKINSON, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 1; Big Foot P. O.

WILKINSON, C. M., Druggist; Brainard and Johnston sts., Harvard.

WILKINSON, PHILO, Town Constable; Diggins and Jefferson sts., Harvard.

WILLIAMS, JOHN, Carpenter and Joiner, Johnson st., Harvard.

WILLIS, ROBERT, Stock Dealer, Ayer st., Harvard.

WILLIAMS, FRANK, Harness Maker, Ayer st., Harvard.

WILLIAMS, R. J., Farmer, Sec. 32; Chemung P. O.

WOOD, G. H., Proprietor Steam Flour Mill; residence Washington and Jefferson sts., Harvard.

WOOD, JAMES, Renter on S. Paul's Farm, Sec. 31; Chemung P. O.

WOOSTER, GEORGE, Retired Farmer; Chemung.

WOOSTER, W. I., Painter; Burnett st., Harvard.

WORT, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 13; Harvard P. O.

WYANT, L. B., Furniture Dealer; Residence Brainard st., Harvard.

YOUNG, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 8; Sharon P. O.

ZASCHAK, HENRY, Liquor Dealer; Ayer and Front sts., Harvard.

HARVARD BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

CHAS. ARMSTRONG,
Justice of the Peace,
Ayer Street.

AYER HOUSE,
E. G. Ayer, Proprietor,
Ayer Street, near Depot.

A. E. AXTELL,
EXCHANGE OFFICE,
ALSO,
DEALER IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
Ayer Street.

ED. E. AYER,
Contractor of R. R. Supplies,
And Maltster,
OFFICE, AYER STREET.

DAN. BUHMEYER,
Havana and Domestic Cigars,
Pipes, Chewing and Smoking Tobacco,
AYER STREET.

J. P. CHEEVER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Ayer Street.

RICHARD ENGLE,
Bakery and Confectionery,
Ayer Street.

CROESBECK & WILKINSON,
DRUGGISTS,
Paints, Oils, Books, Stationery, &c., &c.,
AYER STREET.

HARVARD INDEPENDENT,
GARDNER & KNOX,
Proprietors,
AYER STREET.

LINES BROS.,
BOOTS, SHOES & CLOTHING
Ayer Street.

H. B. MINIER,
Grocery and Crockery Ware,
Ayer Street, near Depot.

M. J. POWERS,
Saddles, Bridles and Collars,
Ayer Street.

WALKER HOUSE,
E. Walker & Son, Proprietors,
Ayer Street, near Depot.

HERMAN WETTSTEIN,
WATCHMAKER & JEWELER,
And Dealer in Watches and Silver Ware,
AYER STREET.

HARVARD BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

ALLOTT & THOMPSON, Meat Market, Ayer st.
 AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY, Near Depot,
 BLAKE, N. E., & SON, Wagon Manufacturers, Ayer st.
 BINGHAM, A. C., Physician, Brainard and Johnson sts.
 BURBANK, LAW & CO., Malt House, Eastman st.
 BRAINARD & GILBERT, Dry Goods, Ayer st.
 BELLOWS, J. N., Shoemaker, Ayer st.
 BELL, ALFRED, Baker, Ayer st.
 BRIGHTENFELDT, HENRY, Shoemaker, Ayer st.
 BURBANK, G. A., Photographer, Ayer st.
 CLARKE, C. R., Lumber Merchant, Brainard st.
 CLARKE, WM. M., Blacksmith, Ayer st.
 CHURCH, R., Ready-made Clothing, Ayer st.
 CLARKE, S. A., Barber, Ayer st.
 CARPENTER, GEO., Boots and Shoes, Ayer st.
 CARPENTER & HILL, Billiard Hall, Ayer st.
 CULLEN, JOHN, Blacksmith, Ayer st.
 CALLENDER, J. G., Insurance Agent and Justice of the Peace.
 CRUMB, J. C., Banker, Ayer st.
 DOOLITTLE, A. L., Planing Mill, Ayer st.
 FISH, HARRIET E., Millinery, Ayer st.
 FLEMING, JOHN, Wagon Maker, Ayer st.
 GEORGE, WM., Warehouse and Grain Dealer.
 GEORGE, L. E., Tailor, Brainard st.
 HALL & CRUMB, Lumber Dealers, Page st.
 HEFNER, GEORGE, Barber, Ayer st.
 HOWE, ANNA, Millinery, Ayer st.
 HARVARD, HOUSE, John Dayharsh, Proprietor, Ayer st.
 HUNT & HELM, Hardware Merchants, Ayer st.
 HUFFMAN, P. M., Physician.
 HAYES, J. L., Liquor Dealer, Ayer st.
 HOSCHILD, C. A. Furniture Dealer, Ayer st.
 HARVARD MALT CO., Office Harvard Bank, Ayer st.
 JANVRIN, FRANK, Meat Market, Ayer st.
 JOHNSON, C. M., Physician and Surgeon, Front st.
 LEESEN, THOMAS, Blacksmith, Ayer st.
 LAKE & CLARK, Lumber Dealers, near Railroad.
 LACHER, LEWIS, Gunsmith, Ayer st.
 LAKE & PHITTEPLACE, Livery Stable, Front st.
 LEASONT, P. V., Cooper Shop, Ayer st.
 LEONARD, N., Merchant Tailor, Ayer st.
 LYON, J. B., Attorney at Law, Ayer st.,

MARSHALL, SANDERS & MARSHALL, Hardware Dealers, Ayer st.
MADDEN, JAMES, Liquor Dealer, Ayer st.
MERRY, J. G., General Merchant, Ayer st.
MAXWELL, JAMES, Carpenter and House Builder, Diggins st.
MULLIGAN, WM., Blacksmith, Ayer st.
MALONEY, THOS., Saloon Keeper, Ayer st.
NEARING, F. S., Saloon Keeper, Front st.
O'CONNER, JOHN, Saloon Keeper, Ayer st.
O'BRIEN, WM., General Merchandise, Front st.
POWERS, RICH'D, Saloon, Ayer st.
PIERCE, FRANKLIN, Steam Flour Mill.
ROHAN, PATK., Saloon Keeper, Ayer st.
RICHARDSON, S., Druggist, Ayer st.
RATHBURN, A. E., Mrs., Millinery, Ayer st.
RASMUS, JOHN, Wagon Manufacturer, Division st.
SHAVER, JACOB, Boots and Shoes, Ayer st.
SULLIVAN, JEREMIAH, Grocer, Ayer st.
SWEENEY BROS. & CO., General Merchants, Front and Ayer sts.
STOLLER, JOSEPH, Dry Goods, Ayer st.
SWEENEY & LAKE, Livery Stable, Ayer st.
SMITH, EZRA, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker, Ayer st.
SHERBURNE, J. C., Jeweler, Ayer st.
TITCOMBE, & SON, General Merchandise, Ayer st.
THOMPSON, W., Police Constable.
VAN WIE, L., Boots and Shoes, Ayer st.
WOOD, H., & CO., Steam Mill, and Warehouse, near Railroad.
WILSON, GUY, Dry Goods, Ayer st.
WAGAR, G. R., House and Sign Painter, Ayer st.
WADE, B. A., Physician, Front and Johnson sts.
WIGGINS, THOS., Tailor, Ayer st.
WELLINGTON, W. C., Grocer, Brainard and Ayer sts.
WOODRUFF, U. T., Physician, Church st.
WYANT, L. B., Furniture, Ayer st.
ZASCHAK, HENRY, Saloon Keeper, Ayer st.

LAWRENCE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

ANDERSON, J. L., Commission Merchant.
BOYD, WM. L., Blacksmith.
PAGE, HERBERT, Confectioner.

BIG FOOT BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

HAGERMAN, C. E., Blacksmith and Wagon Maker.
MILLS, S. G. W., General Merchandise.

CORAL TOWNSHIP.

AUSTIN, REUBEN, Farmer and Dairy, Sec. 7; Coral P. O.; born in Whitehall, Washington Co., N. Y., September 6, 1814; came to McHenry Co. in April, 1864; owns 80 acres of land; property valued at \$5,500; has been School Director eleven years. Married Eveline Derry, of Vermont, September, 1843; has seven children living.

ADAMS, E. L., Laborer; Union.

ADAMS, ALEX. O., Farmer and Postmaster, Sec. 33; Harmony P. O.

AHRENS, FRED, Renter of G. Van Valkenburgh, Sec. 24; Huntley P. O.

ANDREWS, J. H., Laborer; Union.

ALLEN, FRANCIS, Produce Dealer; Union.

ANDREWS, ALONZO, Laborer; Union.

ANDREWS, GEORGE, Laborer; Union.

AXTELL, E. M., Farmer, Sec. 32; Harmony P. O.

ASHMAN SARAH, MRS., widow of J. H.; Union.

BACKUS, JOHN, Laborer, Sec. 6; Coral P. O.

BAHRE, CHRISTIAN, Farmer, Sec. 28; Harmony P. O.

BALLARD, NATHANIEL, Renter of Mrs. Butler, Sec. 35; Huntley P. O.

BANNER, GEORGE P., Farmer and Dairy, Secs. 15 and 22; Union P. O.; born in England, August 30, 1838; came to the United States in 1841 and to McHenry Co. in the fall of 1865; owns 155 acres of land; value of property, \$7,000; was Corporal in Co. B, Eighth Ill. Cav. Married Philancy Lord, of Bath, Steuben Co., N. Y., October 27, 1858; has one child.

BARBER, LESTER, Farmer, Sec. 30; Harmony P. O.

BARBER, S. L., Farmer, Sec. 24; Huntley P. O.

BARBER, LEVI, Farmer, Sec. 24; Huntley P. O.

BARTHOLOMEW, S. R., Farmer, Sec. 30; Harmony P. O.

BARTHOLOMEW, RUSH, Farmer, Sec. 31; Harmony P. O.

BEEBE, AUGUSTUS, Farmer, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.; was born in Manchester, Bennington Co., Vt., October 16, 1839; came to McHenry Co. July 4, 1845; owns house and lot in village of Coral, valued at \$500; was Sergeant in Co. K, One Hundred and Twenty-seventh Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Harriet Oakley, of Willimantic, Conn., July 3, 1865; has four children.

BEEBE, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.

BETTS, HENRY, Laborer, Sec. 30; Harmony P. O.

BLISS, JOHN D., Laborer, Union.

BOIES, W. A., & CO., Farmers, Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.

BOWEN, FRANK, Farmer and Dairy, Secs. 8 and 17; Coral P. O.; born in Richmond, Ontario Co., N. Y., August 5, 1820; came to McHenry Co. October 18, 1840; owns 50 acres of land; value of property, \$3,500; was School Director two years and Road Commissioner one year. Married Mary P. Ripley, of Harland, Niagara Co., N. Y., January 27, 1838; had five children; three living.

BORCHERT, WILHELM, Farmer, Sec. 21; Coral P. O.

BOWLEY, J. M., Farmer, Sec. 32; Harmony P. O.

BRADFORD, E. P., Farmer, Sec. 17; Coral P. O.

BRAND, DAVID, Farmer, Carpenter and Joiner, Sec. 18; Coral P. O.; born in Golanger, Essex, England, December 17, 1814; came to Lawrence, Mass., 1855, and to Chicago, Ill., in 1856, and to McHenry Co. in April, 1868; owns 40 acres of land, valued at \$2,000. Married Martha Wardley, of Orsett, Essex, England, in May, 1841; had nine children; eight living.

BRIDGES, ELVIN, Physician and Farmer, n. w. Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.; born in Truxton, Cortland Co., N. Y., June 29, 1821; came to McHenry Co. July 3, 1840; owns 80 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Alvira Musgrove, of Alleghany Co., Pa., May 2, 1868; has nine children in family.

BRIGHT, H. J., Mason; Union.

BRIDGES, P. E., Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.; born in Riley Township, McHenry Co., Ill., October 1, 1842 (is a renter); value of property \$300. Married Lou E. Homan, of New York, February 10, 1869; has three children:

BROWN, TURNER M., Farmer, formerly a Mason, Sec. 15; Coral P. O.; born in Danbury, Rutland Co., Vt., November 3, 1808; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1843; owns 155 acres of land; value of property \$8,500; was School Director several terms in Coral Township. Married Juliet Lockwood, of North Springfield, Windsor, Co., Vt., November 3, 1840, who was born September 13, 1825; had nine children, five living.

BROWN, AMASA W., Farmer, Sec. 23; Union P. O.; born in Coral Township, McHenry Co., Ill., September 30, 1846; owns 40 acres of land; value of property \$1,600. Married Mariah L. Jackson, of Hartland Township, McHenry Co., Ill., July 3, 1866, who was born September 23, 1846; had five children, four living.

BULARD, S. H., Farmer, Sec. 16; Coral P. O.

BUTTS, A. H., Farmer, Sec. 3; Union P. O.

BUTLAR, JULIA, Mrs., Farmer, Sec. 35; Huntley P. O.; widow of Morgan Butlar, who died May 21, 1872; she was born in Onondaga Co., N. Y., February 5, 1806; came to McHenry Co. in May, 1843; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$45 per acre. Married Morgan Butlar, February 17, 1824; had five children, four living.

CADY, B., Farmer, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.; born in Farmington, Ontario Co., N. Y., September 27, 1807; came to Illinois in 1855, and to McHenry Co. in 1861; owns 45 acres of land; value of property \$3,000; has been School Director and Road Commissioner several years. Married Sophia Prescott, of Vershire, Vt., in 1858; has three children living.

CAHILL, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 12; Union P. O.

CAHOON, C. H., Farmer, Sec. 10; Union P. O.

CALBOW, JOACHIM, Farmer, Sec. 17, Coral P. O.; born in Prussia, Germany, June 15, 1834; came to the United States in 1861, and to McHenry Co. September 1, 1864; owns 90 acres of land, valued at \$45 per acre. Married Minnie Selle, of Prussia, Germany, September 7, 1861; had six children, five living.

CAPRON, AMOS, Agent; Union.

CAPRON, NERI, Farmer; Union.

CARVENER, JAMES, Laborer, Sec. 34; Harmony P. O.

CARR, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 17; Coral P. O.

CHITE, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 2; Union P. O.

CHURCH, JOHN R., Farmer and Dairy, Sec. 25; Huntley P. O.; born in Alleghany Co., N. Y., October 17, 1829; came to McHenry Co. April 29,

1845; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; was Township Collector and Constable two years in Grafton; was Sergeant Co. I, Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf. Married Mary J. Beardsley, of New York, February 27, 1851, who was born May 26, 1835; had eight children, seven living.

CLARK, O. G., Farmer, Sec. 7; Coral P. O.

CLARK, CHARLES, Wagon Maker, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.

CLARK, E. A., Dairyman, Sec. 32; Harmony P. O.

CLASON, CHARLES, Peddler, Sec. 19; Harmony P. O.

CLEAVER, MARY A., Postmistress, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.

CLEAVER, HENRY, Farmer and Merchant, in village of Coral; born in London, Eng., August 30, 1823; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1869; property valued at \$500. Married Mary A. Jones, of Manchester, Eng., August 4, 1859; she is at present Postmistress of Coral; has two children, both living.

COLGROVE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 9; Union P. O.; born in Fletcher, Vermont, February 16, 1803; came to McHenry Co. in June, 1856; owns 30 acres, valued at \$40 per acre; had two sons in Co. E, Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf.; one son, John Wesley, died in Memphis, Tenn., January 24, 1862. Married Lucia Fillmore, of Rutland Co., Vermont, Feb. 23, 1826; had four children, two living.

COLGROVE, URI L., Farmer, Sec. 9; Union P. O.; born in Ellisburg, Jefferson Co., N. Y., August 6, 1833; came to McHenry Co. September 1, 1856; owns 20 acres of land, property valued at \$2,000; was private in Co. E, Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf. Married Julia Moulton, of Jefferson Co., N. Y., Dec. 31, 1853; she was born December 4, 1833; had four children, three living. Free Methodist.

COLVER, C. W., Laborer, Sec. 7; Coral P. O.

CONDON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.

CONDON, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.

CULMAN, WILLIAM, Laborer, Sec. 34; Harmony P. O.

CURTIS, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 21; Coral P. O.

CURTIS, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.

CURTIS, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 16; Coral P. O.

CURTIS, WILLIAM W., Farmer and Dairy, s. w. Sec. 15 and 22; Union P. O.; born in Mount Morris, Livingston Co., N. Y., January 31, 1849; came to McHenry Co. November, 5, 1856; owns 100 acres of land, value of property \$4,500. Unmarried.

DAKE, ISAIAH, Farmer, Renter on D. Geer's Farm, Sec. 24; Huntley P. O.; born in Stowe Township, Lamoille Co., Vermont, October 20, 1839; came to Kane Co. in 1854, went to Wisconsin in 1855, and came to McHenry Co. May 5, 1874; was private in Co. E, Thirtieth Wis. Inf. Married Isabella B. Sargent, of Medway, Mass., March 10, 1861. Had five children, four living.

DAKE, ISIC B., Farmer, Sec. 24; Huntley P. O.; born in Waterbury, Washington Co., Vermont, March 19, 1835; came to Kane Co. in October, 1854, and to McHenry Co. in March, 1855; value of property \$500; has been School Director. Married Kizie Geer, of Springfield, Erie Co., Pa., April 22, 1858. Has three children.

DARLING, THOMAS, Farmer; Union.

DAVIS, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 26; Huntley P. O.

DEAN, HENRY, Farmer and Dairy, Sec. 27; Renter of Fred. Manshack; Huntley P. O.; born in Maryland, Otsego Co., N. Y., September 3, 1845; came to McHenry Co. in 1846; value of property \$700; private in Co. M, Ninth Ill. Cav.

Married Ellen E. Williams, of Coral Township, McHenry Co., Ill., November 24, 1869; she was born February 3, 1851. Has three children.

DEAN, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 26; Huntley P. O.; born in Kent, England, October 27, 1812; came to Saratoga Co., N. Y., in 1829, then to Otsego Co. N. Y., and to McHenry Co. in May, 1841; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$35 per acre. Married Mary Brooks, of Kent, England, December 25, 1844; she was born April 17, 1816, and died December 7, 1876; had eight children, six living. She was a member of the M. E. Church of Harmony. Mr. Dean was School Director for a term of years.

DERRY, NELSON W., Blacksmith; Union.

DE WOLF, A. E., Farmer, Sec. 18, Marengo P. O.

DERRY, ADIN, Agent; Union.

DOCKSTADER, H. S., Farmer, Sec. 11; Union P. O.

DRAKE, REUBEN, Farmer and Dairy, Section 16; Union P. O.; born in Onondaga Co., N. Y., February 12, 1822; came to McHenry Co. May 5th, 1847; owns 124 acres of land, valued at \$5,000. Married Mary Jane Wright, of Oneida Co., N. Y., February 25, 1849; had five children, four living.

DRUSE, EVELINE C., Farmer, Sec. 17; Coral P. O.; widow of Hiram Druse, who died in 1871; she was born in Ontario Co., N. Y., June 20, 1829; her mother is now living with her at the advanced age of 89 years; they went to Canada in 1831, and came to McHenry Co., in November, 1838; owns 126 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; has eleven children, all living.

DUNHAM, ALFRED, Farmer, Sec. 8, Coral P. O.

DUNHAM, H. E., Miss, Farmer, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.

DUNHAM, ARTEMAS, Farmer, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.

DURKEE, ALBERT, Carpenter; Union.

DURKEE, E. R., Mrs., Widow of M. Durkee, who was born September 28, 1812, and died October 3, 1874. She was born in Burke, Caledonia Co., Vt., September 28, 1811; Resides Sec. 13; Huntley P. O.; came to Cook Co., Ill., in 1830, and to McHenry Co., March 10, 1856; owns 155 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre. Was married January 1, 1839; had seven children—five living; had one son, Giles M. Durkee, private Co. E, Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf.

EDDY, H. C., Farmer, Sec. 33; Harmony P. O.

EDDY, JOHN, Farmer, s. w. Sec. 27; Harmony P. O.; born in England, July 21, 1821; came to McHenry Co., May 30, 1837; owns 346 acres of land; value of property \$20,000; was School Director and Trustee one year; Sheriff, two years; was Captain Co. "E," Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. for three years. Married Elizabeth Smalldridge, of England, July 15, 1849; has had five children—four living.

ELLIS, MARCUS, Farmer, Sec. 10; Union P. O.

FARNUM, MELVIN, Farmer, Sec. 17; Coral P. O.

FREER, EDGAR, Laborer, Sec. 30; Harmony P. O.

FILLMORE, W. J., Wagon Maker; Union.

FILLMORE, EDMUND W., Proprietor Union Hotel; Union McHenry Co., Ill.; born in Middletown, Rutland Co., Vt., March 26, 1812; came to McHenry Co. May 27, 1847; was the first Constable and Collector of Coral after township organization; was Township Clerk and Postmaster five years; was Quartermaster of Co. E, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Laura A. Seward, of Middletown, Vt., January 5, 1837; had five children—two living.

FRENCH, WALTER, Farmer, Sec. 10; Union P. O.

FRENCH, FRANK, Renter of A. Dunham's, Sec. 5; Union P. O.

FRINK, J. M., Farmer and Dairy, also manufacturer of Agricultural Boilers; Marengo P. O.; born in Marlboro, Vt., July 7, 1821; came to McHenry Co. May 1, 1839; owns 305 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre; has been Township Assessor and Collector for a term of years; made the first assessment of Coral Township. Married Prudence Bridges, of Chenango Co., N. Y., August 18, 1846; has four children.

GARDNER, N. C., Postmaster; Union.

GEER, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 24; Huntley P. O.; born in Warrensburg, Warren Co., N. Y., January 10, 1813; went to Penn. in 1817; came to Kane Co., Ill., in 1853, and to McHenry Co. in March, 1854; owns 190 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Miss M. Geer, of Warrensburg, Warren Co., N. Y., November 18, 1835. She was born May 22, 1809; had two children—one living.

GILKERSON, THOMAS, Nurseryman, Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.

GILBERT, CALVIN, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 5; Union P. O.; born in Washington Co. N. Y., January 2, 1819; came to McHenry Co. in June, 1854; owns 100 acres of land, value \$6,000; was Notary Public twenty-one years; is, at present, Township Supervisor. Married Sarah James, of Seneca Township, McHenry Co., in February, 1858; has four children—all living.

GRANISS, A. W., Farmer, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.; born in Litchfield, Litchfield Co., Conn., September 28, 1802; came to McHenry Co. in April, 1857; owns 18 acres of land; value of property, \$2,000. Married Susan Stoddard, of Middletown, Vt., August 11, 1839. She was born March 10, 1800; have no children. Mrs. Granniss came from Bridgeport to McHenry Co.

GREEN, DANIEL, Farmer; Union.

GRENNON, MILES, Blacksmith; Union.

GRIFFIN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 29; Harmony P. O.

GRIMES, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 26; Huntley P. O.

GRIMES, S. L., Farmer, Sec. 26; Huntley P. O.

GRIMES, SAMUEL, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Secs. 25 and 26; Huntley P. O.; born in Washington Co., Pa., July 20, 1796; came to McHenry Co., September 17, 1846; owns 200 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre. Married Mehitabel Quick, of Columbiana Co., O., in 1830. She was born August 14, 1804; had eleven children—ten living.

GRIMES, SOLOMON, Farmer, Sec. 26; Huntley P. O.

GRIFFITH, ALPHEUS, Mason; Union.

GROVER, ALANSON, Farmer, Sec. 29; Harmony P. O.; born in Machias, Cattaraugus Co., N. Y., April 26, 1820; came to McHenry Co. in March, 1865; owns 80 acres of land; value of property, \$4,500. Married Nancy VanVleet, of New York, June 29, 1843. She was born March 11, 1816; had nine children—six living. Are members of the Methodist Episcopal Church, of Harmony.

HAM, HENRY, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 19; Coral P. O.; born in Kenosha Co., Wis., August 13, 1843; came to McHenry Co., April 1, 1855; owns five acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre; is renter on Warner's farm, Sec. 8; was private in Co. D, Fifteenth Ill. Vol. Inf.; married Nancy E. Boyden, of Green, Chenango Co., N. Y., April 11, 1864; has four children.

HAM, MARY A., Mrs., Farmer and Dairy; widow of G. Ham, who died December 1, 1861; Sec. 9; Union P. O.; she was born in Eastport, Washington Co., Me., August 5, 1824; came to Canada, 1837, and to McHenry Co., 1847; owns eighty acres of land; value of property \$4,500; married G. Ham, of Duchess Co., N. Y., March 4, 1850; had four children, three living.

HARRINGTON, H. L., Farmer; Union.

HARRINGTON, JAMES H., Railroading busines; Union P. O.; born in Oswego Co., N. Y., November 12, 1846; came to McHenry Co., November 23, 1864; value of property, \$800; was in Co. H, One Hundred and Forty-first Ill. Vol. Inf.. Married Sarah M. Clark, of Coral Township, McHenry Co., August 1, 1868; has four children.

HASEMAN, W. M., Farmer and Stock Raiser (renter of P. M. Donnel), Sec. 22; Huntley P. O.; born in Cook Co., Illinois, August 20, 1850; came to McHenry County, April 21, 1874; value of property, \$3,000. Married Anna Hitzaman, of Cook Co., Ill., October 12, 1873; had two children, both dead.

HASTINGS, CARLISLE, Farmer and Stock Raiser; Sec. 18; Coral P. O.; born in Suffield, Hartford Co., Conn., April 25, 1815; came to McHenry Co. in June, 1839; owns 160 acres of land; property valued at \$10,000; was School Commissioner four years, County Commissioner three years and Sheriff two years; at present Township Assessor of Coral. Married Hannah Granger, of Suffield, Hartford Co., Conn., October 29, 1838; she was born August 9, 1817; had nine children, eight living.

HATCH, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 34; Harmony P. O.

HATCH, OLIVE, MRS., Farmer, Sec. 34; Harmony P. O.

HAVENS, E. F., Farmer, Sec. 1; Union P. O.

HEATH, CARLTON, Farmer, Sec. 10; Union P. O.

HEATH, A., Farmer, Sec. 2; Union P. O.

HEATH, B. C., Farmer, Sec. 10; Union P. O.; born in Concord, Erie Co., Pa., January 6, 1843; came to McHenry Co., June 7, 1845; owns eighty acres of land, valued at \$1,100. Married Mary P. Case, of Keokuk, Iowa, October 4, 1866; she was born May 10, 1848; has three children living.

HEATH, ELISHA, Farmer, Sec. 10; Union P. O.; born in Sandersfield, Mass., February, 1804; came to McHenry Co., June 7, 1845; owns 212 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; had one son, S. R. Heath, in Co. A, Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf., who died at Lake Providence, while in defense of his country, April 29, 1863. Married Laura Rowe, of Hebron, Washington Co., N. Y., April 22, 1857; has three children. Mr. Heath lived two years in Portland, N. Y., fourteen years in Erie Co., Pa., before coming to McHenry County; was School Director.

HEMMER, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 36; Huntley P. O.

HITCHCOX, ASAHAL, Renter of Mrs. Adams, Sec. 36; Huntley P. O.

HITCHCOX, A. B., Farmer, Sec. 36; Huntley P. O.

HOAGLAND, AMOS, Farmer, Sec. 21; Coral P. O.

HOUSTON, C. F., Depot Agent; Union.

HOVEY, ALVIN, Agent, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.

HOWE, WILLIAM, Renter of H. J. Lockwood, Sec. 1; Union P. O.

HOWE, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 2; Union P. O.

HOXSIE, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 4; Union P. O.

HOYLE, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 15; Coral P. O.

HUNTINGDON, CALVIN, Farmer, Sec. 7; Coral P. O.

JACKSON, WM. M., Farmer, Sec. 4; Union P. O.

JACKSON, GEORGE, Farmer and Dairy, Sec. 22; Union P. O.; Born in Yorkshire, England, December 2, 1803; came to this country in June, 1819, and to Cook Co. in May, 1834, to McHenry Co. April 15, 1842; owns 110 acres of land; value of property, \$5,500; was School Director in the county for twenty years. Married Mariah L. Hill, of Chatham, Middlesex Co., Conn., April

28, 1836. She was born November 28, 1815; had ten children, five living; had three sons in the Union army; their oldest son, George G., was killed at Chickamauga. Are members of the M. E. Church, at Franklinville.

JACKSON, WM. M., Farmer, s. w. Sec. 4; Union P. O.; born in Essex Co., N. J., October 2, 1810; came to McHenry Co. September, 1836; owns twenty-two acres of land, valued at \$1,400; has been County Commissioner three years, Deputy Marshal one year, Representative in the State Legislature four years, Postmaster four years, Register in Land Office, Chicago, four years, and School Trustee and Director twenty-eight years. Married Sarah L. Hampton, of Waterloo, Seneca Co., N. Y., January 26, 1832; had six children, four living.

JAMES, FRANCIS, Farmer, Sec. 13, Union P. O.

JOB, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 33, Harmony P. O.

JOB, JOHN, Sr., Farmer, Sec. 27; Huntley P. O.; born in Devonshire, England, in 1810; came to McHenry Co. in 1836; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; was School Director two years. Married Hester Shinn, of Burlington Co., N. J., January 1, 1867; she was born October 7, 1804; she had ten children by first marriage, five living; he had nine children by first marriage, six living.

JORDAN, J. W. P., Clergyman, Sec. 33; Harmony P. O.

KEELER, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 11; Union P. O.

KEELEY, THOMAS, Farmer and Dairy, s. e. Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.; born in Silverhale, Loud Co., Ireland, December 24, 1826; came to New York in 1848, and to McHenry Co. in September, 1859; owns 23 acres of land; property valued at \$1,400. Married Eliza Shegog, of Armross, Ireland, September 15, 1862; has three children.

KILTZ, J. J., Farmer Sec. 11; Union P. O.

KINES, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 3; Union P. O.

KITTINGER, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 11; Union P. O.

KIMBALL, TRUMAN, Cooper, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.

KIMBERLY, ADAM, Farmer; Union.

KNOOP, AUGUST, Laborer, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.

KUHN, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 9; Union P. O.

KUNKELMAN, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 12; Union P. O.

LAURIE, J. W., Renter of Mrs. L. Parkhurst, Sec. 11; Union P. O.

LAMKE, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 12; Union P. O.

LAWSON, BENJAMIN, Laborer; Sec. 34; Harmony P. O.

LOCKWOOD, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 30; Harmony P. O.

LOCKWOOD, H. M., Farmer, Sec. 30; Harmony P. O.

LOCKWOOD, H. J., Carpenter, Sec. 3; Union P. O.

LOCKWOOD, C. W., Farmer, Sec. 14; Union P. O.

LOOMIS, SETH, Farmer and Stock Raiser, n. w. Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.; born Canton, Bradford Co., Pa., October 23, 1803; came to McHenry Co. in September, 1846; owns 140 acres of land, valued at \$60 per acre. Married Harriet Simpkins, of Towanda Bradford Co., Pa.; she died May 10, 1842; had nine children, three living.

LOOMIS, H., Farmer, Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.

LORD, SHERWOOD, Farmer; Union.

LUCAS, J. H., Shoemaker; Union.

MADISON, T., & SON, Farmers; Union.

MADDICK, ELIZABETH, Farmer, Sec. 28; Harmony P. O.

MARSH, SUSANA, Mrs., Farmer and Dairy, widow of N. B. Marsh, who died December 17, 1872; Sec. 25; Huntley P. O.; born in Augusta, Corral Co., O.,

August 16, 1832; came to McHenry Co., September 1, 1845; owns 174 acres of land; value of property \$10,000. Was married December 13, 1851; has five children, all living. Are members of the Baptist Church.

MARSH, GEORGE N., Farmer, Sec. 25; Huntley P. O.

MARSH, EPHRAIM N., Farmer, Sec. 21; Harmony P. O.

MARSHALL, JOHN, Farmer; Union.

MARVIN, S. T., & BRO., Renters of Mrs. Kate Edwards, Sec. 30; Harmony P. O.

MARTIN, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 17; Marengo P. O.; born in Milford, Otsego Co., N. Y., April 4, 1817; came to McHenry Co. in 1857; owns 200 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre. Married Esther Perry, of Cayuga Co., N. Y., February, 1869; has one child.

MASON, ISAAC H., Farmer, Sec. 14; Union P. O.

MASON, ANSEL, Farmer, Sec. 14; Union P. O.

MCALL, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 15; Union P. O.

McDOWELL, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 15; Union P. O.

McHABEN, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 35; Harmony P. O.

McKINLEY, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 23; Huntley P. O.

METCALF, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 18; Marengo P. O.

MORGAN, CHARLES, Laborer; Union.

MISKEY, HERMANN, Farmer (Renter), Sec. 18; Coral P. O.; born in Station, Germany, April 19, 1844; came to the United States in 1866, and to McHenry Co. in 1876. Married Henrietta H. Shark, of Station, Germany, September 18, 1875; she was born August 13, 1838; has one child.

MORRIS, SAMUEL R., Farmer, Sec. 33; Harmony P. O.

MULLIS, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 22; Harmony P. O.

MORRIS, E. R., Farmer, Sec. 33; Harmony P. O.

MOORE, T. L., Farmer, Sec. 31; Harmony, P. O.

MORRIS, W. F., Farmer, Sec. 33; Harmony P. O.

NICOL, OTTO, Farmer, Sec. 36; Huntley P. O.

NICKERSON, STEPHEN, Farmer, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.; born in Tompkins Co., N. Y., May 26, 1826; came to McHenry Co. in July, 1846; owns 121 acres of land; value of property, \$5,000; was School Director several years. Married Margaret Bright, of Seneca, McHenry Co., Ill., May 14, 1849; has four children, all living.

NIEMANN, JOACHIM, Farmer and Dairy, Sec. 27; Harmony P. O.; born in Mecklenburgh, Germany, November 25, 1817; came to this country June 5, 1866, and to McHenry Co. in March, 1867; owns 90 acres of land; value of property, \$5,000. Married Elizabeth Bauch, of Mecklenburg, Germany, June 5, 1856; she was born December 30, 1815; had two children, one living.

NISH, JOHN, Renter of A. Young, Sec. 14; Union P. O.

OCOCK, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 26; Huntley P. O.

OCOCK, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 27; Harmony, P. O.

OCOCK, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 21; Harmony P. O.

OCOCK, THOMAS A., Farmer, Sec. 21; Harmony P. O.

O'REILY, WILLIAM, Sec. 12; Union P. O.

OSBORN, WILSON, Farmer and Dairy, Secs. 19 and 20; Coral P. O.; born in Ira, Cayuga Co., N. Y., June 27, 1836; came to McHenry Co., in June, 1843; owns 95 acres of land; value of property, \$4,500. Married Angeline Hotchkiss, of Greene, Chenango Co., N. Y., March 11, 1855; she was born September 25, 1833; had six children, four living. Mr. Osborn was School Director three years.

OWEN, VOLNEY, Attorney at Law, Sec. 30; Harmony P. O.
 PALMER, ROBERT C., Farmer, Sec. 33; Harmony P. O.
 PATCHIN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 5; Union P. O.
 PEAK, A. S., Farmer, Sec. 30; Harmony P. O.
 PEAK, A. M., Farmer, Sec. 9; Union P. O.
 PECAR, WILLIAM, Carpenter; Union.

PEAK, CHRISTOPHER, Farmer and Dairy, Sec. 30; Harmony P. O.; born in Schoharie Co., N. Y., January 15, 1807; came to McHenry Co. in the spring of 1846; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre. Married Elizabeth Colgrove, of Montgomery Co., N. Y., July 4, 1832; she was born May 1, 1811; had nine children, four living; had one son, A. S. Peak, private Co. B, Seventeenth Ill. Cav. Are members of the M. E. Church. Mr. Peak was School Director a term of years.

PERKINS, E. E., Farmer, Sec. 9; Union P. O.
 PETERS, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 16; Coral P. O.
 PETTINGILL & DERRY, Blacksmiths; Union.
 PHILLIPS, S. H., Farmer, Sec. 29; P. O.
 PIKE, EZRA, Laborer; Union.
 PLAQUUMIER, C., Farmer, Sec. 33; Harmony P. O.
 PLATT, E. J., Sec. 3; Union P. O.
 PROWSE, J. F., Wagon Maker; Union.
 PUTNAM, C. W., Farmer, Sec. 35; Harmony P. O.
 READ, J. A., General Merchant; Union.
 ROOD, ANNA, MRS., Farmer, Sec. 12; Union P. O.

ROGERS, O. C., Farmer and Dairy of twenty-nine cows, n. w. Sec. 5; Marengo P. O.; born in Coral Township, McHenry Co., Ill., December 13, 1840; owns 107 acres of land, valued at \$60 per acre; was Sergeant in Co. E, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Inf. Married Eliza Wheaton, of Canada West, February 22, 1866; has three children.

ROGERS, ORSON P., Farmer, Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.; born in Middletown, Rutland Co., Vt., July 21, 1814; came to McHenry Co. March 16, 1836; is the oldest settler in Coral Township; owns 20 acres of land; property valued at \$5,000; was Assessor five years and Road Commissioner two years. Married Mary Smith, of Granville, Washington Co., N. Y., June 12, 1838; had five children; all living; taught the first school in Marengo in the winter of 1838-9, and the second school in Coral 1839; had one son in the Union army.

ROSS, C. L., Farmer, Sec. 4; Union P. O.
 ROSS, WILLIAM S., Farmer, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.
 ROSS, JANE E., Farmer, Sec. 15; Union P. O.
 ROSS, THADDEUS G., Renter of G. Hoxie, Sec. 4; Union P. O.

ROSS, GEORGE W., Farmer and Dairy, Sec. 16; Coral P. O.; born in Penfield, Monroe Co., N. Y., August 29, 1821; came to McHenry Co. in June, 1843; owns 198 acres of land; property valued at \$10,000; has been School Director a term of years. Married Elizabeth Bowen, of Perry, Genesee Co., N. Y., June 25, 1847; she was born August 27, 1827; had seven children, six living; Mrs. Ross came to this county in 1840.

ROSS, FRANCIS J., Farmer and Dairy, Secs. 15 and 16; Union P. O.; born in Coral Township, McHenry Co., Ill., October 20, 1852; is renter on G. Holyles' farm. Married Isabella Freeman, of Marengo, McHenry Co., Ill., January 19, 1875; she was born November 28, 1854; no children.

ROUGH, J. M., Farmer, Sec. 23; Huntley P. O.; born in Blairsville, Indiana Co., Penn., September 7, 1832; came to Ashtabula Co., Ohio, in about 1845, from there

to Kane Co. in 1854, and to McHenry Co. on April 1, 1855; owns 145 acres of land, valued at \$7,000. Married Jennie L. Walker, of Webster, Washtenaw Co., Mich., September 22, 1869; she was born September 3, 1839; has three children, all living.

SALMON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 12; Union P. O.

SAGAR, WILLIAM H., Farmer, Sec. 33; Harmony P. O.

SCHNEIDER, JOSEPH, Farmer and Dairy of sixteen cows, Sec. 5; Union P. O.; born in Beinheim, Alsace, France, September 5, 1839; came to the United States November 9, 1855, and to McHenry Co. May 28, 1858; owns 80 acres of land; valuation of property, \$5,500; was Corporal in Co. A, Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf. Married Magdalena Mary, of Beinheim, Alsace, France, January 2, 1867; she was born July 4, 1846; had four children, three living.

SEANDER, JAMES, Farmer; Union.

SEWELL, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 21; Coral P. O.

SEWARD, E. H., Farmer, Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.

SHELDON, ALLEN, Farmer; Union.

SHELDON, WILLIAM A., Farmer, Sec. 32; Harmony P. O.

SHELDON, E. L., Physician; Union.

SHELDON, H. S., Farmer, Sec. 3; Union P. O.

SHELDON, F. H., Farmer, Sec. 10; Union P. O.

SHERWIN, WILMOT, Farmer, Sec. 10; Union P. O.

SHERWIN, A. & A., General Merchants; Union.

SMALLRIDGE, J. H., Renter of E Maddock, Sec. 28; Harmony P. O.

SMITH, JOHN M., Farmer, Sec. 15; Union P. O.; born in Sunderland, England, June 4, 1800; came to McHenry Co. in 1849; owns 12 acres of land; value of property, \$1,200; was a sailor for thirty-six years on American waters; had four sons in the Union army. Married Mary Morang, of Eastport, Me., in August, 1824; she died in 1859; had eleven children, nine living.

SMITH, JAMES H., Farmer, Sec. 2; Union P. O.

SMITH, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 9; Union P. O.

SMITH, S. A., Lightning Rod Dealer; Union.

SPRAGUE, C. W., Farmer, Sec. 27; Harmony P. O.

SRILL, JOHN; Laborer; Union.

SRILL, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 3; Union P. O.

ST. JOHN, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harmony P. O.

STEVENS, C. C. & W. J., Farmers, Sec. 29; Harmony P. O.

STODDARD, CHAS. N., Farmer, Stock Raiser and Dairy, n. e. Sec. 7; Coral P. O.; born in Middletown, Rutland Co., Vt., March 11, 1813; came to McHenry Co. June 1, 1854; owns 113 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre; has filled a number of town offices in Coral Township; had one son in Co. E, Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf. and his oldest son was South on the Christian Commission during the Rebellion. Married Eliza L. Hopkins, of Amenia, Dutchess Co., N. Y., January 29, 1837, who was born December 11, 1815; her mother is living with her, at the advanced age of 80 years; has two children living. Are members of the M. E. Church.

STOXEN, HENRY, Farmer, Stock Raiser and Dairy, Sec. 29; Harmony P. O.; born in Hanover, Germany, July 30, 1820; came to the United States in 1857, and to McHenry Co. March 18, 1874; owns 160 acres of land, valued at \$35 per acre. Married Sophia Dralle, of Hanover, Germany, January 19, 1851, who was born August 16, 1830; had nine children, seven living. Protestants.

TABOR, PARDON, Farmer, Sec. 4; Union P. O.

TANNER, ORLANDO, Farmer, Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.

TANNER, O. S., Farmer and Dairyman; has 65 to 70 cows; residence Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.; born in Poultney, Rutland Co., Vt., November 20, 1823; came to McHenry Co. October 20, 1850; owns 276 acres of land, valued at \$65 per acre; was elected Assessor of Coral Township in 1876, and resigned. Married Mary Atwater, of Wells, Rutland Co., Vt., December 25, 1846; had seven children, six living.

TOMKINS, WILLIAM, Clergyman; Union.

TUTTLE, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 8; Coral P. O.

THOMPSON, AHIRA, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harmony P. O.

TIES, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harmony P. O.

VAN VLEET, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 33; Harmony P. O.

VAN VLEET, NATHAN, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harmony P. O.

VOSS, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 19; Harmony P. O.; born in Brandenburg, Germany, November 17, 1830; came to Cook Co., Ill., in 1869, and to McHenry Co. December 13, 1875; owns 75 acres of land, valued at \$30 per acre. Married Mary Chade, of Brandenburg, Germany, September 3, 1859; had seven children, two living.

VROOMAN, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 17; Coral P. O.

WARNER, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 16; Coral P. O.

WARNER, LORING, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 19; Coral P. O.; born in Coral Township, McHenry Co., Ill., June 24, 1854; owns 120 acres of land; value of property \$6,000. Married Florence Nickerson, of Coral Township, McHenry Co., Ill., November 18, 1874, who was born January 15, 1856; no children.

WARNER, WALTER, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 19; Coral P. O.; born in Chenango Co., N. Y., December 19, 1813; came to Ashtabula Co., Ohio, 1826, and to La Porte, Ind., 1837, and to Coral Township, McHenry Co., May 1, 1840; owns 80 acres of land; value of property \$4,000. Married Mary Thompson, of Vermont, June 11, 1843, who died April 16, 1870; had four children, two living; was School Director a term of years.

WATERMAN, SPENCER, Farmer, Sec. 3; Union P. O.

WAYNE, ELLEN, Mrs., widow of Harley; Union.

WEAVER, JACOB, Farmer, Stock Raiser and Dairy, Sec. 14; Huntley P. O., McHenry Co.; born in Ellisburg, Jefferson Co., N. Y., February, 22, 1820; came to Batavia in 1862, and to McHenry Co. March 28, 1870; owns 240 acres of land, valued at \$10,000; was School Director three years. Married Mrs. Elizabeth Mason, of Herkimer, Herkimer Co., N. Y., December 29, 1853, who was born May 20, 1830; had eight children, seven living.

WEBER, FREDERICK, Farmer; Union.

WEBER, IRA, Farmer, n. e. Sec. 17; Coral P. O.; born in Chautauqua Co., N. Y., December 3, 1832; came to McHenry Co. in February, 1856; owns 40 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; was private in Co. E, Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf. Married Caroline Bowen, of Coral Township, McHenry Co., Ill., August 20, 1863; had three children, none of them living.

WILBUR, SARAH ANN, Mrs., Widow of M., Sec. 9; Union P. O.

WILCOX, C. A., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 20; Coral P. O.; born in Onondaga Co., N. Y., December 25, 1822; came to McHenry Co., April 3, 1857; owns 665 acres of land, valued at \$21,000; has been Poor Master four years, and Town Assessor one year. Married Susan A. Smith, of Columbia Co. N. Y., June 19, 1844;

has three children; owns, also, one-tenth interest in Coral Butter and Cheese Association.

WILKINS, HENRY, Blacksmith, Sec. 34; Harmony P. O.

WILLIAMS, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 36; Huntley P. O.

WILLIAMS, JAMES, Farmer and Dairy, Sec. 35; Huntley P. O.; born in Cardiganshire, Wales, February 15, 1819; came to the United States in 1838, and to McHenry Co. June 12, 1850; owns 430 acres of land, valued at \$45 per acre; has been School Director, Poor Master and Road Commissioner for several years in Coral Township. Married Jemima Morgan, of Cardiganshire, Wales, July 24, 1865; she was born July 25, 1815; had ten children, six living. He is a member of the Congregational Church.

WILLIAMS, THOMAS, Farmer and Dairy, Sec. 35; Huntley P. O.; born in Cardiganshire, Wales, February 13, 1817; came to this country in 1849, and to McHenry Co., June 1, 1850; owns 220 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; has no family.

WINN, HENRY, Farmer, Stock Raiser and Dairy, Sec. 10; Union P. O.; born in Westfield, Pa., January 7, 1837; went to New York in 1841; came to McHenry Co. September 14, 1853; owns 40 acres of land; value of property, \$2,000. Married Adeline Carpenter, of Meadville, Pa., May 10, 1856; she was born June 30, 1839; had three children, two living. Are members of the Free Methodist Church of Union.

WOOD, CORNELIUS, Farmer, Sec. 16; Coral P. O.; born in the City of Cork, Ireland, January 1, 1823; came to the United States in 1852, and to McHenry Co. in April, 1854; owns 84 acres of land, valued \$35 per acre. Married Maria Blundon, of Galway, Ireland, in March, 1858; she died December 26, 1871; has six children living.

WRESCHÉ, CHRISTOPHER, Farmer, Sec. 34; Harmony P. O.

YOUNG, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 12; Union P. O.

ZELLER, LOUIS, Farmer, Sec. 9; Union P. O.

UNION BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

HENRY CLEAVER,
GENERAL MERCHANT,
CORAL.

UNION HOTEL,
E. W. FILLMORE, Proprietor,
UNION.

ELVIN BRIDGES,
PHYSICIAN,

SECTION 19.

UNION BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

CLARK, CHARLES, Wagon Maker, Coral.
CORAL CHEESE AND BUTTER ASSOCIATION, Coral.
DERRY, NELSON W., Blacksmith, Union.
GRENNON, MILES, Blacksmith, Union.
KIMBALL, TRUMAN, Cooper, Coral.
LUCAS, J. H., Shoemaker, Union.
PECOR, WILLIAM, Carpenter, Union.
PETTINGILL & DERRY, Blacksmiths, Union.
READ, J. A., General Merchant, Union.
SHERWIN, A. & A., General Merchant, Union.
SHELDON, E. L., Physician and Surgeon, Union.
WILKINS, HENRY, Blacksmith, Sec. 34.

DORR TOWNSHIP.

ALLEN, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 31; Woodstock P. O.; born in Oxfordshire, England, September 12, 1826; came to McHenry Co. in 1840; owns 180 acres of land. Married Elizabeth Gates July 4, 1857; she was born in New York, February 3, 1840, and came to this county in the fall of 1856; has five children.

ALLEN, H. P., Farmer, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.; born in Madison Co., N. Y., February 26, 1839; came to McHenry Co. in 1840; owns 100 acres of land. Married Louisa J. Hope in 1866, who was born in Richmond, Ill., in 1848; has one child.

ALLEN, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 31; Woodstock P. O.; born in England in 1796; came to McHenry Co. in 1840; owns 80 acres of land. Married Mary Williams in England in 1818, who was born in Wheatley, Oxfordshire, England, in 1799; had eleven children, three living.

ABBOTT, HOMER, Butcher, Clay st.; residence, Calhoun st., Woodstock.

ALBRIGHT, FREDERICK, Laborer; Woodstock.

ANDERSON, ANDREW, Farmer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.

ANDERSON, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.

ARNOLD, FREDERIC, Brewer; residence, Madison st., Woodstock.

ANDERSON, N. C., Painter; Van Buren st., Woodstock.

ARMSTRONG, JOHN, Farmer; Woodstock.

ASMUS, CHARLES, Restaurant Keeper; Van Buren st., Woodstock.

AUSTIN, I. A., Liveryman, Jefferson st.; residence, E. Jackson st., Woodstock.

AUSTIN, W. B., Dealer in Machinery, Main st.; residence, South st., Woodstock.

AUSTIN, PASCO, Hardware Dealer, Cass st.; residence, Judd st., Woodstock.

AUSTIN, A. L., Hardware Dealer, Cass st.; residence, Judd st., Woodstock.

AUSTIN, WILLIAM, Carpenter and Joiner; Woodstock.

AUSTIN, WILLIAM, 2d, Carpenter and Joiner; Woodstock.

AUSTIN, B. S., Clerk for J. C. Choate; Woodstock.

BACHMAN, GEORGE, Butcher; Woodstock.

BAILEY, D. B., Farmer; Calhoun st., Woodstock.

BALDWIN, EDMUND, Justice of the Peace, Conveyancer and Collector; Woodstock; born in Hinesburgh, Chittenden Co., Vermont, February 17, 1807; lived in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., twenty-nine years; engaged in tanning leather, and shoe business sixteen years; was also Justice of the Peace and Supervisor six years; came to McHenry Co. 1859. Married Polly M. Alden, of Lester, Addison Co., Vermont, March 14, 1827; had nine children, six living.

BALDWIN, I. E., Farmer, Sec. 10; Woodstock, P. O.

BARBER, OSBORNE, Farmer, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.

BADGER, AUSTIN, County Recorder; Woodstock; born in Alden, Erie Co., N. Y., 1834; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1848; has been Constable, Town Collector and Deputy Sheriff of Chemung Township, also Sheriff of McHenry Co. four years. Married Miss L. Smith, of McHenry village, April, 1852; has one son, born in 1859.

BARBER, J. N., Mechanic; Chemung st., Woodstock.

BARROWS, G. T., Farmer, Sec. 4; Woodstock P. O.

BARROWS, L. H. S., Proprietor of Foundry, Machine Shop and Planing Mills; Woodstock; born in Columbus, Chenango, Co., N. Y., October 8, 1826;

came to McHenry Co. October, 1847; has been Collector in Greenwood Township one year; taught school eight years in the county; was member of Co. A, Fifteenth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf.; after battle of Shiloh, was detailed for hospital duty in Mound City, and then discharged on account of disability, and since that time has been in present business in Woodstock. Married Emily S. Parker August 2, 1852; she was born in Bristol, Ontario Co., N. Y., January 9, 1833; had six children, two boys and four girls; one boy, Joseph, dead; Mary O., Cornelia A., Charles S., Rose Etta and Sarah E. living.

BARTLETT, F. H., Butcher; Main st., Woodstock.

BARTLETT, HARRY, Butcher; Woodstock.

BEST, EDWIN, Works for father, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.

BENTLEY, G. W., Farmer; Calhoun st., Woodstock.

BELCHER, A. C., Dentist; South st., Woodstock.

BEST, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.

BEARDSLEY, THEODORE, Painter; Madison st., Woodstock.

BETZER, C. S., Works for Wm. Montgomery, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.

BELL, THOS. S., Clerk in Farmers' Bank; Woodstock.

BEACH, G. S., Liveryman; Main st. Woodstock.

BENNETT, EDWIN, Physician; Clay st., Woodstock.

BIDWELL, A., Farmer, Sec. 15; Woodstock P. O.; born in Chemung Co., N. Y., in 1825; came to this county in 1848; owns 170 acres of land. Married Ellen S. Merchant in November, 1859; who was born in Oneida Co., N. Y., in 1835; had six children, four living.

BIRD, E. R., Harness Maker; Woodstock; born in Chautauqua Co., N. Y., town of Westfield, August 19, 1829; engaged in harness making and mining in California twelve years, and in prospecting for silver mines in Nevada, then came to McHenry Co. in 1866. Married Clara A. Smith September 26, 1867; she was born in Warrenville, DuPage Co., Ill., December 9, 1841; has one child, Frederick J., born April 27, 1875.

BLAKESLEE, G., Merchant, Clay st.; resides Madison st., Woodstock.

BLOCKER, DANIEL, Laborer; Woodstock.

BLAKESLEE, J. B., Farmer, Sec. 36; Ridgefield P. O.

BLAKESLEE, NELSON, Farmer, Sec. 4; Woodstock P. O.

BLACK, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 14; Ridgefield P. O.

BLAIR, DANIEL, Mechanic; Calhoun st., Woodstock.

BLOSSOM, E. W., Jeweler; Woodstock; born in Batavia, Genesee Co., N. Y., September 10, 1839; engaged in business in Lyons, Iowa, and Jefferson, Wis., as Jeweler; then came to McHenry Co. February 27, 1868; enlisted in Rochester, N. Y., in Co. C, Third N. Y. Cav., and after service of seventeen months was promoted to Second Lieutenant of same company; mustered out May 4, 1863; assisted then in raising Co. D, First N. Y. Vol. Cav., and served as First Lieutenant until mustered out, August 1, 1865. Married Julia Peck, September 26, 1864; she was born in Brockport, N. Y., April 9, 1845.

BLOM, OLE, Tailor; Woodstock.

BOURNE, ANDREW, Farmer, Sec. 5; Woodstock P. O.

BUCKHOUSE, JOHN, Laborer; Woodstock.

BRINK, SIMEON, Carpenter and Joiner; Clay st., Woodstock.

BRUSH, G. I., Sewing Machine Agent; Woodstock.

BROWN, ALVIN, Mechanic, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.

BROWN, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.; born September 22, 1854, at Auburn, Fayette Co., Ia.; owns 80 acres of land. Married Fannie E. Sullivan, December 28, 1875; she was born in Wisconsin, January 10, 1860.

BRYAN, THOS. S., Laborer; Calhoun st., Woodstock.

BROPHY, C. A., Agent McCormick Reapers, etc.; Woodstock.

BROWN, RUFUS, Farmer, Sec. 2; Woodstock P. O.

BROWN, MATHER, Lives with his father, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.

BURBANK, ELIJAH, Farmer, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.

BUCHARD, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 16; Woodstock P. O.

BUNKER, JOHN, Woodstock; born in Poughkeepsie, Dutchess Co., N. Y., November 1, 1803; came to McHenry Co. in the spring of 1844; was formerly a merchant in Woodstock for twenty years; was also Assessor and Justice of the Peace, and is at present Township Treasurer and has been such at different times for ten years. Married Urania Tuttle, September 18, 1825; she was born in Wolcott, Conn., November 20, 1806; had thirteen children, six sons and seven daughters; one son, Alvin S., fell at the battle of Stone River, Tenn., Dec. 31, 1862, aged 20 years, 10 months and 9 days; one daughter, Jane, died December 8, 1848; eleven children living, George R., Lucia L. and Lucy A. (twins), Ezekiel H., Dwight, Melvin, Clarissa, Harriet M., Amos K., Susannah and Mary. Mr. Bunker is a grandson of ——— Bunker, formerly owner of "Bunker Hill," Boston, and from whom it derives its name.

BUTTON, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 14; Ridgefield P. O; born in Nunda, N. Y., in 1820; came to this county in 1844; owns 500 acres of land. Married Roxana Thompson, in the spring of 1844, who was born in Coldrain, Mass., in 1820; had seven children, two living; Emma L., aged 30; and Ruby F., aged 12.

BUNKER, GEO. K., General Merchant; Van Buren st., res. Jackson st., Woodstock.

BUNKER, A. K., General Merchant; Public Square, Woodstock.

BUSKIRK, L. K., Farmer, Sec. 27; Ridgefield P. O.

BUCK, W. H., Homœopathic Physician; Woodstock.

CAFREY, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

CASSEL, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 20; Woodstock P. O.

CAMPBELL, ROBERT, R. R. Watchman; Woodstock.

CASKEY, A., Billiard Saloon Keeper; Public Square, Woodstock.

CARR, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

CARPENTER, JEREMIAH, Laborer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.

CAMPEN, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 21; Woodstock P. O.

CALLINAN, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

CAMPBELL, S. H., Renter of S. S. Gates, Sec. 36; Ridgefield P. O.

CHOLLAR, A. L., Bowling Alley Keeper; Woodstock.

CHURCH, RICHARD, Milkman; Woodstock.

CLARK, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.

CLARK, G. D., Harness Maker; Calhoun st., Woodstock.

CHURCH, J. B., Justice of the Peace; Court House, Woodstock.

CHURCH, B. F., Mail Agent, C. & N. W. R. R.; Jefferson st., Woodstock.

CHURCH, M., MRS., Milliner; Clay st., Woodstock.

CHOATE, J. C., Merchant; Van Buren st., Woodstock.

CHURCH, MALACHI, Woodstock; born in Cortland Co., N. Y., August 4, 1825; came to Woodstock in the spring of 1851; has been Sheriff of McHenry Co. four years, up to 1877. Married Miss L. E. Harper, of Cleveland, Ohio.

CLARK, ANTHONY, Laborer; Woodstock.

CLARK, GEORGE, Mason, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.

CLARK, ROBERT, Harnessmaker; Woodstock.

CLARK, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

CONNEL, PATRICK, Laborer; Woodstock.

COLTON, MORGAN, Daguerrean Artist; Main st., Woodstock.

CONNER, THOMAS, Section Boss, C. & N. W. R. R.; Woodstock.

COWLIN, WM. H., Shoe Dealer; Front st., Woodstock.
 COLLIER, PETER, Mason; Woodstock.
 COWLIN, A. B., Grocer; Main st., Woodstock.
 CORLET, JOHN, Carpenter and Joiner; Woodstock.
 COQUELETTE, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 31; Woodstock P. O.
 COUSE, ANDREW, Farmer; McHenry st., Woodstock.
 COONEY, THOMAS, Grocer; Cass st., Woodstock.
 CONLEY, MARK, Farmer, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.
 COX, JAMES, Pastor of Baptist Church; Woodstock.
 CRAWFORD, NEWCOMB, Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.
 CROWLEY, TIMOTHY, Shoemaker; Jackson st., Woodstock.
 CROWLEY, DENNIS, Laborer; Woodstock.

CUMINS, A. W., Teacher and Short Hand Reporter; Woodstock; born in Onondaga Co., N. Y., September 22, 1830; lived in Lenawee Co., Mich., from 1849 to 1858; came to McHenry Co. in April, 1858; was Sergeant Fifteenth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. three years; taken prisoner at Ackworth, Ga., October, 1864, and confined in Andersonville prison seven months; since that time, has been engaged in teaching and reporting; is, at present, President of Teachers' Association, of McHenry Co. Married Caroline Mauger, December 6, 1854; she was born in Lenawee Co., Mich., June 22, 1834; has two children; Lettie, born November 18, 1856, and William P., born Jan. 4, 1858.

CURTIS, E., Carpenter and Joiner; Woodstock.
 CURTIS, CHARLES, Daguerrean Artist; Woodstock.
 CURTIS, B. W., Carpenter and Joiner; Woodstock.
 DACY, L. J., Dealer in Agricultural Implements; Woodstock.
 DAVIS, HARVEY, Painter; Chemung st., Woodstock.
 DARRELL, JOHN, Baggage Master C. & N. W. Ry.; Clay st., Woodstock.
 DAVIS, A. F., General Merchant; Ridgefield.
 DACY, JOHN, Mason, Clay st., Woodstock.

DAVIS, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.; born in Wales, December 13, 1848; came to McHenry Co. in 1860. Married Elizabeth Corrl in September, 1869, who was born in Dundee, 1852; had three children; two living.

DAVIS, L. H., M. D., Physician and Surgeon; Woodstock; born in Onondaga Co., N. Y., June 13, 1822. Married Eliza C. Delemater in 1844, who was born in Kingston, N. Y., in 1822; has three children. Came to McHenry Co. in 1854.

DEOGEL, RUDOLPH, Furniture Dealer; Woodstock.
 DICKINSON, ALONZO, Proprietor Bowling Alley; Madison st., Woodstock.
 DIGGINS, NELSON, Carpenter and Joiner; Chemung st., Woodstock.
 DICKINSON, CHARLES, Boot and Shoe Dealer; Woodstock.
 DIBBLE, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 14; Woodstock P. O.
 DIXON, WILLIAM, Laborer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.
 DODGE, F. C., Railroad Contractor; Woodstock.
 DOMEYER, FRED'K., Harness Maker; Woodstock.
 DONNELLY, JOHN, JR., Law Student; Woodstock.
 DONNELLY, FRANK, Clerk for Neill Donnelly; Woodstock.
 DONNELLY, J., 2d, Laborer; Woodstock.
 DONNELLY, FRANK, Clerk for Neill Donnelly; Woodstock.
 DONNELLY, J., 2d, Laborer; Woodstock.
 DONNELLY, JOHN, Saloon Keeper; Woodstock.

DONNELLY, NEILL, General Merchant; Woodstock; born in Killamuck, County of Derry, Ireland, May 12, 1816; came to United States in 1833, and to McHenry Co. in June, 1838; has been Coroner one term, County Sheriff one

term, President of Board of Trustees one term, and Mayor of Woodstock two terms, and is such at present. Married Mary McElroy, June, 1837; she was born in Boston, 1819; had ten children, six girls and four boys; one boy and three girls dead, Catherine, Adeline and John; six living, Elizabeth A., Mary Jane, Lucinda, Franklin P., Charles H. and Hugh T. D.

DREYER, ALVIS, Proprietor of Laundry; Woodstock; born in Switzerland, March 11, 1855; came to United States in October, 1872, and to McHenry Co. in November, 1873.

DURFEE, JAS. H., Express Agent; Cass st., Woodstock.

DUFFIELD, JOHN, Farms for father, Sec. 7; Woodstock P. O.

DUFFIELD, J. G., Farmer, Sec. 15; Woodstock P. O.

DUFFIELD, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 13; Ridgefield P. O.

DUFFIELD, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.; born in Randolph Co., West Va., in 1803; came to this Co. in 1846; owns 140 acres of land. Married Annie Given (first wife), of Virginia, in 1823. Married Laura Sturdevant (second wife) in 1851, of Connecticut; had nine children; six living.

DUFFIELD, F. OSCAR, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 4; Woodstock P. O.; born in Braxton Co., W. Va., in 1839; came to this county in 1846; owns 100 acres of land. Married Miss F. Frame in 1863, who was born in Nicholas Co., W. Va., in 1843; has two children.

DUFFIELD, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 7; Woodstock P. O.

DUFFY, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.; born in May Co., Ireland, 1819; came to McHenry Co., 1846; owns 130 acres of land. Married Bridget Holand in 1852; she was born in Galway Co., Ireland; 1831; had seven children, four living.

DWIGHT, JOSIAH, Deputy Circuit Clerk; Huntley st., Woodstock.

DWIGHT, W. H., Boot and Shoe Dealer; Woodstock; born in McHenry Co. March 15, 1845. Married Maggie H. Burton, April 10, 1872; she was born in Albany,, New York; had one child, Bessie H., who died August 16, 1874.

DYER, OWEN, Farmer, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

EASTWOOD, MARTIN, Farmer; Madison st., Woodstock.

EARLY, J. H., Tinner; Madison st., Woodstock.

ECKERT, H. W., Mechanic; Madison st., Woodstock.

ECKLER, DAVID, Painter; McHenry st., Woodstock.

ECKERT, MICHAEL S., Blacksmith; Washington st., Woodstock.

ECKERT, M. G., Teamster; Washington st., Woodstock.

ECKERT, JACOB, Warehouseman and Shipper; Madison st., Woodstock.

ECKERT, GEORGE, Clerk with I. T. & A. L. Salisbury, Lake st., Woodstock.

EDWARDS, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.; born in Scotland, February 25, 1817; came to McHenry Co., March 1, 1871. Married Annie Watson, May 27, 1855, who was born in Scotland, September, 1827; had seven children, six living.

EDWARDS, WILLIAM, Tailor; Hutchinson st., Woodstock.

ELLIS, L. W., Retired Miller; Woodstock.

ELLISON, ALONZO, Carpenter and Joiner; Madison st., Woodstock.

ERCANBRACK, E. W., Farmer, Sec. 16; Woodstock P. O.; born in Johnstown, Fulton Co., N. Y.; came to this county in 1858; owns 120 acres of land. Married Mary Starr in March, 1871, who was born in McHenry Co.; has three children, John E., four years old, Geo. D., two years old, Frank S., eight months.

FAIRCHILD, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 2; Woodstock P. O.

FELLOWS, J. H., Teamster; Clay st., Woodstock.

FELT, ELAM, Traveling Agent; Clay st., Woodstock.

FREDERIC, PHILIP, Laborer; Woodstock.

FILWEBBER, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec 19; Woodstock P. O.

FERN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 31; Woodstock P. O.; born in Otsego Co., N. Y., November 17, 1832; came to McHenry Co. May 25, 1857; owns 364 acres of land. Married Betsy Waldron, January 12, 1869, who was born in Otsego Co., N. Y., August 15, 1845; has four children.

FEATHERSTONE, MICHAEL, Laborer; Woodstock.

FRIEND, M. D., Laborer; Woodstock.

FITZPATRICK, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 7; Woodstock P. O.

FIELD, A. F., Station Agent; Clay st., Woodstock.

FISHER, E. EMERY, REV., Pastor Presbyterian Church; South st., Woodstock.

FLAVIN, MICHAEL, Blacksmith; Woodstock.

FLEMING, JAMES, Laborer; Woodstock.

FOREMAN, WESTON, Farmer, Sec. 7; Woodstock P. O.

FORREST, FRANCIS, Farmer, Sec. 5; Woodstock P. O.

FOSTER, WILEY, Farmer, Sec. 28; Ridgefield P. O.

FOREST, SIBLEY, Boot and Shoe Dealer; Woodstock.

FORREST, J. S., Boot and Shoe Dealer; Woodstock; born in Richmond, McHenry Co., December 14, 1849. Married Helen C. Barrows, September 24, 1873; she was born in Greenwood Township, McHenry Co., September 20, 1849; has one child, Francis G., born May 17, 1875.

FRAME, J. A., Farmer; Woodstock P. O.

FRAME, NORMAN, Farmer, Sec. 7; Woodstock P. O.

FURNEY, R. J., Farmer, Sec. 23; Ridgefield P. O.

FURER, EDWARD, Stock Dealer; Madison st., Woodstock.

GALLAGHER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 26; Woodstock P. O.

GALLAGHER, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

GATES, L. J., Hardware Dealer; resides on South st., Woodstock.

GILMORE, O. H., Attorney at Law; Clay st., Woodstock.

GIBBONS, JOHN, Laborer; Woodstock.

GILES, ALLEN, Grocer; Main st., Woodstock.

GIBBONS, ANDREW, Tailor; Woodstock.

GLENNON, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

GOFF, DAVID, Farmer; Ridgefield.

GLENNON, EDWARD, Printer; Woodstock.

GOULD, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.; born in Bennington Co., Vt., in 1824; came to McHenry Co., 1855. Married Johanna Phettleplace, November, 14, 1846, who was born in Berkshire Co., Mass., 1849; has two children.

GREEN, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

GREGORY, S. O., Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

GREGORY, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

GREEN, PATRICK, Laborer; Woodstock.

GRACE, WILLIAM, Laborer; Woodstock.

GRAVES, H. A., Barber; Clay st., Woodstock

GREEN, WILLIS H., Farmer; Woodstock.

GRIFFENY, FREDERICK, Laborer; Woodstock.

GREEN, D. C., Physician and Surgeon; Calhoun st., Woodstock.

GRIDER, J., Cigar Manufacturer, with A. Renich; Woodstock.

GUNDEE, J., Cigar Manufacturer, with A. Renich; Woodstock.

GREEN, ROBERT, 2d, Well Digger; Woodstock.
HAAS, MARTIN, Farmer, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.
HANOFORD, AARON, Carpenter and Joiner; South st., Woodstock.
HANOFORD, FRANK, Teamster; South st., Woodstock.
HANLY, PATRICK, Laborer; Woodstock.
HARBISON, WILLIAM, Pound Master; McHenry st., Woodstock.
HARBISON, WILLIAM, JR., Laborer; Woodstock.
HARBISON, HENRY, Laborer; Woodstock.
HARMON, HENRY, Brewer; Woodstock.
HARTMAN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 25; Ridgefield P. O.
HARTMAN, J. G., Wagon Maker; Ridgefield.
HARTMAN, L. H., Farmer, Sec. 25; Ridgefield P. O.
HARTMAN, ISAAC, General Merchant; Ridgefield.
HAWLEY, R., Carpenter and Joiner, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.
HAYNOR, A. P., Carpenter and Joiner; South st., Woodstock.
HAYS, TIMOTHY, Laborer; Woodstock.
HAYS, TIMOTHY, JR., Laborer; Woodstock.
HAWLEY, M. E., Telegraph Operator; Woodstock.
HENNESY, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 10; Woodstock P. O.
HILL, JOSIAH, Carpenter and Joiner; Woodstock.
HICKOX, MARK, Farmer, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.
HIGGINS, BART, Mason; McHenry st., Woodstock.
HITCHCOCK, O. A., Farmer; Jackson st., Woodstock.
HOY, M. D., General Merchant; Cass st., Woodstock.

HOLCOMB, ASA, Farmer, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.; born in Fort Ann, Washington Co., in 1804; came to this county in 1846; owns 90 acres of land. Married Phoebe Ann Thurber in 1835, who was born in Fort Ann, Washington Co.; had seven children, one living.

HOY, L., Druggist; Judd st., Woodstock.
HOY, GEORGE, Merchant; Huntley st., Woodstock.
HOY, FREMONT, Deputy County Clerk; Huntley st., Woodstock.
HOYT, J. L., Retired; Chemung st., Woodstock.
HOYT, JAY, Proprietor of Restaurant; Woodstock.
HOYT, J. L., Retired Shoe Dealer; Woodstock.
HUGHES, EDWARD, Depot Baggage Master; Woodstock.
HUNT, THOMAS, Butcher; Woodstock.
HURD, SLOCUM, Farmer, Sec. 10; Woodstock P. O.
HURTH, L. G., Farmer; Woodstock.

HURD, REUBEN, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.; born in Chenango Co., N. Y., in 1819; came to this county in 1844; owns 200 acres of land. Married Abigail Thompson in September, 1845, who was born in Orange Co., Vt., in 1816; has four children.

HUTCHINS, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 7; Woodstock P. O.
IRWIN, CHARLES E., Farmer, Sec. 35; Woodstock P. O.
IVERSON, IVER, Teamster; Woodstock.
IRISH, J. A., Mason; Clay st., Woodstock.
IRISH, CHARLES, Mason; Woodstock.
IRISH, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 23; Ridgefield P. O.
IRISH, JAMES M., Mason, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

ISRAEL, MORRIS, Farmer, Sec. 2; Woodstock P. O.; born in Germany in 1827; came to this county in 1871; owns 160 acres of land. Married Sophia Leopold in 1848, who was born in Germany in 1828; has six children.

JACKSON, ELIJAH, Farmer; Woodstock.

JACOBS, NORMAN, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.

JACOB, GEORGE, Farmer; Woodstock.

JEFFERSON, R. C., Real Estate and Loan Broker; Woodstock; born in Gainesville, Wyoming Co., N. Y., April 24, 1843; came to McHenry Co. in December, 1866; has been Mayor of Woodstock, elected 1875; resigned 1876; was also member of Town Council; served in late war in Co. A, First N. Y. Dragoons. Married Genevieve Church, January 21, 1868; she was born in McHenry Co. November 28, 1845; has four children—Cyrus, Rufus, Lawrence and Isadore.

JEWETT, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

JEWETT, E. C., Clerk First National Bank; resides Taylor st., Woodstock.

JEWETT, FRANK, Laborer; Woodstock.

JEWETT, W. P., Farmer; Douglas st., Woodstock.

JONES, V. E., Liveryman, Sec. 4; Woodstock P. O.

JEWETT, WALTER P., Jr., Farmer, Sec. 27; Woodstock P. O.; born in Bennington Co., Vt., November 18, 1835; came to McHenry Co. in 1844; owns 20 acres of land; was in the Fifteenth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Miss R. A. Montgomery, 1858, who was born in Virginia, February 1836; has one child.

JOHNSON, JAMES, Lake Captain; Woodstock.

JOHNSON, JOHN, Laborer; Woodstock.

JONES, L. H., works in Pickle Factory; resides Taylor st., Woodstock.

JONES, J. E., Mason; Woodstock.

JOHNSON, J. H., Born in Woodstock, Windsor Co., Vt. March 17, 1817; came to Illinois in September, 1836; was Deputy Clerk of Circuit Court in 1838-9, also Clerk of Circuit Court from July 4, 1840, to December, 1856; studied law, and admitted to practice in 1851; was also Probate Justice and Clerk of County Commissioners; was Director of C. & N. W. R. R., and was engaged on the line between Chicago and Oshkosh, soliciting subscriptions to the stock, and securing the right of way and purchasing timber lands, until June, 1858. Been married three times; had four children, one living; present wife was Maria Richmond, of Chenango Co., N. Y.

JOSLYN, M. L., Attorney at Law, Woodstock; born in Livingston Co., N. Y., September 10, 1826; came to McHenry Co. in November, 1838; owns 20 acres of land and Masonic Hall Block, Woodstock; was Presidential Elector in 1856 on the Buchanan ticket; was in the Legislature one term, in 1865; was Supervisor for twenty years; also elected to the State Senate, in 1876, for four years. Married Mary Robinson, December 25, 1862, who was born in Pawlet, Vt., 1838; has two children.

JOSLYN, F. C., Laborer; Madison st., Woodstock.

JUDD, DWIGHT, Horse Dealer; Woodstock.

JUDD, ALVIN, Flour and Feed Dealer, Woodstock; born in Chester, Mass., March 29, 1800; came to the State in 1836, and to this county in 1837. Married Eliza White in 1822, who was born in South Hadley, Mass., 1802; had ten children, six living.

KASSON, G. T., Nurseryman; Jackson st., Woodstock.

KASSON, JAMES, Clerk for E. A. Murphy & Co.; Woodstock.

KELTZ, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 31; Woodstock P. O.

KIMBALL, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.

KEELER, PATRICK, Laborer; Ridgefield.

KELLY, L. D., Mechanic; Ridgefield.

KENDALL, C. N., Dentist; Clay st., Woodstock.
KIMBALL, JAMES, Mason; South st., Woodstock.
KIMBERLY, JUDD, Carpenter and Joiner; Main st., Woodstock.
KINGMAN, A. J., Map Agent; Madison st., Woodstock.
KIRK, JOHN A., Milk Dealer; Madison st., Woodstock.
KLINCK, L. B., Farmer, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.
KLINE, W. L., Principal of Public School; Throop st., Woodstock.
KNAPP, JARED, Farmer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.
KNAPP, IRA, Mechanic; Ridgefield.
KNEBUSH, CHARLES, Laborer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.
KNIGHT, MORGAN, Farmer; Woodstock.
KNIGHT, MAC, Laborer; Woodstock.
KNAPP, WOOLSEY, Farmer; Woodstock.
KNUDTSON, G., Laborer; Woodstock.
KNUDTSON, ERICK, Laborer; Woodstock.
KNEBUSH, WILLIAM, R. R. Section Boss; Woodstock.
KOPPLER, LOUIS, Saloon Keeper; Throop st., Woodstock.
KOPPLER, CHAS., Saloon Keeper; Main st., Woodstock.
KUHN, JACOB, Blacksmith; Woodstock.
LAIRY, PATRICK, Laborer; Woodstock.
LAMB, E. M., Retired; Washington st., Woodstock.
LAWSON, O. H., Works for father, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.
LAWSON, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.
LAMBERT, MARTIN, Wagon Maker; Woodstock.
LEWIS, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.
LEMMERS, C. F., Carpenter and Joiner; Taylor st., Woodstock.
LINDSAY, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 20; Woodstock P. O.
LINDSAY, WILLIAM, R. R. Watchman; Woodstock.
LINDSAY, ARCHIBALD, Farmer; Woodstock.
LINK, BARNEY, Farmer; Jackson st., Woodstock.
LOCKWOOD, M., Farmer, Sec. 20; Ridgefield P. O.
LOSEY, JOSEPH, Farmer and Mason, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.
LOSEE, CHARLES, Boot and Shoe Dealer; Woodstock.
LOUNSBURY, M. M., Farmer, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.
LUNNEY, JAMES, Saloon Keeper; Woodstock.

LYONS, MILES H., Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.; born in Mayo Co., Ireland, in 1835; came to McHenry Co. in 1856; owns 80 acres of land. Married Ellen Clark November 13, 1855; she was born in Mayo Co., Ireland, in 1836; has thirteen children.

MACOMBER, JOB A., Farmer, Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.; born in Montgomery Co., N. Y., Feb. 13, 1810; came to McHenry Co. in 1836; owns 43 acres of land. Married Maria Frank in 1861, who was born in New York in 1817; no children.

MANSFIELD, GEORGE, Night Police; Jackson st., Woodstock.
MARROW, OWEN, Farmer, Sec. 28; Woodstock P. O.
MATHONEY, J. M., Daguerreotypist, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.
MARCUS, FREDERICK, Saloon Keeper; Calhoun st., Woodstock.
MALZER, A., Butcher; Woodstock.
MAHER, THOMAS, Harness Maker and City Clerk; Woodstock.
MATTHEWS, GEORGE, Laborer; Woodstock.
MARTIN, A. A., Traveling Agent; E. Jackson st., Woodstock.
McBROOM, THOMAS, Works father's farm, Sec. 16; Woodstock P. O.
McBROOM, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 16; Woodstock P. O.

McCAHILL, M. H., Shoemaker; Clay st., Woodstock.

McCONNEL, A. B., Farmer, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.; born in McHenry Co. February, 1839; owns 340 acres of land. Married Hattie S. Potter, February, 1861, who was born in Whitehall, N. Y., July, 1839; has five children.

McGHEE, JAMES, Laborer; Woodstock.

McGHEE, A. F., Clerk; Cass st., Woodstock.

McNULTY, HUGH, Laborer; Woodstock.

McNAUGHTON, A., Railroad Engineer; Woodstock.

McNETT, S., Boot and Shoe Dealer; Woodstock.

McLAREN, J. A., Farmer; Huntley st., Woodstock.

McMAHON, JOHN, JR., Laborer; Woodstock.

McMANUS, JOHN, Tailor; residence Throop st., Woodstock.

McINTOSH, STEPHEN, Laborer, Sec. 4; Woodstock P. O.

McMAHON, PETER, Laborer; Woodstock.

MEAD, CHARLES, Carpenter and Joiner, Sec. 8; Woodstock.

MEDLER, J. S., Daguerrean Artist; resides Dean st., Woodstock.

MILLER, CALVIN, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock.

MILLER, DAVID, Farmer; Lake st., Woodstock.

MILLER, JASON, Farmer, Sec. 15; Woodstock P. O.

MILLER, F. E., News Dealer; residence Madison st., Woodstock.

MONTGOMERY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.

MONTGOMERY, ARCHIBALD, Farmer, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.

MORSE, ALBERT, Farmer, Sec. 24; Ridgefield P. O.

MORSE, SAMUEL, Farmer and Physician, Sec. 24; Ridgefield P. O.

MONROE, JAMES, Railroad Agent; Ridgefield.

MONROE, WILLIAM, Clerk with father; Ridgefield.

MORLEY, M. M., Farmer, Sec. 22; Ridgefield P. O.; born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., 1834; came to McHenry Co. July, 1870; owns 158 acres of land. Married Mary J. Paine, October, 1871, who was born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., 1843; no children.

MORSE, SHERMAN, Farmer, Sec. 24; Ridgefield P. O.

MULLEN, J. M., General Merchant; resides on Judd st., Woodstock.

MURPHY, A. R., Druggist; resides on Dean st., Woodstock.

MUNGER, J. C., Carpenter and Joiner; Jackson st., Woodstock.

MUDD, W. A., Physician; Public Square, Woodstock.

MURPHY, THEO. D., Hon., Judge of the Second Judicial Circuit since 1862; born in Virginia June 12, 1826; came to McHenry Co., July 18, 1845; was County Judge of McHenry Co. four years; was elected Judge of the Circuit Court three terms, for six years each; in May, 1875, formed a copartnership with Hon. R. Bishop for the purpose of banking in Woodstock, in which business he is at this time engaged, in addition to his duties as Judge. Married Mary E. Prouty November 13, 1851, in McHenry; she was born in Middlebury, Addison Co., Vt.; had three children—Otis J., born July 26, 1852, died November 19, 1870; Edwin D., born June 29, 1854; Alice M., born March 19, 1861.

MURPHY, A. J., Farmer; Ridgefield.

MURPHY, W., Farmer; Ridgefield.

MURPHY, EDWARD, Farmer; Ridgefield.

MURPHY, JNO. J., President First National Bank; Woodstock.

MURPHY, E. A., Dry Goods Merchant; resides on Judd st., Woodstock.

MURPHY, P. W., Dentist; Woodstock.

MULDOON, PATRICK, Farmer Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

NEIMAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

NELSON, NEIL, Laborer; Woodstock.

NETTLETON, H. T., Cabinet Maker; South st., Woodstock.

NEWMAN, S. L., Farmer, Sec. 3; Woodstock P. O.

NEWTON, A., REV., Pastor M. E. Church; resides on South st., Woodstock.

NISH, JAMES, County Treasurer, Woodstock; residence, Cary Station; born in Wigtownshire, Scotland, May 3, 1824; came to Illinois in 1851; purchased a store in Cary, McHenry Co., 1855; opened a general store in the spring of 1856, under the name of J. Nish & Bro., and continued the same to March, 1873; was appointed Postmaster the same year; was Town Clerk one year and served five years at different times as Supervisor of Algonquin Township; was elected County Treasurer in November, 1875, for two years; enlisted August 9, 1862, and raised a company in Algonquin and Grafton Townships; was mustered into the United States Volunteer Service, at Rockford, as Captain Co. I, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf.; mustered out at Springfield September 21, 1865. Married Caroline A. Dorrington (first wife), of Chicago, December 12, 1853, who was killed by lighting October 1, 1857, leaving two children—Elizabeth J., born April 11, 1855, died November 8, 1872, and John D., born April 8, 1857. Married Sarah R. Smith (second wife) November 12, 1865; has two children—Elizabeth J., born March 28, 1868, and Auri M., born April 6, 1871.

NORTON, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.; born in County of Made, Ireland, 1830; came to this county in 1851; owns 85 acres of land. Married Bridget Connolly 1871, who was born in County of Monohan, Ireland, 1846, and came to this county 1871; has seven children.

NORTON, NELSON, Lumber Dealer; resides on Madison st., Woodstock.

NORTON, STEDMAN, Lumber Dealer; resides on Madison st., Woodstock.

NORTHROP, JAMES, Physician and Surgeon; Woodstock.

NOTTINGHAM, J., Farmer; Woodstock.

NORTHCOTT, T. C., REV., Pastor Congregational Church; boards on Jackson st., Woodstock.

NORTHWAY, L. C., Farmer, Sec. 16; Woodstock P. O.; born in Madison Co., N. Y., June 20, 1810; came to McHenry Co. in 1868; owns 67 acres of land. Married Mahala Cadwell January 1, 1843, who was born in Madison Co., N. Y., in 1818; has three children.

O'CONNOR, EUGENE, Machine Agent; Calhoun st., Woodstock.

O'BRIEN, JAMES, Works for E. R. Caskey; Woodstock.

O'BRIEN, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 28; Woodstock P. O.

OLESON, DAVID, Laborer; Woodstock.

OLMSTEAD, E. T., Farmer, Sec. 24; Woodstock P. O.

ORMSBY, C. H., Farmer, Sec. 24; Ridgefield P. O.

ORMSBY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 13; Ridgefield P. O.

OSMAN, R. J., Carpenter; Woodstock.

PAGE, L. S., Conductor; Clay st., Woodstock.

PARKER, J. F., Farmer; Clay st., Woodstock.

PAYNE, WALDO, Farmer; Madison st., Woodstock.

PARRISH, JOHN A., Attorney at Law; Clay st., Woodstock.

PAINE, N. M., Farmer, Sec. 26; Ridgefield P. O.; born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., in 1844; came to McHenry Co. in 1865; was Sergeant in the One Hundred and Eleventh N. Y. Vol. Inf. Married Francis A. Paine April 4, 1876, who was born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., in 1846.

PARKER, WILLIAM, Blacksmith; Woodstock.

PARKER, J. C., Retired Farmer; boards Chemung st., Woodstock.

PEASE, ASA, Mechanic; Chemung st., Woodstock.

PENDLETON, HUBBARD, Farmer, Sec. 35 ; Ridgefield P. O.
 PETERSON, AARON, Shoemaker ; Woodstock.
 PETERSON, SEVER, Shoemaker ; Woodstock.
 PETRIE, JOSEPH, Shoemaker ; Huntley st., Woodstock.
 PHELPS, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 8 ; Woodstock P. O.
 PIKE, CALVIN, Carpenter and Joiner ; Woodstock.
 PRATT, E. W., Farmer, Sec. 8, Woodstock P. O.
 PRATT, GEORGE, Blacksmith ; residence, Madison st., Woodstock.
 PRATT, FRANK, Printer ; Woodstock.
 PUGH, REES, Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Woodstock P. O.
 PRATT, H. L., Medical Student ; Woodstock.
 QUIGLEY, MRS., Dressmaker ; north side Public Square, Woodstock.
 QUINLAN, C., Miller ; residence, Throop st., Woodstock.
 QUINN, JOHN, Teamster ; Chemung st., Woodstock.
 RIEBER, JOHN, Laborer ; Chemung st., Woodstock.
 REED, A., Boot and Shoe Dealer ; Woodstock.
 REED, A., Mrs., Milliner and Dressmaker ; Woodstock.

RENICH, FRED., Cigar Manufacturer ; Woodstock ; born in Berne, Switzerland, March 19, 1842 ; came to the United States in September, 1864 ; entered the Union Army the same winter as private of Co. L, Ninth Regt. Ill. Cavalry, and served one year ; then started in the cigar business in Chicago, and was burnt out in the summer of 1866 ; came to McHenry Co. in January, 1867 ; is Alderman of the City of Woodstock. Married his first wife, Elizabeth Stein, July 26, 1866, who died October 24, 1867, in Woodstock ; she was born in Chicago ; married his second wife, Kate Stein, September 22, 1871 ; she was also born in Chicago ; had four children, one boy by the first wife, born dead, and two boys, respectively five and one and one-half years of age, by his second wife. Mr. Renich has built up and carries on a large business in the manufacture of cigars.

RETTNER, CHRISTIAN, Retired ; Main st., Woodstock.
 RETTERER, Charles, Blacksmith ; Woodstock.
 RICHMOND, E. H., Propr. Richmond House ; Woodstock.
 RICHARDS, JERRY, Produce Dealer ; Woodstock.
 RICHARDS, CORYDON, Musician ; Cass st., Woodstock.
 RICHARDS, ERASTUS, Deputy Circuit Clerk ; residence, Madison st., Woodstock.

RICHARDS, T. J., Farmer, Sec. 15 ; Woodstock P. O. ; born in 1802 at Plainfield, Mass. ; came to this county in 1839 ; owns 146 acres land. Married Lorinda P. Haven in 1836, who was born in Norage, N. Y. ; has five children.

RICHARDS, E. EMORY, Abstract Clerk and Clerk of Circuit Court ; Woodstock ; born in Norfolk Co., Mass., February 12, 1838 ; came to this county June 12, 1852 ; was a member of the Fifteenth Ill. Vol. Inf. ; was President of the Board of Trustees, of Woodstock, one term, also Alderman one term ; was elected, in 1876, Clerk of the Circuit Court for four years. Married Francis A. Wait July 19, 1864 ; she was born in McHenry Co. ; no children.

RIDER, THOMAS W., Farmer ; Woodstock.
 RIDER, E. D., Livery Stable Keeper ; residence Madison st., Woodstock.
 RILEY, MATTHEW, Cooper ; Chemung st., Woodstock.
 RILEY, JAMES, Cooper ; Chemung st., Woodstock.

RINGLAND, W. D., Editor and Publisher Woodstock *New Era* ; Woodstock ; born in Amherst, Loraine Co., Ohio, June 19, 1839 ; came to McHenry Co. 1865 ; value of property \$5,000 ; was a merchant at Algonquin seven years. Married Amanda Matthews, of Geauga Co., Ohio, in October, 1866 ; has four children.

RING, D. T., Shoemaker; residence Chemung st., Woodstock.
ROBINSON, D. W., Money and Real Estate Broker; res. Jackson st., Woodstock.
ROBINSON, WM. B., Laborer; Woodstock.
ROGERSON, OLE, Carpenter and Joiner; Woodstock.
ROGERS, JOHN, Laborer; Woodstock.
ROONEY, PATRICK, Laborer; Chemung st., Richmond.
ROONEY, JAMES, Laborer; Chemung st., Richmond.
ROONEY, MICHAEL, Laborer; Woodstock.
ROSSLER, RICHARD, Tin Peddler; Chemung st., Woodstock.
ROSSALL, RICHARD, R. R. Employe; E. Jackson st., Woodstock.
ROWLEY, STEPHEN, Laborer; Woodstock.
RUSSELL, GEO. W., Machine Agent; Woodstock.
RYAN, JOHN, Laborer; Chemung st., Woodstock.
RYDER, T. J., Farmer, Sec. 10; Woodstock P. O.

SALISBURY, I. T. & A. L., General Merchants; Woodstock. I. T. was born in Carthage, Jefferson Co., N. Y., March 5, 1830; came to McHenry Co. in 1860; married Susan E. Arnold June 16, 1852, who died in Woodstock January 22, 1873; she was born in Norwich, Chenango Co., N. Y., November 15, 1830; no children. A. L. was born in Carthage, Jefferson Co., N. Y., October 15, 1826; came to McHenry Co. in fall of 1863; married Sophronia Crandall, May 9, 1847, who was born in Watertown, Jefferson Co., N. Y., in November, 1826; has four children, Emma S., George W., Mattie E. and Albert W.

SALISBURY, GEO. W., Architect and Sketcher; Madison st., Woodstock.

SAUNDERS, J. D., Mason; Woodstock.

SANFORD, HUD., Laborer; Woodstock.

SANFORD, W. H., Merchant Tailor; Woodstock; born in the city of New York July 23, 1827; came to McHenry Co. January 1, 1858; was Alderman in 1871; equipped Co. A, Fifteenth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf., purchasing materials and making the uniforms inside of two weeks. Married Mary Jackson, December 24, 1848, who was born in Somerstown, N. Y., September 7, 1825; has six children, five boys and one girl.

SANFORD, STANLEY, Farmer; Woodstock.

SANDO, WILLIAM, Renter of C. Duffield, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.

SAWYER, WM., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 27; Woodstock P. O.; born in Grafton Co., N. H., 1805; came to this county in 1851; owns 277 acres of land. Married Savilla Hayes in 1838, who was born in Orange Co., Vt., 1806; had two children, one living, Helen Gorham, 35 years old.

SCHRYVER, J. L., Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

SCRANTON, L. W., Farmer, Sec. 21; Woodstock P. O.

SCHRYVER, R. G., Boss Mechanic; Clay st., Woodstock.

SCHRYVER, CHARLES, Carpenter and Joiner; Huntley st., Woodstock.

SCHRYVER, FREDERICK, Laborer; Huntley st., Woodstock.

SCHRIVER, LEVI, Laborer, Huntley st., Woodstock.

SCHWAMP, JACOB, Laborer; McHenry st., Woodstock.

SCHENCK, JACOB, Laborer; Woodstock.

SCOTT, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 17; Woodstock P. O.; born in Scotland in 1816; came to this county in 1840; came to this county in 1853; owns 80 acres of land. Married Jennette Lindsey in 1854, who was born in Scotland and came to this country in 1838; had four children, three living.

SCOTT, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.; born in Scotland in 1810; came to this country in 1869. Married Agnes Muir, 1836, who was born in Scotland, 1814; has eleven children, all living.

SCOTT, ANDREW, Farmer; Woodstock; born in Lanarkshire, Scotland, January 1, 1822; came to United States in 1840 and to McHenry Co. in 1842. Married Sarah A. Spooner, March 26, 1844; she was born in State of Vermont; had eight children—five girls and three boys; William, Henry and James died; Alice, Anna, Mary, Mariah, Metella and John living.

SELLERS, CHARLES, Farmer; South st., Woodstock.

SESSIONS, ALBERT, Farmer; South st., Woodstock.

SEYMOUR, W. M., Agent of the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine; residence and P. O.; Woodstock; born in Westchester Co., N. Y., March 29, 1844; came to McHenry Co. July 29, 1874. Married Mary E. Diggins, of Woodstock, Ill., July 29, 1875.

SHERWOOD, G. N., City Weigher; Woodstock.

SHEETS, A. B., Wagon Maker; South st., Woodstock.

SHORT, JOHN D., Assessor and City Weigher; resides Jackson st., Woodstock.

SHEARER, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 16; Woodstock P. O.

SHERWOOD, GEORGE L., Proprietor of Waverly House; Woodstock; born in McDonough, Chenango Co., N. Y., May 1, 1836; came to McHenry Co. in the spring of 1853. Married Emily A. Wait, December 1, 1857, who was born in Crystal Lake, July 28, 1840; has one child, Helen, born September 28, 1858.

SHERMAN, WILLIAM, Carpenter and Joiner; Woodstock.

SHERMAN, M., Jeweler; Woodstock; born in Tompkins Co., N. Y., April 25, 1840; came to McHenry Co. in 1844. Married Sarah Emma Vale, March 16, 1871; she was born in St. Thomas, county of Elgin, Canada, June 30, 1851; had two children, one girl and one boy; the daughter, Cynthia Ann, born October 13, 1872, died August 28, 1873; son living, Marvin V., born March 28, 1875.

SHORT, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 7; Woodstock P. O.

SHOLTZ, JOHN, Farmer; born in Germany in 1837; came to this county in 1862. Married Dora Seal in 1859, who was born in Germany in 1832; has seven children.

SIMMONS, R. P., Farmer, Sec. 14; Woodstock P. O.

SKINNER, W. H., Farmer; Fremont st., Woodstock.

SKINNER, ALFRED, School Teacher; Woodstock.

SLOCUM, IRA., Stock Dealer; resides Jackson st., Woodstock.

SLY, A., Painter; Woodstock.

SMITH, FRANK L., Saloon Keeper; resides Clay st., Woodstock.

SMITH, THOMAS, Laborer; Fremont st., Woodstock.

SMITH, EZRA B., Clerk; Ridgefield.

SMITH, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.

SMITH, B. N., Attorney at Law and Judge of County Court; resides Throop st., Woodstock.

SMITH, L. P., Farmer, Sec. 26; Ridgefield P. O.

SMITH, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.

SMITH, ASA W., Postmaster and Attorney at Law; Woodstock.

SMITH, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.

SNYDER, ADAM, Tailor, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

SNYDER, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.; born in Northumberland Co., Penn., in 1825; came to McHenry Co. May 14, 1850; owns 148 acres of land; has been Road Commissioner nine years. Married S. Parks, January, 1853, who was born in Boston, Mass., 1835; has one child, Charles, eighteen years of age.

SOLVERSON, THOMAS, Real Estate and Loan Broker; Prairie st., Woodstock.

SONDERICKER, PETER, Tailor; Calhoun st., Woodstock.

SOUTHWORTH, G. S., Editor and Publisher Woodstock *Sentinel*, Woodstock; born in Orange Co., Vt., January 26, 1835; came to McHenry Co., 1858; value of property, \$6,000; was County Superintendent of Schools four years; was Quartermaster of the Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Sarah Z. Miller, of Algonquin, McHenry Co., October 31, 1860; has three children.

SOUTHWORTH, JOHN M., Attorney at Law, Woodstock; born at Bradford, Orange Co., Vt., May 21, 1839; came to Illinois February, 1857, and to McHenry Co. 1858; entered the Seventh Regt. Ill. Inf., the first regiment organized in the State on April 19, 1861, and on the 18th of September, 1861, he entered the Eighth Ill. Cav. as Lieutenant Co. H; served upward of five years, leaving the army with the rank of Major; in fall of 1866, elected Sheriff of McHenry Co.; in fall of 1868, elected Clerk of Circuit Court of said county; in June, 1873, commenced the practice of law at Woodstock; August, 1873, was appointed by the Governor Commissioner of the Illinois State Penitentiary, which position he now holds.

SPOONER, PERRY, Horse Dealer; Woodstock.

SPOONER, ISAAC, Drayman; Calhoun st., Woodstock.

STEVENS, G. B., Farmer, Sec. 5; Woodstock P. O.

STARR, J. J. W., Farmer, Woodstock.

STEDMAN, D. A., County Sheriff, Woodstock; born in Chautauqua Co., N. Y., August 22, 1836; came to McHenry Co. November, 1854; has been Constable two terms, 1858 and 1874; was elected County Sheriff November, 1876; business has been that of a carpenter; was Superintendent in the construction of the Illinois Industrial University, Champaign, also Superintendent of University Shops, 1872-3; was member of Co. E, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Emily M. Lawrence, July 22, 1857; she was born in Allegany Co., N. Y., Town of Cuba, August 24, 1838; no children.

STONE, A. E., Blacksmith; Woodstock.

STEWART, W. H., Farmer, Jackson st., Woodstock.

STILL, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 3; Woodstock P. O.

ST. CLAIR, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 15; Woodstock P. O.

STONE, E. E., Druggist; Residence South st., Woodstock.

STONE, G. F., Druggist; Residence South st., Woodstock.

STONE, HENRY, Shoemaker; Woodstock.

STONER, W. H., Boarding House Keeper; Woodstock P. O.

STONER, EZRA, Works father's farm, Sec. 17; Woodstock P. O.

TAYLOR, ALPHEUS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.

THOMAS, C. G., Merchant, Woodstock.

THOMPSON, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 4; Woodstock P. O.

THOMAS, EDWIN E., General Merchant, Woodstock; born in Middleburg, N. Y., December 19, 1823; came to McHenry Co. 1837; has been County Sheriff two terms, 1859-'60 and 1864-'65; also School Director and member of Board of Education; twenty years in different points in the county. Married Naomi R. Patterson, January 1, 1845; she was born in Bethany, N. Y., July 13, 1827; had four children, three boys and one girl; one son died May 19, 1876; those living, Charles G., born October 18, 1845; Earl D., born January 3, 1847, and Cora E., born July, 1851.

THOMPSON, WILBER, Works father's farm, Sec. 4; Woodstock P. O.

THOMPSON, O. G., Retired; Woodstock.

TOLES, JOB, Miller; Woodstock.

TERWILLIGER, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.

TERWILLIGER, B. H., Farmer, Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.

TODD, R. K., Principal of Todd's Seminary for boys, Woodstock; born in Rowley, Mass., October 14, 1815; came to McHenry Co. July, 1847; graduated at Princeton College, New Jersey, 1842, and in Theological Seminary of same, 1847; was Pastor of First Presbyterian Church of Woodstock for eighteen years, and for four years Superintendent of Schools of McHenry Co. Married Martha C. Clover, June 23, 1847; she was born in New York City; had three sons, one living, Henry A., now Professor of Modern Languages in Princeton College, New Jersey.

TONY, JOHN, Wagon Maker; Woodstock.

TOWER, JAMES, Blacksmith; Washington st., Woodstock.

TOFT, R. E., Carpenter and Joiner; Woodstock.

TRIPP, DANIEL, Harness Maker; residence Hayward st., Woodstock.

TRUAX, DAYTON, Lives with S. O. Gregory, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

VANCUREN, J. H., Law Student; residence, Madison st., Woodstock.

VANCUREN, SABINE, Constable; Madison st., Woodstock.

WAIT, H. M., Engineer and Gunsmith; Woodstock; born in Genesee Co., N. Y., town of Darien, September 11, 1810; came to Illinois in 1836, and to McHenry Co. in 1840; has been Sheriff two terms, from 1842 to 1846, and County Commissioner two years. Married Narina King January 8, 1833, in Alexander, Genesee Co., N. Y.; she was born in same place, June, 1811; has two daughters—Emma A., wife of G. L. Sherwood, and Francis A., wife of E. E. Richards. Mr. Wait built the county building about 1844, known as the "Rat Hole," still standing; he also built and kept hotel at Crystal Lake in 1846, now known as the "Crystal Lake House."

WALKUP, WM. P., Farmer, Sec. 13; Ridgefield P. O.; born in Frankfort, Va.; came to this county in 1835; owns 210 acres of land. Married Eliza L. White in 1848, who was born in Bond Co., Ill., in 1823; had three children; one living—Lowell A., twenty-six years of age.

WATSON, H. L., Drayman; Calhoun st., Woodstock.

WATERMAN, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.

WATERMAN, N. K., Farmer, Sec. 20; Woodstock P. O.

WEBBER, PETER, Chair Maker; Woodstock.

WEINKE, CHARLES, Mason, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

WEIR, HIRAM, Shoemaker; Woodstock.

WHEAT, JOHN S., Druggist; Woodstock; born in Grafton, Grafton Co., N. H., March 9, 1822; came to McHenry Co. in 1852, and was engaged eighteen years in the construction of the C. & N. W. Ry., and as Road Master of same; was President of Board of Trustees, and afterward first Mayor of Woodstock, under township organizations, in 1873; also member of Board of Education four years. Married Amanda M. Church January 3, 1865; she was born in Wellington, Lorain Co., O., August 17, 1837; has three children; John K. born August 5, 1856; Mabel H. born October 18, 1861, and Allie M. born January 15, 1870.

WHEELER, BAINBRIDGE, Farmer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.

WHEELER, ADOLPHUS, Farmer, Sec. 23; Ridgefield P. O.; born in Cortland Co., N. Y.; came to this county in 1843; owns 80 acres of land. Married Miss S. Robinson June 10, 1865, who was born in Indiana in 1848; has four children; Merick nine years, Cora seven years, Henry five years and Mary three years.

WHITETHORNE, THOMAS, Laborer; Woodstock.

WHITSON, OSCAR, Hardware Dealer; Woodstock.

WHITSON, EDWIN, Hardware Dealer; Woodstock.

WHITSON, THOMAS, Dealer in Hardware and Stoves; Woodstock; born in Queens Co., N. Y., May 15, 1811; came to Waukegan in fall of 1848, engaged in business there until 1854, when he moved to Woodstock and bought out the firm of Moore & Van Dyke (grocers and hardware dealers). He sold out in 1856, and ever since has carried on the tin and hardware business. Married Hannah P. Bouttell February 2, 1833; she was born in Boston, Mass., July, 1815.

WHITETHORNE, PETER, Laborer; Woodstock.

WHITNEY, P., Clerk of the County Court; Woodstock; born in Fort Ann, Washington Co., N. Y., June 13, 1830; came to Richmond, McHenry Co., in 1849; owns 232 acres of land. Married Harriet A. Fenner, November 29, 1857; she was born in Rensselaer Co., N. Y., in 1834; had six children; three living—Mary, Hamlin and Sarah; three dead.

WILEY, W. H., Engineer, works for J. Toles; residence, Fremont st., Woodstock.

WILSON, SILUS, Farmer, Sec. 15; Woodstock P. O.

WILSON, HENRY, Farmer; Woodstock.

WRIGHT, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.

WRIGHT, B. F., Expressman; Woodstock.

WOODARD, L. M., Carpenter and Joiner, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.

WOODARD, O. P., Carpenter and Joiner; Woodstock.

YOUNG, HENRY, Marble Dealer; residence, Main st., Woodstock.

YOUNG, JOHN, Blacksmith; Woodstock.

YOUNG, GEO. W., Carpenter and Joiner; Huntley st., Woodstock.

YOUNG, L. J., Clerk; Madison st., Woodstock.

YULE, J. G., Laborer; Woodstock.

ZEIRKE, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

ZIMMERMANN, JACOB, Brewer; Woodstock.

ZIMPLEMAN, JOHN, Clerk for Hoy & Son; resides Madison st., Woodstock.

WOODSTOCK BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

E. BALDWIN,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE,
NORTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

FARMERS' BANK
OF
MURPHY & BISHOP,
NORTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

BUNKER & BROS.,
GENERAL MERCHANTS,
SOUTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

E. E. RICHARDS,
ABSTRACT OFFICE
COURT HOUSE.

J. H. BAGLEY,
Lumber, Lath and Shingles,
CLAY ST., OPPOSITE DEPOT.

FRED. RENICH,
Manufacturer of Cigars,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
EAST SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

L. H. S. BARROWS,
Foundry and Machine Shop,
CLAY AND CHURCH STS.

W. H. SANFORD,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
EAST SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE,

E. R. BIRD,
Harness, Saddles and Collars,
DACY'S BLOCK.

I. T. & A. L. SALISBURY,
GENERAL MERCHANTS,
SOUTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE

E. W. BLOSSOM,
JEWELER,
EAST SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

M. SHERMAN,
JEWELER,
NORTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

R. BISHOP,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
NORTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

J. M. SOUTHWORTH,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
EAST SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

ALOIS DREYER,
LAUNDRY.

W. M. SEYMOUR,
AGENT
WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINES

WOODSTOCK BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

DWIGHT & FORREST,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
Established 1865.
 NORTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

EDWIN E. THOMAS,
GENERAL MERCHANT,
 SOUTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

NEILL DONNELLY,
GENERAL MERCHANT,
 WEST SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

JOHN S. WHEAT,
DRUGGIST,
 SOUTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

R. C. JEFFERSON,
Real Estate and Loan Office,
 MASONIC BLOCK.

H. M. WAIT,
GUNSMITH,
 CLAY AND HUTCHINS STS.

M. L. JOSLYN,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
 NORTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

T. WHITSON & SONS,
HARDWARE, STOVES AND TINWARE,
 EAST SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

ALVIN JUDD,
FLOUR AND FEED DEALER
 WASHINGTON ST.

WAVERLY HOUSE,
 G. L. SHERWOOD, - - Prop'r,
 CLAY STREET.

"WOODSTOCK SENTINEL,"
 G. S. SOUTHWORTH,
EDITOR AND PROP'R,
 NORTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

"WOODSTOCK NEW ERA,"
 W. D. RINGLAND,
EDITOR AND PROP'R.
 DACY'S BLOCK.

JAMES NISH,
GENERAL MERCHANT,
 CARY STATION.

T. F. COONEY,
GROCERIES,
 NORTH SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE.

WOODSTOCK BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

- AMERICAN EXPRESS CO., J. H. DURFEE, Agent, Cass st.
 ARNOLD & HARMON, Brewers.
 AUSTIN & SON, Hardware Dealers, Cass st.
 AUSTIN, J. A., Livery Stable, Jefferson st.
 AUSTIN, W. B., Dealer in Machinery, Main st.
 ANDERSON, N. C., Painter, Van Buren st.
 ASMUS & HOYT, Restaurant, Van Buren st.
 BACHMAN & ABBOTT, Meat Market, Clay st.
 BARTLETT, F. H., Meat Market, Main st.
 BELCHER, A. C., Dentist, Van Buren st.
 BENNETT, EDWIN, Physician and Surgeon, Clay st.
 BEACH & JONES, Livery Stable, Main st.
 BLAKESLEE & BUNKER, General Merchants, Clay st.
 BRINK, SIMON, Carpenter and Joiner.
 BROPHY, C. A., Agent for McCormick's Reapers, Cass and Clay st.
 BUCK, W. H., Homœopathic Physician, Clay st.
 CASKEY, A., Saloon and Billiard Hall, Cass st.
 CHOATE, J. C., General Merchant, Van Buren st.
 CHURCH, JAS. B., Justice of the Peace, Court House.
 CHURCH M., MRS., Milliner and Dressmaker, Clay st.
 COLTON & CURTIS, Daguerrean Gallery, Main st.
 CHOLLAR, A. L., Bowling Alley, Clay st.
 COONEY, THOMAS, Grocer, Cass st.
 COWLIN, A. B., Grocer, Main st.
 DACY, T. J., Dealer in Agricultural Implements, Washington and Clay sts.
 DEIZEL, RUDOLPH, Furniture Dealer, Cass st.
 DICKINSON, CHARLES, Boot and Shoe Dealer, Clay st.
 DICKINSON, A., Bowling Alley, Clay st.
 DONNELLY, JOHN, Saloon, Court House st.
 ECKLER, DAVID, Painter.
 ECKERT & RICHARDS, Warehousemen and Shippers, Clay st.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK, Neill Donnelly, President ; J. J. Murphy, Cashier ;
cor. E. Jackson st.

FURER & SLOCUM, Stock Buyers.

GILES, ALLEN, Grocer, Main st.

GILMORE & COON, Attorneys at Law, Main st.

GRAVES, H. A., Barber, Clay st.

GREEN, D. C., Physician and Surgeon, Van Buren st.

HOY, M. D. & SON, General Merchants, Cass st.

KASSON, G. T., Nursery, Jackson st.

KENDALL, C. N., Dentist, Clay st.

LUNNEY, JAMES, Saloon, Van Buren st.

MARCUS, F., Saloon, Clay st.

MILLER, F. E., News Dealer, Cass st.

MILLS, MRS., Dressmaker, Clay and Cass sts.

MURPHY, E. A. & CO., General Merchants, Clay st.

MURPHY & HOY, Druggists, Cass and Clay sts.

MORRIS, W. P., Books and Stationery, Clay st.

MEDLAR, J. S., Daguerrean Gallery, Cass st.

McMANUS, JOHN, Tailor, Cass st.

McNETT & LOSEE, Boot and Shoe Dealers, Clay st.

MALZER, A., Meat Market, Clay st.

MURPHY, P. W., Dentist, North Side Public Square.

MUDD, W. A., Physician and Surgeon, Cass st.

NORTON & SON, Lumber Dealers, Clay st.

NORTHROP, JAMES, Physician and Surgeon, Jackson and Jefferson sts.

PARRISH, JOHN A., Attorney at Law, Masonic Hall, Clay st.

PRATT, GEORGE, Blacksmith, Church st.

QUIGLEY, Mrs., Dressmaker, Cass st.

REED, A., Boot and Shoe Dealer, Clay st.

RETTÉRE, CHARLES, Blacksmith, Jackson st.

RICHMOND HOUSE, E. H. Richmond, Proprietor, Clay st.

RIDER, E. D., Livery Stable, Calhoun st.

RING, D. T., Shoemaker.

REED, A., Mrs., Millinery and Dressmaker, Clay st.

SHORT, JOHN D., Weigher City Scales.

SHERWOOD, G. N., City Scales, Chemung st.

SMITH, B. N., Attorney at Law and County Judge. Cass st.

SMITH, FRANK L. Restaurant, Clay st.

STONE & SON, Druggist, Clay st.

STONE, A. E., Blacksmith, Cass st.

TOLES, JOB, Grist Mill, Van Buren and Dean sts,

TONY, JOHN, Wagon Manufacturer, Van Buren st.

TRIPP, DANIEL, Harness Maker, Clay st.

YOUNG, HENRY, Dealer in Marble, Main st.

YOUNG, JOHN, Blacksmith, Main st.

RIDGEFIELD BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

DAVIS, A. F., General Merchant.

HARTMAN, J. G., Wagon Maker.

HARTMAN, ISAAC, General Merchant.

DUNHAM TOWNSHIP.

ALLEN, W. L., Farmer, Sec. 35; Harvard P. O.; was born in Dunham Township, in 1846; owns 80 acres of land. Married Ines Smith, in 1868; she was born in Chemung Township, this county; had two children, girls. His mother, Mrs. Cyrus Allen, resides on Sec. 35; owns 180 acres of land; had eight children, six boys and two girls; one son, Morris H. Allen, served in the Fifteenth Regt. Ill., Vol. Inf., was wounded in the battle of Shiloh. Mrs. Allen was born in Onondaga Co., N. Y., in 1812; married in 1836. Mr. Allen died in 1870.

ALDERMAN, A. J., Farmer and Constable, Sec. 9; Chemung P. O.

AUSTIN, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harvard P. O.

ALEXANDER, E., Farmer, Sec. 9; Harvard P. O.

BARRETT, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.

BARRETT, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.

BACKUS, LYMAN, Farmer, Sec. 9; Harvard P. O.

BENNETT, A. H., Farmer, Sec. 30; Capron P. O.

BARRY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 29; Harvard P. O.

BECK, R. J., Farmer, Sec. 5; Chemung P. O.

BARROWS, DEXTER, Farmer, Sec. 9; Harvard P. O.; born in Hetford, Orange Co., Vt., November 4, 1814; came to this town in 1840; owns 320 acres of land; was Supervisor eight years; during and after the war was a member of the body called County Commissioners, before each town did business for itself. Married Olive E. Simpson, September 22, 1840; she was born in Greenland, Rockingham Co., N. H., May 1, 1822; had eight children, seven boys and one girl; two sons, G. M. D. and Darwin A. Barrows, served in the Union army; G. M. D. Barrows died while connected with the Red River expedition.

BARROWS, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 2; Harvard P. O.

BARROWS, DARVIN, Farmer, Sec. 9; Chemung P. O.

BENNEWIES, C., Farmer, Sec. 15; Harvard P. O.

BEEBE, C. A., Farmer, Sec. 5; Chemung P. O.

BILLINGS, W. G., Lives in Chemung Village, Dunham Township; born in Potsdam, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., June 14, 1822; came to this county in the fall of 1845; owns 120 acres of land; value of property, \$2,500; is United States Dept. Revenue Collector; been Deputy Sheriff, Constable, Justice of the Peace, Town Treasurer, etc.; was First Lieut. in One Hundred and Forty-Second Regt., afterward Captain in One Hundred and Fifty Third Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Mar-

ried Fanny R. Everest, November 2, 1842; she was born in Pierpoint, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y.; had seven children, three boys and four girls; only three children now living.

BRAINARD, A., Farmer, Sec. 1, Harvard P. O.

BREEN, PETER, Laborer, Sec. 15; Harvard P. O.

BRICKLEY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.

BRICKLEY, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 21; Harvard P. O.

BRICKLEY, JOHN C., Farmer, Sec. 28; Harvard P. O.

BRICKLEY, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 20; Harvard P. O.

BRICKLEY, J. L., Farmer, Sec. 21; Harvard P. O.

BOSWORTH, F. H., Farmer, Sec. 7; Chemung P. O.

BRICKLEY, M., Farmer, Sec. 21; Harvard P. O.

BRUCE, DONALD, Lives on farm of W. Heath, Sec. 19; Chemung P. O.

BUTTS, SILAS, Lives with Mrs. Carmack, Sec. 12; Harvard P. O.

BOWEN, W. M., Farmer, Sec. 19; Chemung P. O.

BUTTS, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.

BUTTS, HENRY, Laborer, Sec. 1; Harvard P. O.

CARMACK, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 12; Harvard P. O.

CARPENTER, LORRIN, Farmer, Sec. 3; Harvard P. O.

CARPENTER, ELL, Lives with his father, Sec. 3; Harvard P. O.

CARROLL, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 31; Capron P. O.

CONCANNON, L., Tenant on D. Wilbur's farm, Sec. 14; Harvard P. O.

CAVANAGH, J., Farmer, Sec. 6; Chemung P. O.

CAVENACK, ABRAM, Farmer, Sec. 14; Harvard P. O.; born in Crawford Co., Pa.; moved to Michigan in 1831, to Indiana in 1833 and came to this town in 1840; owns 558 acres of land, two miles from Harvard; has been Justice of the Peace, Collector, School and Road Commissioner, etc. Married Caroline Niemerth, in 1866, who was born in Hanover, Germany, in 1837; had three children, one boy and two girls.

CHAPIN, H. B., Farmer, Sec. 2; Harvard P. O.

CHASE, ALVA, Farmer, Sec. 35; Harvard P. O.

CHASE, S. L., Farmer, Sec. 26; Harvard P. O.; born in Williamsburg, Canada, in 1831; came to this town October 28, 1843; owns 230 acres of land. Married Hannah D. Thomas in 1855; she was born in Russell, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., in 1831; had two children, one boy and one girl.

CARMACK, ABRAM, Farmer, Sec. 11; Harvard P. O.; born in Hudson, Columbia Co., N. Y., in 1806; came to this town in 1846; owns 320 acres of land. Married Laura Decker, October 1, 1828; she was born in Columbia Co., N. Y.; had eight children, four boys and three girls; lost one girl.

COLLINS, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 29; Harvard P. O.

COLLINS, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 16; Harvard P. O.

COLLINS, M., MRS., Widow of C. Collins, Sec. 28; Harvard P. O.

COLLINS, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 30; Harvard P. O.

COLLINS, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 30; Harvard P. O.

COLLINS, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 17; Harvard P. O.; born in Formana Co., Ireland, June 6, 1816; lived five years in Scotland, previous to coming to America in the spring of 1846; came to this town in 1869; owns 160 acres of land. Married Catherine Kennedy in 1835; she was born in the same town where Mr. Collins was; had nine children, six boys and three girls; only three boys living.

COOK, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 14; Harvard P. O.

CRAIG, ROBERT, Laborer, Sec. 5; Chemung P. O.

CROSS, WILLIS, Laborer, Sec. 15; Harvard P. O.

CUNNINGHAM, F., Farmer, Sec. 32; Harvard P. O.

CLEARY, MORRIS, Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.

DEGRAW, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 5; Chemung P. O.

DODGE, E., Farmer, Sec. 35; Harvard P. O.

DE GROAT, PAT., Farmer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.; born in Porton, Lower Canada, in 1809; came to Indiana in 1837; lived there one year, then came to this town; owns 120 acres of land. Married Lucy Smith in November, 1834, who was born in Vermont, but resided, at the time of her marriage, at Brosier, N. Y.; she died in 1852; had seven children, three boys and four girls; only one son and two daughters now living. John De Groat, his son, was killed at the battle of Vicksburg.

GE GROAT, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 36; Harvard P. O.

DIXON, PETER, MRS., Widow of Peter, Sec. 23; Harvard P. O.

DENNING, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 26; Harvard P. O.

DIGGINS, O. C., Farmer, Sec. 11; Harvard P. O.; born in Franklin Co., N. Y., May 20, 1823; came to this town in March, 1837; owns 411 acres of land; is Supervisor at present, and has been seven years. Married Jeannette Stewart in December, 1846; she was born in Edinburgh, Scotland; had seven children, four boys and three girls; his father, John Diggins, was the first settler in Dunham Tp. O. C. Diggins and brother built the first log cabin in the vicinity.

DIGGINS, FRANKLIN, Farmer, Sec. 1; Harvard P. O.; born in Weathersfield, Windsor Co., Vt.; came to this county in the fall of 1835, and to this town in 1841; owns 130 acres of land one and one-half miles from Harvard. Had two wives; the first, Lucinda Owns, of Franklin Co., Vt.; married his second wife, Ellen Blodget, in 1850; she was of Alden Tp., in this county; had six children, three by the first and three by the second wife.

DIXON, EDWIN, Lives with his mother, Sec. 23; Harvard P. O.

DONOVAN, M., Farmer, Sec. 32; Harvard P. O.

DAY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 5; Chemung P. O.

DONOVAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 32; Harvard P. O.

DONOVAN, JERRY, Farmer, Sec. 33; Harvard P. O.

DOWNS, D., Farmer, Sec. 11; Harvard P. O.

DOWNS, R., Farmer, Sec. 16; Harvard P. O.

DENO, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 24; Harvard P. O.

DOWNS, D. W., Farmer, Sec. 2; Harvard P. O.; born in Malone, Franklin Co., N. Y., 1829; came to this town in 1842; owns 100 acres of land one mile from Harvard. Married Livonia Butterfield, February, 1856, who was born in Rushford, Allegany Co., N. Y.; had four children—two boys and two girls; lost one girl, oldest; children—Ella A., born December 9, 1856; Clarence M., born August 3, 1858; Lydia M., born August 14, 1860; Harry A., born November 26, 1866.

DOWNS, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 11; Harvard P. O.; born in Columbia Co., N. Y., 1806; came to this town in 1846; owns 320 acres of land. Married Laura Decker, October 1, 1828; she was born in same town; had eight children—four boys and four girls; lost one girl.

ESMOND, ISAAC, Laborer, Sec. 19; Chemung P. O.

ESMOND, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 31; Capron P. O.

FILLMORE, H. G., Farmer, Sec. 35; Harvard P. O.

FINNEY, A. I., Farmer, Sec. 1; Harvard P. O.

FINNEY, THOMAS, JR., Farmer, Sec. 1; Harvard P. O.

FINNEY, THOMAS, Mrs., Sec. 1; Harvard P. O.; born in Washington Co., Mo., in 1813. Married Mr. Thomas Finney, 1832, who was born in Allegheny Co., Penn., in 1806; he was one of the first settlers of Dunham Township; came to this town in April, 1840; the estate consists of 238 acres of land one mile from Harvard; they had seven children—two boys and five girls; only one son and two daughters living; Mr. Finney built the first frame house on Cold Spring Prairie.

FITZER, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 8; Chemung P. O.

FITZER, P., Farmer, Sec. 5; Chemung village and P. O.; born in New Jersey in 1824; came to this town in 1866; owns 102 acres of land and is Justice of the Peace at present. Married Isabella Slocum in 1858; she was born in Tompkins Co., N. Y., in 1840; had four children—two boys and two girls.

FOX, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 31; Capron P. O.

FLANNER, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 30; Capron P. O.

FURLONG, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 13; Harvard P. O.

GALVIN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 26; Harvard P. O.

GAY, JOHN, Mrs., widow of John, Sec. 23; Harvard P. O.

GOODSELL, JOSIAH C., Farmer, Sec. 2; Harvard P. O.; born in Mount Pleasant, Wayne Co., Pa., April, 1829; came to this county in March, 1842; owns 142 acres of land. Married Medora Slawson, December 22, 1860; she was born in Salem, Chautauqua Co., N. Y.

GRADY, JOHN, Laborer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.

GRADY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 36; Harvard P. O.

GROSKINSKY, P. J., Farmer, Sec. 12; Harvard P. O.

GROSKINSKY, J., Farmer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.

GARDNER, W. P., Farmer, Sec. 2; Harvard P. O.

GUTH, FRANCIS, lives on farm of R. Welch, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.

HALLISSAY, JERRY, Mrs., Widow, Sec. 21; Harvard P. O.

HAWLEY, JERRY, Farmer, Sec. 28; Harvard P. O.
HARD, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 36; Marengo P. O.
HEFRON, D., Farmer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.
HEATH, E. E., Telegraph Operator, Sec. 19; Chemung P. O.
HIGGINS, S., Farmer, Sec. 11; Harvard P. O.
HYNDMAN, ALEX., Farmer, Sec. 6; Chemung P. O.
HOLLIDAY, THOMAS, tenant of J. F. Moore, Sec. 8; Harvard P. O.
HUBBELL, E. C., Farmer, Sec. 23; Harvard P. O.
HUBBELL, F. L., Farmer, Sec. 23; Harvard P. O.
HUBBELL, M. A., Farmer, Sec. 23; Harvard P. O.

HUBBELL, BARSLEY, Farmer, Section 23; Harvard P. O.; born in Meigs Co., Ohio, February 3, 1806; came to this county in 1853; owns 120 acres of land. Married Eliza Bellows, October 9, 1828, who was born in Washington Co., Ohio, 1805; had nine children, six boys and three girls; two boys, Marcus A. and Alonzo D., served three years each in the Union Army, without returning once during the time; Marcus A. was a member of the Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf., and Alonzo D. of the Twenty-seventh Iowa Regt. Mr. Hubbell's boys are all farmers and his girls are all real estate owners.

JACKMAN, F. P., Farmer, Sec. 3; Harvard P. O.; born in Franklin Co., N. Y.; came to this town with his parents in 1838; owns 191 acres of land, one mile from Harvard. Married Miss R. A. Jones, who was born in Dunham Township; has two girls. F. P. Jackman is son of Jonathan Jackman, one of the pioneers of Dunham.

JEROME, J. M., Farmer, Sec. 1; Harvard P. O.; born in Franklin Co., Vt., January, 1807; Mr. Jerome was one of the first four who came to this town; he came in July, 1836, made his claim, and brought his family the next year; owns 280 acres of land, one-half mile from Harvard. Married Clarinda Clark, December 27, 1830, who was born in Fairfax, Franklin Co., Vt., 1811; had two children, one boy and one girl; girl died when small.

KAPLINGER, F., Tenant of Wm. Thompson, Sec. 10; Harvard P. O.
KUSICK, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 26; Harvard P. O.
KING, HIRAM, Carpenter and Joiner; Harvard P. O.
LASHBROOK, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 11; Harvard P. O.
LASHBROOK, MOSES, Farmer, Sec. 11; Harvard P. O.
LANNING, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 35; Harvard P. O.
LASHBROOK, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 24; Harvard P. O.
LEE, DAVID, Tenant of W. Heath, Sec. 19; Chemung P. O.
LAMPSON, W. C., Farmer, Sec. 10; Harvard P. O.
LEVITT, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 24; Harvard P. O.
LIMKIE, F., Tenant of W. C. Lampson, Sec. 10; Harvard P. O.
LILLIBRIDGE, L. M., Farmer, Sec. 3; Harvard P. O.

LILLIBRIDGE, O. P., Farmer, Sec. 3; Harvard P. O.; born in Wayne Co., Pa., June 3, 1816; came to this county in 1837, and settled in Marengo; lived

there until 1846, and then came to this town ; owns 91 acres of land, one and one-half miles from Harvard. Married Mahala Smith in 1844, who was born in Charlestown, Saratogo Co., N. Y.; had three children, one boy and two girls; both girls are dead.

MAHER, D., Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Harvard P. O.

MAXWELL, J., Farmer, Sec. 13 ; Harvard P. O.

McBIRNEY, S., Tenant of Wm. Wallace, Sec. 5 ; Chemung P. O.

McCOMB, A., Farmer, Sec. 13 ; Harvard P. O.

McCOMB, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 13 ; Harvard P. O.

McCOMB, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 13 ; Harvard P. O.

McQUILLAN, H., Farmer, Sec. 18 ; Chemung P. O.

McQUILLAN, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 18, Chemung P. O.

MILLERICK, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Harvard P. O.

MUNGER, MILO, Cheese Mfr., Sec. 36 ; Harvard P. O.

MOORE, JONATHAN F., Farmer, Sec. 2 ; Harvard P. O. ; born in Thetford, Orange Co., Vt., 1808 ; came to Kane Co. in 1837, lived there two years, and then came to this town in the spring of 1840 ; owns 387 acres of land. Married Mariah Barrows in 1834, who was born in Thetford, Orange Co., Vt., also, in 1811.

MOORE, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Harvard P. O.

NIHEN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 25 ; Harvard P. O.

NEWMAN, F., Brick Maker, Sec. 1 ; Harvard P. O.

NICHOLS, S., Farmer, Sec. 6 ; Chemung P. O.

O'BRIEN, J. G., Farmer, Sec. 32 ; Harvard P. O.

O'BRIEN, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 32 ; Harvard P. O.

O'LEARY, CORNELIUS, Farmer, Sec. 36 ; Harvard P. O.

O'CONNOR, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 28 ; Harvard P. O.

PEAVY, CHAS. H., Farmer, Sec. 3 ; Harvard P. O.

PENNINGTON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Chemung P. O. ; born in County of Armagh, Ireland, 1824 ; came to America 1848, and to this town 1856 ; owns 300 acres land. Married present wife, Margaret Beck, 1869 ; she had four children. Mr. P. had two boys by first wife.

PHELPS, B. W., Farmer, Sec. 12 ; Harvard P. O.

PHELPS, BENJAMIN, Farmer and Stone Mason ; Sec. 12 ; Harvard P. O.

POWERS, MAURICE, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Harvard P. O.

PALMER, W. N., Farmer, Sec. 35 ; Harvard P. O.

REID, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 18 ; Chemung P. O.

RANDALL, M. E., Farmer, Sec. 2 ; Harvard P. O.

ROSENCRANS, WILLETE, Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Harvard P. O.

ROACH, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Harvard P. O.

RUSSELL, P. L., Farmer, Sec. 2 ; Harvard P. O.

RYAN, R., Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Chemung P. O.

SEARS, H. J., Farmer, Sec. 33 ; Harvard P. O.

SEARS, HIRAM, Lives with father, Sec. 33; Harvard P. O.

SHUTE, JOACHIM, Farmer, Sec. 12; Harvard P. O.

SHIELDS, D. Mrs., Widow, Sec. 11; Harvard P. O.

SINTON, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 17; Chemung P. O.

SINTON, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 18; Chemung P. O.

SINNAMON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 19; Chemung P. O.

SINDERSON, J. J., Miller, Sec. 5; Chemung P. O.

SNOWDEN, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 17; Harvard P. O.

SNOWDEN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 17; Harvard P. O.; born in Armagh Co., Ireland, August, 1817; came to America 1839, and to this town the same year, living on the same land he first bought. Married Orphia M. Allen, 1845; she was born in Bradford Co., Pa.; had three children, two boys and one girl.

STEVENSON, J. W., Farmer, Sec. 19; Chemung P. O.

STEVENSON, AUCHROM, Farmer, Sec. 19; Chemung P. O.; born in the County of Armagh, Ireland, August, 1812; came to America 1840, and settled in Livingston Co., N. Y.; lived there four years; came to this town 1844; owns 200 acres land. Married Jane Littimore, September, 1838; she was born in the same county where Mr. Stevenson lived; had four boys; one son, James Stevenson, served three years in Union Army in Co. E, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf.; was wounded in the battle of Vicksburg; names of others, Thomas J., David and Hugh B.

SWEENEY, MICHAEL F., Farmer, Sec. 33; Harvard P. O.

STERNS, O. T., Farmer, Sec. 31; Capron P. O.

SULLIVAN, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.

SULLIVAN, T., Farmer, Sec. 25; Harvard P. O.

TWELVES, M., Farmer, Sec. 19; Capron P. O.

WAITE, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 34; Harvard P. O.

WALLACE, ANN, Mrs., Widow of James, Sec. 5; Chemung P. O.

WALKER, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Capron P. O.; born in Armagh Co., Ireland, 1832; came to America 1849, and to this town in same year; owns 180 acres land. Married Sarah Jane McQuillian, January 7, 1864; she was born in Dunham Township, March 25, 1844; had four children: Elizabeth Jane, born June 7, 1866; Sarah, born August 20, 1871; Mary, November 22, 1872, and George Irwin, December 26, 1875.

WALKER, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 18; Chemung P. O.; born in County of Armagh, Ireland; 1841; came to America 1849, and to this town the same year; lives on the same place he first settled on; owns 120 acres land. Married Jane McNalley, 1867, who was born in Chicago, 1852; had one girl.

WELLS, JONATHAN, Farmer, Sec. 26; Harvard P. O.

WELLS, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 26; Harvard, P. O.

WELLS, JOHN, Mrs., Widow, Sec. 26; Harvard P. O.

WELLS, F. C., Lives with mother, Sec. 26; Harvard P. O.

WHIPPLE, VIRGIL H., Farmer, Sec. 14; Harvard P. O.; born in Franklin Co., Mass., town of New Salem, March 27, 1810; came to the town of Dunham, 1844; owns 160 acres of land two and a half miles from Harvard. Married Jane Durant March 14, 1848; she was born in Dearborn Co., Ind.; had nine children—four boys and five girls; lost two boys and one girl.

WHITMOS, C., Farmer, Sec. 13; Harvard P. O.

WHITE, NATHANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 36; Marengo P. O.; born in Ireland, 1826; lived in New York twenty-five years; came to this town in 1855; came to America when five years old; owns 160 acres of land. Married Phoebe E. Face, 1859; had three children, two boys and one girl.

WILSON, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 1; Harvard P. O.

WARD, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 4; Chemung P. O.

WILBUR, D., Farmer, Sec. 14; Harvard P. O.

WOOD, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 17; Chemung P. O.

WOOD, J. A., Farmer, Sec. 7; Chemung P. O.; born in Kent Co., C. W., 1818; came to Porter Co., Ind., in 1836; lived there three years; came to this county in 1846; owns 200 acres of land two miles from Chemung depot; been Supervisor, Road Commissioner, etc. Married Sarah Thompson in 1840, who was born in Brockville, C. W.; had five children—four boys and one girl; one son, Israel Wood, served in the Union Army, in Co. E, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf.

WORTHINGTON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 16; Harvard P. O.; born in Tyrone Co., Ireland, 1820; came to America in 1848, and settled in Chester Co., Pa.; lived lived there two years; lived in England ten years previous to coming to America; owns 480 acres of land. Married Ellen Gourly 1847; she was born in the County of Down, Ireland; had ten children, three boys and seven girls.

YOUNG, G. S., Farmer, Sec. 14; Harvard P. O.; born in Oneida Co., N. Y., 1836; came to Wisconsin when eight years old; came to this town in the spring of 1867; owns 150 acres of land. Married Abba Bartlett in 1864; she was born in New York City; had three children—all boys.

CHEMUNG BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

BECK, R. J., Stone Mason.

CHASE, WARREN, Physician.

HUTCHINSON, E. E., MRS., Millinery.

HOLDEN, C., Blacksmith.

MASON, J. N. Cheese Manufacturer.

MAXON BROS., General Merchandise.

MILLER, JOHN, Tailor.

PUFFER, S. L., Druggist and General Merchandise.

ROSE, WM., Blacksmith.

SITZER, DANIEL S., Hardware Dealer.

SIMMONS, B. W., Shoemaker.

SINDERSON, JOSEPH, Grist Mill.

GRAFTON TOWNSHIP.

ANDRUS, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 8; Huntley P. O.
 ANDRUS, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 8; Huntley P. O.
 BABCOCK, I., Cabinet Maker; Huntley.
 BALLARD, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 26; Huntley P. O.
 BALLARD, URSULA, Widow; Huntley.
 BERG, MARTIN, Saloon Keeper; Huntley.
 BLACKMAN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 13; Huntley P. O.
 BLANCHARD, A., Retired Farmer; Huntley.
 BLIDE, DANIEL, Renter of T. Huntley's, Sec. 28; Huntley P. O.
 ROWERS, SEYMOUR, Farmer, Sec. 30; Huntley P. O.
 BRENNAN, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 14; Huntley P. O.
 BROWN, H. B., Butcher; Huntley.
 BURNS, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 22; Huntley P. O.
 BURTON, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 12; Crystal Lake P. O.
 BUTLER, O. F., Stock Buyer; Huntley.
 CAVENY, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 14; Huntley P. O.
 CHAPMAN, D., Farmer, Sec. 19; Huntley P. O.

CASERMAN, SAMUEL, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 27; Crystal Lake P. O.; born in Switzerland in 1826; came to America in 1855; lived one year in New Jersey, then moved to Kane Co.; came to this county in 1874; owns 80 acres of land, value \$60 per acre. Married Margaret Wapp in 1863; she was born in Switzerland; had three children—two boys and one girl. Republican; Calvinist.

CLARK, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 3; Crystal Lake P. O.
 CLARK, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 20; Huntley P. O.

COMINS, STEWART, Proprietor Huntley House; Huntley; born in Truxton, Cortland Co., N. Y., in 1822; came to Rutland, Kane Co., 1838; lived there three years, then came to this county; owns 531 acres of land, value \$45 per acre. Married Matilda Daniels in 1855, who was born in Hammond, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., in 1832; has three children—two boys and one girl; Nina, Warren and Orville. Independent; Spiritualist.

CONLEY, OWEN, JR., Farmer, Sec. 14; Huntley P. O.
 CONLEY, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 9; Huntley P. O.
 COKELY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 10; Crystal Lake P. O.
 CONNOVER, J. S., Farmer, Sec. 34; Huntley P. O.
 CONLEY, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 16; Huntley P. O.

CONLEY, OWEN, Farmer, Sec. 16; Huntley P. O.

CORLISS, D., Retired Merchant; Huntley.

COSTIGAN, M., Farmer, Sec. 10; Huntley P. O.

COSTIGAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 10; Huntley P. O.

COYNE, M., JR., Carpenter and Joiner; Huntley.

COYNE, ANDREW, Farmer, Sec. 20; Huntley P. O.

COYNE, HUGH, Farmer, Sec. 4; Crystal Lake P. O.

CROWLEY, W. S., Laborer; Huntley.

CRIMAN, FRED'K, Laborer; Huntley.

CUMMINGS, WILLIARD; Huntley; born in Truxton, Cortland Co., N. Y., in 1836; came to Kane Co. in 1838; lived there three years, then came to this county in 1841; owns 300 acres of land, value \$50 per acre; served three years and eight months in the Recruiting Service. Married (first wife) Mary E. Halbert in 1866; had one child, Mary E. (dead). Married (second wife) Clara A. Toney in 1870; she had three children—Edward E., Alice L. and John J. Toney.

DAIN, F. O., Shoemaker; Huntley.

DALBY, JOSEPH, Money Lender; Huntley.

DAVIS, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 5; Huntley P. O.

DAVIS, JANE, Widow, Sec. 5; Huntley P. O.

DARLING, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Huntley P. O.

DEVINE, WILLIAM, General Merchant; Huntley.

DISBROW, A. M., Wagon Maker; Huntley.

DONAHUE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 28; Huntley P. O.

DUFFY, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 6; Huntley P. O.

DUFFY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 7; Huntley P. O.

DUFFY, PATRICK, Shoemaker; Huntley; was born in 1825, in Sligo Co., Ireland; came to this county in 1846. Married Bridget Norton January 24, 1858, who was born in Mayo Co., Ireland, and came to this county in 1847; has five children.

EDWARDS, D., Farmer, Sec. 31; Huntley P. O.

ENGLE, LOUIS, Renter of G. Van Valkenburg, Sec. 7; Huntley P. O.

ELLIS, B. F., Butcher and Town Collector; Huntley.

ELSTON, JOSIAH, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 26; Huntley P. O.; born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., in 1817; came to this county in 1858; lived two years in Kane Co., previous to coming here; owns 100 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Sarah Pert in 1854; she was born in Tioga Co., N. Y.; had one son. Republican; Congregationalist.

EVANS, DAVID, Lives with his father, Sec. 30; Huntley P. O.

EVANS, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 25; Huntley P. O.

EVANS, J. J., Farmer, Sec. 31; born in Cardigan, Wales, in 1824; came to America in 1849, and settled in Madison Co., N. Y.; lived there six years, then came to this county in 1855; owns 117 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre; served one year in

the One Hundred and Fifty-third Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Ann Williams in 1849, who was born in Wales; had six children, two boys and four girls; lost three girls. Republican; Congregationalist.

FARLEY, M., Farmer, Sec. 31; Huntley P. O.

FELGENHOWER, JOHN, Laborer; Huntley.

FENWICK, THOMAS, Blacksmith, Huntley.

FERRIS, T. R., Druggist and Grocer, Huntley.

FITZPATRICK, M., Renter of T. Keating, Sec. 11; Huntley P. O.

FORTHRESHER, S., Saloon Keeper; Huntley.

FITZGERALD, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 33; Huntley P. O.

FOSTER, A., Farmer, Sec. 3; Crystal Lake P. O.

FOX, OSCAR, Lives with his mother, Sec. 2; Crystal Lake P. O.

FOX, E., MRS., Widow, Sec. 2; Crystal Lake P. O.

FRANK, HENRY, Renter of Wm. Wells, Sec. 27; Huntley P. O.

GANNON, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 15; Huntley P. O.

GANNON, JOHN, Renter of J. S. Huntley, Sec. 22; Huntley P. O.

GANNON, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 14; Huntley P. O.

GARRY, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 15; Huntley P. O.

GILE, CYRUS, Farmer, Sec. 5; Huntley P. O.

GIBBS, ALBERT, Farmer; Huntley.

GLAZIER, D., Harness Maker; Huntley.

GLAZIER, F. J., Harness Maker; Huntley.

GLASS, PHILIP, Laborer; Huntley.

GOODMAN, F., Farmer, Sec. 10; Huntley P. O.

GRIFFITH, O. K., Physician and Surgeon; Huntley.

GRITZER, JOHN, Renter of L. D. Kelly, Sec. 21; Huntley P. O.

GRINLEY, THOMAS, Farmer and Mason; Huntley; born in Warwarsing, Ulster Co., N. Y., in 1822; came to De Kalb Co. in 1855, then to this county in 1857; owns 120 acres of land valued at \$55 per acre; served three years and three months in the Eighth Ill. Cav. Married Melissa Terwilliger in 1843; had six children, two boys and four girls; lost one girl. Republican; Free Thinker.

HACKETT, WILLIAM M., Wagon Maker; Huntley.

HADLEY, R., Farmer, Sec. 34; Huntley P. O.

HAIGHT, SANFORD, Dealer in Agricultural Implements; Huntley.

HAIGHT, CHARLES H., Retired Merchant; Huntley.

HANNAFORD, T. M., Carpenter and Joiner; Huntley.

HAFFEY, H., Farmer, Sec. 19; Huntley P. O.

HARRISON, L., Farmer, Sec. 2; Crystal Lake P. O.

HANCOCK, JOSEPH, Railroad Section Boss; Huntley.

HASSETT, ELLEN, MRS., Widow; Huntley.

HEAD, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 22; Huntley P. O.

HEINEMANN, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 16; Huntley P. O.; born in Hanover, Germany, in 1824; came to America in 1855; owns 160 acres of laad, valued at

\$30 per acre; settled in Barrington, then came to this county, 1871. Married Caroline Fehrman, in 1857; she was born in Hanover, Germany; has seven children three girls and four boys. Democrat; Lutheran.

HELLEGAS, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 10; Crystal Lake P. O.

HELLEGAS, ELIJAH, Farmer, Sec. 3; Crystal Lake P. O.

HETTINGER, ANDREW, Renter of T. S. Huntley, Sec. 21; Huntley P. O.

HIBBARD, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 24; Crystal Lake P. O.

HICKEY, PATRICK, Laborer; Huntley.

HUBBARD, O. S., MRS., Widow; Huntley.

HUGHES, MARGARET, MRS., Widow, Sec. 6; Huntley P. O.

HUNTLEY, T. S., Farmer, Sec. 28; Huntley P. O.

HOOKE, CHARLES, Renter of A. B. Brinkerhoof, Sec. 25; Huntley P. O.

HOOKE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 25; Huntley P. O.

JAMES, JOSEPH, Renter of Mrs. W. Cummings, Sec. 8; Huntley P. O.

JOHNSON, F. A., Mason; Huntley.

JOBE, JOHN, Farmer; Huntley.

JUDGE, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 4; Huntley, P. O.

KEATING, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 18; P. O.

KELLY, J. G., Blacksmith; Huntley.

KELLY, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 11; Crystal Lake P. O.

KELLY, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 11; Crystal Lake P. O.

KELLY, R. M., Farmer, Sec. 17; Huntley P. O.

KELLY, M. J., Tailor; Huntley.

KENYAN, HENRY, Farmer of Sawyer & Tait, Sec. 33; Huntley P. O.

LATTIMER, LORENZO, Farmer, Sec. 24; Huntley P. O.

LAWSON, JAMES, JR., Sec. 4; Crystal Lake P. O.

LAWSON, JOHN, Farmer Sec. 10; Huntley P. O.

LEACH, N. E., Principal of Public School; Huntley.

LEONARD, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 35; Huntley P. O.

LOZIER, H., Blacksmith; Huntley.

LUTES, CHARLES, Renter of J. Evans, Sec. 26; Huntley P. O.

MALONE, CORNELIUS, Farmer, Sec. 11; Huntley P. O.

MARTIN, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 31; Huntley P. O.

MARSHALL, JAMES, Farmer, n. e. Sec. 36; Algonquin P. O.; born in Shropshire, Scotland, in 1830; came to America in 1850, and settled in Kane County, lived there ten years; came to this county in 1860; owns 170 acres of land, valued at \$5,950. Married Mary E. Dygert, of Algonquin Township, in 1863; had six children, three boys and three girls; lost one boy and one girl. Republican; Presbyterian.

MALONE, CHRISTIAN, Renter of E. Keating, Sec. 14; Crystal Lake P. O.

MASON, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 33; Huntley P. O.

MASON, O. W., Farmer, Sec. 36; Huntley P. O.

MASON, O. P., Farmer, Sec. 36; Huntley P. O.

MCCOY, A., Farmer, Sec. 5; Huntley P. O.

McFARLAND, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 7; Huntley P. O.
 McGARY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 13; Crystal Lake P. O.
 McSHEHAN, PHILLIP, Farmer, Sec. 32; Huntley P. O.
 McSHEHAN, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 32; Huntley P. O.
 MILLER, PETER, Stone Mason; Huntley P. O.
 MOFFATT, MATHER, Farmer, Sec. 4; Crystal Lake P. O.
 MOUNTAIN, HENRY, Renter of M. Keating, Sec. 16; Huntley P. O.
 MOUNTAIN, ANN, Mrs., Widow of James, Sec. 10; Huntley P. O.

NASH, A. W., Farmer, Sec. 28; Huntley P. O.; born in Madison Co., N. Y., 1819; came to McHenry Co. in April, 1866; owns 183 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Lucy Ann Towey in 1844, who was born in Plainfield, Hampshire Co., Mass., in 1826; had four children, three living, Horace W., born 1854, Norman W., born 1863, and Lucian B., born 1865. Republican; Congregationalist.

NORTON, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 5; Huntley P. O.
 NORTHRUP, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 18; Huntley.
 OAKLEY, A. R., Mechanic; Huntley.
 OAKS, J. H., Farmer; Huntley.
 PARSONS, T. L., Depot Agent and Telegraph Operator; Huntley.
 PARKS, M. J., Traveling Agent; Huntley.
 PARSONS, R. F., R. R. Employee; Huntley.
 PARSONS, E. W., R. R. Employee; Huntley.

PENDLETON, C. M., Farmer, Sec. 1; Crystal Lake P. O.; born in Ticonderoga, N. Y., 1817; came to McHenry Co. 1842; owns 160 acres of land, value, \$10,000; has been Justice of the Peace, Assessor and Highway Commissioner. Married Eliza Taylor, August 1, 1844, who was born in Springfield, Vt.; had five children, three living.

PETERS, FREDERICK, Renter of W. Burgess, Sec. 22; Huntley P. O.
 PETERS, CHRISTIAN, Renter of W. Burgess, Sec. 22; Huntley P. O.
 PIERCE, M. A., Mrs., Widow; Huntley.
 PITCHER, WM., Farmer, Sec. 9; Huntley P. O.
 PORTER, B. M., Money Lender; Huntley.
 PURVEY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 13; Huntley P. O.
 RAMSDELL, N., Farmer, Sec. 36; Huntley P. O.
 RILEY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 11; Huntley P. O.
 ROBB, E. J., Farmer, Sec. 30; Huntley P. O.
 ROWE, BENJAMIN, Hotel Keeper; Huntley.

RODDETZ, C., Farmer, n. w. Sec. 23; Crystal Lake P. O.; born in Germany in 1826; came to America 1863, and to this county 1864; owns 80 acres of land, valued at \$45 per acre. Married Annie Grosklouse 1861, who was born in Germany; had six children, three boys and three girls; one boy dead. Democrat; Lutheran.

SASS, FREDERICK, Renter of J. H. Oakes, Sec. 29; Huntley P. O.
 SAWYER, W. G., Lumber Dealer and Manufacturer of Flax; Huntley.

SCHAFFNER, PHILIP, Miller; residence Huntley.

SCHERMERHORN, T. B., Hardware Dealer; Huntley.

SCHERMERHORN, W., Retired; Huntley.

SCHLENSKER, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 14; Huntley P. O.

SCHUYLER, J. J., Farmer, Sec. 8; Huntley P. O.

SCHROEDER, H., Farmer, Sec. 23; Huntley P. O.; born in Hanover, Germany, 1831; came to America in October, 1854, and to St. Louis; lived there two years; came to this county 1859; owns 180 acres of land, valued at \$55 per acre; is School Director, and has been two years. Married Dora Duensing, of Hanover, Germany, 1856; had nine children, three boys and six girls. Democrat; Lutheran.

SCHROEDER, FREDERICK, Renter of W. Whittemore, Sec. 30; Huntley P. O.

SCHROEDER, LOUIS, Renter of W. Whittemore, Sec. 30; Huntley P. O.

SCHROEDER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 32; Huntley P. O.

SCHROEDER, CHRISTIAN, Farmer, Sec. 29; Huntley P. O.

SHAPLEY, C. B., Carpenter, Sec. 31; Huntley P. O.

SHALES, A. C., Renter of J. M. Southworth, Sec. 1; Crystal Lake P. O.

SINNETT, HENRY, Farmer, n. e. Sec. 27; Huntley P. O.; born in Montgomery Co., N. Y., 1828; came to this county 1854; lived in Cook Co. fourteen years, since then balance of time in this county; owns 160 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Jane E. Van Wormer in 1851, who was born in Montgomery Co., N. Y.; had five children, two boys and three girls, all living. Democrat; Free Thinker.

SMITH, C. M., Liveryman and Produce Dealer; Huntley.

SMITH, H. A., General Merchant; Huntley.

SKEELS, J. P., General Merchant; Huntley.

SMITH, THOMAS, Retired Farmer; Huntley.

SOUTHWORTH, J. M., Farmer, Sec. 1; Crystal Lake P. O.

SPICER, N. N., Farmer, Sec. 24; Huntley P. O.

SPALDING, J. F., Proprietor of Huntley Flouring Mills; Huntley; born in Steuben Co., N. Y., 1844; came to this town in October, 1875; served in Third Regt. Colorado Vols., fighting Indians; one of the Board of Directors of Huntley corporation. Married Adelaide E. Anderson, of Chicago, in 1866; has four children—one boy and three girls. Republican.

SYRON, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 5; Huntley P. O.

TAFT, L. A., Farmer, Sec. 22; Huntley P. O.

TAIT, WILLIAM, Manufacturer of Flax and Lumber Dealer; Huntley.

TEMPLETON, J. G., Justice of the Peace; Huntley.

TORRANCE, G. D., Farmer, Sec. 3; Crystal Lake P. O.; born in Steuben Co., N. Y., January 14, 1823; came to Lake Co. in 1845 and to McHenry Co. in January, 1869; owns 190 acres of land, value \$35 per acre; has been Road Commissioner three years and Assessor two terms. Married Samantha M. Huson in 1846, who was born in Yates Co., N. Y.; had four children; three living—Francis E., George L. and Jennie V.

TROST, JOHN, Laborer ; Huntley.

TURNER, R. W., Physician and Surgeon ; Huntley.

TURNER, D. S., Farmer, Sec. 7 ; Huntley P. O.

USBORNE, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Huntley P. O.

VAN LUVEN, STEPHEN, Liveryman ; Huntley.

VAN LUVEN, GEO. W., Carpenter and Joiner ; Huntley.

VAN VALKENBURG, GEORGE, Retired ; Huntley.

WALES, JOHN, Cheese Manufacturer, Sec. 10 ; Huntley P. O.

WELTZIEN, J. T., Cheese Manufacturer ; Huntley.

WELTZIEN, JOHN, Renter of C. S. and W. Cummings, Sec. 18 ; Huntley P. O.

WELLS, JACOB, Retired ; Huntley P. O.

WELTZEIN, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Huntley P. O. ; born in Mecklenburg, Germany, in 1819 ; came to America in 1857 and to this county the same year ; owns 160 acres of land, value \$50 per acre. Married Rachael Schroeder, who was born in Mecklenburg, Germany, in 1826 ; has seven children—three boys and four girls. Republican ; Lutheran.

WHITTEMORE, W., Farmer ; Sec. 30 ; Huntley P. O.

WILLIAMS, D. M., General Merchant ; Huntley.

WILCOX, W. B., Farmer, Sec. 30 ; resides in Chicago.

WINNIE, J. L., Farmer ; resides in Huntley.

WINNIE, JAMES, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 34 ; Huntley P. O.

WINNIE, J. M., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 35 ; Huntley P. O.

WOOD, J., Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Huntley P. O.

WOOD, D. E., Manufacturer of Butter and Cheese ; Huntley ; born in Herkimer Co., N. Y., Dec. 16, 1846 ; came to McHenry Co. in 1866 ; was engaged in cheese business in Herkimer Co., N. Y. ; has also operated cheese factories at Richmond, Belvidere and Garden Prairie, Boone Co. ; value of property, \$25,000 ; elected Town Supervisor in 1876 ; has been Village Trustee two terms and School Director three years. Married Josephine Smith, March 23, 1870, who was born in Otsego Co., N. Y., October 22, 1850 ; has two children—Lillian, born October 6, 1871, and Fannie, born December 25, 1875.

YORK, LUTHER, Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Huntley P. O.

ZENK, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 16 ; Huntley P. O.

ZIMMERMANN, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 35 ; Huntley P. O.

HUNTLEY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

PATRICK DUFFY,
SHOEMAKER.

HUNTLEY HOUSE,
STEWART COMINS,
PROPRIETOR.

HUNTLEY FLOURING MILLS,
J. F. SPALDING,
PROPRIETOR.

HUNTLEY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

BERG, MARTIN, Saloon Keeper.

BABCOCK, I., Cabinet Maker.

CUMMINGS BROS. & HAIGHT, Dealers in Agricultural Implements.

DAIN, F. O., Shoemaker.

DEVINE & SKEELS, General Merchants.

DISBROW, A. M., Wagon Maker.

ELLIS, B. F., Meat Market.

FERRIS, F. R., Druggist.

FENWICK, THOMAS, Blacksmith.

FORTHRESHER, S., Saloon Keeper.

GRIFFITH, O. K., Physician and Surgeon.

GLAZIER & BRO., Harness Makers.

HACKETT, WM. M., Wagon Maker.

HAIGHT & WILLIAMS, General Merchants.

KELLY, J. G., Blacksmith.

KELLY, M. J., Tailor.

ROWE, BENJAMIN, Hotel Keeper.

SMITH, C. M., Livery and Produce Dealer.

SMITH, H. A., General Merchant.

SCHEMERHORN, T. B., Hardware Dealer.

TAIT & SAWYER, Manufacturers of Flax, Lumber and Produce Dealers.

TURNER, R. W., Physician and Surgeon.

TEMPLETON, J. G., Justice of the Peace.

VAN LUVEN, STEPHEN, Livery and Feed Stable.

VAN LUVEN, GEORGE W., Carpenter and Joiner.

WILLIAMS, D. M., General Merchant.

WOOD & WELTZIEN, Cheese Manufacturers.

GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.

ABBOTT, GEORGE, Farmer and Stock Dealer, n. w. corner Sec. 26 ; Woodstock P. O. ; born May 30, 1820, in town of Chester, N. Y. ; moved to Mayfield, Cuyahoga Co., Ohio, when three years old ; came to McHenry Co. June 11, 1845 ; owns 684 acres of land ; valuation of property \$33,650 ; was Assessor two years. Married Emeransa L. Tanner December 25, 1844 ; she was born June 21, 1822, in Chester, Geauga Co., Ohio ; had three children.

ADAMS, G. E., Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Greenwood P. O.

ANDERSON, OLE, Farmer, Sec. 21 ; Woodstock P. O.

ALLEN, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 1 ; Greenwood P. O.

ALDEN, B., Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Greenwood P. O.

AUSTIN & THOMPSON, Farmers, Sec. 5 ; Greenwood P. O.

BAKER, WM. A., Farmer, Sec. 15 ; Greenwood P. O. ; born in Greenwood, McHenry Co., Ill., April 22, 1851 ; owns 85 acres of land ; valuation of property, \$2,500 ; always lived on Section 15. Married Helen D. Howell November 1, 1852, in Munson, Geauga Co., Ohio ; has one child.

BAIRD, G. W., Lives on L. Ellsworth's farm, Sec. 34 ; Woodstock P. O.

BARBER, J. N., Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Greenwood P. O.

BALDWIN, S., Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Greenwood P. O.

BARNARD, ENSLEY, Lives with father, Sec. 12 ; Greenwood P. O.

BAKER, G. L., Mrs., Residence, Sec. 15 ; Greenwood P. O. ; born in Washington Co., N. Y., June 2, 1825. Was married to Benjamin Baker June 12, 1848, in Ft. Ann, N. Y. ; came to McHenry Co. July 4, 1848. Mr. Baker died September 12, 1868. Have had five children. Her mother, who is 94 years old, lives with her, and has for eighteen years ; she is in good health. Valuation of property, \$8,000.

BARNARD, GEO., Farmer, Sec. 12 ; Greenwood P. O. ; born in Bradford Co., Pa., October 4, 1823 ; came to McHenry Co. December, 1839 ; owns a farm of 124 acres ; valuation of property, \$8,000 ; volunteered in the Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf. in 1864 ; served one year under Captain C. H. Tryon. Married Ruth N. Yates in Solon, November 4, 1848 ; she was born April 1, 1828, in Cayuga Co., N. Y. ; had five children, one dead.

BASSLER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 28 ; Woodstock P. O.

BEATTY, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Greenwood P. O.

BIGHAM, WM., Farmer, Sec. 35 ; Greenwood P. O. ; born May 11, 1833, in town of Half Moon, Saratoga Co., N. Y. ; came to McHenry Co. in the fall of 1853 ;

owns 80 acres of land ; valuation of property, \$5,500. Married Harriett M. Cole December 26, 1854, in Greenwood ; she was born September 7, 1836, in Westford, Otsego Co., N. Y. ; had three children.

BLIGH, C. H., Renter of J. Yoies, Sec. 12 ; Greenwood P. O.

BOON, LEWIS, Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Greenwood P. O.

BORDEN, J. E., Mrs., Farmer ; Greenwood P. O. ; born in Manchester, England, July 29, 1824 ; came to America 1828, and to McHenry Co. in 1850 ; owns 40 acres of land ; valuation of property, \$3,000. Married J. E. Borden March 19, 1846, in Bristol Co., Mass. ; he was born June 20, 1824 ; was killed by his team running away, July 2, 1874. Her maiden name was Sarah A. Hames ; had two children.

BORDEN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 23 ; Greenwood P. O.

BRAMAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Greenwood P. O.

BRADY, FRANCIS, Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Woodstock P. O.

BRYAN, S. T., Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Woodstock P. O.

BRONSON, D. H., Farmer, Sec. 32 ; Woodstock P. O.

BURNELL, D., Lives on farm of G. King, Sec. 13 ; Greenwood P. O.

BURKE, FRANCIS, Farmer, Sec. 8 ; Woodstock P. O.

BURKE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Greenwood P. O.

BURKE, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Woodstock P. O.

BURKE, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Woodstock P. O.

BURTCHY, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Woodstock P. O.

CASE, S. SCOTT, Renter of R. C. Jefferson, Sec. 30 ; Woodstock P. O.

CARR, WRIGHT, Farmer, Sec. 4 ; Greenwood P. O.

CARR, THOS. S., Renter of J. Eckert, Sec. 26 ; Woodstock P. O.

CHEESBORO, O. P., Farmer, Sec. 24 ; Ostend P. O.

CHARLES, J. D., Farmer, Sec. 22 ; Greenwood P. O.

CLARK, P. W., Farmer, Sec. 24 ; Woodstock P. O.

CLARK, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 25 ; Woodstock P. O.

CORKILL, MARY, Mrs., Widow of Thomas, Sec. 36 ; Ostend P. O.

COLE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Woodstock P. O.

COLLEY, J. B., Farmer, Sec. 10 ; Greenwood P. O.

COW, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 32 ; Woodstock P. O.

COWDRY, LEVI, Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Greenwood P. O.

CRUIKSHANK, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Greenwood P. O.

DAILEY, PELEG, Farmer, Sec. 2 ; Greenwood P. O. ; born in Greenwich, Washington Co., N. Y., August 5, 1823 ; came to McHenry Co. November 13, 1868 ; owns 124 acres of land ; valuation of property, \$8,000 ; was in Sixteenth New York Heavy Artillery eighteen months. Married Polly Ann Dake, of Fort Ann, Washington Co., N. Y., April 20, 1846 ; she was born June 23, 1826 ; had ten children, nine living.

DASSOW, J. P., Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Greenwood P. O.

DAWSON, JAMES, Blacksmith, Sec. 3 ; Greenwood P. O.

DAILEY, HENRY, Renter of G. H. Garrison, Sec. 3; Greenwood P. O.

DE CLERG, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 31; Woodstock P. O.

DIKE, ABIAL, Farmer, Sec. 5; Greenwood P. O.

DOUGLAS, E. A., Farmer, Sec. 3; Greenwood P. O.; born in Niagara Co., N. Y., December 8, 1824; came to McHenry Co. in 1842; owns 328 acres; valuation of property, \$15,000. Married Clarissa Parker, June 25, 1852; she was born August 22, 1830, in Ontario Co. N. Y.; had five children.

ECKERT, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 21; Woodstock P. O.

ECKERT, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 26; Woodstock P. O.

ELLSWORTH, LEWIS, Farmer, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

ELLSWORTH, W. W., Renter of B. Ellsworth, Sec. 25; Woodstock P. O.

ERCANBRACK, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.

FREEMAN, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 4; Greenwood P. O.; born in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., June 28, 1837; came to McHenry Co. May, 1849; owns 140 acres; value of property, \$6,000; held the office of Collector one year; volunteered August 9, 1852, in Co. H, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. under Captain C. H. Tryon; served three years and one month; held the office of Commissary Sergeant. Married Sarah A. Howard, May 3, 1866; she was born March 2, 1846, in Westmoreland Co., N. H.; had four children.

FREY, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 35; Woodstock P. O.; born in France, March 28, 1831; came to America June 28, 1845; owns a farm of 274 acres; valuation of property, \$16,000. Married Elizabeth Sondrecker, December 28, 1847, in Janesville, Wis.; she was born August 11, 1836; came to McHenry Co. when eight years old, with her parents; has nine children.

FREY, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 26; Woodstock P. O.

FOSDICK, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.

FOSDICK, MILAN, Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.

FORTH, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 12; Greenwood P. O.

FORREST, J. S., Farmer, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.

FINCH, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

FLOOD, OWEN, Farmer, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

GARRISON, J. M., Cheese and Butter Manufacturer, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.

GARRISON, J. H. & O., Farmers, Secs. 11 and 12; Greenwood P. O.

GARRISON, G. H., Farmer, s. w. Sec. 3; Greenwood P. O.; born in Washington Co., N. Y., October 24, 1827; came to McHenry Co. October, 1843; owns 240 acres; valuation of property, \$14,000; Supervisor thirteen years, School Trustee three years, School Treasurer four years. Married Susan E. Nealey in Greenwood, October 18, 1849; she was born April, 7, 1831; had three children.

GARRISON, J. H., Farmer and Nurseryman; Greenwood; was born in Rensselaer Co., N. Y., June 14, 1835; came to McHenry Co. May 17, 1848; valuation of property, \$3,748; School Director three years, Town Clerk one year, Collector one year. Married Carrie S. Lawrence, in Greenwood, April 10, 1860; had two chil-

dren, one living; her maiden name was Carrie S. Paine; born in Westmoreland, Chester Co., N. H., June 29, 1837. His mother, Mrs. Sarah Garrison, is living with him; born in Oneida Co., N. Y., June 16, 1816; was married to Noah H. Garrison, October 29, 1834, in Schodack, Rensselaer Co., N. Y.; he was born June 12, 1813, and died January 22, 1861, at the age of 47 years, 7 months and 10 days; had two children.

GARRISON, O., Farmer, Sec. 12; Greenwood P. O.; born in Rensselaer Co., N. Y., July 16, 1841; came to McHenry Co. May 17, 1848; owns one-half interest in farm on Secs. 11, 12 and 13; value of property, \$3,748; School Director six years. Married Malinda M. Boone, April 6, 1870; she was born in Buffalo, N. Y., September 16, 1843; had two children; was married to Adelbert Boone, September 16, 1866, who died October 6, 1867, aged 24 years 5 months; her maiden name was Porter; her mother, Mrs. Betsy M. Porter, lives with her; she was born in Rochester, Vt., October 9, 1820. Mr. Porter died February 26, 1852; was born in Powlet, Vt., March 9, 1819.

GAINOR, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 11; Greenwood, P. O.

GERRY, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

GEROULD, H. M., Farmer, Sec. 14; Greenwood P. O.; born in Bradford Co., Pa., April 26, 1831; came to McHenry Co. March 13, 1855; owns 193 acres of land; valuation of property, \$10,000; School Director four years. Married Caroline Blackman, January 12, 1855, in Pa.; she was born November 6, 1821; was married to Hiram Blackman, June 13, 1842, in Pennsylvania; he died December 19 1850, in California; her maiden name was Caroline Ayer; had two children; her mother is living with her, aged 83 years; she was born in Norwich Co., Conn., in 1793, left Connecticut when 3 years old.

GIVEN, M. J., Renter of F. Short, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.

GIVEN, WM. B., Lives with father, Sec. 35; Woodstock P. O.

GIVEN, W. D., Farmer, Sec. 35; Woodstock P. O.; born in Bath Co., Va., near the Warm Springs, January 11, 1818; came to McHenry Co. in 1839; owns 191 acres of land; value of property, \$11,000; Road Commissioner four years, School Trustee two years. Married Rachel B. Slaven, May 31, 1838, who was born in Pendleton Co., Va., June 9, 1817, and died January 4, 1868; had seven children; then married Martha G. Lynch, November 7, 1869, who was born December 21, 1824.

GIVEN, A. C., Renter of F. Forrest, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.

GODDARD, R. M., Mechanic, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.

HARLEGSON, LARS, Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.

HARRISON, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 1, Greenwood P. O.

HARTWELL, J. L., Farmer; Greenwood P. O.; born in Sullivan Co., N. Y., September 6, 1818; came to McHenry Co. in June, 1845; owns 158 acres of land; valuation of property, \$9,500. Married Mary Jane McCannon, in Greenwood, November 24, 1858; she was born in Butler Co., Pa., October 1, 1835; has had four children.

HART, WM. B., Farmer, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.
HAUSMAN, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.
HERDKLOTZ, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.
HERDKLOTZ, WM. H., Renter of Bryan estate, Sec. 20; Woodstock P. O.
HERDKLOTZ, PETER, JR., Farmer, Sec. 16; Woodstock P. O.
HERDKLOTZ, P. J., Farmer, Sec. 21; Woodstock P. O.
HERDKLOTZ, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 21; Woodstock P. O.
HERDKLOTZ, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 21; P. O.
HERDKLOTZ, M., JR., Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.
HERRINGTON, WM. C., Farmer, Sec. 3; Greenwood P. O.
HIBBARD, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 29; Chicago.
HOWARD, MAT., Farmer, Sec. 17; Woodstock P. O.
HOTCHKISS, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 12; Greenwood P. O.
HOWELL, CARY, Farmer, Sec. 10; Greenwood P. O.
HOWARD, L. F., Farmer, Sec. 16; Greenwood P. O.
HOUSNOR, CHRIS., Renter of J. Hibbard, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.
JONES, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.
KING, G. H., Farmer, Sec. 13; Greenwood P. O.
LAWSON, NELS, Farmer, Sec. 20; Woodstock P. O.
LEONARD, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 17; Woodstock P. O.
LUMLEY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 1; Greenwood P. O.
MAGOON, S., Works farm of G. Abbott, Sec. 35; Ostend P. O.
MANSFIELD, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.
MARBLE, C., Farmer, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.
MATTHEWS, EDWIN, Works for H. N. Thompson, Sec. 27; Woodstock P. O.
McCANNAN, J., Farmer, Sec. 2; Greenwood P. O.
McCANNAN, L. W., Lives with W. H. Wilcox, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.
McCUE, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 9; Greenwood P. O.
MERCHANT, C. H., Farmer, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.
MILLER, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 16; Greenwood P. O.
MINTZER, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 30; Woodstock P. O.
MINTZER, H., JR., Farmer, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.
MOSES, GAD, Farmer, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.
MURPHY, P. W., Lives with father, A. W., Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.
MURPHY, E. H., Farmer, Sec. 23; Greenwood P. O.

MURPHY, O. J., Farmer, Secs. 22 and 23; Woodstock P. O.; born in Nicholas Co., Va., December 22, 1814; came to McHenry Co., November 20, 1838; owns a farm of 232½ acres of land; value of property, \$14,500; was elected School Director, the first, in District No. 4, over thirty years ago. Married Emma Chenoweth, of Randolph Co., West Va., August 11, 1842; she was born October 24, 1819; had seven children—six living.

MURPHY, A. W., Farmer, Fruit Grower and Dealer, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.; born in Nicholas Co., West Va., April 3, 1816; left Braxton Co., Va., and came to McHenry Co., November 20, 1838; owns 266½ acres of land; valuation

of property, \$35,500; Constable two years, School Director twelve years. Married Caroline M. Squairs October 10, 1839; she was born in West Va., June 16, 1822; came to McHenry Co., May 29, 1840; had ten children—eight living; always lived on Sec. 23.

NEWMAN, A. S., Farmer, Sec. 10; Greenwood P. O.

NOLAN, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

PARKER, JOSEPH, Farmer, s. w. Sec. 2; Greenwood P. O.; born in East Bloomfield, Ontario Co., N. Y., July 6, 1811; came to McHenry Co. in August, 1854; owns 161 acres; value of property, \$11,000; Highway Commissioner three years, School Director six years. Married Mary Curtis in Ontario Co., N. Y., January 27, 1833; she was born May 18, 1811; had nine children—four boys and five girls. David Benjamin Parker was in Co. H, Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf., under Captain C. H. Tryon. Died November 6, 1870.

PEATT, L. B., Farmer and Money Lender, Sec. 14; Greenwood P. O.; born in Westchester Co., N. Y., February 16, 1810; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1844; bought a farm of L. Boon, of 237 acres; valuation of property, \$24,000; was School Director twelve years. Married Margaret A. Whiston, February 22, 1852, in Racine, Wis.; she was born May 1, 1825, in Deerfield, Oneida Co., N. Y.; have had seven children—three boys and four girls; one boy and one girl dead. Has always lived on Sec. 14.

PETERSON, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 31; Woodstock P. O.

PETERSON, LEWIS L., Farmer, Sec. 14; Greenwood P. O.; born in Norway, February 15, 1831; came to America in July, 1843, and to McHenry Co. August 28, 1843; owns 218 acres of land; valuation of property, \$12,000. Married Martha Oliveson in Greenwood, July 7, 1851; she was born June 26, 1832, in Norway; had seven children; one girl died December 30, 1872; she was four years old.

PHILBRICK, J. J., General Merchant; Greenwood.

PIERCE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 24; Greenwood P. O.

POPE, FRED'K, Farmer, Sec. 31; Woodstock P. O.

PRATT, ZETOLE, Farmer, Sec. 30; Woodstock P. O.

QUINLAN, JERRY, Farmer, Sec. 20; Woodstock P. O.

RANDOLPH, JOEL, Farmer, Sec. 36; Woodstock P. O.

RATHEY, JABEZ, Farmer, Sec. 10; Greenwood P. O.

RAYCRAFT, J. W., Farmer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.

RILEY, MATTHEW, Farmer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.

ROBERTS, C. E., Farmer, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.

RYDER, CASSANDRA, Farmer, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

RYDER, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 28; Woodstock P. O.

SHORT, F. L., Farmer, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.

SINGER, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 28; Woodstock P. O.

SIDES, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.

SINGER, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

SINGER, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.
SMITH, DWIGHT, Farmer, Sec. 9; Greenwood P. O.
SMITH, F. L., Farmer, Sec. 31; Woodstock P. O.
SNYDER, BARBARA, Farmer, Sec. 20; Woodstock P. O.
SNYDER, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.
SONDERICKER, H., Farmer, Sec. 28; Woodstock P. O.

SONDERICKER, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 27; Woodstock P. O.; born August 27, 1827, in France; came to McHenry Co. in 1845; owns 124½ acres of land; was School Director nine years. Married Henrietta Buehler, March 18, 1852, in Woodstock; she was born in Prussia July 4, 1831; had five children, four living.

STEVENS, ARISTIDES, Farmer, Sec. 12; Greenwood P. O.
STEPHENSON, A. O., Renter of J. Yole, Sec. 13; Greenwood P. O.
STEWART, WILLIAM D., Farmer, Sec. 2; Greenwood P. O.
STRONG, S. G., Farmer, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.
SULLIVAN, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 31; Woodstock P. O.
SULLIVAN, GEORGE, Lives with S. Magoon, Sec. 35; Ostend P. O.
SULLIVAN, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.
THOMAS, A. W., Farmer, Sec. 24; Ostend P. O.
THOMAS, JULIUS, Farmer, Sec. 25; Ostend P. O.

THOMPSON, A. C., Farmer and Butter and Cheese Manufacturer, n. e. Sec. 27; Woodstock P. O.; born in Orange Co., Vt., February 9, 1820; moved with his parents to Ashtabula Co., O., in 1821, and to McHenry Co. in 1842; owns 256 acres of land; value of property, \$20,000; held the office of Justice of Peace two years in McHenry, and twelve years in Greenwood; Supervisor two years, Assessor two years, and School Trustee fourteen years. Married Mary Jane Nealey January 21, 1847, of Milton, Norfolk Co., Mass.; she was born March 25, 1829; had seven children; her mother, Mrs. Susan Nealy, lives with her; born in Roxbury, Mass., February 24, 1811; came to McHenry Co. January 24, 1838; always lived on Sec. 27, Township 45.

THOMPSON, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 1; Greenwood P. O.
THOMPSON, A. C., & CO., Cheese Manufacturers, Sec. 26; Woodstock P. O.
THOMPSON, H. N., Farmer, Sec. 27; Woodstock P. O.
TOLES, JOB, Farmer, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.
TOWN, NATHAN, Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.
WARNER, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 21; Woodstock P. O.
WASHBURN, A. W., Mechanic, Sec. 11; Greenwood P. O.
WATSON, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 23; Greenwood P. O.
WESSON, J. E., Farmer, Sec. 2; Greenwood P. O.
WESTERMAN, WILLIAM, Lives with his father, Sec. 15; Greenwood P. O.
WEIDRICH, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 21; Woodstock P. O.
WESTERMAN, J. J., Farmer, Sec. 15; Greenwood P. O.
WESTERMAN, ADAM, Renter, B. Baker's Estate, Sec. 15; Greenwood P. O.
WHITTIER, R. R., Farmer, Sec. 22; Greenwood A.

WILCOX, W. H., Farmer, and Carpenter and Joiner, Sec. 11, Tp. 45; Greenwood P. O.; born in Henrietta, Monroe Co., N. Y., December 3, 1818; came to McHenry Co. in March, 1856; value of property, \$2,000; was Collector two years. Married Sarah A. Parker September 3, 1844, of Bloomfield, N. J.; she died February 16, 1873; had ten children; only five living.

WILLIS, WILLIAM N., Farmer and Surveyor, Sec. 35; Woodstock P. O.; born in Leyden, Franklin Co., Mass., November 18, 1819; came to Oonondaga Co. in 1832, to Canaan, Wayne Co., O., in 1836, then to McHenry Co. in 1846; owns 97 acres of land; has been Road Commissioner three years, and Assessor sixteen years. Married Mary Hinard April 7, 1846, who was born in Adams Co., Pa., February 14, 1822; had eight children; six living.

WILLIS, C. N., Lives with father, Sec. 35; Woodstock P. O.

WILSON, WILLIAM & SAMUEL, Farmers, n. e. Sec. 3; Greenwood P. O.; born in Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., August 16, 1836, and October 16, 1833; came to McHenry Co. April 15, 1869; their father came October 3, 1869, and died October 15, 1874; own a farm of 246 acres; valuation of property, \$15,000. Samuel married Fannie Boyd, June 15, 1869, who was born October 17, 1848; had three children. William married Letitia Boyd, March 31, 1869, who died February 3, 1876; had three children. Their mother lives with them, in her 66th year; she was born in Ireland, 1810; had eleven children, nine living.

WOOD, HIRAM J., Farmer, Sec. 14; Greenwood P. O.; born in Conquest, Cayuga Co., N. Y., May 19, 1838; came to McHenry Co. October 16, 1874; owns 102 acres of land; valuation of property, \$14,000; was Postmaster in Conquest, N. Y., three years; held the office of Supervisor when he left Conquest. Married Martha Alden, June 1, 1864, who was born in Potsdam, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., March 6, 1838; has one child.

WRIGHT, BYRON J., Lives on Burton Wright's farm, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.

WRIGHT, LEROY, Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.

WRIGHT, BURTON, Farmer and Stock Dealer, n. w. Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.; born in Munson, Geauga Co., Ohio, March 15, 1829; came to McHenry Co. May 10, 1869; owns 433 acres of land; valuation of property, \$19,500; has been Assessor two years. Married Sophia Byrum, March 23, 1849, of Geauga Co., Ohio, who died February 19, 1861; had three children. Married Hulda Coon, of Rush, Jo Daviess Co., Ill., March 8, 1863, who was born in Crawford Co., Ohio, September 24, 1837; had two children.

GREENWOOD BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

DAWSON, JAMES, Blacksmith.

GARRISON, J. M., Cheese and Butter Manufacturer.

PHILBRICK, J. J., General Merchant.

THOMPSON, A. C., & CO., Cheese and Butter Manufacturers.

HARTLAND TOWNSHIP.

ALLEN, WM. B., Farmer, Sec. 26; Woodstock P. O.

ALLEN, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

AUSTIN, C. J., Farmer, Sec. 28; Woodstock P. O.

AUSTIN, E., Rents farm of Darling, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

BARRETT, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 5; Harvard P. O.; born in County Cork, Ireland, 1806; came to this county in 1842; owns 146 acres of land. Married Margaret Shields in 1853, who was born in County Galway, Ireland, 1817; has six children living.

BARRY, PETER, Renter of farm of E. Goggin, Sec. 8; Harvard P. O.

BARRY, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 28; Woodstock P. O.

BASSETT, WM., Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.

BAUDER, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 7; Harvard P. O.; born in Montgomery Co., N. Y., January 22, 1816; came to this county in March, 1865; owns 10 acres of land. Married Nancy M. Purdy, November 7, 1841, who was born in the State of New York, October 10, 1825; has six children living.

BRADY, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 16; Harvard P. O.

BURKE, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 18; Harvard P. O.; born in County Mayo, Ireland, 1839; came to this country in 1868; owns 120 acres of land. Married Hannah Harrity in 1867, who was born in County Mayo, Ireland, 1847; had five children, two living.

BUTTS, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Harvard P. O.

CARMACK, GEORGE, Renter, Sec. 6; Harvard P. O.

CARROLL, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.; born in County Limerick, Ireland, 1821; came to McHenry 1853; owns 220 acres of land. Married Ann Dalanty in 1854, who was born in County Kilkenny, Ireland, 1822, and died in McHenry Co. in 1868; has seven children.

CAUGHLIN, A., Farmer, Sec. 4; Harvard P. O.; born in Cork Co., Ireland, 1836; came to this county in 1851; owns 60 acres of land. Married Catharine Toomey in September, 1862, who was born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1841; has six children living.

CAVIN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 30; Woodstock P. O.

CATING, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 5; Harvard P. O.

COKELY, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.

COKELY, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.

COLBY, E. G., Farmer, Sec. 6; Harvard P. O.

COLLINS, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 8; Harvard P. O.; born in county of Cork, Ireland, May, 1799; came to this county in 1844. Married Hannora Murphy in 1823, who was born in Cork Co. in 1794 and died in 1862; has three children living.

COLLINS, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 10; Harvard P. O.; born in county of Cork, Ireland, in 1841; came to this county in 1861. Married Mary Haley in 1868; she was born in Illinois in 1843; has three children.

CONKLIN, WILLIAM G., Farmer, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.; born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., April 2, 1830; came to this county in 1854; owns 180 acres of land; has been Deputy Postmaster of the town of Hartland for three years, Road Commissioner nine years; acted as Justice of the Peace five years. Married Hannah C. Bliss in January, 1854, who was born in Broome Co., N. Y., December 4, 1834; had seven children, six living.

CONNER, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 10; Harvard P. O.

CONARTY, M., Farmer, Sec. 15; Harvard P. O.

COONEY, R. D., & BROS., Farmers, Sec. 24; Woodstock P. O.; they own 710 acres of land; R. D. Cooney was born in Columbia Co., N. Y., October 4, 1845; came to McHenry Co. in 1846; has been Town Collector one year, Justice of the Peace four years and Supervisor seven years; one of nine brothers; two dead; all born in McHenry Co.; their father, Martin Cooney, was born in County Galway, Ireland, in 1814, and came to this county in 1844 and died in 1866. He married Mary McKenna, of the county of Monaghan, Ireland, December 21, 1843.

CRAIGHEAD, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.; born in Forfar Co., Scotland, June 20, 1813; came to this county in May, 1855; owns 92 acres of land. Married Elizabeth West, January 19, 1838; she was born in Forfar Co., Scotland, February 14, 1820; has five children living.

CRATON, JOHANNA, Sec. 7; Harvard P. O.; born in county of Kerry, Ireland, in 1836; came to this county in 1855; owns 40 acres of land. Married in 1855; has one child, Richard, born in 1859.

CURRY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 10; Harvard P. O.; born in county of Kerry, Ireland, in 1816; came to this county in 1874. Married Mary Long in 1856, who was born in county of Cork, Ireland, in 1820; have two children—Johanna, born in 1848, and Ellen, born in 1856.

CROWLEY, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 5; Harvard P. O.; born in county of Cork, Ireland, in 1826; came to this county in 1858; owns 39 acres of land. Married Ellen Murray in 1854, who was born in county of Cork, Ireland, in 1831; has ten children living.

DACY, JERRY, Farmer, Sec. 9; Harvard P. O.; born in county of Cork, Ireland, in 1823; came to this county in 1855; owns 40 acres of land. Married

Hannah O'Neil in 1855, who was born in county of Cork, Ireland; had ten children, eight living.

DACY, M., MRS., Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.

DELHARTY, WILLIAM, Tenant of M. Madden, Sec. 5; Harvard P. O.

DEMING, HOMER, Farmer, Sec. 6; Harvard P. O.; born in Hartland Township, McHenry Co., in 1845; owns 10 acres of land. Married Rosanna Bauder, September 4, 1866, who was born in Erie Co., N. Y., June 17, 1843; has three children—C. Frederick, born April 8, 1864; Edna L., born November 19, 1869, and Alice C., born May 6, 1875.

DESMOND, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.

DESMOND, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.

DEVITT, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 9; Harvard P. O.; born in Cook Co., Ill., in 1840; came to this county in 1836; owns 80 acres of land. Married Fannie Kelly in 1861, who was born in county of Cork, Ireland, in 1844; has six children living.

DONAHUE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 10; Harvard P. O.; born in county of Kerry, Ireland, in 1826; came to McHenry Co. in 1853. Married Mary Sullivan in 1849; she was born in county of Kerry, Ireland, in 1833; had thirteen children, eleven living.

DRISCOLL, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

DUGGAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 21; Woodstock P. O.

DUFFY, OWEN, Farmer, Sec. 10; Woodstock P. O.

DUGGAN, WILLIAM, SR., Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.

DUGGAN, WM. JR., Farmer, Sec. 9; Harvard P. O.

EGAN, H., MRS., Farmer, Sec. 35; Woodstock P. O.

EPPEL, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.

EVANS, WALTER, Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

FERGUSON, WM., Farmer, Sec. 18; Harvard P. O.; born in Louisville, Ky., January 1, 1855; came to this county June, 1876.

FORREST, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.

GALISE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 36; Woodstock P. O.

GAFFNEY, FELIX, Farmer, Sec. 2; Alden P. O.; born in Cavan Co., Ireland, May, 1843; came to McHenry Co. 1852. Married Ellen Brady, July, 1863; she was born in Lynn, Mass., in 1844; has five children.

GILLISPY, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 10; Woodstock P. O.; born in Mayo Co., Ireland, 1838; came to this county in 1865. Married Mary Mockler, in 1869; she was born in Pennsylvania, in 1841; has four children.

GLANCY, EDWARD, Lives on farm of Wm. Lambert, Sec. 21; Woodstock P. O.

GLASBY, THOS., Renter of J. Reardon, Sec. 10; Harvard P. O.

GOGGIN, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 19; Harvard P. O.

GRADY, N., Farmer and Justice of the Peace, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.

GRIEBES, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.

GUTH, GEORGE, Farmer and Commissioner of Highways, Sec. 28; Woodstock P. O.

GUTH, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 27; Woodstock P. O.; born in Germany, October, 16, 1802; came to this county 1851; owns 120 acres of land. Married Tairasea Ralf in 1828, who was born in Germany in 1808; had eleven children, nine living.

HALLISY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

HALEY, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.

HAKES, H. G., Renter of H. Harman, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

HALEY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 32; Woodstock P. O.

HAMMOND, N. B., Farmer, Sec. 5; Harvard P. O.

HAMMOND, JAMES U., Farmer, Sec. 7; Harvard P. O.; born in Susquehanna Co., N. Y., January 19, 1824; came to this county in 1866; owns 10 acres of land. Married Arminda Wooldridge, June, 1847, who was born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., 1832; had twelve children, eight living.

HARRISON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 36; Woodstock P. O.

HEATON, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 35; Woodstock P. O.

HAYES, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 13; Harvard P. O.

HAYES, OWEN, Farmer, Sec. 12; Harvard P. O.

HAYES, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.

HICKEY, MARTIN, Farmer (Renter), Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.

HOAR, MORRIS, Farmer, Sec. 17; Harvard P. O.

HOOD, ANDREW, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

HOWARD, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.; born in Clare Co., Ireland, 1819; came to McHenry Co. November, 1849; owns 40 acres of land. Married Mary Fleming, July, 1852; she was born in Monnerher Co. Ireland, 1816; has five children.

HUGHES, C. M., Farmer, Sec. 35; Woodstock P. O.; born in Dutchess Co., N. Y., August 23, 1811; came to this county in the spring of 1846; owns 100 acres of land. Married Betsey Shimmens Nov. 14, 1860, who was born in the Isle of Man August 26, 1826; one child, Corral M., born May 15, 1864.

HUGHES, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 17; Harvard P. O.

HURLEY, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 30; Harvard P. O.

JOHNSTON, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 27; Woodstock P. O.

KANE, HUGH, Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

KANE, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

KANE, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

KANE, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 9; Harvard P. O.; born in Cork Co, Ireland, 1836; came to this county in 1856; owns 116 acres of land. Married Nancy Sullivan in 1860; she was born in Hartland Township, McHenry Co., Ill., in 1846; has seven children.

MICHAEL, KELIHEN, Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Harvard P. O.; born in Kerry Co., Ireland, in 1816 ; came to this county in 1849 ; owns 40 acres of land. Married Ellen Conners in 1845, who was born in Kerry Co., Ireland, in 1823 ; had eight children, six living.

KEEFE, A., Farmer, Sec. 13 ; Woodstock P. O. ; born in Kilkenny Co., Ireland, 1831 ; came to this county in 1856. Married Bridget Davis January, 1858, who was born in Kilkenny Co., Ireland, in 1835 ; has nine children living.

KENNEDY, JOHN A., Farmer, Sec. 28 ; Woodstock P. O. ; born in Bank st., New York City, March 21, 1821 ; at that time and for some years after there were farmers adjoining Bank st., on the north ; came to this county in September, 1843 ; owns $236 \frac{66}{100}$ acres of land. Married Louisa Smith September 13, 1846, who was born in New York State August 4, 1828 ; ten children living ; my father, Duncan Kennedy, was a merchant in New York City and New Orleans ; he was married to Margaret Stayley, August 11, 1809, by the Rev. Mr. Fenwick ; George Stayley, father of Margaret Stayley, married to Ann Gemmel, by Rev. Mr. Rankin, September, 1790.

KING, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 9 ; Harvard P. O. ; born in Galway Co., Ireland, 1824 ; came to this county in 1856 ; owns 80 acres of land. Married Eliza O'Brien in 1851, who was born in Sligo Co., Ireland, in 1826 ; has six children.

KING, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Harvard P. O. ; born in Galway Co., Ireland, in 1826 ; came to this county in 1874. Married Hannah Tulley in 1856, who was born in Galway Co., Ireland, in 1840 ; had eight children, six living.

LEONARD, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 1 ; Woodstock P. O.

LAWLER, T. & M., Farmers, Sec. 20 ; Harvard P. O.

LEHY, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 3 ; Harvard P. O.

LONG, JERRY, Farmer, Sec. 4 ; Harvard P. O. ; born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1823 ; came to this county in 1856 ; owns 40 acres of land. Married Margaret Callahan in 1836, who was born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1798 ; no children.

LONG, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 4 ; Harvard P. O. ; born in Cork Co., Ireland in 1823 ; owns 260 acres of land. Married Mary King October 1852, who was in Cork County, Ireland, in 1826 ; has eight children.

LONG, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 15 ; Woodstock P. O. ; born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1804 ; came to this county in 1840 ; owns 149 acres of land. Married Ellen Carney in 1821, who was born in Cork Co., Ireland in 1804 ; has five children.

LOVE, WILLIAM, Renter of E. Murphy, Sec. 11 ; Woodstock P. O.

LUSH, I. S., Farmer Sec. 6 ; Harvard P. O.

MACK, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Harvard P. O.

MAGUIRE, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 3 ; Woodstock P. O. ; born in Fermanagh Co., Ireland, in 1820 ; came to this county in 1850 ; owns 120 acres of land. Mar-

ried Mary McConnell in 1859, who was born in Fermanagh Co., Ireland, in 1831; had seven children, five living.

MAHAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 17; Harvard P. O.; born in Made Co., Ireland, in 1808; came to this county in 1844; owns 90 acres of land. Married Mary Dully in 1839, who was born in Longford Co., Ireland, in 1808; has seven children.

MASSEY, JOHN, Renter of J. Cating, Sec. 5; Harvard P. O.

MCCARTHY, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 8; Harvard P. O.

MCCARTHY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 9; Harvard P. O.

McAULEY, JAMES, Renter of Stone, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

MCCABE, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 10; Woodstock P. O.

McCARTHY, FLORENCE, Farmer, Sec. 18; Woodstock P. O.; born in Kerry Co., Ireland, in September, 1805; came to this county in 1850; owns 160 acres of land. Married Eliza Morrthy in 1864, who was born in Kerry Co., Ireland, in 1838; had two children.

McCARTHY, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 29; Woodstock P. O.; born in County Kerry, Ireland, June 3, 1834; came to McHenry Co. in 1847; owns 240 acres of land; value of property, \$6,000; went to California in 1854, and returned to McHenry Co. in 1866. Married Mary Du Harte, July 18, 1872; who was born in Cinhm, Cleas, France; has three children.

McCAULEY, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.; born in Fermanagh Co., Ireland, in 1823; came to this county in 1865. Married Margaret Leonard in 1854, who was born in Fermanagh Co., Ireland, in 1828; has twelve children living.

McELROY, JOHN, Railroader, Sec. 15; Harvard P. O.

McGUIRE, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 5; Harvard P. O.

McGEE, S., Farmer, Sec. 36; Woodstock P. O.

McGUIRE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 2; Woodstock P. O.

McGEE, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 36; Woodstock P. O.; born in McHenry Co. April 16, 1846; owns 40 acres of land. Married Sarah Gillies November 3, 1875, who was born in McHenry Co. February 23, 1847.

MILES, JOHN, Renter of Mrs. Wall, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.

MULLINS, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 19; Harvard P. O.

MULDOON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.

MULLINS, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 33; Woodstock P. O.

MURPHY, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.

MURPHY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 9; Harvard P. O.

MURPHY, JERRY, Farmer, Sec. 9; Harvard P. O.

NEWMAN, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 6; Harvard P. O.

NEWMAN, ALEX., Farmer, Sec. 6; Woodstock P. O.

NEWMAN, GRANVILLE, Farmer, Sec. 6; Harvard P. O.

NIHAN, JERRY, Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.

NIHAN, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.

NOLAN, MARY D., Farmer, Sec. 14; Woodstock P. O.

NOLAN, THOMAS C., Farmer, Sec. 14; Woodstock P. O.; born in Hartland, McHenry Co., in 1855; Patrick B. Nolan, father of Thomas C., came to this county in 1843; owns 250 acres of land. Married Mary Nolan in 1843, who was born in County Fermanagh, Ireland; had nine children; eight living.

NOLEN, T. B., Farmer, Sec. 3; Woodstock P. O.

NOLEN, D. MARY, MRS., Widow of P. Nolen, Sec. 14; Woodstock P. O.

NOLEN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 4; Harvard P. O.

NOLEN, T. L., Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.; born in County Fermanagh, Ireland, in 1816; came to McHenry Co. in 1836; owns 160 acres of land. Married Catherine McGee in 1847; she was born in County Fermanagh, Ireland, in 1826; has four children.

NUGENT, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 6; Harvard P. O.

O'BRIEN, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 7; Harvard P. O.; born in Kings Co., Ireland, in 1826; came to this county in 1864; owns 40 acres of land. Married Mary Maguire in 1867, who was born in Fermanagh Co., Ireland, in 1841; has one child.

O'CONNOR, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 20; Harvard P. O.

O'BRIEN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 19; Harvard P. O.

O'LEARY, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 31; Harvard P. O.

O'LEARY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 15; Woodstock P. O.; born in Tipperary Co., Ireland, in 1803; came to this county in 1836; owns 120 acres of land. Married Hannora Dwyer in 1829, who was born in Tipperary Co., Ireland; had twelve children—five living.

O'NEIL, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 4; Harvard P. O.

OSBORNE, O. A., Farmer and Broom Maker, Sec. 36; Woodstock P. O.

PERLET, A., Farmer, Sec. 6; Harvard P. O.; born in Canada, March 27, 1844; came to this county October 1, 1874; owns 73 acres of land. Married Mary Collins September 6, 1863, who was born in Scotland, January, 1845; had three children; William L., born November 17, 1865; M. Fletcher, born March 2, 1869, and J. Franklin, born July 24, 1872.

PHILPS, LIBBENS, Farmer, Sec. 6; Harvard P. O.

PIERCE, J. S., Farmer, Sec. 26; Woodstock P. O.

QUINLAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 26; Woodstock P. O.

QUINLAN, DENNIS, JR., Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

QUINLAN, M.; Lives with mother, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

QUINLAN, H., Farmer, Sec. 24; Woodstock P. O.

QUINLAN, DENNIS, SR., Farmer, Sec. 14; Woodstock P. O.

QUINN, M. F., Farmer, Sec. 2; Harvard P. O.

QUINN, John, Farmer, Sec. 28; Harvard P. O.

RAFTER, THOMAS, Lives with M. O'Leary, Sec. 2; Alden P. O.

ROE, PHILO, Farmer, Sec. 27; Woodstock P. O.

RIORDEN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 8; Harvard P. O.; born in County of Kerry, Ireland, in 1830; came to this county in 1855; owns 80 acres of land. Married Johanna Conner in 1855, who was born in Kerry Co., Ireland, in 1862; no children.

RIORDEN, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 17; Harvard P. O.; born in Kerry Co., Ireland, 1826; came to McHenry Co. in 1870. Married Catherine Sullivan in 1865; she was born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1831; has six children.

SCHOFF, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

SCULLY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.

SCOTT, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 18; Harvard P. O.

SCHWAMB, ANDREW, Lives on farm of O. W. Curtis, Sec. 34; Woodstock P. O.

SCHULTZ, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 8; Harvard P. O.; born in Germany, October 27, 1831; came to this county June 22, 1876; owns 120 acres of land. Married Wilimina Schmidt July 19, 1864, who was born in Germany June 11, 1859; has two children.

SHEAHAN, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 8; Harvard P. O.; born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1826; came to this county in 1853; owns 80 acres of land. Married Mary McCarthy in 1858, who was born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1836; has seven children living.

SHEAHAN, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 7; Harvard P. O.; born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1834; came to this county in 1853; owns 80 acres of land; married Margaret Barrett in 1864, who was born in Lockport, Ill., in 1842; has five children.

SHEAHAN, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 7; Harvard P. O.; born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1816; came to this county in 1836; owns 80 acres of land. Married Margaret Moran in 1841, who was born in Kerry Co., Ireland, 1816; no children.

SPLAIN, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 7; Harvard P. O.; born in Cork Co., Ireland, 1824; came to this county in 1857; owns 30 acres of land. Married Eliza Barry in 1851, who was born in Cork Co., Ireland, 1824; no children.

STUPPEL, BENJAMIN, Lives on farm of D. Barry, Sec. 28; Woodstock P. O.

SULLIVAN, J. D., Farmer, Sec. 16; Harvard P. O.

SULLIVAN, C., Lives with father, Sec. 19; Harvard P. O.

SULLIVAN, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.; born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1829; came to McHenry Co. in 1865. Married Marry Hennessy in 1858, who was born in Cork Co., Ireland, 1833; has six children.

SULLIVAN, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 16; Harvard P. O.; born in Hartland Township, McHenry Co., October 15, 1843; owns 200 acres of land. Married Elizabeth McCarthy, January 19, 1864, who was born in Buffalo, N. Y., 1843; has five children.

SULLIVAN, MAURICE, Farmer, Sec. 16; Harvard P. O.; born in Kerry Co., Ireland, 1813; came to McHenry Co. 1840; owns 120 acres of land. Married Ellen Sullivan in 1835, who was born in Kerry Co., Ireland, in 1813; has five children.

SULLIVAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 12 ; Woodstock P. O. ; born in Cork Co., Ireland, in November, 1825 ; came to McHenry Co. in June, 1857 ; owns 158 acres of land. Married Catharine McCarthy in September, 1857, who was born in Cork Co., Ireland, 1826 ; has four children.

SWEENEY, D., Farmer, Sec. 16 ; Harvard P. O. ; born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1834 ; came to McHenry Co. May 20, 1869 ; owns 20 acres of land. Married Mary Donovan in 1864, who was born in Cork Co., Ireland, in 1846 ; had seven children, four living.

TARNOW, WILLIAM, Lives on farm of F. & M. Lawler, Sec. 21 ; Woodstock P. O.

TOOMEY, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 4 ; Harvard P. O. ; born in Cork Co., Ireland, 1813 ; came to McHenry Co. in 1857 ; owns 60 acres of land. Married Bridget Connell in 1846, who was born in Cork Co., Ireland, 1826 ; has four children living.

WALLACE, THOMAS, Lives on farm of Jos. Boh, Sec. 28 ; Woodstock P. O.

WELCH, DAVID, Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Harvard P. O.

WELCH, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Harvard P. O.

WELCH, H., MRS., Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Harvard P. O.

WILLIAMS, H., Farmer, Sec. 13 ; Woodstock P. O.

WHOLAHAN, M., Farmer, Sec. 27 ; Woodstock P. O.

HEBRON TOWNSHIP.

ADAMS, C. S., Farmer, Sec. 7; Hebron P. O.

ALEXANDER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.

ANDREWS, S. G., Farmer, Sec. 1; Richmond P. O.

ARCHIBALD, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 32; Richmond P. O.

AUSTIN, R. L., Lives with father, Sec. 30; Greenwood P. O.

AUSTIN, R. H., Lives with father, Sec. 30; Greenwood P. O.

AUSTIN, W. M., Farmer, Sec. 32; Greenwood P. O.

AUSTIN, RUFUS, Farmer, Sec. 30; Greenwood P. O.

AYRES, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 16; Hebron P. O.

BAIRD, FRANKLIN, Farmer, Sec. 30; Hebron P. O.

BENEDICT, H. E., Farmer, Sec. 23; Hebron P. O.

BEGUN, V. R., Farmer, Sec. 19; Hebron P. O.

BEGUN, RUSSELL, Farmer, Sec. 20; Hebron P. O.

BENEDICT, H. E., Farmer, n. e. Sec. 23; Richmond P. O.; born in Madison Co., N. Y., April 29, 1842; came to McHenry Co., February 15, 1871; owns a farm of 160 acres; valuation of property, \$7,000; volunteered in the Thirty-third Regt. Wis. Inf., under Captain Walter Cook; served three years. Married Hattie E. Gibbs, in Randall, Wis.; she was born May 30, 1845; had three children.

BLODGETT, D. S., Harness Maker; Hebron.

BOYD, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 32; Greenwood P. O.

BRIGHAM, E. M., Farmer, Sec. 7; Hebron P. O.

BRIGHAM, E. W., Blacksmith; Hebron.

BROWN, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 15; Hebron P. O.

BRUSH, WALTER, Laborer; Hebron.

BROWN, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 25; Greenwood P. O.

BROWN, S. W. & J. S., Farmers, Sec. 25; Greenwood P. O.

BROWN, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 15; Hebron P. O.; born in Dutchess Co., Dover Plains, N. Y., November 7, 1842; owns 80 acres; valuation of property, \$7,500; came to McHenry Co. in the fall of 1850. Married Eveline Rotnour, in Genoa, Wis., November 22, 1855; she was born July 15, 1845, in Manlius, N. Y.; had three children, two living.

BROWN, S. W., Farmer, Justice of the Peace, Deputy Surveyor and Notary Public of McHenry Co., Sec. 25; Greenwood P. O.; owns 200 acres; born in Rockingham Co., N. H., April 27, 1811; came to McHenry Co. May 3, 1849; Justice of the Peace twenty-five years, Supervisor six years, Assessor one year and

Collector one year. Married Sophia Cogswell, of Boscawen, N. H., August 18, 1840; she was born June 9, 1822, in Boscawen, N. H.; had four children.

BROUGHTON, S. O., Blacksmith; Hebron.

BROUGHTON, WM. O., Blacksmith; Hebron.

BUCHANAN, EDWIN, Farmer, Sec. 18; Hebron P. O.

BURGER, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 25; Greenwood P. O.

BURGETT, JAMES, Farmer, n. e. Sec. 2; Richmond P. O.; born November 11, 1829, in Steuben Co., N. Y.; came to McHenry Co. December 22, 1854; owns 260 acres; valuation of property, \$15,000; School Director six years; was in California four years; returned 1854 to McHenry Co. Married Edna Ann Harrison, January 1, 1855, in Bloomfield, Wis.; she was born in Climax Co., Mich., May 3, 1838; had eight children, five boys and three girls.

CARNEY, MARTHA, Widow, Sec. 16; Hebron P. O.

CASTERLIN, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 9; Hebron P. O.

CHARLES, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 27; Hebron P. O.

CHAPMAN, WM., Blacksmith; Hebron; was born in Lincolnshire, England, December 16, 1833; came to America in the spring of 1849; settled in Racine, Wis., with his parents; came to McHenry Co. in spring of 1863; valuation of property, \$3,500. Married Hiliam Newberry, in Lynn, Walworth Co., Wis., October 31, 1856; she was born in New York, November 23, 1834; had five children; she died May 10, 1876. Mr. Chapman has worked at blacksmithing ever since he was 12 years old.

CLARK, HAZLEWOOD, Farmer, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

CLARY, D. A., Renter of S. W. Mead, Sec. 9; Hebron P. O.

CLOTHIER, W. M., Farmer, Sec. 23; Richmond P. O.

COAKLEY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 12; Richmond P. O.

COFFEY, T. W., Farmer, Sec. 33; Greenwood P. O.

COUCH, W. H., Renter of A. Martin, Sec. 24; Richmond P. O.

COLE, MELVIN J., Farmer, Sec. 21; Hebron P. O.

CONNELL, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 28; Hebron P. O.

CONN, GEO. W., Farmer and Cheese Manufacturer, Sec. 10; Hebron P. O.; born in Marlow, N. H., May 27, 1834; moved with his parents to Massachusetts, when one year of age; came to McHenry Co., March 22, 1861; owns 240 acres; valuation of property, \$11,000. Married Frances E. Cole, November 15, 1856; she was born in Cheshire, Mass.; had one child. Married Lina C. Woolfrom (second wife), in Lanesborough, Mass.; have had five children.

COVELL, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 1; Richmond P. O.

COVELL, JAMES M., Lives with his father, Sec. 1; Richmond P. O.

COWEN, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 12; Richmond P. O.

DEZELL, ARCHIBALD, Lives on J. Whiston's farm, Sec. 23; Greenwood P. O.

DENNISON, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

DIKE, H. S., Farmer, Sec. 31; Hebron P. O.

EAMES, G. R., Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Richmond P. O.

EARL, HENRY, Farmer ; Hebron.

EHLE, H. G., Farmer, Sec. 8 ; Hebron P. O.

EHLE, C. W., Farmer, Sec. 7 ; Hebron P. O.

ELLIS, IRA, Farmer, Sec. 17 ; Hebron P. O.

ERCENBRACK, W. S., Farmer, Sec. 25 ; born in Montgomery Co., N. Y., July 11, 1827 ; came to McHenry Co. March 15, 1859 ; owns 455 acres of land ; valuation of property, \$28,000 ; Road Commissioner twelve years, School Director fifteen years. Married Melissa E. Grovisteene, September 5, 1846, in Beloit, Wis. ; she was born in Montgomery Co., N. Y., July 7, 1829 ; have had six children, five living.

FENNER, H., Farmer, Sec. 13 ; Richmond P. O. ; born in Greene Co., N. Y., January 8, 1828 ; lived in Orleans Co., N. Y., five years ; came to McHenry Co. in the spring of 1846 ; owns 149 acres ; valuation of property, \$9,500 ; has been Road Commissioner three years and Assessor one year. Married Phebe Allen Hodges, a descendant of Ethan Allen), in Genoa, Wis., February 23, 1859 ; she was born in Dorset, Vt., June 22, 1832 ; have had three children.

FISHER, CURTIS E., Renter of L. D. Seaman, Sec. 10 ; Hebron P. O.

FOREMAN, JOSIAH, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Greenwood P. O.

FOREMAN, AUSTIN, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Greenwood P. O.

GATES, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Hebron P. O.

GATES, H. M., Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Hebron P. O.

GATES, NELSON, Renter of G. Gates, Sec. 18 ; Hebron P. O.

GATES, J. & W. H. D., Renters of V. B. Phillips, Sec. 17 ; Hebron P. O.

GIDDINGS, JOSIAH H., Farmer, n. e. Sec. 7 ; Hebron P. O. ; born in Bakersfield, Franklin Co., Vt., August 2, 1805 ; moved to DuPage Co., Ill., 1832 and to McHenry Co. in June, 1836 ; owns 160 acres ; valuation of property, \$12,000 ; Supervisor five years ; was a volunteer during the Black Hawk war, in 1832. Married Alvira Stevens (first wife), February 6, 1832 ; she was born in Enosburg, Vt., August 3, 1809 ; died August 24, 1835 ; had three children, one living. Married Hannah Gilbert (second wife), of Bakersfield, Vt. ; she was born September 16, 1810 ; died March 24, 1867 ; had seven children, six living. Married Emily J. Sales (third wife), June 6, 1875 ; she was born January 24, 1826, in Floyd, Oneida Co., N. Y.

GLASS, LYMAN, Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Hebron P. O.

GLASS, W. L., Farmer, Sec. 21 ; Hebron P. O.

GOODSELL, W. S., General Merchant ; Hebron.

GOOKIN, O. H. P., Farmer, Sec. 2 ; Richmond P. O.

GRATTON, F. E., Lives with Mrs. Carney, Sec. 16 ; Hebron P. O.

GRATTON, E. O., Dr., Hebron, Ill. ; born in Sandy Creek, Oneida Co., N. Y., May 24, 1827 ; came to McHenry Co., January 27, 1866 ; valuation of property, \$7,500 ; volunteer in the army during the Rebellion ; served in the Mississippi

Army, in the Medical Department, for three years and seven days. Married Caroline Walton, of Mansfield, Cattaraugus Co., N. Y., May 29, 1848; she was born October 5, 1828; had six children.

HAWTHORNE, ISAAH, Farmer, Sec. 23; Richmond P. O.

HAWTHORNE, ISAAC, Farmer, Sec. 22; Richmond P. O.

HAWLEY, ALLEN, Farmer, Sec. 19; Hebron P. O.

HENDRICKSON, W. B., Farmer, Sec. 24; Richmond P. O.

HODGE, BENJ., Farmer, Sec. 3; Richmond P. O.

HOPKINS, E., Farmer, Sec. 10; Hebron P. O.

HOLMES, THOMAS, Renter of F. Jones, Sec. 15; Hebron P. O.

HOPKINS, JOEL, Farmer, Sec. 5; Hebron P. O.

HOPKINS, N. A., Farmer, Sec. 10; Hebron P. O.

HOUSEHOLDER, H. L., Farmer, Sec. 21; Hebron P. O.

HOWE, W. D., Lives on farm of J. F. Parker, Sec. 35; Greenwood P. O.

HUFF, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 36; Greenwood P. O.

HUNT, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 35; Greenwood P. O.

JONES, LAURA A., Mrs., Farmer, Sec. 30; Hebron P. O.; born in Wyoming Co., N. Y., October 24, 1838; came to McHenry Co. in February, 1869; owns 110 acres of land; valuation of property, \$6,000. She married William Manly, February 26, 1861; he was born in Vermont, June 27, 1825, died March 14, 1871; had four children; Second marriage, Abraham Jones, September 15, 1875; born in England, May 19, 1833; came to America in 1853. Her maiden name was Laura Foster.

KANE, W. R., Farmer, Sec. 14; Hebron P. O.

KASPROWEZ, WILLIAM, On farm of W. B. Maly, Sec. 32; Hebron P. O.

KEEPSIE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 24; Richmond P. O.

LEACH, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 17; Hebron P. O.

LEE, WILLIAM D., Farmer, Sec. 32; Greenwood P. O.

LEE, L. A., Farmer, Sec. 6; Hebron P. O.

MANLEY, M. F., Farmer, Sec. 30; Hebron P. O.

MANSFIELD, L. F., Physician and Surgeon, Hebron.

MARVIN, JESSE, Farmer, Sec. 21; Hebron P. O.

MARKHAM, G. W., On farm of H. G. Ehle, Sec. 8; Hebron P. O.

MASON, N. H., Farmer, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

MASON, A. N., On farm of J. Mason, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

MEAD, C. L., Farmer, Sec. 16; Hebron P. O.

MERRICK, H. M., Mrs., Widow, Sec. 14; Richmond, P. O.

MORGAN, AUGUST, Farmer, Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.

MEAD, H. W., Farmer, Railroad Station Agent, Cheese Manufacturer and Lumber Dealer, s. w. Sec. 9; Hebron; born in Sandy Creek, Oswego Co., N. Y., May 10, 1823; came to Richmond, McHenry Co., October 31, 1844, and since 1853 has lived at Hebron or Mead Station; owns 450 acres of land; valuation of property, \$30,000; was Supervisor one year, Justice of the Peace eighteen years, Town Clerk,

eighteen years, Town Treasurer thirteen years. Married Ann M. Turner January 22, 1862, in Lynn, Wis.; she was born December 7, 1828; had three children, two living.

NICKOLS, CHARLES, Renter of J. Adams, Sec. 7; Hebron P. O.

NIVER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 4; Hebron P. O.

PARKER, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 35; Greenwood P. O.

PAXON, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 24; Richmond P. O.

PHILLIPS, C. L., Farmer, Sec. 20; Hebron P. O.

PHILLIPS, O. F., Farmer, Sec. 29; Hebron P. O.

PHILLIPS, IRA B., Farmer, Sec. 17; Hebron P. O.

PHILLIPS, E. R., Farmer, Sec. 13; Hebron P. O.

PIERCE, G. F., Farmer, Sec. 19; Hebron P. O.

PIERCE, JOHN, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 8; Hebron P. O.; born in Troupsburgh, N. Y., May 10, 1834; came to McHenry Co. in 1846; owns farm of 390 acres; valuation of property, \$27,000. Married Ellen Hyde, April 26, 1857, in Lyonsdale, Wis.; she was born March 19, 1833; has two children.

PIERCE, LYMAN, Farmer, Sec. 4; Hebron P. O.

PIERCE, ZENAS, Retired Farmer; Hebron.

PROWTY, H. M., Farmer, Sec. 14 Hebron P, O.

ROWE, HENRY, Shoemaker; Hebron.

ROWE, DAVID, Carpenter; Hebron.

ROWE, AARON, Farmer, Sec. 15; Hebron P. O.

ROWE, HIRAM, Carpenter; Hebron.

ROWE, SANFORD, Renter of F. Jones, Sec. 14; Richmond P. O.

ROWE, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 17; Hebron P. O.

RYAN, J. A.; Farmer, Sec. 14; Richmond P. O.

SAWYER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 18; Hebron P. O.; born in Colerain, Franklin Co., Mass., March 29, 1805; owns 200 acres of land; valuation of property, \$12,500. Married Alvira King, in Salem, N. Y., February 16, 1835; she was born January 14, 1803, in Dorset, Vt.; he moved to Aurora, Ill., in 1835 and to McHenry Co. in 1843; had five children, two living; had five grandchildren, one living; his daughter and husband are living with them. Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Lines had four children, all dead.

SEAMAN, E. W., Carpenter; Hebron.

SEAMAN, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 10; Hebron P. O.

SEAMAN, L. D., Retired Farmer; Hebron.

SEAMAN, L. B., Farmer, Sec. 9; Hebron P. O.

SLAVEN, MATTHEW, Farmer, Sec. 33; Greenwood P. O.

SMITH, E. W., Farmer, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

SLATER, HORACE, Carpenter; Hebron.

SLATER, A. B., Laborer; Hebron.

SMITH, D. K., Wagon Maker; Hebron.

SMITH, CHAS. F., Farmer, Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.

SMITH, E. W., Farmer, n. e. Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.; born in Waitsfield, Vt., May 11, 1813; came to McHenry Co. in June, 1838; owns 160 acres of land; valuation of property, \$13,000; worked at blacksmithing the first fifteen years of his stay in the county; his first job was to sharpen a breaking plow for Lewis Burnan, on an iron wedge, drove in a stump, for an anvil, and the plow was heated by barks and blown by the winds of heaven; the job was well done; was Deputy Sheriff six years. Married Hannah Lamphire, April 14, 1848; she was born January 13, 1828, in New York; had three children.

SNYDER, ISAAC, Farmer, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

SPOONER, I. R., Farmer, Sec. 16; Hebron P. O.

SOPER, I. W., Farmer, Sec. 18; Hebron P. O.; born in Macedon, Wayne Co., N. Y., January 21, 1822; went to Lockport, Niagara Co., when eleven years of age and to McHenry Co. in the fall of 1849; valuation of property, \$4,000; was Town Trustee three years and School Director eight years. Married Polly L. Trowbridge, March 18, 1847; she was born December 5, 1824, in Alden, Erie Co., N. Y.; has two children, both boys—H. M. Soper, born March 17, 1850, a graduate of national elocution, oratory and philosophy, and D. W. Soper, born July 25, 1854; both have taught school for several years.

SPERRY, HANNAH M., Mrs., Farmer, Sec. 7; Hebron P. O.; born in Dover, Cuyahoga Co., Ohio., January 10, 1818; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1843; owns a farm of 200 acres; valuation of property, \$16,000. Married Sheldon Sperry, September 24, 1843; he was born in Dover, Cuyahoga Co., Ohio, November 4, 1819; died September 11, 1872; had six children, three living; her maiden name was Hannah M. Lilly.

STACKSEN, JOHN, Railroad Employe; Hebron.

STEWART, JAMES E., Farmer, Sec. 30; Hebron P. O.

STEWART, ORANGE, Farmer, Sec. 30; Hebron P. O.

STEWART, A. B., Farmer, Sec. 30; Hebron P. O.

STEWART, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 28; Hebron P. O.

STEWART, SAMUEL, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 30; Hebron P. O.; born in Rome, Oneida Co., N. Y., January 26, 1804; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1846; owns 79 acres of land; valuation of property, \$5,000; was School Director nine years. Married Emily Hawley, March 18, 1828; she was born in Shasburg, Vt., July 30, 1809; had nine children and twenty-eight grandchildren (two dead) and six great-grandchildren; in all, forty-five offspring.

STEWART, R. B., Cheese Manufacturer, Sec. 27; Hebron P. O.

STONE, JOSEPH, Farmer and Money Lender, Hebron P. O.; born in Poultney, Steuben Co., N. Y., April 21, 1817; came to McHenry Co. in 1846; valuation of property, including money, \$6,600; was School Trustee twelve years. Married Betsy Hutches, September 18, 1839, in Poultney, Steuben Co., N. Y.; she was born April 11, 1817, in Poultney, Steuben Co., N. Y.; had six children, three living; has six grandchildren.

STONE, J. B., Farmer, Sec. 14; Richmond P. O.

STONE, G. B., Farmer, Sec. 18; Hebron P. O.; born in Steuben Co., N. Y., August 1, 1844; came to McHenry Co. in 1846; owns a farm of 92½ acres; valuation of property, \$10,000. Married Gettie Wilcox, May 11, 1868; born October 4, 1843, in Jacksonville, Vt.; moved to Brattleboro, Vt., when eleven years of age and to McLean Co., Ill., in 1864, and to McHenry Co. in 1868; had three children.

STRATTON, ELMER, Renter of R. Carney, Sec. 17; Hebron P. O.

SUMNER, H. A., Mrs., Widow of J. B., Sec. 29; Hebron P. O.

STREET, C. & S. G., Farmers, s. e. Sec. 10; Hebron P. O.; C. Street was born in West Springfield Co., Mass., January 29, 1797. Married Dolly Brown, of Peru, Mass., April 16, 1825; in Pownal, Vt.; had four children, two living. Came to McHenry Co. in 1865; value of property, in Minnesota, \$4,000. S. G. Street was born in Barre, Orleans Co., N. Y., January 12, 1828. Married Mary D. Sanford, April 22, 1851; came to McHenry Co. March 28, 1854; owns 200 acres with his father; value of property, \$13,500; had five children, four living; was School Director nine years.

SWAN, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 4; Hebron P. O.

SWAN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 2; Richmond P. O.

SWAN, EUGENE M., Farmer, n. w. Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.; born in Rome, Oneida Co., N. Y., December 25, 1836; came to McHenry Co. in the fall of 1848; owns 125 acres of land. Married Harriet E. Alexander, November 23, 1865, in Genoa, Wis., who was born in Concord, N. H., January 18, 1846; had three children.

TOWER, WM., Farmer, s. e. Sec. 7; Hebron P. O.; born in Washington Co., Mass., May 20, 1802; moved to Chenango Co., N. Y., in 1804, and to Wisconsin in August, 1840, and to McHenry Co. May 8, 1847; owns 160 acres of land; valuation of property, \$16,569. Married Diana Sackett, September 7, 1831, who was born in Chenango Co., N. Y., May 25, 1810; had two children, one living; have three grandchildren.

THAYER, C. H., Farmer, Sec. 32; Hebron P. O.

THOMAS, GEORGE, Laborer, Sec. 5; Hebron P. O.

TROW, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 25; Richmond P. O.

TRYON, C. H., Farmer, Sec. 25; Richmond P. O.

TRYON, FRED. C., Farmer, Sec. 25; Richmond P. O.

TURNER, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 6; Hebron P. O.

TYLER, ALPHONSO, Farmer, Sec. 9; Hebron P. O.; born in Oswego Co., N. Y., August 10, 1811; came to McHenry Co. May 19, 1847; owns 139 acres of land in McHenry Co., and 359 in Black Hawk Co., Iowa; valuation of property, \$17,500; was Supervisor one year, Road Commissioner three years, Collector four years and Constable three years. Married Catharine Rickard in Oswego, N. Y., October 14, 1832, who was born May 22, 1815, in Albany Co., N. Y.

VAN DERKAR, MELISSA, MRS., Widow of C. S., Sec. 27 ; Hebron P. O.

VOGAL, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 36 ; Richmond P. O.

WALTERS, AUGUST, Farmer, Sec. 25 ; Richmond P. O.

WELBON, P. J., Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Hebron P. O.

WHITE, CHARLES, Railroad Employe ; Hebron.

WILCOX, ALFRED, Farmer, s. w. Sec. 12 ; Richmond P. O. ; born in Herkimer Co., N. Y., December 8, 1832 ; came to McHenry Co. in June, 1844 ; owns 80 acres of land ; value of property, \$4,500 in McHenry Co., and \$2,000 in real estate in Minnesota. Married Mary E. Martin in Lynn, Wis., February 23, 1861, who was born February 22, 1836, in Berkshire Co., Mass. ; had two children.

WILCOX, H. M., Farmer, Sec. 18 ; Hebron P. O.

WOODBURY, W. H., Farmer Sec. 18 ; Hebron P. O.

WICKHAM, GEO. S., Farmer, n. e. Sec. 12 ; Hebron P. O. ; born in Washington Co., N. Y., January 12, 1819 ; moved to Onondaga Co., N. Y., with his parents in 1826 ; lumbered it in Oswego Co. for four years, and came to McHenry Co. June 20, 1846 ; owns 405 acres of land ; value of property, \$40,000. ; School Trustee ten years. Married Fannie Palmer, in Oswego Co., N. Y., November 22, 1844, who was born June 5, 1828, in Coxsackie, Greene Co., N. Y. ; had eleven children, ten living.

WOOLFROM, P. H., Renter of Mrs. Pierce, Sec. 17 ; Hebron P. O.

YOUNG, Z. H., Farmer, Sec 10 ; Hebron P. O.

YOUNG, G. H., Farmer, n. e. Sec. 29 ; Hebron P. O. ; born in Sherburne, Chenango Co., N. Y., May 25, 1829 ; moved to Sturgis, St. Joseph Co., Mich., in 1856, and to McHenry Co. October 22, 1869 ; owns 200 acres of land ; valuation of property, \$9,000. Married Susan Cook, October 20, 1853, in Sherburne, N. Y., who was born March 12, 1832, in North Goar, Lower Canada ; had three children, two living.

HEBRON BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

WILLIAM CHAPMAN,
BLACKSMITH AND
General Repair Shop.

DR. E. O. CRATTON,
Physician and Surgeon.

HEBRON BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

BOUGHTON, S. O. & WM. O., Blacksmiths.

CHAPMAN, WILLIAM, Blacksmith.

GOODSELL, W. S., General Merchant.

MANSFIELD, S. F., Physician.

ROWE, HIRAM, Carpenter.

ROWE, HENRY, Shoemaker.

ROWE, DAVID, Carpenter.

SMITH, D. K., Wagon Maker.

SLATER, HORACE, Carpenter.

MARENGO TOWNSHIP.

- ADAMS, JEROME, Laborer ; State st., Marengo.
- ADAMS, GEO. B., Broker ; Main st., Marengo.
- ADAMS, J. Q., Dentist ; State and Washington sts., Marengo.
- ALDERMAN, CHARLES, Laborer ; Mormon st., Marengo.
- ALDERMAN, F. W., Laborer ; Mormon st., Marengo.
- ALLEN, MARTIN, Laborer ; Main st., Marengo.
- ANDERSON, WILLIAM, Proprietor Commercial Hotel ; Main and State sts. Marengo.
- ANDREWS, R. K., Carpenter ; Prairie st., Marengo.
- ANDERSON, ADOLPHUS, Laborer ; Marengo Township.
- ANDERSON, IRA H., Carpenter ; Deitz st., Marengo.
- ANDERSON, OSCAR, Laborer ; Marengo Township.
- ANDERSON, DAVID, Retired Farmer ; Washington st., Marengo.
- ANDERSON, C. B., Laborer ; Mormon st., Marengo.
- ANDERSON, CHARLES, Laborer ; Marengo Township.
- ANDREWS, A. D., Laborer ; Main st., Marengo.
- ANDREWS, SILAS, Laborer ; Mormon st., Marengo.
- ANDREWS, EDWARD, Laborer ; State st., Marengo.
- EVERY, CHARLES E., Laborer ; Marengo Township.
- EVERY, G. L., Farmer, Sec. 24 ; Marengo P. O.
- EVERY, WILLIAM, Depot Agent ; Hall st., Marengo.
- BAILEY, A. W.**, Commercial Traveler for twenty-five years, ten years from Philadelphia and fifteen years from Chicago ; born in Georgetown, Chenango Co., N. Y., May 2, 1820 ; came to McHenry Co. in 1856 ; owns house and lot and property in Iowa. Married Glorana S. Fosket, of Utica, N. Y., 1843, who died 1853 ; married Mary E. Ostrander, of Dunkirk, N. Y., 1856 ; had three children, the youngest dead.
- BAILEY, ORRIN, Farmer, Sec. 34 ; Marengo P. O.
- BABCOCK, J. B., Publisher of *Marengo Republican* ; State and Prairie sts., Marengo.
- BAILEY, M. B., Farmer, Sec. 34 ; Marengo P. O.
- BAILEY, A. H., Carpenter ; State st., Marengo.
- BAILEY, A. W., Runner ; State st., Marengo.
- BARNES, ERVIN, Laborer ; Main st., Marengo.
- BALLARD, GEORGE, Laborer ; Main st., Marengo.

BAZIER, JOSEPH, Shoemaker ; State st., Marengo.
BARTLETT, HORACE, Carpenter ; Mormon st., Marengo.
BARBER, JOSEPH, Shoemaker ; Washington st., Marengo.
BALLARD, EDWARD, Laborer ; Deitz st., Marengo.
BARNES, E. N., Insurance Agent ; State and Main sts., Marengo.
BEAN, JOHN, Laborer ; Washington st., Marengo.
BENNETT, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Garden Prairie P. O.
BENNETT, MILO, Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Marengo P. O.
BENJAMIN, WILLIAM, Laborer ; Main st., Marengo.
BELLOWS, CHARLES, Laborer ; Taylor st., Marengo.
BELDIN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 15 ; Marengo P. O.
BELDIN, J. T., Jeweler ; State st., Marengo.
BELDIN, GEO. D., Farmer, Sec. 15 ; Marengo P. O.
BISHOP, H. L., Retired Farmer ; Main st., Marengo.
BOGANRIEF, GEORGE, Blacksmith ; Deitz st., Marengo.
BOOMER, ALBERT, Farmer, Sec. 33 ; Marengo P. O.

BOOMER, ORRIS, Farmer, Sec. 32 ; Marengo P. O. ; born in Ellisburgh, Jefferson Co., N. Y., October 10, 1822 ; came to McHenry Co. first in 1846 ; went to Missouri in fall of 1864, lived there eight years, when they returned to this county ; owns 201 acres of land—120 acres in Missouri, value \$35 per acre, and 81 acres in this county, value \$50 per acre. Married Permelia Mericle, of Chautauqua Co., N. Y., November 23, 1858 ; had five children, all living.

BOYINGTON, DANIEL, Drayman ; Taylor st., Marengo.
BOGANRIEF, DANIEL, Blacksmith ; Washington st., Marengo.
BOYINGTON, A. J., Insurance Agent ; State st., Marengo.
BOYLE, PATRICK, Laborer ; Prairie st., Marengo.
BOYLE, JOHN, Laborer ; Prairie st., Marengo.
BOYCE, AMOS, Retired Farmer ; Main st., Marengo.
BOYCE, H. G., Laborer ; Marengo Township.
BOYCE, A. M., Laborer (Renter) ; Marengo Township.
BLAIR, L. L., Laborer ; Forest st., Marengo.
BLAIR, WILLIAM, Carpenter ; Forest st., Marengo.
BLANCHARD, WILLIAM, Carpenter ; Washington st., Marengo.
BLAIR, HERBERT, Laborer ; Forest st., Marengo.
BLOODGOOD, WILLIARD, Boot and Shoe Dealer ; State st., Marengo.
BLOSSOM, O. P., Forest st., Marengo.
BRICKLEY, PAT'K, Farmer, Sec. 4 ; Marengo P. O.
BRICKLEY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 4 ; Marengo P. O.
BRICKLEY, TIMOTHY, Laborer ; Marengo Township.
BRIGGS, JOHN C., Moulder ; Main st., Marengo.
BROUGHTON, EBEN, Laborer ; Ann st., Marengo.
BRONSON, A., Laborer ; Jackson st., Marengo.
BRIGHT, THOMAS, Manufacturer of Pumps and Wind-mills ; Prairie st., Marengo.
BUCK, NELSON, Manufacturer of Pumps and Wind-mills ; Railroad st., Marengo.

BUCK, G. L., Proprietor Pacific Hotel; State st., Marengo.

BULARD, J. H., Jeweler; Ann and Main sts., Marengo.

BURGIN, JAMES, Merchant; Marengo; born in Bradford, Vt., November 13, 1818; came to Marengo April 8, 1858. Married Mary Jane Greno, of Lebanon, N. H., May 8, 1846; she died August 18, 1849; had one girl; died December 3, 1875, at the age of 28. Married Sarah E. Lumbard, of McGalway, Maine, November 8, 1850; she had five children; one boy died August 22, 1872, at the age of 20 years and 6 months; one girl died May 2, 1859, at the age of 1 year and 6 months; has three girls living.

BURKE, WILLIAM, Laborer; Marengo Township.

BUMPSTED, EDWARD, Proprietor of Weigh Scales; Prairie st., Marengo.

BUMPSTED, JAS. E., Weigh Scales; Prairie st., Marengo.

BURT, ALBERT, Laborer; Marengo Township.

BURT, JAMES, Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

BURT, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 4; Marengo P. O.

BURT, HENRY, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 4; Marengo P. O.; born in Marengo Township, October 18, 1851; owns 100 acres of land (prairie), valued at \$30 per acre. Unmarried.

CARPENTER, C. L., Farmer, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.

CADWELL, E. S., Dealer in Drive Wells, Iron Pumps of all descriptions, Windmills of six different patents, Wood Pumps and Gas Pipe, also Patentee of the Well Auger; Wells bored and tiled to order; Augers for sale; all orders left at my residence, in Marengo; born in Union Grove, Racine Co., Wis., March 24, 1846; came to McHenry Co. in 1854; owns property at Crystal Lake Prairie, also North Prairie and Woodstock, and house and lot in Marengo. Married Mattie Smith, of Marengo, May 8, 1873.

CARMON, A. G., Machinist; Taylor st., Marengo.

CARVER, L. P., Laborer; Marengo Township.

CADY, E., Farmer, Sec. 34; Marengo P. O.; born in Saratoga Co., N. Y., January 15, 1815; came to McHenry Co. May 9, 1863; owns 107 acres of land. Married Paulina Jennings, October 11, 1840; she was born in Salisbury, Herkimer Co., N. Y.; had six children—three living.

CARMACK, W. A., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.; born in LaPorte Co., Ind., February 15, 1837; came to McHenry Co. in September 1842; owns 116 acres of land, value \$35 per acre; was Town Collector in 1860-'61, of Dunham Township. Married Charlotte D. Robinson, of Geneva, Wis., June 11, 1861; she was born September 7, 1840; has three children, all living; are members of the Universalist Church, Union, McHenry Co.; he is also a member of the Masonic order.

CHAPMAN, RALPH, Clerk; Main st., Marengo.

CHURCH, I. B., Laborer; Marengo Township.

CHAPPEL, J. A., Mason; Ann st., Marengo.

CHATFIELD, S. P., Retired Farmer ; Main st., Marengo.
CLAREY, CORNELIUS, Farmer, Sec. 4 ; Marengo P. O.
CLARK, C. G., JR. ; Main st., Marengo.
CLARK, JOHN ; Ann st., Marengo.
CLARK, C. G., Boot and Shoe Dealer ; Main st., Marengo.
COLEMAN, J. R., Farmer, Sec. 7 ; Marengo P. O.
COONEY, DANIEL, Railroad Employe ; Railroad st., Marengo.
COLLINS, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 11 ; Marengo P. O.
COLLINS, JAMES, Laborer ; Marengo Township.

COLLINS, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 2 ; Marengo P. O. ; born in Cork, Ireland, in December, 1819 ; came to America in 1849 and to McHenry Co. in October, 1854 ; owns 41 $\frac{1}{2}$ acres of land ; value of property, \$1,000. Unmarried.

COLWELL, LEVI, Laborer ; State st., Marengo.
COLEMAN, CHARLES, Laborer ; Marengo Township.
COQUALETTE, C. A., Main st., Marengo.

COLLOSKY, JOHN, Stonequarryman, Sec. 31 ; Garden Prairie P. O. ; born in Prussia, Germany, November 14, 1829 ; came to the United States in 1842, and to McHenry Co. in 1866. Married Mary Georgen, of Prussia, Germany, April 8, 1847 ; she was born August 24, 1823 ; had ten children, four living. German Catholics.

CONNVILLE, ISADORE, Laborer ; Ann st., Marengo.

COON, A. B., Attorney at Law, Marengo ; born in Towanda, Bradford Co., Pa., February 12, 1815 ; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1835 ; has lived in the State ever since ; opened a law office in Marengo in 1845 ; owns property in Marengo ; was Master in Chancery of McHenry Co. from spring of 1846 until fall of 1862, State's Attorney, Thirteenth Circuit, in 1851-2, and 1860-64, Provost Marshal of Congressional District from May, 1863, to October, 1865, Register in Bankruptcy from June, 1867, until the present time, and has been Supervisor of the township for seven years. Married Harriet A. Daman, of Ohio, May 11, 1846 ; she was born February 14, 1829 ; had three children, two living. Mrs. Coon is a member of the Free Methodist Church, of Marengo. Mr. Coon is a straight Republican ; during the year 1848-50, followed surveying in McHenry Co. and vicinity ; he is the youngest of twenty-one children, by one mother.

CORSON, ALFRED, Marble Dealer ; State st., Marengo.
COWEEN, J. M., Laborer, Marengo Township.
CRANDALL, W. W., Insurance Agent ; State st., Marengo.
CRANDALL, JULIUS, School Teacher ; Forest st., Marengo.
CRANDALL, EGBERT, Mason ; Forest st., Marengo.
CRANDALL, H. A., Mason ; Forest st., Marengo.
CRANDALL, S. S., Meat Market ; State st., Marengo.
CREGO, CHARLES, Clerk ; Main st., Marengo.
CREGO, CHARLES, Retired Farmer ; Washington st., Marengo.

CREGO, GEORGE, Proprietor of Livery, Feed and Sale Stable; Marengo; born in Truxton Township, Cortland Co., N. Y., June 4, 1832; came to McHenry Co in December, 1838; owns property in Marengo. Married Hannah Parkhurst (second wife), of Syracuse, Onondaga Co., N. Y., July 2, 1873; she was born in 1833; had four children, three by first marriage and one by second marriage; Mrs. Crego has two children living by first marriage; she is a member of the First Baptist Church, of Marengo.

CRISSEY, SHERMAN A., Dealer in Harness and Hardware; Main st., Marengo.

CRISSEY, SYLVANUS, Boot and Shoe Dealer; State st., Marengo.

CROSSMAN, MATHEW, Laborer; Garden Prairie P. O.

CROOKER, WM. S., Runner; Taylor st., Marengo.

CROWLEY, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 5; Marengo P. O.

CROWLEY, P., Farmer, Sec. 5; Marengo P. O.; born in County Cork, Ireland, November, 1816; came to the United States 1837, and to McHenry Co. November 15, 1846; owns 122 acres of land, valued at \$28 per acre. Married Mary McCarty, of County Cork, Ireland, November 26, 1842; had eleven children, nine living. Members of Catholic Church at Harvard.

CROWLEY, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 5; Marengo P. O.; born in County Cork, Ireland, 1809; came to United States 1837, and to McHenry Co. 1845; owns 160 acres of land, valued at \$25 per acre. Married Mary O'Brien of County Cork, Ireland, March 27, 1842; had three children, all living.

CROWLEY, JEREMIAH, Farmer, Sec. 5; Marengo P. O.; born in County Cork, Ireland, November, 1816; came to United States 1837, and to McHenry Co., April, 1845; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$25 per acre. Married Ellen O'Brien, of County Cork, Ireland, February, 1846; had thirteen children, twelve living. Members of the Catholic Church at Marengo.

CRUMB, DARIUS, Lumber Dealer, Main st., Marengo.

CURTISS, IRA R., Attorney at Law; State st., Marengo.

DAKE, HENRY, Retired Farmer; Taylor st., Marengo.

DAKE, CHARLES H., Farmer and Blacksmith, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.; born in St. Ann, Washington Co., N. Y., August 27, 1831; came to McHenry Co. May 22, 1846; owns 140 acres of land; value of property, \$4,800; is School Director. Married Elizabeth Anderson, of Northern Ohio, June 7, 1859; she was born October 14, 1836; has six children, all living.

DAUGHERTY, WILLIAM, Boot and Shoe Dealer; State st., Marengo.

DAYTON, E., Retired; Ann st., Marengo.

DAYTON, E., Justice of the Peace; Ann st., Marengo.

DAVIS, CHARLES, Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

DEITZ, P. W., Retired Farmer; Main st., Marengo.

DEITZ, JAS. H., Machinist; State st., Marengo.

DEITZ, WM., Main st., Marengo.

DEITZ, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 35; Marengo P. O.

DEITZ, J. H., Machinist; Marengo; born in Milford, Otsego Co., N. Y., December 31, 1835; came to McHenry Co. March 10, 1855; owns house and two acres of land; value of property, \$3,000. Married Caroline E. Sponable, in Marengo, April, 1862; had five children, two dead.

DENEEN, WM., Farmer, Sec. 10; Marengo P. O.

DENNEEN, MAURICE, Farmer, Sec. 10; Marengo P. O.; born in County Cork, Ireland, November, 20, 1798; came to United States in April, 1837, and to McHenry Co. May 6, 1846; owns 40 acres of land, value \$30 per acre. Married Bridget Barry, of Cork, Ireland, in 1835; had seven children, four living.

DEYO, C. B., Well Driver; State st., Marengo.

DINEEN, TIMOTHY, Farmer and Stock Raiser; Sec. 10; Marengo P. O.; born in Indiana, January 7, 1847; came to McHenry Co. twenty-six years ago; owns 80 acres of land, value \$40 per acre. Married Mary Hallisey, February, 1870; she was born in Hartland Township, McHenry Co., 1846; has three children, Katie C., John E. and Mary E.

DOLE, GEO. G., Laborer; Marengo Township.

DOOLEY, JAMES, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

DOLE, GEORGE J., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 18; Garden Prairie P. O.; born in Wilmot, Merrimack Co., N. H., August 14, 1832; came to Winnebago Co. 1868, and to McHenry Co. March, 1876; owns 80 acres of land, value \$40 per acre. Married Lucinda Taylor, of Meredith, N. H., September 5, 1852; she was born April 19, 1830; has two children, both living, one boy and one girl. Members of Free Will Baptist Church.

DWAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 7; Garden Prairie P. O.; born in County Tipperary, Ireland; came to the United States 1851, and to McHenry Co. 1868; owns 67½ acres of land, value \$35 per acre; was School Director several years. Married Ellen McGraw, of County of Carlow, Ireland, April, 1858; had six children, all living. Members of Catholic Church at Marengo.

EASTON, ANDREW, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

EASTON, EDWARD, Retired Farmer; Jackson st., Marengo.

EDWARDS, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 33; Marengo P. O.

EDWARDS, C. Y., Nurseryman; Washington st., Marengo.

ELLISON, JAMES, Poultry Dealer; Washington st., Marengo.

FANNING, W. D., REV., Minister Independent Church; Main st., Marengo.

FARNUM, WILLIAM, Teamster; Washington st., Marengo.

FARNUM, WILLIS, Laborer; Marengo Township.

FANNER, H. E., Blacksmith; Ann st., Marengo.

FANNER, EMERSON, Blacksmith; Deitz st., Marengo.

FELLOWS, A. R., Retired; Washington st., Marengo.

FELLOWS, JESSE, Retired Farmer; Washington st., Marengo.

FENTON, ZALMON, Farmer, Sec. 5; Marengo P. O.; born in Concord, Erie Co., N. Y., March 23, 1826; came to McHenry Co. May 1, 1855; owns 80 acres

of land, valued at \$38 per acre. Married Mariah A. Pond (second wife), of Chester Co., N. H., November 7, 1865; she was born January 3, 1844; Mrs. Susana Fenton, his first wife, died Sept. 22, 1863; had seven children by first wife, five of them living, and seven by second wife, five living.

FENTON, D. L., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 17; Marengo P. O.; born in Erie Co., N. Y., July 22, 1825; came to McHenry Co. July 4, 1847; owns 160 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; was School Director for ten years. Married Acta Olcott, of Greene Co., N. Y., February 1, 1846; she was born July 30, 1824; had six children, five living.

FENTON, ZINA, Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.

FILLMORE, WALTER, Laborer; Taylor st., Marengo.

FIFIELD, MOSES, Retired; Main st., Marengo.

FILLMORE, CHARLES, SR., Washington st., Marengo.

FILLMORE, C. P., Printer; State st., Marengo.

FILLMORE, LUTHER, Retired; Taylor st., Marengo.

FILLMORE, H. M., Furniture Dealer; Washington st., Marengo.

FITZPATRICK, EDWARD, Laborer; Prairie st., Marengo.

FOLEY, JOHN, Retired Farmer; Prairie st., Marengo.

FORD, E. E., Retired Farmer; Washington st., Marengo.

FORD, JOHN, Laborer; Deitz st., Marengo.

FREEMAN, HANNAH M., Mrs., Widow of J. H. Freeman, who died April 24, 1868; he was born August 3, 1821; she was born in New York, January 11, 1823; came to McHenry Co. in June, 1843; resides in Marengo village, owns property there. Was married January 31, 1847; has three children living.

FRINK, S. R., Teamster; Main st., Marengo.

FULLER, L. M., Retired Farmer; Prairie st., Marengo.

FULLER, WALTER, Baker; Ann st., Marengo.

FULTON, I. H., Retired; Washington st., Marengo.

FYFE, WILLIAM, Farmer; resides with P. Pringle, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.; born in Scotland, May 6, 1836; came to McHenry Co. in 1869. Married Mary Brown, May 28, 1869; she was born in Scotland, in 1846; has three children living, Isabella B., Jane A. and William H.; Margaret N. died November 12, 1870.

GLASS, N., Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

GOCHHEY, J. A., Blacksmith; State st., Marengo.

GOODSPEED, H. S., Carpenter; Main st., Marengo.

GOODRICH, Z. E., Farmer, Sec. 35; Marengo P. O.

GOODRICH, E. J., Furniture Dealer; State st., Marengo.

GOULD, J. P., Laborer; Prairie st., Marengo.

GREEN, J. W., DR., Physician; State st., Marengo.

GREEN, JOHN, Stone Mason; Forest st., Marengo.

GRIEBEL, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.; born in Visenburg, France, in June, 1822; came to the United States and McHenry Co. in September, 1854;

owns 220 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre. Married Catherine Hcess, of Visen-
burg, France, September 1, 1854; she was born February 13, 1835; has four chil-
dren, all living.

GRIFFIN, JOSEPH, Grocer; State st., Marengo.

GROVER, EUGENE, Farmer, Sec. 4; Marengo P. O.

GROVER, EUGENE P., Farmer, n. w. Sec. 10; Marengo P. O.; born in
Willoughby, Lake Co., Ohio, September 11, 1846; came to McHenry Co. in 1865;
agent of Enos Grove, owner of 280 acres of land. Married Vesta Seger, in Ma-
rengo, February 12, 1868; she was born in Gaines, Orleans Co., N. Y.; has two
children, one boy and one girl.

GROVER, DEWITT C., Farmer, Sec. 10; Marengo P. O.; born in Willoughby,
Lake Co., Ohio, April 12, 1828; came to McHenry Co. in spring of 1861; owns
220 acres of land, value \$30 per acre. Married Matilda Williams, of Clarkson Co.,
N. Y., February 21, 1867; she was born October 27, 1832; had six children, five
living.

HAGAR, ABNER, Physician; Main st., Marengo.

HARMON, MOSES, Poultry Dealer; Mormon st., Marengo.

HANCE, CHARLES, Carpenter; Main st., Marengo.

HANCE, THOMAS, Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

HAMILTON, C. H., Laborer; Marengo Township.

HARMON, GEORGE, Shoemaker; Washington st., Marengo.

HANCE, JOHN, Grocer; Main st., Marengo.

HANCE, BURNHAM, Laborer, State st., Marengo.

HANCE, THOMAS, Farmer and Stone Mason (Renter), Sec. 33; Marengo
P. O.; born in Seneca Co., Ohio, January 27, 1833; came to McHenry Co. in
fall of 1837; owns property in the village of Marengo, value \$3,000. Married
Mariah Bennett, of Marengo Township, McHenry Co., Ill., October 3, 1858; she
was born April 15, 1840; has two children. Members of the Free Methodist
Church of Marengo.

HARRIS, JOSEPHUS, Laborer; Ann st., Marengo.

HARRIS, C. W., Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

HARRIS, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.

HARRIS, S., Farmer, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.

HART, HARVEY, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

HART, B. S., Small Fruit Grower; Marengo; born in Van Buren, Onondaga Co.,
N. Y., August 18, 1823; came to Marengo June 23, 1853; owns 16 acres of land,
value \$3,000; was member of Co. A, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf., acted as cook
for company and also at headquarters. Married Harriet L. Fryre, of Scrouple,
Oswego Co., N. Y., November 8, 1847; she was born in Princeton, Albany Co.,
N. Y., September 17, 1827; had ten children, six boys and four girls; one boy and
two girls dead.

HAVENS, JASPER, Farmer, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.

HAVENS, WM. H., Farmer (Renter), Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.; born in Benton, Yates Co., N. Y., May 26, 1841; came to Boone Co., Ill., in November, 1843, and to McHenry Co. in 1876; was private in Co. I, Thirty-seventh Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf., four years and four months. Married Martha A. Peck, of Hastings, Oswego Co., N. Y., August 30, 1871; she was born July 3, 1837; had three children, none living.

HAZLETT, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

HEATH, E. L., Retired Farmer; Washington st., Marengo.

HELD, JOSEPH, Laborer; Marengo Township.

HELD, MAGNUS, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.; born in Kenigsee Schwarzburg, Rudolstadt, Prussia, September 6, 1827; came to United States October 5, 1840, and to McHenry Co. May 4, 1852; owns 200 acres of land, value \$36 per acre. Married Rachael Gay, of Belfast, Ireland, July 16, 1850; she was born May 12, 1835; has thirteen children, all living.

HENDRICKSON, U. D., Farmer, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.

HENDRICKSON, A., Laborer; Marengo Township.

HERELEY, DANIEL, SR., Farmer, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.

HENRY, JOHN K., Farmer, Sec. 35; Marengo P. O.

HERELEY, DANIEL, JR., Grocer; State st., Marengo.

HERELEY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.

HERRICK, DENNIS, Shoemaker; Main st., Marengo.

HERELEY, MICHEL, Farmer, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.; born in Cork, Ireland, April 1, 1823; came to this country in 1836, and to McHenry Co., in 1869; owns 80 acres of land, value of property \$2,200. Married Helen Carter, of Cork, Ireland, April 5, 1841; she was born in 1826; had eleven children, nine living.

HEWITT, D. W., Teamster; Main st., Marengo.

HEZLIP, WILLIAM, Clerk; Marengo; born in Youngstown, Ohio; came to McHenry Co. August, 1871. Married Mary J. McDonald, of Schenectady, N. Y., October, 1864; has four children. Democrat; Free Thinker.

HICKS, NELSON, Laborer; Marengo Township.

HILLS, CALVIN, Farmer, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.

HILLS, LUTHER, Farmer, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.

HINLEY, WILLIAM, Horse Dealer; Marengo Township.

HINDES, J. C., Dealer in Improved Tubular Drive Wells, Iron Pumps of all kinds; also agent for several different kinds of Wind Mills; Marengo; born in Bridgeport, Addison Co., Vt., December 21, 1831; came to McHenry Co. in August, 1868; owns house and lot. Married C. S. Rice in Elgin, Kane Co., November 2, 1867; she was born in Holland, Erie Co., N. Y.; January 15, 1840.

HOWE, E. E., Farmer, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.

HOVEY, H. H., Insurance Agent; Main st., Marengo.

HOVEY, L. A., Butcher; Main st., Marengo.

HOWE, CHAS. B., Stock Buyer; Marengo P. O.

HOWARD, MORTIMER, Farmer and Carpenter, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.; born in Cork, Ireland, August 10, 1828; came to America in 1849, and to McHenry Co. in November, 1859; owns 160 acres of land, valued at \$2,500. Married Else Burchel, of Castle Lowman, Ireland, December 5, 1853; had thirteen children, ten living. Member of Catholic Church of Marengo.

HOWE, ELISHA N., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Secs. 20, 21; Marengo P. O.; born in Canaan, Litchfield Co., Conn., February 21, 1803; came to McHenry Co., May 24, 1845; owns 240 acres of land valued at \$40 per acre. Married Harriet Porter, of Waterbury New Haven Co., Conn., October 17, 1844; she was born September 15, 1806. She has been a member of the Baptist Church for many years; had eight children four living.

HUBBARD, A. P., Farmer, Sec. 9; Marengo P. O.

HUBER, PHILIP, Laborer; Marengo Tp.

HUBBARD, ORREN, Farmer, Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.; born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., June 21, 1831; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1848; owns 90 acres of land, valued at \$35 per acre; private of Co. A, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Mrs. Jane Cupen, November 29, 1871, widow of A. D. Cupen; she was born January 7, 1832; had four children, three living, by first marriage; none by the second marriage; have one adopted child.

HUNTINGDON, CALVIN, Retired Farmer; Main st., Marengo.

HUNT, WILLIAM, Hostler, Washington st., Marengo.

HULETT, WARREN, Carpenter; Main st., Marengo.

HURLEY, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

HUNGERFORD, GEORGE, Physician; Main st., Marengo.

HURLEY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

HUFF, C. W., Retired Farmer; Main st., Marengo.

HUTCHINSON, JOHN, REV., Minister Presbyterian Church; Prairie st., Marengo.

HYDE, JOSEPH, Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

IRVING, J. C., Retired Farmer; Main st., Marengo.

INGERSOLL, C. W., Grain Buyer, Dealer in Seed, etc., and Shipper, Marengo; born in the town of Evans, Erie Co., N. Y., November 14, 1829; came to Marengo in 1858; member of Board of Corporation Trustees two years; was First Lieutenant of Co. F, One Hundred and Forty-first Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Martha E. Wemham, in Marengo, January 24, 1865; had four children, one boy and three girls; one girl dead.

JACKSON, R. T., Farmer, Sec. 6; Garden Prairie P. O.

JACKSON, B. S., Laborer; Marengo Township.

JAMES, S. J., Clerk; State st., Marengo.

JAMESON, DAVID, Carpenter; Forest st., Marengo.

JENKINS, BENJAMIN, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

JENKINS, ADELBERT, Well Driver; Forest st., Marengo.

JEWETT, ALDEN, Justice of the Peace; Washington st., Marengo.

JOHNSON, DAVID, Stock Buyer; Main st., Marengo.

JONES, A., SR., Horse Dealer; Railroad st., Marengo.

KELLEY, FRANK, Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

KELLEY, C. E., Proprietor of Marengo Foundry and Machine Shop; also Manufacturer of Wood and Iron Pumps of all kinds; also Horse Powers from one horse to three horses, and Three-Horse Engines; born in Canada West June 7, 1834; came to McHenry Co. in 1861. Married Sarah Cofthorn, of Canada West, September 2, 1855; has six children.

KENDEIGH, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.

KENNEDAY, JOHN, Shoemaker; Taylor st., Marengo.

KENNADY, M., Laborer; Marengo Township.

KEENEY, W. S., Farmer, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.

KEENEY, H. B., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.; born Manchester, Hartford Co., Conn., January 18, 1811; came to McHenry Co. in March, 1858; owns 200 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre. Married Mary Munson, of Stonington, Conn., August 10, 1817; had ten children, eight living; his son, E. H. Keeney, was a private in Co. K, Sixty-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf., and another son, D. A. Keeney, was a private in Co. K, Seventeenth Regt. Ill. Cav.

KIMBALL, ALANSON, Depot Watchman; Taylor st., Marengo.

KING, AUGUSTUS, Farmer, Sec. 35; Marengo P. O.

KING, HENRY, Retired Farmer; Railroad st., Marengo.

KNAPP, EZRA O., Butcher, Marengo; born in Marengo January 8, 1838; owns 31 acres of land, one mile from Marengo; value of property, \$3,500; was a member of the Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf., under Col. Avery; was in twenty-one battles and at the siege of Vicksburg; was Brigade Butcher one year. Married Elizabeth Wise, April 28, 1861; had four children—Hearma A., born July 19, 1866; Ezra O., born December 18, 1870, died January 24, 1871; George H., born March 1, 1873, and Laura S., born April 4, 1876.

KNAPP, JUSTIN, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

KNOWLES, HENRY, Stock Buyer; Main st., Marengo.

KNOWLTON, O. V., Cabinet Maker; Washington st., Marengo.

LAWRENCE, D. W., Liquor Agent; Prairie st., Marengo.

LAMBDEN, JOHN, Harness Maker; Forest st., Marengo.

LEWIS, WM. J., Clerk; State st., Marengo.

LIPPETT, J. B., Marble Dealer; State st., Marengo.

LESTER, HENRY, Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

LEWIS, JAMES L., Lumber Dealer; State st., Marengo.

LESTER, J. F., Joiner; Main st., Marengo.

LEVOY, ISAAC, Poultry Dealer; State st., Marengo.

LINCOLN, OMER H., School Teacher, Sec. 15; Marengo P. O.

LOMBARD, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 33; Marengo P. O.

LINCOLN, APOLLOS, Farmer, Sec. 15; Marengo P. O.

LINCOLN, SAMUEL, School Teacher, Sec. 15; Marengo P. O.

LOOMER, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.

LOOMER, M. H., School Teacher; Marengo Township.

LOMBARD, ELBERT, Clerk, Sec. 33; Marengo P. O.

LONDON, AL., Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

LYON, N. C., Laborer; State st., Marengo.

MANSFIELD, A. G., Tinner; Deitz st., Marengo.

MANLEY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.; born in County Mayo, Ireland, 1816; came to the United States in 1848, and to McHenry Co. in fall of 1856; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$30 per acre. Married Bridget Manley, of County Mayo, Ireland, 1849; had seven children, three living. Are members of Catholic Church, Marengo.

MAECK, R. Y., Clerk; Main st., Marengo.

MARCH, JOHN, Retired Farmer, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.

MARKES, MONROE, Laborer; Washington st., Marengo.

MARKES, R. M., Laborer; Mormon st., Marengo.

MARVIN, HIRAM, Laborer; Washington st., Marengo.

MARCH, MARY A., Mrs., Farmer, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.; born in North-east Township, Erie Co., Pa., October 8, 1819; came to McHenry Co. in April, 1865; owns 70 acres of land; valuation of property, \$5,000. Married Steven Hendrickson (first husband), October 3, 1841, who died December 21, 1855. Married John March (present husband), November 10, 1863. Has seven children by first marriage, four living. Mr. March had ten children, six living. No children by present marriage.

McAULIFF, EDWARD, Harness Maker; Main st., Marengo.

McCARTY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.; born in Cork, Ireland, in 1815; came to America in 1843, and to McHenry Co. in 1854; owns 41 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres of land, value \$1,000. Married Margaret Collins, of Cork, Ireland, in 1854; had two children—none living.

McDONALD, FRANK, Laborer; Railroad st., Marengo.

McGLASHER, Farmer, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.

McDONALD, MICHAEL, Teamster; Railroad st., Marengo.

McGOVERN, JOHN, Grocer; State st., Marengo.

McINTYRE, MORGAN, Horse Dealer; Washington st., Marengo.

McKENNEY, E. F., Prairie st., Marengo.

MEAD, FRED'K, Insurance Agent; Washington st., Marengo.

MERRILL, E. R., Farmer, Sec. 34; Marengo P. O.

MERRIMAN, ELISHA, Farmer, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.

MERRIMAN, E. S., Farmer, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.

MORRIS, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 7; Belvidere P. O.

MOORE, PATRICK, Laborer; Marengo Township.

MORRIS, DAVID, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

MILLER, CHRISTIAN, Farmer, Sec. 18; Marengo P. O.

MILLER, EZRA, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

MILLER, J. D., Painter; State st., Marengo.

MILLER, REUBEN, Barber; State st., Marengo.
 MILES, WALLACE, Carpenter; State st., Marengo.
 MESICK, WM. H., Physician; Main st., Marengo.
 MILES, H. O., Carpenter; State st., Marengo.
 MILES, JOHN, Wagon Maker; State st., Marengo.
 MITCHELL, NASH, Retired; Ann st., Marengo.
 MUNGER, GEORGE, Tobacconist; State st., Marengo.
 MURPHY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 13; Marengo P. O.
 MURPHY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 13; Marengo P. O.
 MURPHY, THOMAS, Laborer; Marengo Township.
 MURPHY, JAMES, Laborer; Marengo Township.
 NICHOLS, HARVEY, Blacksmith; Deitz st., Marengo.
 NICHOLS, LEWIS, Laborer; Deitz st., Marengo.
 NICHOLS, CHARLES, Laborer; Deitz st., Marengo.
 NICKERSON, A., Harness Maker; State st., Marengo.
 NOBLE, JOHN, Laborer; Deitz st., Marengo.
 NOLAN, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 9; Marengo P. O.
 NOLAN, EDWIN, Farmer, Sec. 9; Marengo P. O.
 NOLAN, SMITH, Laborer; State st., Marengo.
 NORLAN, JOHN, Wagon Maker; Forest st., Marengo.
 NORTON, AUREMUS, Retired Farmer; Prairie st., Marengo.
 NORRIS, WM. M., Nurseryman; Main st., Marengo.
 NORRIS, W. W., Grocer; State st., Marengo.
 OAKLEY, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.
 OAKLEY, S. B., Farmer, Sec. 9; Marengo P. O.
 O'BRIEN, WILLIAM, Grocer; State st., Marengo.
 O'CONNOR, DANIEL, Laborer; Marengo Township.
 OCOCK, FRANK, Harness Maker; State st., Marengo.
 O'CONNER, EUGENE, Farmer, Sec. 5; Harvard P. O.
 O'LEARY, J. M., Farmer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.
 O'LEARY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.
 OLCOTT, ROSWELL, Farmer, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.
 OLCOTT, CARLOS, Farmer, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.
 OSTRANDER, J. B., Traveling Agent; Taylor st., Marengo.
 OSTERHOUT, JOHN, Farmer; Railroad st., Marengo P. O.
 OWEN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 5; Marengo P. O.
 PARKER, B. S., Dry Goods Merchant; State st., Marengo.
 PARKHURST, O. R., Coal and Wood Dealer; State st., Marengo.
 PARKHURST, O. T., Boot and Shoe Dealer; State st., Marengo.
 PARKHURST, JOHN, Retired Farmer; Main st., Marengo.
 PARKER, WALTER, Farmer, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.
 PATRICK, ALFRED, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 25; Marengo P. O.
 PAY, R. P., Painter; State st., Marengo.
 PATRICK, R. M., Merchant; State st., Marengo.
 PATRICK, ELIAS, Merchant; State st., Marengo.

PATRICK, F. W., Merchant; State st., Marengo.

PATRICK, H. E., Merchant; State st., Marengo.

PAYN, SMITH, Farmer, Sec. 7; Garden Prairie P. O., Boone Co., Ill.; born in Greenbush, Rensselaer Co., N. Y., May 18, 1803; came to Boone Co., Ill., in May, 1855, and to McHenry Co. in March, 1872; owns 44 acres of land, value \$40 per acre. Married Anna Crank, of Dutchess Co., N. Y., September 30, 1824; she was born May 1, 1807; has four children, all living. Members of the Methodist Episcopal Church, of Garden Prairie.

PEASE, C. W., Cooper; Marengo; born in LaPorte Co., Ind., January 22, 1849; came to McHenry Co. in April, 1854; owns 60 acres of land in Wisconsin; value of property, \$1,200. Married Hattie Markey, March 18, 1875, at Onarga, Ill.; has one child.

PEASE, CALVIN, Farmer, Sec. 6; Garden Prairie P. O.

PEASE, CLINTON, Farmer Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

PEASE, D. H., Farmer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

PEASE, H., Farmer, Sec. 18; Garden Prairie P. O.; born in Townsend, Huron Co., O., February 24, 1825; went from Ohio to Michigan, about the year 1838; came to McHenry Co. in the spring of 1844; owns 80 acres of land, value \$35 per acre. Married Samantha Morris, of Michigan, March 21, 1854; she was born September 21, 1835; has four children, all living. Methodists.

PEASE, LUCY A., Mrs., Widow of E. A. Pease, who died April 6, 1864; residence, Marengo; he was born in Franklin Co., Vt., September 22, 1810; she was born in Highland Co., O., August 14, 1818; came to Marengo May 3, 1836, and has lived in the county ever since; owns town property, value \$1,500; had one son, Merwin Pease, Private in Co. C, Ninety-fifth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf., who was killed in front of Vicksburg, while in defense of his country, May 22, 1863. Mrs. Pease was married March 24, 1836; had seven children—three sons and four daughters; two sons and four daughters living. Mrs. Pease is a member of the M. E. Church, of Marengo.

PECK, DANIEL E., Nurseryman; Washington st., Marengo.

PERSONS, P. L., Furniture Dealer; State st., Marengo.

PERKINS, S. J., Laborer; State st., Marengo.

PETERS, A. C., Hog Buyer; Prairie st., Marengo.

PETTENGILL, WILLIAM, Laborer; Taylor st., Marengo.

PETTENGILL, GEORGE, Laborer; Washington st., Marengo.

PHINNEY, D. P., Paints and Oils; Washington st., Marengo.

PHILLIPS, WM. S., Farmer, Sec. 35; Marengo P. O.

PIERCE, A. A., Blacksmith; State st., Marengo.

PLATT, S. L., Photographer; State st., Marengo.

PORTER, THOS. W., Farmer, Sec. 19; Garden Prairie P. O.

POYER, M. W., Farmer, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.

POYER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.

POYER, D. W., Farmer, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.

POYER, JOHN H., Retired Farmer; Railroad st., Marengo.

PRAY, FRANK J., Carpenter; Main st., Marengo.

PRESCOTT, C. W., Nurseryman; Main st., Marengo.

PRINGLE, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.; born in Berwickshire, in the Parish of Dunce, Scotland, in April, 1813; came to United States in 1836, and to McHenry Co. in March, 1848; owns 165 acres of land, value \$50 per acre; was School Director two years. Married Jenette Staley, December 10, 1846; she was born in Florida, Schenectady Co., N. Y., November 3, 1816; has three children—all living. Members of Presbyterian Church of Marengo.

PRINGLE, PATTERSON, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.

PRINGLE, JOHN P., Farmer, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.

PRINGLE, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.

PRINGLE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.

RANDALL, W. S., Laborer; Mormon st., Marengo.

REDPATH, ALEX., Farmer, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.

REDPATH, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.

RENWICK, WM. H., Laborer; Marengo Township.

RENWICK, J. R., Laborer; Marengo Township.

RENWICK, WALTER, Farmer, Sec. 34; Marengo P. O.

RENWICK, GEO. F., Hardware Dealer; State st., Marengo.

RICHARDSON, A., Farmer, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.; born in Elstead, N. H., December 18, 1806; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1855; owns 85 acres of land, value \$50 per acre. Married Eliza A. Siger, of Shorem, Vt., October 9, 1852; she was born March 26, 1814; are members of the Methodist Episcopal Church of Marengo; has one child living; had one son, who died in the hospital, at Springfield, Mo., during the Rebellion.

RILEY, B., Farmer, Dairyman and Stock Raiser, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.; born in Ireland in 1825; came to America twenty-five years ago, and to McHenry Co. about twenty-three years ago; owns 200 acres of land, value \$25 per acre; was School Director three years. Married Mary Burchell in 1855; she was born in Ireland in 1835; has eight children living—Timothy, Michael, Thomas, Bartholomew, John, Henry, William and Edward.

RILEY, JERRY, Farmer, Sec. 12; Marengo P. O.

RILEY, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.

ROBB, CHARLES, Stock Buyer; Prairie st., Marengo.

RODERICK, J. M., Laborer; Marengo Township.

ROGERS, CHARLES, Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

ROSS, ROGER, Laborer; Taylor st., Marengo.

ROSE, PETER, Laborer; Marengo Township.

ROWE, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.

ROWE, R. F., Laborer; Marengo Township.

ROWE, R. G., Farmer, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.

ROGERS, J. S., Nurseryman; Main st., Marengo.

ROWLAND, SAMUEL, Pension Agent; Main st., Marengo.

RYAN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

RYDER, ALMON A., Hotel and Livery Stable; Marengo; born in town of Alden, McHenry Co., April 22, 1843; owns a hotel. Married Minorea Hogbaun in Marengo, February 11, 1873; no children.

SAFFORD, FRANK, Retired; Main st., Marengo.

SANDERS, WH. H., Harness Maker; State st., Marengo.

SAMPTER, GEORGE, Clothier; State st., Marengo.

SANDERS, GEO. W., Jeweler; State st., Marengo.

SCHWAGER, AUGUSTUS, Farmer, Sec. 27; Marengo P. O.

SCOTT, R. D., Dealer in Pianos; Deitz st., Marengo.

SEARS, H. A., Laborer; Garden Prairie P. O.

SEARS, Z. W., Farmer, Stock Raiser and Dairyman; Garden Prairie P. O.; born in Bristol, Ontario Co., N. Y., February 4, 1812; came to McHenry Co. October, 1839; owns 520 acres of land, value \$50 per acre; has a large stone quarry on farm. Married Louisa J. Harris, of Sheldon, Genesee Co., N. Y., November 19, 1846; she was born December 4, 1826; had four children. Members of Congregational Church of Garden Prairie.

SHUTLEFF, A. J., Stock Buyer; Main st., Marengo.

SHANNELL, JEFF, Laborer; Deitz st., Marengo.

SHERMAN, O. G., Photographer; State st., Marengo.

SHEARER, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.

SHEARER, CHARLES, Laborer; Marengo Township.

SHEARER, MARVIN, Farmer, Sec. 34; Marengo P. O.

SHILLINGTON, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 33; Marengo P. O.; born in County Loraine, Ireland, 1816; came to United States 1843, and to McHenry Co. 1865; owns 111 acres of land, value \$40 per acre. Married Ellen Kelley (second wife), of Rosecommon, Ireland, November 16, 1861; has four children, all living. Members of Catholic Church of Marengo.

SIMONS, JULIUS, Farmer, Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.

SIMONS, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.

SIMONS, FRANK, Laborer; Marengo Township.

SIMONS, C. D., Laborer; Marengo Township.

SIMPKINS, G. K., Farmer, Sec. 31; Garden Prairie P. O.; born in Coral Township, McHenry Co., September 23, 1842; owns 80 acres of land, value \$50 per acre; has a stone quarry of 20 acres. Married Mary E. Pierce, of East Durham, Greene Co., N. Y., December 3, 1872; she was born July 18, 1853; has three children, two girls and one boy.

SKINNER, E. B., Carriage Maker; State st., Marengo.

SMITH, WARREN, Farmer, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.

SMITH, A. E., Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.

SMITH, HULETT, Insurance Agent; Main st., Marengo.

SMITH, JOEL, Farmer, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.

SMITH, P. B., Merchant; State st., Marengo.

SMITH, FRED. A., Manufacturer of Wind Mills; State st., Marengo.

SMITH, E. K., Law Student; State st., Marengo.

SPENCER, LEROY, Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

SPENCER, CALVIN, Farmer; Marengo; born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., October 6, 1807; came to McHenry Co. September 14, 1835; made the first claim same day to land—now the village of Marengo; owns 160 acres of land, value \$8,000; has been member of Board of Trustees four years. Married Mary Ann Hance, in Seneca Co., Ohio, February 18, 1828; has seven children; kept hotel, also, from 1836 to 1842.

SPITZER, ANDREW, Farmer, Sec. 33; Marengo P. O.

SPLAIN, MORRIS, Farmer, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.

SPONABLE, GEO. W., Farmer; Washington st., Marengo.

SPERRY, ANSON, Attorney at Law; Prairie st., Marengo.

SPILLANE, M., Farmer, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.; born in Cork, Ireland, May, 1830; came to America 1842, and to McHenry Co. November 25, 1854; owns 40 acres of land; value, \$30 per acre. Married Hanora Noonan, of Cork, Ireland, November 8, 1854; had ten children, all living. Catholic.

STEARNS, LUTHER, Farmer, Sec. 6; Garden Prairie P. O.

STEDMAN, D. A., Joiner; Prairie st., Marengo.

STETSON, M. B., Clerk; State st., Marengo.

STONE, O. B., Rev., Baptist Minister; Prairie st., Marengo.

STEWART, A. D., Farmer, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.

STEWART, WM. C., Druggist and Postmaster; State st., Marengo.

STEWART, JANE, Mrs., Residence, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.; born in England, in 1800; came to America 1836, and to McHenry Co. 1839; owns 280 acres of land, value \$50 per acre; has seven children living, Elizabeth, Jennette, Alexander, Stephen, John A., Wm. H. and Kate.

STRICKLAND, CHARLES, Writing Master; Railroad st., Marengo.

STYRES, WILLIAM, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

STULL, THOS. W., Physician; State st., Marengo.

STULL, JOEL, Farmer, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.

STULL, LEFLER, Farmer, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.

STYRES, ABRAHAM, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

STONE, CHARLES, Painter; Prairie st., Marengo.

SULLIVAN, WILLIAM, Painter; Prairie st., Marengo.

SWAIN, ISAAC, Farmer Sec. 19; Garden Prairie P. O.

SWAIN, LOT, Farmer, Sec. 18; Garden Prairie P. O.

SWAIN, WILLARD, Farmer, Sec. 19; Garden Prairie P. O.

SYLVESTER, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.

TALBOTT, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 36; Marengo P. O.

TAYLOR, FRANK, Painter; Prairie st., Marengo.

THOMPSON, WM. M., Laborer; Marengo Township.

TEEPLE, J. C., Lumber Dealer; State st., Marengo.

THOMPSON, WM., Grocer; Main st., Marengo.

THORNE, HENRY M., Farmer, Sec. 33; Marengo P. O.; born in Canada, March 27, 1820; came to McHenry Co. in 1840; owns 320 acres of land. Married C. M. Cobb, daughter of W. Cobb, of Cazenovia, Madison Co., N. Y., February 26, 1845; has two children.

THORNE, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 33; Marengo P. O.

TREAT, W. A., Hardware Dealer; State st., Marengo.

TOBIN, CORNELIUS, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

TRUESDELL, B. W., Laborer; Main st., Marengo.

TRIP, O. A., Farmer, Secs. 6 and 7; Garden Prairie P. O.; born in Boone Co., Ill., September 20, 1846; owns 80 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre. Married Sarah M. Isbell, of Washington Co., Mo., September 28, 1873; she was born March 15, 1848; has two children, both living. Mrs. Tripp moved to California when two years old and remained there eleven years, then went to Nevada and remained there until married, when they came to this State.

VAIL, J. I., Dry Goods Clerk; State st., Marengo.

VAN DERVEER, WM., Dry Goods Clerk; State st., Marengo.

VAIL, E. P., Dealer in Butter, Eggs and Cheese; Marengo; born in Middletown, Rutland Co., Vt., February 15, 1834; came to McHenry Co. in 1855; owns house and lot. Married Caroline Bassett, of Cortland, Cortland Co., N. Y., October 23, 1860; had one boy, since dead.

VAIL, ANSON, Constable; Washington st., Marengo.

VAIL, E. J., Farmer, Sec. 34; Marengo P. O.

VAIL, A. I., Horse Dealer; Main st., Marengo.

VAN ALSTYN, E. B., Grocer; State st., Marengo.

VAN ALSTYN, CHARLES, Clerk; State st., Marengo.

VASEY, WILLIAM, Farmer; Main st., Marengo.

VAUGHTER, J. G., Retired; Main st., Marengo.

VENARD, JOHN, Horse Doctor; State st., Marengo.

WAGER, RUBEN, Retired; Washington st., Marengo.

WARE, GEORGE, Carpenter; State st., Marengo.

WALLING, ALEX., Blacksmith; State st., Marengo.

WASHBURN, SILAS, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

WARREN, J. F., Lumber Dealer; State st., Marengo.

WASHBURN, NELSON, Farmer, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.; born in Otsego Co., N. Y., January 9, 1836; came to McHenry Co. in 1862; rents the Hutchinson estate. Married Isabella Sawyer, in 1866; she was born in Stockbridge, Vt., February 27, 1837; has four children living.

WATENPAUCH, ISAAC, Retired Farmer; Railroad st., Marengo.

WARE, CHARLES, Carpenter; State st., Marengo.

WEAVER, JAMES J., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.; born in Holmesville, Holmes Co., Ohio, May 15, 1839; came to McHenry Co. in fall of 1845; owns 80 acres of land, valued at \$2,500; was private in Co. A, Fifteenth Regt. Ill. Inf., eighteen months. Married Melissa J. Pease, of Marengo, McHenry Co., Ill., November 17, 1864; she was born December 10, 1839; had five children, four living.

WEBB, F., Carpenter; State st., Marengo.

WEEKS, GEO. R., Boot and Shoe Dealer; State and Main sts., Marengo.

WELCH, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 12; Marengo P. O.

WELCH, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 12; Marengo P. O.

WELCH, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 12; Marengo P. O.

WELCH, DANIEL, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

WELLS, J. T., Farmer, Sec. 35; Railroad st., Marengo.

WELLS, P. L., Miller; Prairie st., Marengo.

WELLS, G. V., President of First National Bank; Marengo; born in Jefferson Co., N. Y., June 22, 1808; came to McHenry Co. May 16, 1858; value of property \$11,000; has been Justice of the Peace fifteen years, also Town and Corporation Clerk five years. Married Matilda Warner, of Orleans Co., N. Y., December 31, 1829; had four children, two dead and two living.

WERNHAM, S. C., Physician; Prairie st., Marengo.

WELLS, RICHARD, Laborer; State st., Marengo.

WEST, ROSCOE, Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

WEST, W. E., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.; born in Madison Co., Ohio, August 4, 1823, came to Elgin, Ill., 1836, and to McHenry Co. February 25, 1876; owns 200 acres of land, value \$50 per acre; was member of Co. B, One Hundred and Twenty-ninth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Arvilla Lewis, of Stockholm, March 8, 1855; she was born February 8, 1831; has two children, both members of M. E. Church.

WHITE, R. G., Agricultura Implement Dealer; State st., Marengo.

WHITE, R. A., Retired Farmer; Main st., Marengo.

WHITE, MARCUS, Farmer, Secs. 30 and 31; Garden Prairie P. O., Boone Co.; born in Orange Co., N. Y., December 28, 1803; came to McHenry Co. June, 1839; owns 425 acres of land, value \$50 per acre. Married Elizabeth McConnell January 26, 1826, who died March 4, 1860. Married Mrs. Fannie M. Woods (second wife), of Montague, Mass., February 7, 1865; he had three children by first marriage, one living; she had three by first marriage, one living.

WILLIAMS, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.

WILLARD, A., Laborer; Mormon st., Marengo.

WILLARD, R., Laborer; Mormon st., Marengo.

WILSON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.

WILSON, CHARLES, Laborer; Marengo Township.

- WOLLEBEN, A. R., Traveling Agent ; State st., Marengo.
WOOD, W. D., Telegraph Operator (Depot) ; State st., Marengo.
WOODARD, J. M., Retired ; Main st., Marengo.
WOODRUFF, JESSE, Farmer, Sec. 11, Marengo P. O.
WOODARD, H. L., Laborer ; Prairie st., Marengo.
WOODARD, LORIN, Nurseryman ; Main st., Marengo.

MARENGO BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK,

G. V. MILLS, President,
R. M. PATRICK, Cashier,
STATE ST.

JAMES BURGIN, G R O C E R ,

STATE ST.

A. B. COON, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

STATE ST.

E. P. VAIL, DEALER IN BUTTER, EGGS and CHEESE

STATE ST.

GEORGE CRECO, Livery, Feed and Sale Stable,

PRAIRIE ST.

E. S. CALDWELL, Drive Wells, Iron and Wood Pumps, Wind- Mills, Gas Pipe, Patentee of the Well Auger; Wells Bored and Filled.

RAILROAD ST.

J. H. DEITZ,

MACHINE SHOP,

STATE ST.

C. W. INCERSOLL, Grain Buyer, Shipper, etc.,

DEALER IN SEEDS, ETC.,
PRAIRIE ST.

J. C. HINDES, IMPROVED DRIVE WELL, IRON PUMPS AND WIND-MILLS,

RAILROAD STREET.

C. E. KELLEY, Foundry and Machine Shop, Wood and Iron Pumps, Horse Powers and Engines,

RAILROAD STREET.

EZRA O. KNAPP, MEAT MARKET,

STATE ST.

CHARLES W. PEASE, C O O P E R ,

STATE ST.

RYDER'S HOTEL,

A. A. RYDER, Proprietor,

State and Prairie Streets.

MARENGO BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

- ABBOTT, W. P., & SON, General Merchants, cor. State and Prairie sts.
ADAMS, J. Q., Dentist, State and Washington sts.
BELDIN, J. T., Jeweler, State st.
BLOODGOOD, WILLARD, Boots and Shoes, State st.
BULARD, J. H., Jeweler, Ann and Main sts.
CASELY, & ABBOTT, Furniture Dealers, State st.
CORSON, ALFRED, Marble Yard, State st.
CRISSEY S. A., Harness and Hardware, Main st.
CURTISS, IRA R., Attorney at Law, State st.
CLARK, C. G., Boots and Shoes, Main st.
CRANDALL, H. A., Mason, Forest st.
CRUMB, DARIUS, Lumber Yard, Main st.
DAUGHERTY, WILLIAM, Boots and Shoes, State st.
EDWARDS, C. Y., Nursery, Washington st.
GOCHHEY, J. A., Blacksmith, State st.
GREEN, J. W., Physician and Surgeon, State st.
GOODRICH, E. J., Furniture Dealer, State st.
GRIFFIN, JOSEPH, Grocer, State st.
HANCE, JOHN, Grocer, Main st.
HAGAR, ABNER, DR., Physician and Surgeon, Main st.
HERELEY, DANIEL, JR., Grocer, State st.
HOVEY & WILSON, Meat Market, Main st.
HUNGERFORD, GEORGE, Physician and Surgeon, Main st.
McGOVERN & O'BRIEN, Grocers, State st.
MESICK, WM. H., Physician and Surgeon, Main st.
MUNGER, GEORGE, Tobacconist, State st.
NORRIS, W. W., Grocer, State st.
PATRICK, R. M. & F. W., & Co., Dry Goods, Drugs and Groceries, State st.
PARKHURST, P. T., Boots and Shoes, State st.
PECK, DANIEL E., Nursery, Washington st.
PARKER & SMITH, Dry Goods and Groceries, State st.

- PHINNEY, D. P., Paints and Oils, Washington st.
 RENWICK, GEO. F., Hardware, State st.
 RYDER, A. A., Proprietor Ryder's Hotel, State and Prairie sts.
 SCOTT, R. D., Musical Instruments, Organs, Pianos, etc., Deitz st.
 SHERMAN, C. G., Photograph Gallery, State st.
 SKINNER, E. B., Carriage Maker, State st.
 SANDERS, GEO. W., Jeweler, State st.
 SAMPTER, GEO., Merchant Tailor, State st.
 STULL, THOMAS W., Physician and Surgeon, State st.
 TREAT, WARREN A., Hardware, State st.
 THOMPSON, WM., Grocer, Main st.
 VAN ALSTYN, E. B., Grocer, State st.
 WARREN & PEEPLE, Lumber Dealers, State st.
 WEEKES, GEO. R., Boots and Shoes, State and Main sts.
 WELLS, P. L., Miller, Prairie st.

McHENRY TOWNSHIP.

ABBOTT, ADELBERT, Farmer, Sec. 19; Ostend P. O.
ABBOTT, F. A., Farmer, Sec. 19; Woodstock P. O.
ADAMS, NICHOLAS, Lives with his son Matthias, Sec. 12; McHenry P. O.
ADAMS, CASTOR, Farmer, Sec. 12; McHenry P. O.
ADAMS, MATTHIAS, Farmer, Sec. 12; McHenry P. O.
ADAMS, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9; McHenry P. O.
BALDWIN, S. W., School Teacher; McHenry.
BARKENHAZEN, AUGUST, Laborer; Johnsburg.
BARNEY, J. F., Stone Mason and Plasterer; Ringwood.
BARNEY, C. E., Laborer; Ringwood.
BASSETT, J. E., Farmer, Sec. 30; Ostend P. O.
BASSETT, W., Lives with his father, Sec. 30; Ostend P. O.
BARBIAN, NICHOLAS, Cooper; McHenry.
BOOMER, A. P., Bridge Builder; W. McHenry.

BECKER, JACOB, Merchant Tailor and Gents' Furnishing Goods; McHenry; born in New Shasburg, Prussia, September 8, 1848; came to the United States in 1867; settled at Fond du Lac July 16, 1867; moved to Kenosha July 8, 1871, and to McHenry March 14, 1876; was foreman of Hook and Ladder Co. in Kenosha, in 1874. Married Lizzie Wagner September 8, 1874, who was born in Fleisheim, Prussia; has two children—Lizzie, born in Kenosha June 28, 1875; and Gertrude, born in McHenry October 12, 1876.

BECKWITH, CHAUNCEY, Farmer; W. McHenry.
BECKWITH, FANNIE A., Widow of Ira; W. McHenry.
BECKWITH, GEORGE, Farmer; W. McHenry.
BEERS, E. A., Physician; McHenry.
BENTFIELD, JOSEPH, Boot and Shoe Dealer; McHenry.
BENALKIN, MARGARETHA, Widow, Sec. 24; McHenry P. O.
BENALKIN, HENRY, Laborer; McHenry P. O.
BENTES, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 13; Johnsburg P. O.
BENTES, STEPHEN, Farmer, Sec. 14; Johnsburg P. O.
BEST, FRANCIS, Baker; McHenry.
BIEHLER, THEODORE, Wagon and Carriage Maker; Johnsburg.
BISHOP, JACOB, Stone Mason and Plasterer; McHenry.

BISHOP, R., Attorney at Law and Banker; McHenry; born in Gainesville, Wyoming Co., N. Y., November 16, 1824; worked as blacksmith twenty years; came to

McHenry Co. in 1844; owns 1,000 acres of land; owner of the Fox River Valley Flouring Mills at McHenry; one-half owner of Farmers' Bank, Woodstock, and manufacturer of all kinds of Farming Implements; has been Supervisor thirteen years, and member of the Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Married Mary Morris in McHenry, October, 6, 1849, who was born in Yates Co., N. Y., March 13, 1827; has two children—Ormis, born in McHenry in 1851, and Lola, born August 13, 1855.

BISHOP, O., Hardware and Agricultural Implement Dealer; McHenry.

BLECK, NICHOLAS, Blacksmith; Ringwood.

BLECK, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 23; McHenry P. O.

BLECK, MATTHIAS, JR., Farmer, Sec. 23; McHenry P. O.

BLECK & BROS., Furniture Dealers; McHenry.

BLECK, J. A., Farmer, Sec. 13; Johnsburg.

BLECK, MATTHIAS, SR., Farmer, Sec. 23; McHenry P. O.

BLECK, P. W., General Merchant; McHenry.

BOHER, JOSEPH, Laborer; McHenry.

BOUSLETT, LEONARD, Dry Goods Merchant; Johnsburg.

BOUSLETT, JACOB, Saloon Keeper; McHenry.

BOYLE, MARTIN, Farmer, Sec. 28; McHenry P. O.

BRAHAN, MICHAEL, Laborer; W. McHenry.

BRESEE, EDSON, Superintendent Pickle Factory; McHenry.

BREYER, FREDERICK, Teamster; W. McHenry.

BRIFIELD, BERNARD, Farmer, Sec. 29, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

BROWN, CHARLES, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.; born in Auburn, Fayette Co., Ia., September 22, 1854; owns 80 acres of land. Married Fannie E. Sullivan December 28, 1875, who was born in Wisconsin January 10, 1860.

BROWN, H. F., Physician; McHenry.

BROTT, SIMON D., Farmer, Sec. 31; Ostend P. O.

BUCKLIN, GEO. A., General Merchant; McHenry.

BUCK, JOSEPH, Saloon Keeper and Farmer; McHenry.

BUCKLAND, R. A., Cheese Manufacturer and Nurseryman, Ringwood; born in Brandon, Rutland Co., Vt., February 22, 1827; came to Kane Co. in 1849, and to McHenry Co. in 1854; worked in Engineering Department of Fox River Valley Railroad four years; then removed to Wisconsin, and returned to McHenry Co. in 1866. Married Laura E. Smith, of Smith Corners, McHenry Co., in February, 1855, who died in June, 1869; had four children, all living. Married Harriet Pike, of Plymouth, N. H., in August, 1871.

BUESSER, ELIZABETH, MRS., Widow of Henry, Sec. 13; Johnsburg P. O.

BUGNER, JOHN, Farmer; Johnsburg.

BUGNER, MARTIN, Laborer; Johnsburg.

BUGBEE, ORSON, Clerk of Perry & Martin; McHenry.

BUSS, BERNARD, Depot Agent C. & N. W. R. R.; McHenry.

BUTLER, RICHARD, Laborer; W. McHenry.

CARR, WM. D., Farmer, Sec. 6 ; Ringwood P. O.
CARR, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Ringwood P. O.
CARR, JABEZ, Farmer, Sec. 4 ; Ringwood P. O.
CARR, R. H., Farmer, Sec. 5 ; Ringwood P. O.
CARR, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 8 ; Ringwood P. O.
CARTER, C. S., Farmer, Sec. 2 ; Ringwood P. O.
CHARLES, CHARLES, Saloon Keeper ; Johnsburg.
CHASE, JOSHUA, Carpenter ; Ringwood.
CHASE, ELI F., Farmer ; Ringwood.
CHASE, H. J., Lives with father, Joshua ; Ringwood.
CHASE, MINARD M., Farmer, Sec. 10 ; Ringwood P. O.
CLARK, CHARLES E., Steamboatman ; McHenry.
CLAXTON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 31, R. 9 ; McHenry P. O.
CLEARY, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 35 ; McHenry P. O.
COATS, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 2 ; Ringwood P. O.
COATS, JOHN, Lives on farm of G. Swazey, Sec. 4 ; Ringwood P. O.
COLBY, HENRY, Druggist and Town Clerk ; McHenry.
COLBY, N. S., Farmer, Sec. 27 ; McHenry P. O.
COLBY, ALLAN P., Farmer, Sec. 21 ; McHenry P. O.
COLBY, WALLACE, Farmer, Sec. 21 ; McHenry P. O.
COLBY, PAGE, Farmer, Sec. 23 ; McHenry P. O.
COLBY, WILLIARD, Farmer, Sec. 26 ; McHenry P. O.
COLBY, GEO. W., Lives with father, Sec. 23 ; McHenry P. O.

COLBY, CHAS. E., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 22 ; McHenry P. O. ; born in McHenry Township, September 14, 1844 ; lived in county ever since ; owns 176 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres of land. Married Armina F. Talbott, in Nunda Township, McHenry Co., December 25, 1864, who was born in Lake Co., February 19, 1845 ; has two children—Fred. T., born October 24, 1865, and Caroline M., born February 2, 1876.

COLEMAN, FRANZ, Farmer, Sec. 20, Range 9 ; McHenry P. O.
COLEMAN, MATTHIAS, Laborer ; McHenry.
COLYER, SHELDON, Miller ; McHenry.
COVILL, SIMON, Lives with father, Sec. 31, Range 9 ; McHenry P. O.
COVILL, WM. S., Farmer, Sec. 31, Range 9 ; McHenry P. O.
CRABTREE, O. C., Blacksmith ; W. McHenry.
CRISTY, JOS. W., General Merchant and Postmaster ; Ringwood.
CURTIS, C. B., Farmer and Proprietor Pickle Factory ; McHenry.
CURTIS, GEORGE, Laborer ; McHenry.
CUSTER, HOBART, Laborer ; Johnsburg P. O.
DANNY, L., Farmer, Sec. 32 ; McHenry P. O.
DATES, L., Farmer, Sec. 21 ; Ringwood P. O.
DAVIS, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 27 ; W. McHenry.
DAYMENT, THOMAS, Miller ; W. McHenry.
DEAS, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 21 ; McHenry P. O.
DEGEN, NICHOLAS, Farmer ; Johnsburg P. O.

DIETRICH, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 30, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

DODGE, SOLOMON, Farmer and Mechanic; Ringwood; born in Johnson, Lamaille Co., Vt., April 20, 1811; came to this county in October, 1844; owns 25 acres in Ringwood. Married Mary A. Halsy, September 19, 1869, of English Prairie, McHenry Co., September 8, 1840; has one child, Edmund Herbert Dodge, born May 23, 1873.

DODGE, AMOS, Farmer, Sec. 4; Ringwood P. O.

DODGE, ERWIN, works with father, Sec. 4; Ringwood P. O.

DODGE, WILLIAM, works with father, Sec. 4; Ringwood P. O.

DRAPER, JOSEPH, Blacksmith and Carpenter; W. McHenry.

DUFIELD, J. A., Sewing Machine Agent; W. McHenry.

DUNN, J. L., Farmer, Sec. 33; McHenry P. O.

DYER, ERWIN, Laborer; W. McHenry.

EDWARDS, ROYAL, Carpenter and Joiner; McHenry.

ELLIS, F. J., Farmer, Sec. 6; Ringwood P. O.

ELDRIDGE, C. T., Produce and Stock Dealer; McHenry P. O.; born in Randall, Kenosha Co., Wis., June 15, 1841; came to this county April 1, 1874; owns village lot; was in First Wisconsin Heavy Artillery. Married L. M. Carpenter, April 12, 1870, who was born in Goshen, Hampshire Co., Mass., August 31, 1843, and came to Wisconsin when five years old; had three children—George Archie, born January 31, 1871; Lottie A., born October 2, 1872, died April 9, 1874, and Harry, born April 11, 1875.

ELLSWORTH, F. B.; W. McHenry P. O.

ENGELN, MATTHIAS, Gunsmith; McHenry.

EVANSON, JOHN, General Merchant; W. McHenry.

EVERSON, — General Merchant; McHenry.

FEGERS, H. M., Rev., Johnsburg; born in Prussia, April 18, 1843; came to McHenry Co. February 27, 1869; graduated in the "University of St. Mary's of the Lake," Chicago, in 1867, and in the Seminary of St. Francis, Milwaukee, in 1868; ordained Clergyman of the Catholic Church January 29, 1869.

FESTERS, J. B., Farmer, Sec. 20, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

FISHER, AUGUST, Butcher; McHenry.

FISHER, WILLIAM, Butcher; McHenry.

FLUSKEY, J. S., Harness Maker; McHenry.

FORTH, WM., JR., Laborer; Ringwood P. O.

FORD, B. A., Photographer; McHenry P. O.

FRANCISCO, CHAUNCEY, Stone Mason; McHenry.

FRANCISCO, S., MRS., Widow, Sec. 31; Ostend P. O.

FRANCISCO, LYMAN, Farmer, Sec. 31; Ostend P. O.

FRANCISCO, JOHN, Farmer; Ostend P. O.

FRANCISCO, ALBERT, Farmer; Ostend P. O.

FRANCISCO, LEVI, Farmer; Ostend P. O.

FRANCISCO, LUCIAN, Manufacturer of Carriages, Wagons and Farming Implements; W. McHenry; born near Ann Arbor, Mich., July 28, 1827; came to this county in 1847; owns 247 acres of land, and three lots in town. Married Julia Kimball, December 1, 1861; born September 19, 1843; had seven children, six living—Martha Jane, September 27, 1863; Jason, April 3, 1865; Alonzo Beda, March 12, 1867; Eva, October 19, 1869; Rosa Luvilla, September 18, 1870; Willie Guy, September 1, 1872, and Tamason, August 19, 1874, died August 29, 1875.

FRENCH, CHARLES, Laborer; Ringwood P. O.

FRETT, WILLIAM F., Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

FRETT, ALBANY, Carpenter and Joiner; McHenry P. O.

FRIZER, JOHN, Laborer; Ringwood P. O.

FRIEND, STEPHEN H., Farmer, Sec. 31; Ostend P. O.

FRIEND, JOHN, SR., Farmer, Sec. 12; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, KATHARINA, Widow, Sec. 1; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 6, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, NICHOLAS, Farmer, Sec. 6, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 19, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 19, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 2; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, MATTHIAS, SR., Farmer, Sec. 1; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, N. L., Farmer, Sec. 12; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, STEPHEN, 2D, Farmer, Sec. 1; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, MATTHEW N., Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

FRIEND, JOSEPH, SR., Carpenter and Joiner, Sec. 14; Johnsburg P. O.

GAGE, GEORGE, Surveyor; McHenry; born in Litchfield, Herkimer Co., N. J., August 30, 1813; came to Illinois in May, 1835; settled at Gage's Lake, McHenry Co. (now Lake Co.), November, 1835; County Surveyor, Representative and Senator in State Legislature. Married Martha Persis Heald, July 4, 1838; she was born in Frankfort, Herkimer Co., N. Y., October 7, 1817; has four children—Alsina, born October 5, 1839; Ellen, May 31, 1844; Maria, May 2, 1847, and Georgia, May 7, 1849; all married, living near home.

GIBSON, RILEY, Farmer, Sec. 32, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

GIFFORD, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 27; McHenry P. O.

GIESLER, PHILIP, General Merchant; Johnsburg.

GILBERT, B., Grocer and Crockery Merchant; W. McHenry.

GILBERT, A. B., Druggist; W. McHenry.

GILLIS, JOSEPH, Saloon Keeper; McHenry.

GRANGER, F. K., Attorney at Law and General Merchant; McHenry; born in Sodus Township, Wayne Co., N. Y., May 16, 1832; came to McHenry Co. in 1855; member of the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth General Assembly, and reelected to Legislature at Presidential election of 1876; had four children by second wife—Ada Augusta, Alenon Case, Charles Henry and Edwin Parsons.

GREGORY, H. S., Harness Maker; McHenry.

GRISWOLD, E., Farmer; McHenry.

GREEN, JOHN, Farmer; Ringwood P. O.

GRISWOLD, W. G., Farmer, Sec. 7; Ringwood P. O.

HABART, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 30; Ostend P. O.

HALL, E. F., Farmer, Sec. 17; Ringwood P. O.

HALL, CLARK, Lives with father, Sec. 19; Ringwood P. O.

HALPIN, THOMAS, Laborer; McHenry.

HALL, DAVID, Lives with father, Sec. 19; Ringwood P. O.

HANLEY, S. B., Miller; W. McHenry.

HANLEY, E. J., Brakeman; W. McHenry.

HANLEY, A. H., Farmer, Miller and Brickmaker, Sec. 34; McHenry P. O.; born at Olean, Cattaraugus Co., N. Y., August 23, 1816; lived in Hector, Tompkins Co., N. Y., until 1836; came to McHenry Co. March 7, 1837, all the way by wagon, then 20 years of age; owns 760 acres of land. Married Susan Sherman, October 3, 1841; she was born December 15, 1819; had five children—Emma, born July 30, 1842, lived thirty days; Samuel Benson, August 29, 1843; George Hamilton, May 9, 1846; John Edwin, January 16, 1849; Daniel Francis, November 22, 1863; sons living on the farm.

HARRISON, WM. H., Farmer, Sec. 9; Ringwood P. O.

HARRISON, JOHN, Farmer and Capitalist; Ringwood.

HARRISON, CHARLES, Depot Agent; Ringwood.

HARSH, ISAAC, Farmer, Sec. 17; Ringwood P. O.

HAUPRICH, PHILIP, Blacksmith; McHenry.

HAWKINS, WILLIAM, Harness Maker; McHenry.

HEBARD, F. A., Carpenter and Joiner; McHenry; born in Ulster Township, Bradford Co., Pa., January 31, 1816; came to this county October 3, 1846; owns three acres in McHenry. Married Eliza E. Tuttle, October 12, 1842, who was born March 31, 1814, and died in Brown Co., Minn., August 12, 1861; had two children—Nizza D., born August 15, 1850; Florence J., September 20, 1834, died October 10, 1854. Married Mrs. Mary A. Plummer, July 12, 1862 (maiden name Fisher), who was born in Charlotte, Me., May 17, 1825. Eldest daughter married R. Holly.

HEIN, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 5, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

HEIN, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 24; McHenry P. O.

HENNER, J. P., Farmer, Sec. 14; McHenry P. O.

HENNER, MATTHIAS, Saloon Keeper; Johnsburg.

HERBES, JOHN, Brewer; McHenry.

HESS, NICHOLAS, SR., Farmer, Sec. 8; Johnsburg P. O.

HETZEL, JACOB, Barber; McHenry.

HINES, J. S., Farmer; W. McHenry.

HOBART, ELIZA A., Mrs., Widow, Sec. 30; Ostend P. O. Married Lucius J. Hobart, April 6, 1847; born Feb. 12, 1822 and died October 9, 1869. She was

born in Yorkshire, England, March 27, 1827; came to this country June 17, 1836, with her father Matthew and mother Sarah Carr; owns 157 acres of land; has six children, two married, the rest living with mother.

HOGAN, THOMAS, Laborer; W. McHenry.

HOGAN, JOHN, Miller; McHenry.

HOLMES, H. D., Laborer; McHenry.

HOLMES, H. N., Carpenter and Wagon Maker; McHenry.

HOLMES, N. L., Laborer; McHenry.

HOWARD, CHESTER, Trapper and Hunter; McHenry.

HOWARD, ORLANDO J., Physician; McHenry; born in Madison Co., N. Y., October 12, 1816; came to McHenry Co. January 6, 1867; owns four lots and residence and store, valued at \$4,000; was Postmaster in Ohio, under Abraham Lincoln's Administration. Married Juliet Gould, of Hopkinton, St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., February 14, 1836; had six children. Married Rebecca C. Hamilton, of Hartford, Conn., April 15, 1875.

HOWE, EUGENE, Clerk for J. Storey; McHenry.

HOWE, EDGAR, Saloon Keeper; McHenry.

HOWE, A. L., Farmer, Sec. 25; McHenry P. O.

HOWE, J. L., Farmer, Sec. 36; McHenry P. O.

HUEMANN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 24; McHenry P. O.; born in Coblenz, Prussia, August 7, 1827; came to the United States November 15, 1851, and to McHenry Co. June 23, 1852; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$4,500; has been Town Collector two years, and Assessor five years. Married Margaret Smith, of Coblenz, Prussia, September 14, 1854; had ten children, all living.

HUTSON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 29; McHenry P. O.

INGALS, D. F., Farmer, Sec. 4; Ringwood P. O.

INGALS, A. O., Farmer, Sec. 30; Ostend P. O.

JACOBS, JOHN, Farmer; Johnsburg P. O.

JECKS, WM. A., Lives with father, Sec. 29; McHenry P. O.

JECKS, ISAAC, Farmer; Sec. 29; McHenry P. O.

JORDAN, CHAS. B., Clerk for Perry & Martin; McHenry.

JUNG, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 1; McHenry P. O.

JUNG, FRANK, Farmer and Teacher; Johnsburg P. O.

JUNGEN, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 12; Johnsburg P. O.

JUSTEN, NICHOLAS, Farmer, Sec. 24; McHenry P. O.

JUSTEN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 18, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

KAMP, PETER, Mason and Farmer, Sec. 14; Johnsburg P. O.

KARGES, JOHN, Proprietor of McHenry House; McHenry.

KEHR, MATTHIAS, Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

KERNEBECK, B. H., Farmer, Sec. 20, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

KERNEBECK, J. B., Farmer, Sec. 20, R. 9; Johnsburg, P. O.

KELTER, MICHAEL, Carpenter and Joiner; McHenry.

KIMBALL, FRANK, Laborer; McHenry.

KISGEN, HENRY, Carpenter and Joiner; McHenry.

KING, JACOB, Farmer; McHenry P. O.

KLEIN, WM., Farmer, Sec. 18, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

KLAPPERICK, P. H., Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

KNOX, THOMAS, Saloon Keeper; McHenry.

KRETSHMER, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 5, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

KUHNARD, CHARLES, General Merchant; Johnsburg.

LADD, J. C., Lives with father, Sec. 3; Ringwood P. O.

LADD, WESLEY, Farmer, Sec. 3; Ringwood P. O.; born in Hebron, Grafton Co., N. H., December 5, 1810; his grandparents were the first settlers of New Hampshire; his mother's name was Pike; came to this county July, 1837, and lives where first located; owns over 400 acres of land as homestead. Married Caroline Colburn, September 27, 1846; born in same town April 7, 1811; died October 1, 1853; had two children, James C., born August 12, 1847, and Frederica E., April 3, 1849. Married Phoebe Haley, July 2, 1854; born in Byron, Genesee Co., N. Y., November 6, 1827; had six children—Amelia S., born July 2, 1855; Nellie C., November 2, 1856; Carrie C., October 10, 1858; Anna E., December 13, 1860—lived twelve days; Elma E., February 27, 1862; Mary A., March, 1865.

LAWRENCE, O. L., Laborer; Ringwood.

LAWRENCE, JOSEPH, Laborer; Ringwood.

LAUGHAM, WILLIAM, Stock Dealer; Ringwood.

LAUER, NICOLAS, Merchant Tailor and Gents' Furnishing Goods (of the firm of Lauer & Becker); McHenry; born in Chicago, August 9, 1849; moved to Kenosha, 1856; came to McHenry March 14, 1876; has worked at tailoring for ten years. Married Lizzie Robling, September 28, 1871, who was born in Kenosha, January 28, 1851; has one child, Berndiena, born in Kenosha, Wis., December 6, 1875.

LENZEN JOHN, Farmer and General Produce Merchant; McHenry; born in Prussia, April 8, 1843; came to this county 1852. Married Adelheid K. Kony, May 15, 1862, who was born in Prussia, March 13, 1844, and died May 11, 1876; had five children—Benjamin, born April 21, 1863; John A., October 11, 1866; Annie, March 23, 1869, who died November 21, 1870; John Martin, May 18, 1871, who died May 20, 1871, and Maggie, born February 7, 1873. Married Mary Friend, September 22, 1876, who was born in Prussia, December 18, 1855.

LIEKEIN, PETER, Jeweler; McHenry.

LINCOLN, ADDISON, Laborer; McHenry.

LUFF, H. D., Proprietor Fox River Flouring Mills.

LUG, MATTHIAS, Farmer, Sec. 12; Johnsburg P. O.

LUMLEY, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 7; Ringwood P. O.

LUMLEY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 5; Ringwood P. O.

LYNCH, JAMES, Painter; W. McHenry.

MADOLE, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 7; Ringwood P. O.

MARTIN, A. A., General Merchant; McHenry.

MAYES, F. G., Merchant Tailor; McHenry.

MAY, GERTRUDE, MRS., Widow, Sec. 18, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

MAY, MARTIN, Blacksmith; Johnsburg.

MAY, JOHN, Lives on farm of Mrs. Benalkin, Sec. 24; Johnsburg.

MAYERS, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 5, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

MADDEN, HENRY, Harness Maker; McHenry.

McOMBER, JOHN, SR., Carpenter and Joiner; McHenry.

McCRARY, A. C., Carpenter and Joiner; W. McHenry.

McLEAN, H. W., Farmer, Sec. 22; McHenry P. O.; born in Columbia Co., N. Y., March 10, 1809; came to McHenry Co. in September, 1836; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$6,000; located the town of Oswego, Kendall Co., Ill.; made the first claim, in 1836, to land now McHenry. Married Ursula Northrup, of McHenry Township, May 17, 1849; had six children; one dead.

McLEAN, W. A., Lives with his father, Sec. 22; McHenry P. O.

McOMBER H. M., Clerk of O. Bishop; McHenry.

McDONALD, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 35; W. McHenry.

MEAD, H. C., Stock Raiser and Dairyman, Sec. 28; McHenry P. O.; born in Pittsford, Vt., July 31, 1839; came to this county in 1844; owns 204 acres of land; commenced a course of study at Woodstock University in 1859; at the breaking out of the Rebellion, enlisted in Co. A, Fifteenth Regt. Ill. Vol. Inf., and served three years. Married Lozett A. Kennedy, daughter of Andrew and Laura Kennedy, September 27, 1864, who was born in Richmond, McHenry Co., September 23, 1842; had five children—Willie H., born October 6, 1865; Earl Leorr, December 21, 1867; Hattie L., May 27, 1870, and Leon and Lillian (twins), born November 4, 1872, and died August 22, 1873, and September 14, 1873. His father, William S. Mead, was born in Pittsford, Vt., April 30, 1809, and died in McHenry April 17, 1876; came to this county in 1844; was Captain of Independent Rifle Company, Pittsford, Vt., five years. Married Lucretia Kimball in 1835, who was born in Kingston, Vt., June 26, 1812; had three children—Harriet, born September 26, 1836; Frank, May 25, 1843, and H. C.

MERCHANT, GEORGE E., Farmer, Sec. 18; Ringwood P. O.

MICHAELS, SIMON, General Merchant; Johnsburg.

MICHAELS, JOSEPH, Farmer; Johnsburg.

MILLER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 5, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

MILLER, MARIA, Farmer, Sec. 18, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

MILLER, JACOB, 2D, Farmer, Sec. 29, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

MILLER, HENRY, Marble Dealer, Johnsburg.

MILLER, JACOB, SR., Farmer, Sec. 14; Johnsburg P. O.

MOREY, C. H., Insurance Agent, McHenry.

MILLER, J. A., Farmer, Sec. 13; Johnsburg P. O.

MOLITOR, NICHOLAS, Farmer, Sec. 13; Johnsburg P. O.

MOLITOR, JOHN, Lives with his father, Sec. 13; Johnsburg P. O.

MORRISON, JAS. E., Physician and Surgeon; W. McHenry.

MOSES, WILLIAM, Clerk for P. D. Smith; McHenry.

MORSE, L., Farmer; McHenry P. O.

MYERS, JOSEPH, Farmer; Ringwood P. O.

MYERS, ANTON, Farmer, Sec. 3; Johnsburg P. O.

NARDQUIST, G., Blacksmith; McHenry.

NASH, J. F., School Teacher; McHenry.

NELL, HENRY, Farmer; Johnsburg.

NETT, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 6; Johnsburg P. O.

NICKLE, WILLIAM, School Teacher; Ringwood P. O.

NICHOLS, H. H., Laborer; McHenry.

NIESSEN, MARTIN, Postmaster; Johnsburg.

NOONEN, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 21; Ringwood P. O.

NORTON, WILLIAM, Laborer; McHenry.

NOURSE, JAMES E., Farmer, Sec. 21; McHenry P. O.

OEFLING, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 1; Johnsburg P. O.

OWEN, O. W., Watchmaker and Organ Dealer; McHenry.

OWEN, M. EDWIN; born in Sangerfield, Oneida Co., N. Y., May 27, 1821; removed to village of McHenry, June 11, 1838; with brothers, built the Fox River Valley Flour Mills in 1852. Married Amy V. Warner, April 2, 1854; she died March 30, 1872, leaving seven children—Geo. Washington, born August 4, 1855; Oliver Norton, June 1, 1857; Mary Laura, July 1, 1859; Edwin Warner, December 6, 1861; Charles Starr, September 23, 1863; Lewis Hunn, March 3, 1868; Amy Cornelia, September 18, 1871; McHenry P. O.

OWEN, GEORGE, lives with father, E. M.; McHenry.

PAGE, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 33; McHenry P. O.

PAGE, FRANK, lives with his father, Sec. 33; McHenry P. O.

PALMER, JOSEPH, Boot and Shoe Dealer; Johnsburg.

PARKER, FRANK, with father Winslow Parker; W. McHenry.

PARKER, WINSLOW, Hotel Keeper; McHenry; born in Collins, Erie Co., N. Y., July 3, 1823; came to McHenry Co. in 1845. Married Eliza Sherman, October 8, 1848, who was born March 10, 1828, in Shrewsbury, Rutland Co., Vt.; had six children—Frank A., born August 28, 1849; Theresa, January 22, 1852; Sarah Eliza, November 10, 1855; Virginia R., June 3, 1858; Nettie, September 10, 1866, and died January 5, 1868, and Willie J., March 4, and died.

PERRY, JAMES B., Justice of the Peace; McHenry.

PERKINS, EDWIN, Carpenter and Joiner; McHenry.

PHALON, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 35; McHenry P. O.

PITZEN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

POTTER, SIMON, Farmer, Sec. 14; Ringwood P. O.

PULFERMACKER, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 24; Johnsburg P. O.

RAINTHORPE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 10; Ringwood P. O.

RAINTHORPE, BENJ., lives with father, Sec. 10; Ringwood P. O.

ROGMONT, STEPHEN, Farmer, Sec. 35; McHenry P. O.

RALSTON, JOHN, Farmer, s. w. Sec. 34; McHenry P. O.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 16, 1834; came to this county in March, 1856; owns 86 acres of land. Married Celesta Bresce, of Pittsford, Vt., at McHenry, September 27, 1859, who was born May 30, 1834; she came to this county in 1854; had five children—Thomas E., born October 17, 1860, died September 21, 1861; Carlton F., born March 28, 1862; Annie J., born May 9, 1864; Viola C., born March 29, 1868—died February 27, 1869; John C., born March 23, 1875.

ROSS, MICHAEL, Marble Worker; Johnsburg.

ROTHERMEL, JACOB, Saloon Keeper; Johnsburg.

ROTHERMEL, PETER, Carpenter and Builder; Johnsburg.

ROTHERMEL, GEORGE, Carriage Maker; McHenry.

ROUSE, CHARLES, Barber; W. McHenry.

ROWEN, HELENA J., Widow, Sec. 9, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

SABELL, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 13; Johnsburg P. O.

SAYLER, J. R., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 32; McHenry P. O.

SCHAEFFER, PETER, Lives with father, Sec. 9, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

SCHAEFFER, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 35; McHenry P. O.

SCHAEFFER, J. P., Farmer, Sec. 9, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

SCHAEFFER, PHILIP, Farmer, Sec. 14; Johnsburg P. O.

SCHAEFFER, MATTHIAS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Johnsburg P. O.

SCHAEFFER, NICHOLAS, Farmer, Sec. 15; Johnsburg P. O.

SCHEID, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 12; Johnsburg P. O.

SCHEID, PETER, Blacksmith; Johnsburg.

SCHNEIDER, NICHOLAS, Farmer, Sec. 25; Johnsburg P. O.

SCHNOR, FRITZ, Shoemaker; W. McHenry.

SCHRIMER, WILLIAM, Laborer; W. McHenry.

SCHRIMER, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 19; Johnsburg P. O.

SCHRIMER, GEORGE, Saloon and Restaurant Keeper; W. McHenry.

SEEBER, GARRETT, Farmer and Carpenter; W. McHenry.

SHERMAN, S. S., Farmer, Sec. 28; McHenry P. O.

SHERBURNE, R. H., Farmer, Sec. 18; Ringwood P. O.

SHOEMAKER, JOHN F., Farmer and Tailor, Sec. 1; Johnsburg P. O.

SHOEMAKER, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 6; Johnsburg P. O.

SHOEMAKER, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 18, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

SHUNEMAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 29, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.

SHIMELS, MATTHIAS, Farmer; McHenry.

SIMMONS, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 16; Ringwood P. O.

SIMMONS, SAMUEL, Farmer; Ringwood; born in Chittenden, Rutland Co., Vt., October 12, 1801; came to this county in 1855; owned 360 acres of land; sold all but 6 acres in Ringwood and 36 acres of old farm; valuation of property, \$12,000; Class Leader, Steward and Trustee of M. E. Church for fifty years. Married Lucy Parrish, of Chittenden, Vt., March 27, 1825, who died December 2, 1873; had six children, four living.

SIMPSON, R., Farmer, Sec. 9; Ringwood P. O.

SIMPSON, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 9; Ringwood P. O.
 SLAFTER, D. E., Laborer; McHenry.
 SMITH, W. V., Carpenter and Joiner; W. McHenry.
 SMITH, J. J., Lives with his father, Sherman; McHenry.
 SMITH, JACOB F., Farmer, Sec. 24; Johnsbury P. O.
 SMITH, JOHN P., Farmer, Sec. 30, R. 9; Johnsbury P. O.
 SMITH, PETER, Lives on farm of J. Smith, Sec. 6, R. 9; Johnsbury P. O.
 SMITH, JOHN F., Farmer, Sec. 6, R. 9; Johnsbury P. O.
 SMITH, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 23; McHenry P. O.
 SMITH, JACOB, SR., Farmer, Sec. 6, R. 9; Johnsbury P. O.
 SMITH, MARTIN, Farmer, Sec. 18, R. 9; Johnsbury P. O.
 SMITH, STEPHEN M., Farmer, Sec. 19, R. 9; Johnsbury P. O.

SMITH, JOHN W., Farmer, Sec. 16; Ringwood P. O.; born in Johnston, Franklin, now Lamoille Co., Vt., July 12, 1806; came to McHenry Co. in 1841; owns 1,100 acres of land; has been Supervisor one year, and Postmaster. Married Clarissa C. Clemmons, of Hyde Park, Vt., in November, 1825; had ten children, four living. Married Lyntha A. Griswold, of Johnston, Lamoille Co., Vt., in 1850; had six children, all living. Has been a dealer in general merchandise.

SMITH, JOHN A., Farmer, Sec. 30, R. 9; Johnsbury P. O.
 SMITH, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 13, R. 9; Johnsbury P. O.
 SMITH, JOHN M., Hardware Dealer and Postmaster; McHenry.
 SMITH, D. S., Wool Buyer; McHenry.
 SMITH, PHILO D., General Merchant; McHenry.
 SMITH, F. B., Lives on farm of G. W. Smith, Sec. 16; Ringwood P. O.
 SMITH, WILLIAM L., Farmer, Sec. 2; Ringwood P. O.
 SMITH, AARON, Farmer, Sec. 3; Ringwood P. O.

SMITH, HARRISON C., Lumber and Produce Merchant; McHenry; born in Johnson, Lamoille Co., Vt., April 1, 1837; came to this county in 1840; has been Supervisor. Married Alsena Gage, October 5, 1858, who was born in Lake Co., Ill., October 5, 1839; has six children—George, born July 27, 1859; Marian, April 18, 1861; Henry, September 24, 1862; Hattie, June 7, 1864; Martha, November 16, 1867, and Alsena, November 12, 1876.

SOMERS, G. A., Farmer, Sec. 29; Ringwood P. O.
 SOMERS, EDWARD, Farmer, with his father, Sec. 29; Ringwood P. O.
 SOMERS, CLARENCE, Lives with father, Sec. 29; Ringwood P. O.
 STEBBINS, R. L., Tinner and Clerk of J. M. Smith; McHenry.
 STEFFENS, LEONARD, Boot and Shoe Maker; Johnsbury.
 STEGMAN, CHRISTOFF, Laborer; McHenry.
 STEVENSON, SHERMAN, Farmer (Renter), Sec. 8; Ringwood P. O.
 STEVENS, N. D., Farmer, Sec. 9; Ringwood P. O.
 STEVENS, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 9; Ringwood P. O.
 STILLING, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 30, R. 9; Johnsbury P. O.
 STILLING, HENRY, Lives with father, Sec. 30, R. 9; Johnsbury P. O.

STODDARD, L., General Merchant; McHenry.
STOCK, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 29, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.
STOCKER, SAMUEL, Farmer; McHenry P. O.
STURDEVANT, JOHN, Merchant and Carpenter; W. McHenry.
STORY, JACOB, Hardware Merchant; McHenry.
SUTTON, PHILIP, 3d, Farmer (Renter), Sec. 28; McHenry P. O.
SUTTON, JAMES, Farmer; W. McHenry.
SUTTON, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 36; McHenry P. O.
SUTTON, EDWARD, Laborer; McHenry.
SWAN, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 5; Ringwood P. O.

SWAN, A. G., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 7; Ringwood P. O.; born in Rome, Oneida Co., N. Y., June 18, 1836; came to McHenry Co. in 1849; lived in Minnesota six years; owns 193 acres of land. Married Achsah M. Chandler, of Annsville, Oneida Co., N. Y., November 25, 1867; had four children, three living—Earl, Edith M. and Ralph B.

TANNER, HARVEY, Farmer and Postmaster, Sec. 19; Ostend P. O.; born Chester Township, Hampden Co., Mass., July 9, 1799; came to Ohio in 1814, and to this county in July, 1844; owns 200 acres of land. Married Catharine D. Hart, of Brandon, Rutland Co., Vt., February 8, 1859; has five children.

TERENCE, A. F., Dealer in Horses; McHenry P. O.
TENYEN, BERNARD, Farmer, Sec. 20, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.
TILTON, W. F., Blacksmith; McHenry.
THELEN, STEPHEN, Shoemaker; Johnsburg.
THELEN, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 18, R. 9; Johnsburg P. O.
THOMAS, WILLIAM H., Farmer, Sec. 26; McHenry P. O.
THOMAS, ANDREW, Farmer, Sec. 20; McHenry P. O.
THOMPSON, E. H., Farmer (Renter), Sec. 29; McHenry P. O.
TONGE, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 13; Johnsburg P. O.
THURRELL, JOHN, Stone Mason and Plasterer; McHenry.

THURLWELL, RUTH A., Mrs., Lives on s. e. Sec. 31, R. 9; McHenry P. O.; born in Athens, Steuben Co., N. Y., August 5, 1842. Married Andrew E. Wells, August 19, 1860, who was born in Ontario Co., N. Y., September 6, 1827, and died February 8, 1875; had three children—Byron, born June 21, 1862, died May 20, 1864; Jencks Peter, born February 22, 1864; Clarence A., born June 15, 1871. Married John Thurlwell, July 22, 1876, who was born in Yorkshire, England, April 22, 1827.

UPHOFF, ALBERT, Farmer, Sec. 32, R. 9; McHenry P. O.
VASEY, J. E., Farmer; Ringwood P. O.

VAN SLYKE, J., Publisher and Editor of McHenry *Plaindealer*; born in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., August 21, 1837; came to McHenry Co. in 1870; was Captain in the army. Married Rachel Mills, of St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., November 28, 1858; has four children.

VALENTINE, FRANK, Adopted son of R. Simpson; Ringwood.

WEBER, MATTHIAS, Laborer; McHenry.

WAITE, LEWIS, Carpenter and Joiner; McHenry.

WALCH, WILLIAM, Harness Maker; McHenry.

WALKER, S. H., Farmer and Capitalist; Ringwood.

WATERMAN, L. H., Farmer, Sec. 2; Ringwood P. O.

WALKINGTON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 6; Ringwood P. O.

WALSH, THOS., Clerk for P. D. Smith; McHenry.

WAGNER, B. E., Farmer, Sec. 31; R. 9; McHenry P. O.

WAGNER, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 32, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

WATERMAN, WALTER, lives with father, Sec. 2; Ringwood P. O.

WATTLES, HOMER, Farmer, Sec. 28; McHenry P. O.

WEBER, ANTON, Blacksmith; McHenry.

WEBER, HOBART, Laborer; McHenry.

WEBER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 25; McHenry P. O.

WELCH, J. F., works in Pickle Factory; W. McHenry.

WELCH, JOSEPH, Laborer; McHenry.

WELCH, MARTIN, Farmer, Sec. 27; W. McHenry P. O.

WENDEL, ERNEST, Carpenter and Joiner; McHenry.

WHEELER, E. S., Farmer, Sec. 35; McHenry P. O.

WHEELER, HINTON, Laborer; McHenry.

WHIGHTMAN, HENRY E., Livery Stable Keeper; McHenry.

WHIGHTMAN, MARY, Mrs., Widow; McHenry.

WHITING, FREEMAN, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 17; Ringwood P. O.; born in Johnston, Vt., January 8, 1822; came to McHenry Co. in 1844; owns 520 acres of land. Married Lucy Smith, of Johnston, Vt., January 8, 1850; has four children—Delbert A., Laura, Lillian and Abby; all living.

WHITING, A. O., Farmer, Sec. 20; McHenry P. O.

WILSON, D. C., Farmer, Sec. 31; McHenry P. O.

WINKELS, NICHOLAS, Farmer, Sec. 14; Johnsburg P. O.

WINKELS, MICHAEL, Farmer; Johnsburg.

WIEDEMANN, JOSEPH, Cheese Manufacturer; McHenry; born in Kempton, Bavaria, March 19, 1837; came to the United States in 1860, and to this county March 18, 1874; owns property where he resides. Married Anna Wiedemann in Chicago, February 29, 1869, who was born in Augsburg, Bavaria, June 27, 1843; has three children—M. Barbara, born September 5, 1872; John Carl, born July 20, 1874, and F. Theodore, born March 20, 1876.

WIRFS, CASPER, Saloon Keeper; W. McHenry.

WOODRUFF, W. C., Works on farm of F. Whiting, Sec. 17; Ringwood P. O.

WRIGHT, ROBERT, Shoemaker; McHenry.

WRIGHT, ISRAEL, Farmer, Sec. 27; McHenry P. O.

McHENRY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

R. BISHOP,
PROPRIETOR OF
FOX RIVER VALLEY FLOURING-MILLS
And Manufacturer of all kinds of
FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

E. F. ELDRIDGE,
PRODUCE AND STOCK DEALER.

GEORGE CAGE,
SURVEYOR.

F. K. GRANGER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
AND
GENERAL MERCHANT.

ORLANDO J. HOWARD, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN.

R. A. BUCKLAND,
Cheese Manufacturer and Nurseryman,
RINGWOOD.

JOHN LENZEN,
GENERAL PRODUCE.

PARKER HOUSE,
PARKER & SON,
PROPRIETORS.

LUCIAN FRANCISCO,
MANUFACTURER OF
CARRIAGES, WAGONS
AND
FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

F. A. HEBARD,
CARPENTER AND JOINER.

McHENRY PLAIND DEALER,
J. VAN SLYKE,
EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

JOSEPH WIEDEMANN,
SALOON.

HANLEY & SONS,
MILLERS AND BRICK MAKERS.

H. C. SMITH,
LUMBER AND PRODUCE.

LAUER & BECKER,
MERCHANT TAILORS,

NEAR DEPOT,

DEALERS IN

Ready-made Clothing, Hats and Caps and Gents' Furnishing Goods.

ALL WORK WARRANTED.

McHENRY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

- BISHOP, JACOB, Stone Mason and Plasterer.
 BOUSLETT, JACOB, Saloon Keeper.
 BEERS, E. A., Physician and Surgeon.
 BUCK, JOSEPH, Saloon Keeper.
 BLECK BROS., Furniture Dealers.
 BLECK & BENTFIELD, General Merchants.
 BUCKLIN & STEVENS, General Merchants; W. McHenry.
 BEST, FRANCIS, Bakery.
 BROWN, H. F., Physician.
 COLBY, HENRY, Druggist.
 DRAPER, JOSEPH, Blacksmith and Carpenter.
 ENGELN, MATTHIAS, Gunsmith.
 FISHER BROS., Meat Market.
 GILBERT, B., Grocer and Confectioner; W. McHenry.
 GILBERT, A. B., Druggist; W. McHenry.
 HERBES, JOHN, Brewery.
 KNOX, THOS., Saloon Keeper.
 LIEKEIN, PETER, Jeweler.
 LANSING, JOHN, General Merchant and Dealer in Stock; W. McHenry.
 McHENRY HOUSE, John Karges, Proprietor.
 MAYES, F. G., Merchant Tailor.
 NARDQUIST & WEBER, Blacksmiths.
 PERRY & MARTIN, General Merchants.
 PERKINS, EDWIN, Carpenter and Joiner.
 ROTHERMEL, GEORGE, Carriage Maker.
 SCHRIMER, GEORGE, Saloon and Restaurant; W. McHenry.
 SMITH, J. M., Hardware Merchant; W. McHenry.
 SMITH & SNYDER, Lumber Dealers; W. McHenry.
 SMITH. PHILO D., General Merchant.
 SEARLES, S., Mrs., Millinery.
 STODDARD, L., General Merchant.

STORY, JACOB, Hardware Merchant.
WAITE, LEWIS, Carpenter and Joiner.
WRIGHT, ROBERT, Boot and Shoemaker.
WHIGHTMAN, HENRY, Livery Stable.
WIRFS, CASPER, Saloon and Restaurant; W. McHenry.
WALCH, WILLIAM., Harness Maker.

JOHNSBURG BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

BOUSLETT, LEONARD, Dry Goods Merchant.
CHARLES, CHARLES, Saloon Keeper.
HENNER, MATTHIAS, Saloon Keeper.
KUHNARD, CHARLES, General Merchant.
MILLER, HENRY, Dealer in Marble.
MAY, MARTIN, Blacksmith.
MICHAELS, SIMON, General Merchant.
PALMER, JOSEPH, Shoemaker.
ROTHERMEL, JACOB, Saloon Keeper.
STEFFENS, LEONARD, Boots and Shoes.
THELEN, STEPHEN, Boots and Shoes.

NUNDA TOWNSHIP.

ADAMS, BERNARD, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 5; Volo P. O.; born in the township of Grant, Lake Co., Ill., February 24, 1850; came to McHenry Co. March 15, 1876; is a renter; value of property, \$500. Married Margaret Cossmar, of Germany, December 30, 1874; has one child.

ALLENSBY, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 8, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

AMES, GEORGE W., Farmer, Sec. 22; Nunda P. O.; born in Wauconda, Lake Co., Ill.; came to McHenry Co. in September, 1857; owns 63 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; was Private in Co. I, Fifty-second Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Eliza A. McMillan; of Nunda, McHenry Co., Ill., October 12, 1870; has three children.

ANDRUS, GROVE, Farmer, s. w. Sec. 15; Nunda P. O.; born in Hartford Co., Conn., September 21, 1800; came to Livingston Co., N. Y., in 1831, and to McHenry Co. in November, 1841; owns 80 acres of land, valued at \$45 per acre. Married Sarah Geirhart, of Allegany Co., N. Y., October 14, 1832; had eight children, three living.

ANDREWS, ROBERT P., lives on father's farm, Sec. 30, R. 9; Nunda P. O.

ANDREWS, O. L., Farmer, Sec. 28; Nunda P. O.

ANDREWS, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 15; Nunda P. O.

ANDREWS, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 30; Barreville P. O.

BAIRD, JAS., Farmer, Sec. 24; Barreville P. O.

BALLOU, EMORY, M. D., Physician and Surgeon; Nunda; born in Monroe, Franklin Co., Mass.; came to McHenry Co. in 1849. Married Emily A. Butler, of Nunda, June 16, 1864; has four children.

BARNES, LEMAN, Cooper; Nunda.

BARNES, WILLIAM, Cooper; Nunda.

BAY, H. R., Retired Farmer, Sec. 21; Nunda P. O.

BEACH, L. H., Farmer, Sec. 29, R. 9; Wauconda P. O.

BEARDSLEY, O., Farmer, Sec. 33; Nunda P. O.

BEARDSLEY, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 33; Nunda P. O.

BEARDSLEY, NOYAH, Insurance Agent; Nunda.

BEARDSLEY, J. P., Dealer in Agricultural Implements; Nunda.

BECKLEY, EDGAR, Lumber Merchant (farm in Sec. 20); Nunda.

BECKLEY, GORDON L., Farmer and Dairyman, n. e. Sec. 20; Nunda P. O.; born in Waterbury, New Haven Co., Conn., October 17, 1788; served in the

war of 1812; came to McHenry Co. in August, 1838; owns 150 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre; was Postmaster six years. Married Phebe Barnes, of Southington, Hartford Co., Conn., October 25, 1815; had eleven children, four living.

BECKLEY, J. E., Farmer; Nunda; born in Granby, Conn., April 11, 1826; came to McHenry Co. in August, 1838; owns 170 acres of land on Sec. 20, R. 8; valuation of property, \$10,000; was Captain of Co. D, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Emma C. Mack, of Delaware Co., N. Y., March 16, 1835; has seven children.

BECKLEY, LUCIENS, Farmer, Sec. 20; Nunda P. O.

BEHAN, H., Farmer, Sec. 32, R. 9; Nunda P. O.

BEHAN, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 30, R. 9; Nunda P. O.

BEHAN, MARY, Mrs., Resides in s. w. Sec. 30; Nunda P. O.; widow of Cornelius Behan, who died May 12, 1843; she was born in Charleston, S. C., February 14, 1803; came to Naperville, Ill., in 1843, and to McHenry Co. in 1844; owns 227 acres of land, valued at \$45 per acre; was married to Cornelius Behan in Boston, Mass., May 1, 1840; had four children, three living.

BENTHUSEN, L., Blacksmith; Nunda.

BERNSTEIN, A. M., Cooper; Nunda.

BENTON, R. G., Fancy Grocer and Confectioner and Baker; Nunda; born in Guilford, New Haven Co., Conn., September 27, 1827; came to McHenry Co. November 22, 1860; owns 190 acres of land on Secs. 34 and 35; valuation of property, \$12,000; was Town Assessor three years. Married Lydia A. Armstrong, of Pultney, Steuben Co., N. Y., January 24, 1855; had eight children, six living.

BOLGER, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 11; McHenry P. O.

BOWMAN, CHARLES, Tenant on R. G. Benton's farm, Sec. 34; Nunda P. O.

BROWN, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 8; Nunda P. O.

BROWN, M. F., Farmer, Sec. 8; Nunda P. O.

BRYANT, NELSON, Farmer, Sec. 26; Nunda P. O.

BRYANT, H. M., Farmer, Sec. 26; Nunda P. O.

BRYANT, EDWARD, Carpenter; Nunda P. O.

BRYANT, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 26; Nunda P. O.

BRYANT, FREDERICK, Farmer, Sec. 26; Nunda P. O.

BUCK, R., Farmer, Sec. 21; Nunda P. O.

BUCK, C. M., Express Agent; Nunda P. O.

BUCK, ALFRED, Farmer, Sec. 22; Nunda P. O.

BUCK, ALBERT, Barber and Dealer in Tobacco and Cigars; Nunda; born in Denmark, February 16, 1854; came to this country in June, 1869, and to McHenry Co. in April, 1874. Unmarried.

BUELL, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 21; Nunda P. O.

BURTON, H., No. 2, Works W. H. Mudgett's farm, Sec. 17, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

BURTON, S. L., Farmer, Sec. 29, R. 9; Wauconda P. O.

BURTON, HORACE, Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9; McHenry P. O.
 CAMPBELL, J. W., Dry Goods Merchant; Nunda.
 CAMPBELL, S., Farmer, Sec. 18; Nunda P. O.
 CHAMBERLAIN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 28; Nunda P. O.
 CHITTENDEN, L., Farmer, Sec. 31; Nunda P. O.
 CLARK, ALVA, Shoemaker; Nunda.
 CLARK, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 24; Barreville P. O.

CLARK, WILLIAM, Farmer and Stock Raiser, s. e. Sec. 29; Wauconda P. O.; born in Lincolnshire, England, November 8, 1820; came to McHenry Co. September 22, 1850; owns 192 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Eliza Walmsley, of Lincolnshire, England, May 16, 1842; had nine children—six living.

CLARK, A. M., Manufacturer of Boots and Shoes; Nunda; born in Underhill, Vt., June 23, 1842; came to this county in 1856; valuation of property, \$300; was Musician in Co. D, Fifteenth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Louisa Ramsdell, of Graf-ton, McHenry Co., September 5, 1866; has one child.

CLEARY, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 2; McHenry P. O.
 CLARY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 3; McHenry P. O.
 CLEMENS, C., Farmer, Sec. 4; McHenry P. O.
 CLEMENS, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 8; McHenry P. O.
 COLBY, C., Farmer, Sec. 13; McHenry P. O.
 COLBY, A. H., Farmer, Sec. 13; McHenry P. O.
 CONNELLY, A., Mrs., Widow, Sec. 7; McHenry P. O.
 CONWAY, M., Farmer, Sec. 11; McHenry P. O.
 COURTNEY, O., Farmer, Sec. 32, R. 9; Wauconda P. O.
 COX, J. H. & G., Farmers, Sec. 19; Barreville P. O.
 CUMNEY, F., Miller, Sec. 26; Barreville P. O.
 DEGRUSHE, J. N., Constable, Nunda.
 DIKE, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 30; Ridgefield P. O.
 DILLEY, H., Farmer, Sec. 27; Nunda P. O.
 DOHERTY, J., Farmer, Sec. 9; McHenry P. O.
 DOHERTY, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 2; McHenry P. O.
 DOLBEER, H. T., Farmer, Sec. 8, R. 9; McHenry P. O.
 DORAN, F. B., Farmer, Sec. 17; Nunda P. O.

DORAN, JOHN H., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 10; McHenry P. O.; born in Kendall Co., Ill., October 12, 1841; came to McHenry Co. in May, 1853; owns 414 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre; is at present Town Assessor; was private in Co. D, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Frances Flanders, of Janesville, Wis., Nov. 13, 1867; has one child.

DOW, WILLIAM, Shoemaker; Nunda.

DURKEE, J. R., Farmer, n. w. Sec. 5; McHenry P. O.; born in Windsor Co., Vt., December 21, 1808; came to Cook Co. in 1841, and to McHenry Co. in 1855;

105 acres of land ; value of property, \$5,000. Married Christina Rollins, of Chitenden, Vt., February 27, 1837 ; has six children, all living.

DURLAND, C. C., Machinist, s. w. Sec. 22 ; Nunda P. O. ; born in Orange Co., N. Y., February 29, 1820 ; came to McHenry Co. in 1846 ; owns 72 acres of land ; value of property, \$3,000. Married Caroline Wheaton, of Auburn, N. Y., in 1851 ; has one child.

DWELLEY, H., Farmer, Sec. 6 ; McHenry P. O.
DYGERT, A., Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Nunda P. O.
EAKER, J. W., Farmer, Sec. 18 ; Nunda P. O.
ELGEA, P., Farmer, Sec. 33 ; Nunda P. O.
ELLSWORTH, D., Farmer, Sec. 33 ; Nunda P. O.
ELLSWORTH, CHARLES, Liveryman ; Nunda.
ELLSWORTH, H. J., Farmer, Sec. 33 ; Nunda P. O.
ENSIGN NELSON, Farmer, Sec. 5, R. 9 ; McHenry P. O.
ERICKSON, B., Farmer, Sec. 22 ; Barreville P. O.
ERWIN, H., Farmer, Sec. 2 ; McHenry P. O.
FEATHERLY, B. P., Farmer, Sec. 29 ; Nunda P. O.
FLANDERS, E., Mrs., Widow Sec. 16 ; Nunda P. O.
FITZSIMMONS, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 27 ; Barreville P. O.
FITZSIMMONS, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 27 ; Barreville P. O.
FITZSIMMONS, M. H., Farmer, Sec. 27 ; Barreville P. O.
FITZSIMMONS, M. J., Farmer, Sec. 27 ; Barreville P. O.
FLANDERS, L., Farmer, Sec. 15 ; Nunda P. O.
FLEMMING, J., Farmer, Sec. 13 ; Barreville P. O.
FLEMMING, M. R., Farmer, Sec. 24 ; Barreville P. O.
FLEMMING, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 13 ; Barreville P. O.
FLUSKEY, P., Farmer, Sec. 4 ; McHenry P. O.
FLUSKEY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 4 ; McHenry P. O.
FRISBIE, BRYAN, Farmer, Sec. 6, R. 9 ; McHenry P. O.
FRISBIE, C. E., Farmer, Sec. 32 ; Nunda P. O.
FRISBIE, M., Farmer, Sec. 2 ; McHenry P. O.
FRISBIE, ELLEN, Mrs., Widow, Sec. 2 ; McHenry P. O.
GIBSON, J., Farmer, Sec. 9 ; Nunda P. O.
GILBERT, G., Farmer, Sec. 17 ; Nunda P. O.
GIVENS, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9 ; McHenry P. O.

GOFF, CAMERAN, Farmer and Stock Raiser, s. e. Sec. 17 and 18 ; Nunda P. O. ; born in Steuben Co., N. Y., June 8, 1813 ; came to McHenry Co. October 5, 1837 ; owns 200 acres of land, valued at \$10,000. Married Lydia Morse, of Oswego Co., N. Y., March 1, 1831 ; had six children, two living—William W. was the first white child born in the town. Mr. Goff built the first brick house in McHenry Co. in 1847.

GOODWIN, JOHN, Farmer and Stock Raiser, s. e. Sec. 36 ; Nunda P. O. ; born in Pittston, Luzerne Co., Pa., July 2, 1825 ; came to McHenry Co. in October,

1853; owns 237 acres of land. Married Sabra C. Chase, of Auburn, N. Y., February 10, 1852; has four children. The family are members of the First Baptist Church of Crystal Lake.

GOFF, W. W., Farmer, Sec. 17; Nunda P. O.

GRACY, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 16; Nunda P. O.

GRACY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 16; Nunda P. O.

HAIGHT, W. W., Laborer; Nunda.

HALE, O. M., Farmer, Sec. 20, R. 9; Wauconda P. O.

HALE, M., MRS., Widow, Sec. 20, R. 9; Wauconda P. O.

HANSON, J. P., Laborer; Nunda.

HARRISON, F., Farmer, Sec. 9; McHenry P. O.

HARRISON, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 9; McHenry P. O.

HARDER, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 23; Barreville P. O.

HARRISON, C. W., Lives on farm of C. M. Watson, Sec. 4; McHenry P. O.

HALL, R. H., Farmer, Sec. 22; Nunda P. O.

HATHMAN, W. W., Farmer, Sec. 32; Nunda P. O.

HAMILTON, W. T., Hardware Merchant; Nunda.

HEALY, J., Farmer and Trapper on Boomer Estate, Sec. 36; Cary Station.

HELM, M., Merchant; Nunda.

HENDERSON, J., Works R. Baxter's Farm, Sec. 19, R. 9; Barreville P. O.

HENDERSON, WILLIAM, Farm hand, Sec. 25; Barreville P. O.

HENDERSON, ANDREW, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Secs. 25 and 30; Barreville P. O.; born in Denny, Sterlingshire, Scotland, December 15, 1817; came to Rhode Island in 1839, and to Du Page Co., Illinois, 1842, and to McHenry Co. in December, 1844; owns 165 acres of land, valued at \$35 per acre; was private in Co. D, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Anna Young, of Denny, Sterlingshire, Scotland, October, 1842; had eleven children, eight living.

HENRY, CORNELIUS, Blacksmith; Nunda; born in Franklin Co., N. Y., October 4, 1828; came from New York to Ashtabula Co., Ohio; remained two years; went from there to Crawford Co., Pa., and was there two years; went to Greene Co., Wis., and to Iowa; from Iowa to this county in June, 1866. Married Mary Brink, of New York, October 3, 1869; had nine children, five living.

HICKOK, B. R., Farmer, Sec. 30; Ridgefield P. O.

HORN, G. W., Physician; Nunda

HOLCOMB, D. V., Farmer, Sec. 17; Nunda P. O.

HOFFMAN, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 26; Nunda P. O.; born in Livingston Co., N. Y., June 20, 1827; came to McHenry Co. November 1, 1838; owns 348 acres of land; was Justice of the Peace four years and Road Commissioner two years, is now Town Trustee; was First Lieutenant Co. D, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Mary Starkweather, of Livingston Co., N. Y., October 5, 1851; has three children.

HUBBARD, E., Farmer, Sec. 5, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

HUFFMAN, D. S., Farmer, Sec. 20; Nunda P. O.

HUFFMAN, P. M., Farmer and Stock Raiser, w. Sec. 25 and 35; Nunda P. O.; born in Auburn, Cayuga Co., N. Y., March 5, 1821; came to McHenry Co. November 1, 1838; owns 210 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre; was Constable six years, Town Collector one year, School Trustee six years. Married Alethia Turner, of Ypsilanti, Washtenaw Co., Mich., Dec. 25, 1844; has three children.

HUFFMAN, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 34; Nunda P. O.

HUNT, E. H., Farmer, Sec. 17; Nunda P. O.

HUNT, G., Carpenter; Nunda.

HURLBURT, M. M., Harness Maker; Nunda.

HYATT, G. R., Hotel Heeper; Nunda.

INGERSOLL, JACOB, Farmer, s. Sec. 11; Nunda P. O.; born in Dutchess Co., N. Y., October 19, 1801; came to McHenry Co. in the spring of 1837; owns 60 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; has filled town and school offices for a number of years. Married Laura Ward, of Rutland, Vt., December 19, 1827; has one child. The above farm for sale.

JACOBS, C., Farmer, Sec. 7; McHenry P. O.

JACKSON, WILLIAM, Farmer; Nunda.

JAMES, WILLIAM, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 21; Nunda P. O. (is a renter); born in Pembroke-shire, England, March 20, 1800; came from England to Cook Co., Ill., in 1868, and to McHenry Co. in 1871. Married Elizabeth Wilkins, of Pembroke-shire, England, in December, 1841; had four children, two living.

JOHNSON, AUGUST, Laborer; Nunda P. O.

KELLY, L. D., Carriage manufacturer, Nunda; born in Plymouth, Grafton Co., N. H., November 24, 1830; went to Boston, Mass., in 1843, and came to McHenry Co. October 26, 1847; went to California in 1850, remained there nine years; from thence to Texas, was there one year and returned to McHenry Co. in 1860; owns 250 acres of land; value of property, \$10,000; was Captain Co. A, Fifteenth Ill. Inf., two years, and then Captain Co. G, Seventeenth Ill. Cav., until the close of the war. Married Lizzie F. Montgomery, of Woodstock, McHenry Co., Ill., in July, 1868; has four children.

KELLER, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 25; Nunda P. O.; born in Luzerne Co., Pa., September 6, 1821; came to McHenry Co., in January, 1855; owns 320 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Sarah C. Schales, of Luzerne Co., P., March 3, 1854; has five children.

KENNEDY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 12; McHenry P. O.

KENNEALY, JAS., Works his father's farm, Sec. 12; McHenry P. O.

KINDREW, H., Farmer, Sec. 15; Barreville P. O.

KIMBALL, J. W., Farmer, Sec. 5; McHenry P. O.

KITTLE, J., Farmer, Sec. 18, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

KNOX, E., Farmer, Sec. 2; McHenry P. O.

KNOX, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 15; Barreville P. O.

LOVELACE, WM. S., Farmer, Sec. 33; Nunda P. O.

LONG, H., Farmer, Sec. 5 ; McHenry P. O.

MACK, J. R., Farmer, w. Sec. 17 ; Nunda P. O. ; born in Harpersfield, Delaware Co., N. Y., March 29, 1817 ; came to McHenry Co. in 1845 ; owns 179 acres of land ; value of property, \$2,500 ; was County Assessor one year, and Supervisor two years. Married Ruth Barnes in August, 1840, who died in Pennsylvania in 1844. Married Henrietta Reynolds, March 10, 1863, who was born in Livingston, Steuben Co., N. Y., in January, 1834 ; has six children.

MAGOON, H., Liveryman ; Nunda.

MALLORY, J. M., General Merchant ; Nunda.

MALLORY, D. C., General Merchant ; Nunda.

MANSFIELD, O., Carpenter ; Nunda.

MATTHEWS, E. F., Farmer, Sec. 23 ; Barreville P. O.

MATTHEWS, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 35 ; Nunda P. O.

MATTHEWS, E., MRS., Widow, Sec. 35 ; Nunda P. O.

MAXHAM, E., Farmer, Sec. 33 ; Nunda P. O.

McCOLLUM, WESTON, Farmer, Sec. 6 ; McHenry P. O.

McCOLLUM, A. R., Farmer, Sec. 6 ; McHenry P. O.

McCOLLUM, AURA, Teamster ; Nunda.

McCLURE, DANIEL, Showman ; Nunda.

McDONALD, WILLAM, Billiard Hall ; Nunda.

McMILLAN, S., Farmer, Sec. 15 ; Nunda P. O.

McMILLAN, W. M., Tenant on Widow Green Estate, Sec. 21 ; Nunda P. O.

McMILLAN, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 26 ; Nunda P. O.

McMILLAN, E. J., Farmer, Sec. 33 ; Nunda P. O.

McMILLAN, A. T., Farmer, Sec. 15 ; Nunda P. O.

McMILLAN, JAMES, Farmer, and formerly a Miller, Sec. 22 ; Nunda P. O. ; born in Schenectady Co., N. Y., February 8, 1809 ; came to Plainfield, Ill., 1837, and to McHenry Co. May 1, 1839 ; was the first Town Clerk in Nunda ; was Supervisor three years. Married Perlina Buck, of Wayne Co., N. Y., October 2, 1836 ; had five children, two living.

McNETT, W., Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Cary Station P. O.

McNISH, A., Farmer, Sec. 24 ; Barreville P. O.

McWHORTER, J., Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Barreville P. O.

McWHORTER, THOS., Farmer, Sec. 25 ; Barreville P. O.

McWHORTER, WILLIAM, Works his father's farm, Sec. 25 ; Barreville P. O.

MILLER, J., Painter ; Nunda.

MINK, A., Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Ridgefield P. O.

MORLEY, WILLIAM, Farmer and Stock Raiser, n. w. Sec. 20 ; Wauconda P. O. ; born in Nottinghamshire, Eng., December 4, 1812 ; came from England to Canada in 1840 ; came to McHenry Co. in 1859 ; owns 140 acres of land, valued at \$5,000. Married Isabella C. Grant, of Katinshire, Scotland, April 21, 1845 ; had fourteen children, all living ; had two sons in the army. Farm for sale.

MORTON, JAS., Farmer, Sec. 30 ; Barreville P. O.

MORTON, JOHN, School Teacher, Sec. 30, R. 9; Nunda P. O.; born in Nunda Township, McHenry Co., May 5, 1850; is now Town Clerk; has taught school five years.

MUDGET, W. H., Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

MUDGET, J. H., SR., Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

MUDGET, J. H., JR., Laborer; Barreville P. O.

MUDGET, JOHN H., Farmer, n. w. Sec. 17; McHenry P. O.; born in Franklin Co., Vt., January 13, 1802; came to McHenry Co. from Kane Co., in February, 1839; owns 170 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; was Assessor three years, and Road Commissioner two years. Married Laurinda Hill, of Fairfield, Franklin Co., Vt., January 11, 1827; had nine children—five living.

MUNCH, L., Miller; Barreville.

MURFITT, ROBERT, Watchmaker; Nunda.

MUSGROVE, A. & W., Farmers, Sec. 11; McHenry P. O.

NEALIN, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 6; McHenry P. O.

NELSON, JOHN, Meat Market; Nunda; born in Fairview, Erie Co., Pa., October 15, 1828; came to McHenry Co. in March, 1855; was private in Co. D, Ninety-fifth Ill. Inf. Married Mary Ann Furgesen, of Erie Co., Pa., February 18, 1852; two children—both living.

NORTON, MICHAEL (new resident), Sec. 30, R. 9; Barreville P. O.

PAINE, J. L., Farmer, Sec. 29; Nunda P. O.

PAINE, E. P., Farmer, Sec. 28; Nunda P. O.

PALMER, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 34; Nunda P. O.

PALMER, G. A., Farmer, Sec. 34; Nunda P. O.

PARKER, L. A., Farmer, Sec. 8, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

PARKER, C. D., Farmer, Sec. 8, R. 9; McHenry P. O.; born in Wilna, Jefferson Co., N. Y.; came to this county May 10, 1847; owns 40 acres of land; has been Road Master; was Corporal of Co. D, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Mary Smith, of St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., April 12, 1869; has two children—Charles Henry, born June 25, 1860, and Edgar Ray, May 13, 1863.

PARKS, W. D., Farmer, Sec. 18; Ridgefield P. O.

PARKS, G. E., Farmer, Sec. 5; McHenry P. O.

PARKS, C. H., Farmer, Sec. 5; McHenry P. O.

PARSLEY, JOHN, Works on father's farm, Sec. 19, R. 9; Barreville P. O.

PARSLEY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 19, R. 9; Barreville P. O.

PATTERSON, C. C., Farmer, Sec. 26; Nunda P. O.

PECK, M., Farmer, Sec. 10; McHenry P. O.

PECK, B. F., Farmer, Sec. 10; McHenry P. O.

PECK, O. M., Farmer, s. Sec. 36; born in Brecksville, Cuyahoga Co., Ohio, July 24, 1842; came to McHenry Co. in 1863 (is a renter); has been Clerk of the Town Board. Married Lucy McMullen, of Dorr Township, McHenry Co., Ill., July 19, 1865; has four children.

PECK, W. R., Farmer, Sec. 18; Nunda P. O.
 PERKINS, E. C., Farmer, Sec. 4; McHenry P. O.
 PETERSON, O. P., Laborer (Crystal Lake); Nunda P. O.
 PETTIBONE, A. A., Police Magistrate; Nunda.

PHALIN, THOMAS, Farmer and Stock Raiser, n. e. Sec. 10; McHenry P. O.; born in Linster, Kilkenny, Ireland, November 1, 1830; came to this country in July, 1852, and from Vermont to Chicago in January, 1852, and to McHenry Co. in July, 1855; owns 297 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Ellen Frisby, of Linster, Ireland, May 3, 1855; has seven children—five girls and two boys.

PHILP, ROB'T, General Blacksmith; Nunda (village); born in Cornwall Co., England, June 4, 1834; came to McHenry Co. October 1, 1855; valuation of property, \$5,000; has been President and Treasurer of the Town Board; was in Quartermaster's Department during the Rebellion. Married Jane Hoskin, of Cornwall Co., England, June 11, 1866; had five children—four living.

POWERS, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 17; Nunda P. O.

POWERS, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Nunda P. O.

QUINN, J., Farmer, Sec. 1; McHenry P. O.

READING, MARY, Mrs., Widow of John V. Reading, Sec. 5; McHenry P. O.; he was born in Warren, N. J., November 4, 1815; she was born in Tioga Co., N. Y., January 14, 1827; came to McHenry Co. in 1855; owns 80 acres of land; valuation, \$5,500. Married January 28, 1855; has four children.

RICHARDSON, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 5 (employe); Volo P. O.; born in Lake Co., Ill., October 23, 1856; came to McHenry Co. in 1869; is a single man.

RILEY, R., Farmer, Sec. 18; McHenry P. O.

RINKIE, JOHN, Works Wilcox Bros' farm, Sec. 13; Barreville P. O.

ROBINSON, A. J., Works his father's farm, Sec. 13; Barreville P. O.

ROBINSON, J. A., Farmer, Sec. 13; Barreville P. O.

ROCKAFELLOW, S., Farmer, Sec. 32; Nunda P. O.

ROGERS, M. B., Miller, Sec. 22; Nunda P. O.

ROLLINS, S. S., Farmer, Sec. 31; Nunda P. O.

ROTHGERBER, R. R., General Merchant; Nunda.

ROWLEY, D., Mrs., Farmer, Sec. 31; Nunda P. O.

ROWLEY, MILLARD, Farmer, Sec. 31; Nunda P. O.

ROWLEY, C. E., Farmer, Sec. 34; Nunda P. O.

ROWLEY, F., Farmer, Sec. 16; Nunda P. O.

ROWSON, T., Farmer, Sec. 32, R. 9; Nunda P. O.

RYAN, M., Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

SALISBURY, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 8; Ridgefield P. O.

SCHALES, DELBERT L., Farmer, s. Sec. 11 (Renter); Barreville P. O.; born in McHenry Co., Ill., January 9, 1851. Married Philetta Crombwell, of Nunda, McHenry Co., January 1, 1874; has one child.

SEEBER, J. H., Well Digger; Nunda.

SHELDON, JAMES, Teacher; Nunda.

SHEPHERD, S. S., Farmer, Sec. 24; Barreville P. O.

SHOEMAKER, W., Tobacconist; Nunda.

SHALES, C., Postmaster; Barreville.

SIMPSON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 7; R. 9; McHenry P. O.

SKINNER, HIRAM D., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Secs. 23 and 14; Barreville P. O.; born in Ontario Co., N. Y., April 18, 1818; came to Indiana May 9, 1845, and to McHenry Co. April 18, 1866; owns 120 acres of land; valuation of property, \$7,000. Married Mary M. Brown, of Mt. Morris, Livingston Co., N. Y., September 20, 1842; had eleven children, ten living; one son, Myron F. Skinner, died at Chattanooga, Tenn., in defense of his country, June 18, 1864; was a member of Co. D, Thirtieth Ind. Vol.

SMITH, S., Farmer, Sec. 5, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

SNYDER, ANTHONY, Farmer, Sec. 5, R. 9; McHenry P. O.; born in Tagh-anick, Columbia Co., N. Y., March 3, 1812; came to this county in October, 1845; owns 420 acres of land; has been Road Master. Married Christina Miller October 25, 1834, who was born in same town November, 13, 1815; has one child, Catharine Mary, born July 12, 1837. Married H. T. Dolbeer, who had four children—Laura C., born in March, 1861; Lydia Ann, September, 17, 1863; Ida May, March 15, 1868, and Mary Elizabeth, November 5, 1864.

STEELE, RICHARD, Farmer and Stock Raiser, s. e. Sec. 36; Nunda P. O.; born in Dumfriesshire, Scotland, August 14, 1832; came to New York in 1854, and to McHenry Co. in October, 1855; then lived in Missouri eleven years; owns 240 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre; has a dairy of forty cows, and one of the best barns in the town of Nunda.

STILL, ABRAHAM, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 6; McHenry P. O.; born in England, February 17, 1844; came to McHenry Co. 1853; owns 100 acres of land, value of property \$5,000; was saddler of the Seventeenth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Adelaide Hickox, of McHenry Co., October 3, 1869, who was born 1850; has three children.

STICKNEY, GEORGE, Farmer and Fruit Grower, Sec. 20; Nunda P. O.; born in Jeffrey, Cheshire Co., New Hampshire, June 26, 1809; came to McHenry Co. in December, 1835; owns 26 acres of land, value of property \$10,000; was School Director sixteen years. Married Sylvia M. Beckley, of Granby, Hartford Co., Conn., Nov. 27, 1839; had nine children, three living.

STEWART, WM. & JAMES, Farmers, Sec. 14; Barreville P. O.

SWAIN, C., Artist, Sec. 17; Nunda P. O.

STONE, C. H., Wagon Maker; Nunda.

ST. CLAIR, WILLIAM, Station Agent C. & N. W. R. R.; Nunda.

SUTTON, ROBERT J., Farmer, n. e. Sec 1; McHenry P. O.; born in McHenry Township, March 29, 1848; owns 80 acres of land; is School Director, District No. 13, also Town Collector. Married Bridget Knox December 25, 1872, who was

born in Ireland June 24, 1849; has two children—Mary, born September 26, 1874, and Michael, December 24, 1875.

TERWILLIGER, F. B., Farmer, Sec. 6; McHenry P. O.

TERWILLIGER, SAMUEL, Farmer and Dairyman, e. Sec. 7; Ridgefield P. O.; born in Little Falls, Herkimer Co., N. Y., June 25, 1798; came to McHenry Co. June 28, 1836; owns 235 acres of land; valuation of property \$12,000. Married Laura Chamberlain, of Broome Co., N. Y., August 29, 1823; had ten children; five living.

THOMPSON, T., Farmer, Sec. 14; Barreville P. O.

THOMPSON, W. S., Farmer, Sec. 23; Barreville P. O.

THOMPSON, R., Farmer, Sec. 4; McHenry P. O.

TYRRELL, J., Farmer, Sec. 7; McHenry P. O.

VANNATTA, IRA, Farmer, Sec. 13; Barreville P. O.

VERMILYA, J. P., Livery and Feed Stable, Nunda; born in Albany Co., N. Y., October 6, 1813; came to Lake Co., Ill., in 1854, and to McHenry in 1865; valuation of property \$25,000. Married Mariah Bogardus, of Albany Co., N. Y., March 21, 1841; she died October 2, 1876; had six children; their oldest son, Edgar Vermilya, died in Fort Donelson, in defense of his country, June 9, 1865; was member of the Second Ill. Light Artillery.

VOSBURG, B. D., Artist; Nunda.

WALLACE, C., Farmer, Sec. 31; Nunda P. O.

WATTLES, R. M., Farmer, Sec. 21; Nunda P. O.

WALSH, P., Farmer, Sec. 2; McHenry P. O.

WALSH, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 10; McHenry P. O.

WALKUP, L. W., General Merchant; Nunda.

WARNER, L. E., Drayman; Nunda.

WALKUP, MARY J., Farmer, Sec. 32. Nunda P. O.

WARNER, D. B., Hardware Merchant and Postmaster; Nunda.

WATSON & CO., Druggists; Nunda.

WAMSLEY, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 7, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

WARD, S., Farmer, Sec. 5; McHenry P. O.

WARNER, C. E., Farmer, Sec. 35; Nunda P. O.

WATROUS, J. S., Farmer, Sec. 7; Ridgefield P. O.

WEBSTER, J. Z., Farmer, Sec. 17, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

WELCH, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 18, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

WELLS, I., Farmer, Sec. 7; McHenry P. O.

WERTZ, THEODORE, Farmer, Sec. 5, R. 9; McHenry P. O.

WHEATON, EMORY P., Farmer, n. e. Sec. 22; Nunda P. O.; born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., May 14, 1800; came to McHenry Co. in 1850; owns one-half of 100 acres of land. Married Laura C. Paine, of Markton, Baine Co., Va., November 3, 1824; has two children.

WHEATON, F. J., Plasterer and Bricklayer, Sec. 29; Nunda P. O.

WHEATON, FRANK, Mason, Sec. 29 ; Nunda P. O.

WHEELER, F., Lives on S. S. Gates' estate, Sec. 25 ; Nunda P. O.

WHISTON, J., Farmer, Sec. 21 ; Nunda P. O.

WESTFALL, F., Farmer, Sec. 6 ; McHenry P. O.

WHITNEY, A. D., Farmer, Sec. 4 ; McHenry P. O.

WICKER, A. E., MRS., Farmer, Sec. 15 ; Barreville P. O.

WILLARD, WILLIAM R., Farmer and Stock Raiser and Dairyman ; n. Sec. 26 ; Barreville P. O. ; born in Sherbrook, Canada East, March 3, 1819 ; came to Kane Co. in 1836, and to McHenry Co. in April, 1844 ; owns 360 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre ; was Road Commissioner one year. Married Mary Wild, November 7, 1840, who was born in England, November 24, 1821 ; has four children living.

WILLEY, O., Farmer, Sec. 21 ; Nunda P. O.

WILLEY, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 21 ; Nunda P. O.

WILSON, H. M., Teamster ; Nunda.

WINGATE, R. J., Farmer, Sec. 23 ; Barreville P. O.

WORDEN, H. C., Farmer, Sec. 29, R. 9 ; Wauconda P. O.

YOUNG, F., Tinner ; Nunda.

ZIMMERMANN, CARL, Farmer, Sec. 28 ; Nunda P. O.

NUNDA BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

EMORY BALLOU, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.	A. M. CLARK, MANUFACTURER OF Boots and Shoes.
BECKLEY & HENRY, BLACKSMITHS.	JOHN NELSON, MEAT MARKET.
R. G. BENTON, FANCY GROCER, BAKER AND CONFECTIONER.	L. D. KELLY, Carriage Manufacturer.
ALBERT BUCK, BARBER, And Dealer in Tobacco and Cigars.	ROBERT PHILP, General Blacksmith.

J. P. VERMILYA,
LIVERY AND FEED STABLE.

NUNDA BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

BECKLEY & CO, Lumber Merchants.

CRYSTAL LAKE PICKLING AND PRESERVING WORKS.

DOW, WILLIAM, Shoemaker.

ELLSWORTH & MAGOON, Livery and Sale Stable.

HELM, M., & CO., General Merchants.

HYATT HOUSE, G. R. Hyatt, Proprietor.

HORN, G. W., Physician and Surgeon.

HORN, G. W., & CO., Druggists.

MALLORY, J. M. & D. C., General Merchants.

MCDONALD, WILLIAM, Billiard Hall.

McMILLAN FLOUR MILLS, M. B. Rogers, Proprietor.

PATTERSON FLOUR MILLS, L. Munch, Proprietor, Barreville.

PETTIBONE, A. A., Police Magistrate.

ROTHGERBER, R. R., General Merchant.

STONE, C. H., Wagon Maker.

SHALES, JACOB, Shoemaker.

SHOEMAKER, W., Tobacconist.

WATSON & CO., Druggists.

WALKUP, L. W., General Merchant.

WAINER & HAMILTON, Hardware and Stoves.

WILSON, J. B., Dealer in Vinegar.

RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.

ABBOTT, E. F., MRS., Widow; Solon Mills.

ANDREWS, GEO., Farmer, Sec. 24; Blivens' Mills P. O.

ELLEN, JESSE, Farmer and Stock Dealer, Sec. 3; Richmond P. O.

ALDRICH, JAMES V., Merchant, Richmond, McHenry Co., Ill.; born in Kalamazoo, Mich., June 26, 1837; came to this county December 25, 1847, at the age of 10; lived in McHenry Co. two years, and worked with father in Owen & Bros'. flouring mill; was once elected Justice of the Peace, but resigned on account of other business. Married Nellie Sackett, November 20, 1870, who died November 22, 1871; had one child, Ella Wray, which lived but two weeks. Married Mary Ereenbrack, of Beloit, Wis., August 30, 1873; has one child, Harold Wayne Aldrich. Is now in the mercantile business; never voted anything but Republican ticket; is a Hayes and Wheeler and Lathrop man, and believes he is doing that which is for the best interest of his conscience and his country.

ALEXANDER, A. R., Druggist, Richmond; born in Middletown, Mass. Married December 11, 1872.

ALEXANDER, JESSE, Farmer, Sec. 7; born in Goffstown, Merrimack Co., N. H., 1808; went to Massachusetts, and lived there twenty-five years; came to this town in December, 1857; owns 80 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Eliza Ann Borlett in 1837, who was born in Newton Falls, Mass.; had four children, three boys and one girl; one son living.

ALF, GEORGE, Shoemaker; Richmond.

ANDREWS, ALLEN W., Lives with G. Andrews, Sec. 24; Blivens' Mills P. O.

ANDERSON, THOS., Laborer, Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.

ANDERSON, ROBERT, Laborer; Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.

ANTHONY, WM. P., Farmer, Sec. 6; Richmond P. O.

AUSTIN, A. L., Farmer, Sec. 21; Richmond P. O.

ARP, AUGUST, Farmer, Sec. 2; Richmond P. O.; born in Mecklenburg, Schwerin, Germany, 1835; owns 55 acres of land, valued at \$2,200. Married Christina Bordier in 1856, who was born in Mecklenburg, also, 1827; had ten children, nine boys and one girl—William, Otto Minhard, Ottealia, Charley, Robert, Henry, John, Fredie and August.

ASHTON, JAS., Laborer; Richmond.

BACON, JAS., Miller and Town Collector; Richmond.

BACON, LYMAN, Farmer, Sec. 29; Richmond P. O.

BACON, CHAS. D., Lives on farm of H. Shinkle, Sec. 22; Richmond P. O.
BANTELL, HORACE, Tinner; Richmond.
BECK, WM. P., Farmer, Sec. 14; Richmond P. O.
BECK, JOHN A., Farmer, Sec. 34; Richmond P. O.
BEEDEN, JOSEPH, Nurseryman; Richmond.
BEEDEN, THOS., Nurseryman; Richmond.
BENNETT, FREDERICK, Clerk, with Cole, Cooley & Co.; Richmond.
BEATTY, THOS., Farmer, Sec. 19; Richmond P. O.
BELL, JOHN W., Farmer, Sec. 35; Solon Mills P. O.
BELL, JOHN B., Farmer, Sec. 35; Solon Mills P. O.
BELLAMY, BARTON, Farmer, Sec. 35; Solon Mills P. O.
BENNETT, S. F., Physician and Surgeon; Richmond.
BENNETT, JOSEPH, Clerk for Smith, Aldrich & Haythorne; Richmond.
BILLINGS, JOHN, Butcher; Richmond.
BOGART, CORNELIUS, Retired; Richmond.
BOGART, ADRIAN, Laborer; Richmond.
BOGART, JOHN, Laborer; Richmond.
BONNER, ALFRED, Wagon Maker; Richmond.
BOOTH, H. K., Farmer, Sec. 28; Richmond P. O.
BOUTELL, DANIEL, Carpenter and Joiner; Richmond.

BOWER, THOMAS, Proprietor of Billiard Hall; Richmond; born in Chicago, December 8, 1853; came to McHenry Co. 1856.

BOWER, ELIJAH, Farmer, Sec. 12; Richmond P. O.; born in Derbyshire, England, 1837; came to America 1846, and to this county 1856; owns 340 acres land, valued at \$13,600. Married Elizabeth Reed, 1850; she was born in Leeds, England, 1830; had three children, one boy and two girls; lost one girl. Democrat.

BROWN, JOHN G., Carpenter and Joiner; Richmond.
BROWN, ALANSON L., Constable; Richmond.
BURROWS, J. S., Attorney at Law; Richmond.
BURROWS, S. P., Farmer, Sec. 20; Richmond P. O.
BUSKIN, PHILIP, Farmer, Sec. 31; Richmond P. O.
CAIN, PETER, Blacksmith; Richmond.
CAIN, ROBERT, Laborer; Richmond.
CAIN, JOHN, Laborer; Richmond.
CAIRNS, REBECCA, MRS., Widow, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

CAIN, JOHN, Railroad, Richmond, Ill.; born in Warren Co., Ohio, June 28, 1854; came to Wisconsin, 1855, and to this county 1865.

CARPENTER, G. B., Harness Maker; Richmond.
CARPENTER, L. L., MRS., Milliner; Richmond.
CARPENTER, JAMES, Carpenter; Richmond.
CHRISTIAN, H. J., Farmer, Sec. 26; Solon Mills P. O.
CHUNEY, JERRY, Saloon Keeper and Furniture Dealer; Richmond.

CHEVILLON, H. L., Barber; Richmond, Ill.; born in St. Louis, Mo., May 6, 1858; came to this town 1876.

COATES, GEORGE, Lives with G. W. Truesdell, Sec. 26; Solon Mills P. O.

COATES, CLARK A., Farmer and Thresher, Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.

COATES, NANCY, MRS., Farmer, Sec. 31; Richmond P. O.

COATES, DWIGHT M., Laborer; Richmond.

COLE, R. B., Miller; Richmond.

COLE, A. E., Lives with S. Cole, Sec. 23; Solon Mills P. O.

COLE, MARTIN, Farmer; Solon Mills.

COLE, SEYMOUR, Farmer and Blacksmith, Sec. 23; Solon Mills P. O.

COLBY, JAS. F., Farmer, Sec. 16; Richmond P. O.

COLLISON, FRED., Farmer, Sec. 27; Richmond P. O.

COLE, M. H., Farmer and Speculator; Richmond.

COOLEY, WM. H., Miller; Richmond.

CORKELL, JAS., Harness Maker; Solon.

CORLETT, R. E., Lives with J. Corlett, Sec 25; Blivens' Mills P. O.

CORLETT, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 25; Blivens' Mills P. O.

COQUILLETTE, JAMES, Lives with M. B. Thomas, Sec. 8; Richmond P. O.

COTTING, C. G., Millwright; Richmond; born in Ashburnham, Worcester Co., Mass., June 30, 1804; came to Chicago, in February, 1836; removed to Wisconsin, lived there until March, 1844, then came to Richmond and has lived there ever since. Married Sally Dike, of Huntington, Vt., October 27, 1829; had five children, four now living, three girls and one boy.

COTTING, SPENCER, Farmer, Sec. 9; Richmond P. O.

COULMAN, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 12; Richmond P. O.

COULMAN, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.

COULMAN, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 12; Richmond P. O.

CRANE, J. C., Lives with J. M. Crane, Sec. 24; Blivens' Mills, P. O.

CROPLEY, ELLIOTT, Farmer, Sec. 28; Richmond P. O.

CROPLEY, WALTER, Farmer, Sec. 27; Solon Mills P. O.

CROSS, DANIEL, Laborer; Richmond.

CROSSEN, HUGH, Laborer; Richmond.

CROSBY, RENSSELAER R., Formerly a Merchant, Sec. 26; born in Hartford, Conn., January 8, 1809; came west in July, 1833; removed to McHenry Co. in September, 1837, to Sec. 1, T. 44 N.; removed to Solon Mills, in May, 1842, been there most of the time since; valuation of property, \$10,000; been Postmaster several years, Supervisor, one year, of Richmond, held several minor offices, Justice of the Peace twelve years or more. Married Louisa Johonnott, born at Barre, Vt., September 13, 1814; married at Barre, Vt., October 16, 1836; no children.

DAVEY, ASHER, Late of U. S. Army; Solon Mills.

DEIGNAL, C. & R., Works farm of J. H. Gale, Sec. 7; Richmond P. O.

DERMONT, ALEX., Tenant of R. L. Turner, Sec. 14; Richmond P. O.

DERMONT, JOHN, Lives with A. Dermont, Sec. 14; Richmond P. O.
DRAKE, WILLIAM, Retired Miller; Richmond.
DOWNING, JAMES L., Furniture Dealer; Richmond.
DULEY, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 31, Richmond P. O.
EARNGEY, SAMUEL, Pastor of M. E. Church; Richmond; born in Ireland.
EARRING, GEORGE, Dealer in Horses; Richmond.
EGGLESTON, CHANCEY, Works farm of H. Warner, Sec. 6; Richmond P. O.
ENGELS, NICHOLAS, Farmer, Sec. 35; Blivens' Mills P. O.
ELDREDGE, S. F., MRS., Widow of Daniel; Richmond.

ELDREDGE, G. W., Speculator; Richmond; born in Kenosha Co., Wis., August 21, 1843; came to this town in March, 1868; owns five acres of village property. Married Lydia Foote, in February, 1864, who was born in Fairfield, Ohio; had two boys. Republican.

EMMONS, LUTHER, Gardner; Richmond.
ETTEN, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 34; Solon Mills P. O.
FAIRCHILD, C. H., Works farm of S. H. Walker, Sec. 32; Richmond P. O.
FISHER, THOMAS, Grocer; Richmond.
FITZSIMMONS, TERRY, Laborer; Richmond.
FOLEY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 21; Richmond P. O.
FOOTE, MARCUS, Attorney at Law and Supervisor; Richmond.
FORD, LAUREN, Laborer; Richmond.

FOSTER, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 19; Richmond P. O.; born in Yorkshire, England, 1808; came to America in 1830, and settled in Canada; lived there six years; then removed to New York State, lived there nine years; came to this town in 1844; owns 125 acres of land. Married Ann Wiley, 1835, who was born in Yorkshire; had ten children, six boys and four girls; four boys served in the army altogether ten years, Samuel, Charles William, George and Frederick; Charles William died in the service.

FOSTER, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 17; Richmond P. O.
FOSTER, FRED. H., Farms for Wm. Foster, Sec. 10; Richmond P. O.
FOSTER, SAMUEL, Railroad Engineer; Richmond.

FOSTER, FRANK, Hotel Keeper; Richmond; born in New York State, July 31, 1842; came to McHenry Co. in 1870.

FREMMING, WILLIAM, Works Estate of H. Gibbs, Sec. 30; Richmond P. O.
FRIEND, L., MRS., Widow of Leonard, Sec. 35; Solon Mills P. O.
FRESHNER, BENJ., Farmer, Sec. 35; Solon Mills P. O.
FRIEND, MATHIAS S., Farmer, Sec. 35; Blivens' Mills, P. O.
FRIEND, JOSEPH H., Farmer, Sec. 36; Blivens' Mills P. O.
FROTHINGHAM, SAMUEL, Retired, lives with J. McConnell; Richmond.
FULLER, RUSSELL, Retired Farmer; Richmond.

GALE, SAMUEL G., Farmer, Sec. 8; Richmond P. O.; born in Hillsboro Co., N. H., 1808; came to Ohio in 1842, lived there thirteen years; came to this town

October, 1855; owns 129 acres of land, value \$55 per acre. Married Louisa L. Alexander, of Hillsboro Co., N. H., 1832; had seven children, five boys and two girls; lost three boys and two girls; three boys served in the Union Army—Lewis E., John A. and Charles H; Lewis E. was shot in the battle of Guntown, was taken prisoner and died in prison at Mobile.

GARDNER, ALEX., Farmer; Solon Mills.

GARDNER, WM., Farmer, Carpenter and Joiner; Solon Mills

GARDNER, ROBERT; Farmer, Sec. 27; Solon Mills P. O.

GARVER, JOHN, Shoemaker; Richmond.

GAVETT, SIDNEY, Farmer, Sec. 7; Richmond P. O.; born in Argyle, Washington Co., N. Y., 1812; came to this town 1856; owns 110 acres of land, two miles from town. Married Margaret Redding in 1853, who was born in Dublin, Ireland, and came to this country when small; had two girls, Clara and Anna Mary.

GIBBS, C. H., Formerly Proprietor of Richmond House; came to Richmond in 1843, and lived here until his death in 1875; he was born in Bethel, Windsor Co., N. Y., Jan. 22, 1807; value of property, \$60,000. Mr. Gibbs married Sarah Ensign, of Stillwater, Saratoga Co., N. Y., June 22, 1834; Mrs. Gibbs resided at the time of her marriage at Warsaw, Wyoming Co., N. Y.; had three children, one boy and two girls, all now dead.

GIBBS, SARAH, MRS., Widow of Herman Gibbs; Richmond.

GILLESPIE, D., MRS., Tailoress; Richmond.

GOODHAND, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 26; Solon Mills P. O.

GREELEY, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 10; Richmond P. O.

GREEN, CLARA, MRS., Dressmaker; Richmond.

HALDERMAN, MILTON, Laborer; Richmond.

HALDERMAN, J. A., Farms for A. Truesdell, Sec. 35; Ringwood P. O.

HALDERMAN, JOHN, SR., Farmer, Sec. 14; Richmond P. O.

HALDERMAN, MARSH, Farmer with J. Halderman, Sec. 14; Richmond P. O.

HALDERMAN, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 15; Richmond P. O.

HARNESS, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 15; Richmond P. O.

HARNESS, GEORGE & GILDEN, Farmer, Sec. 22; Solon Mills P. O.

HARNESS, PEET, Farmer Sec. 32; Richmond P. O.

HARNESS, JAMES, Lives with George and Gilden Harness, Sec. 22; Solon Mills P. O.

HASTINGS, H. M., Works farm for A. Gardner, Sec. 20; Richmond P. O.

HASTINGS, COURTLAND A., Farmer; Richmond P. O.; born in Cortland Co., N. Y., January 5, 1850; came to Walworth Co., Wis., in 1858, and to this county in 1872. Married Frances Hoffman, February 11, 1876, who was born at Spring Grove, Burton Township, October 9, 1858.

HATCH, LEWIS, Farmer, Sec. 8; English Prairie P. O.; born in Hebron, Washington Co., N. Y., April 20, 1814; came to Burton Township in 1837; owns 1,000 acres of land; has been Supervisor, and is at present School Trustee. Married

Mandana Cole in 1844, who was born in New Chester, Merrimac Co., N. H.; had five children, four boys and one girl—one boy dead. Republican.

HAYTHORNE, J. W., General Merchant; Richmond.

HESELGRAVE, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 14; Richmond P. O.

HENDRICKS, JOHN, Sewing Machine Agent Blivens' Mills.

HICKS, MILAN, Hardware and Agricultural Implement Dealer; Richmond.

HILL, GEORGE, Mason and Plasterer; Richmond.

HOCKENMIDLER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 36; Blivens' Mills P. O.

HODGE, WILLIAM H., Laborer; Solon Mills.

HODGE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 12; Richmond P. O.

HODGE, JAMES T., Laborer; Solon Mills.

HOGLE, CHARLES, Cooper; Richmond.

HOLIAN, JOHN, Produce Dealer; Richmond.

HOGLE, S. L., Cooper; Richmond.

HORNBY, HENRY, Farmer and Cancer Doctor; Solon Mills P. O.; born in Orby, Lincolnshire, England, in 1832; came to this town in 1855; owns ninety-one acres of land; has been Assessor two years, Road Commissioner six years, Justice of the Peace six years. Married Rebecca Bellainy, March 19, 1856, who was born in Orby, England; had eight children, five boys and three girls—Mary Adella, died July 5, 1859; Mary A., born July 20, 1860; John William, January 24, 1862; Sylvia, August 17, 1865; Birt, December 4, 1867; Henry W., June 4, 1870; Epton B., November 25, 1872; Edgar O., March 14, 1875, all born in McHenry Co.

HOWE, A. J., Shoemaker; Richmond.

HOWE, L. W., Blacksmith; Richmond.

HOWDEN, ANDREW, Saloon Keeper; Richmond.

HOWDEN, JOSEPH, Farmer, Resides on Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.; born in Yorkshire, England, February, 1839; came to America in 1843, and to this county the same year; owns forty acres of land, valued at \$2,000. Married Mary Robertshau, in 1872, whose maiden name was Slater; she was born in Yorkshire, England, also; she has one child.

HUFF, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 2; Richmond P. O.

HUGG, EDMOND, Cheese and Butter Manufacturer; Richmond.

HUGG, FELIX, Laborer; Richmond.

HUNTER, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 9; Richmond P. O.

HYDE, JOSIAH, SR., DR., Physician; Richmond.

HYDE, J. R., Druggist; Richmond.

IMESON, JONATHAN, Farmer, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

JOHOMETT, E. S., Farmer, Sec. 23; Solon Mills P. O.

JOHOMETT, RENSSELAER, Farmer, Sec. 23; Solon Mills P. O.

JOHOMETT, ASA, Farmer, Sec. 23; Solon Mills P. O.

JOHOMETT, ROBERT, Blacksmith; Richmond.

JONES, WALTER, Salesman, with J. Cluney, Furniture Dealer; Richmond.

KATNER, AUGUST, Farmer, Sec. 36 ; Blivens' Mills P. O.

KANE, ROBERT, Laborer ; Richmond.

KEWLEY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 33 ; Richmond P. O.

KELLY, WILLIAM, Tailor ; Richmond.

KILBURN, WILLIAM, Retired ; Richmond.

KILBURN, HEMAN, Teamster and Thresher ; Richmond.

KILBURN, DANIEL, Teamster and Thresher ; Richmond.

KLINE, J. H., Farmer, Sec. 36 ; Blivens' Mills P. O.

KRUMPEN, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 2 ; Richmond P. O. ; born in Prussia, Germany, 1821 ; came to America in 1852, and to this county in 1855 ; owns 45 acres of land, valued at \$1,800. Married Catherine Held in 1854, who was born in Prussia, also ; has nine children, four boys and five girls. Democrat ; Catholic.

LAWSON, RICHARD, Farmer, Sec. 33 ; Richmond P. O.

LAWSON, EUGENE, Farmer and Speculator ; Sec. 33 ; Richmond P. O.

LEGGETT, JAMES, Wagon Maker ; Richmond.

LUMLEY, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Richmond P. O.

MARSH, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 19 ; Richmond P. O.

MARTIN, BENJ. C., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 7 ; Richmond P. O.

MARTIN, A. S., Butcher ; Richmond.

MARTIN, L. L., Farmer, Sec. 9 ; Richmond P. O.

MAYO, J. M., Farmer, Sec. 20 ; Richmond P. O.

MAY, JOHN M., Farmer, Sec. 35 ; Solon Mills P. O.

MAY, NICHOLAS, Teacher and Farmer, Sec. 36 ; Blivens' Mills P. O.

MARVIN, J. J., Clerk ; Richmond.

McCLELLAN, GEO. R., Farmer, Sec. 1 ; Richmond P. O. ; born in Byron, Genesee Co., N. Y., in 1836 ; came West to Kenosha Co., Wis., and lived there twenty years ; came to this county in 1860 ; owns 100 acres of land, valued at \$4,000 ; is School Director at present and has been six years. Married Ann Eliza Earing in 1857, who was born in Fabius, Onondaga Co. N. Y. ; had four children, three girls and one boy—Celona E., Hattie A., Edna L. and Hurlpurt E. McClellan. Republican.

McCONNELL, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 17 ; Richmond P. O. ; born in this town March 3, 1842 ; owns 520 acres ; value of property, \$25,000. Married Susan Cushman, of Vermont, November 15, 1865 ; had four children, three living—two girls and one boy.

McCONNELL, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 8 ; Richmond P. O. ; born in this town, July 8, 1842 ; owns 300 acres of land ; value of property, \$20,000. Married Mary Frothingham, of Concord, N. H., November 5, 1868 ; had three children, lost one.

McCONNELL, WM. A., Farmer, Sec. 8 ; Richmond P. O. ; born in Williamsport, Lycoming Co., Pa. ; came to Michigan in 1836, and to Richmond in 1837 ; owns 1,300 acres of land ; value of property, \$50,000 ; held the offices of Postmaster six years, Justice of the Peace thirty-five years, County Commissioner two terms, Associate Judge sixteen years, member of State Board of Equalization one term and

Member of General Assembly one term. Married Elizabeth Bodine, of Muncy, Lycoming Co., Pa., January 18, 1838; has three boys.

McLANE, C. O., Farmer, Sec. 22; Richmond P. O.

McLELLAN, R. G., Dealer in Agricultural Implements; Richmond.

MEAD, J. N., Hardware Merchant; Richmond.

MEAD, ISAAC, Retired; Richmond.

MEEKER, J. O., Blacksmith; Richmond.

MEAD, F. W., Carriage and Wagon Manufacturer; Richmond; born in Pittsford, Rutland Co., Vt., May 25, 1843; came to this county in 1844; lived on a farm until 1866, then worked at blacksmithing, in Ringwood, McHenry Township, eight years; came to Richmond September 17, 1875; value of property, \$5,000; was in Battery M, First Ill. Light Artillery three years. Married Emma A. Colby, of McHenry, January 1, 1866, who was born July 5, 1847; had five children—Carrie A., born October 12, 1866; Myrtie E., August 12, 1869; Lora A., October 19, 1871; Lynn B., born October 23, 1874, died March 15, 1875, and William Ray, born April 30, 1876.

MERRILL, JOHN, Carpenter and Joiner; Solon Mills P. O.

MILLER, MATHIAS, Farmer, Sec. 36; Blivens' Mills P. O.

MOTLEY, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.

MOTLEY, WM., JR., Farms for J. Reed, Sec. 12; Richmond P. O.

MONER, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 26; Solon Mills P. O.

MONER, WALLACE, Farmer, Sec. 26; Solon Mills P. O.

MOORE, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 26; Solon Mills P. O.

MOON, GEO. J., Farmer, Sec. 9; Richmond P. O.

MULLIN, THOMAS, Clerk, with Cole, Bower & Waugh; Richmond.

MURPHY, SARAH, MRS., Widow of John; Richmond.

MYERS, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 7; Richmond P. O.; born in Columbia, Herkimer Co., N. Y., in 1825; lived there until 18 years old; came to this town with his parents (of whom his mother is now living) in 1844; owns 220 acres of land. Married (first wife) Margaret Snell, who died in 1867. Married (second wife) Harriet Kilgore, of Madison Co., O., in 1868, who came to this town when four years old; has four children by first wife—Albertie, born 1853; Emma, born 1858; John D., 1863; Mattie, 1867.

NASON, J. O., Jeweler; Richmond.

NEIL, JOSEPH, Shoemaker; Richmond.

NEWMAN, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 36; Blivens' Mills P. O.

NORTHRUP, WILLARD, Farmer and Miller, Sec. 31; Richmond P. O.

NOBLE, MAJOR, JR., Farmer, Sec. 20; Richmond P. O.

NEWMAN, J. C., Tailor; Richmond.

ORVIS, SAM'L L., Farmer, Sec. 24; Blivens' Mills P. O.

OSMOND, GEORGE, SR., Farms for R. F. Bennett, Sec. 16; Richmond P. O.

ORR, THOMAS, Laborer; Richmond.

OVERTON, J. S., Farmer and Stock Dealer, Sec. 23; Solon Mills P. O.

OVERTON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 23; Solon Mills P. O.

PACKER, FRANK, Painter; Richmond.

PARSONS, WILLIAM, Farms for P. Whitney, Sec. 16; Richmond P. O.

PARSONS, FRED'K, Farms for P. Whitney, Sec. 16; Richmond P. O.

PEASE, GEO. D., Farmer, Sec. 10; Richmond P. O.

PETERSON, F., MRS., Widow of Lewis; Richmond.

PETTINGILL, A. M., Farmer; Richmond.

PHILLIPS, A. D., Agent Wilson Sewing Machine Co.; Richmond.

PIERCE, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 34; Richmond P. O.

POTTER, C. B., MRS., Widow of Stephen; Richmond.

POTTER, D. A.; SR., Postmaster and Insurance Agent; Richmond.

POTTER, D. A., JR., General Merchant; Richmond.

PRICE, H. B., Dentist; Richmond; born in Morrisville, N. Y.; came to McHenry Co, in 1872. Married Eva Spalding, of Waukegan, Lake Co., Ill., August 31, 1876.

PRICKET, HENRY, Retired, Sec. 33, Richmond P. O.

PURDY, ANGELINE, MRS, Widow of William; Richmond.

PURDY, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 9; Richmond P. O.; born in Dutchess Co., N. Y., February 1, 1826; came to Will Co. in 1837, and to this county in 1838; owns 130 acres of land; value of property, \$10,000. Married Amanda E. Fisher, of Worcester, O., July 9, 1863; had three children, two boys and one girl.

RANDALL, A. & W., Farmer, Sec. 30; Richmond P. O.

RANDALL, RUFUS, Farmer; Richmond.

RANSON, MARY, MRS., Widow of Alonzo; Richmond.

READING, WM. A., Farmer, Sec. 24; Blivens' Mills P. O.

READING, M. D., Farmer with E. M. Stockton, Sec. 27; Solon Mills.

READING, HORACE, Farmer for Charles Weller, Sec. 22; Solon Mills P. O.

READ, R. H., Miller; Richmond.

REED, SAMUEL B., Tenant for Wm. Reed, Sec. 30; Richmond P. O.

REED, JOHN, Farmer and Butcher; Richmond.

REED, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 30; Richmond P. O.

REEDER, C. S., Farmer, Sec. 21; Richmond.

REEDER, ANDREW, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 16; Richmond P. O.

RICHARDSON, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 18; English Prairie P. O.; born in Yorkshire, England; came to America in 1834, and to this county in 1836; lived during the time in Milwaukee, three years; owns 360 acres, valued at \$30 per acre; has been Supervisor, Justice of the Peace, Assessor, Road Commissioner, and is at present School Trustee. Married Eleanor J. James, of London, England, in 1843; had thirteen children, seven boys and six girls; three boys dead. Democrat; Episcopalian.

REYNOLDS, JOHN, Blacksmith; Richmond.

RICHARDSON, FRANCIS, Farmer and Mason, Sec. 10; Richmond P. O.

RICHARDSON, J. H., Tenant of J. B. Smallwood, Sec. 11; Richmond.

ROBBINS, JAMES, Farmer and Dealer in Agricultural Implements; Solon Mills P. O.; born in Richland, N. Y., August 1, 1826; came west in 1844; has been Constable three years, School Director sixteen years, Supervisor one year, Deputy Sheriff three years, Justice of the Peace five years, Collector one year, Assessor one year. Married Mary Aldrich, of Michigan, November 1, 1856; had seven children, four boys and three girls.

ROBINSON, JERRY, Railroad Agent; Richmond.

ROBINSON, MARTIN, Farmer, Sec. 8; Richmond P. O.

ROTHOUR, J. A., Retired Farmer, Sec. 7; Richmond P. O.

ROTHOUR, SANFORD, Farmer, Sec. 7; Richmond P. O.

ROWSON, PLANT, Farmer, Sec. 25; Blivens' Mills P. O.

ROWSON, WILLIAM, Retired Farmer, Sec. 22; Solon Mills P. O.

SAYLES, SUMNER, Thresher; Richmond.

SAYLES, WM. P., Farmer, Sec. 15; Richmond P. O.

SAYLES, WASHINGTON, Farmer, Sec. 27; Richmond P. O.

SCHRAEDER, FRITZ, Railroad Employee; Richmond.

SCOTT, MOSES, Farmer and Steamboatman; residence McHenry; born in Herkimer Co., N. Y., August 17, 1806; came West in 1835, and to this county in 1874. Married Chloe Ripley, February 7, 1829, who died in 1832. New York was her native State; no children.

SHELDON, THOMAS R., Farmer, Sec. 21; Richmond P. O.

SHERMAN, ALONZO, Carpenter and Joiner; Richmond.

SHERMAN, E. J., Livery Stable Keeper; Richmond.

SILL, LUCIUS, Laborer; Richmond.

SILL, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 12; Richmond P. O.

SILL, JOHN, Farmers, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

SIBLEY, ROBERT, Retired; Richmond.

SKILLICORN, JOHN, Mason and Farmer; Solon Mills.

SKINKLE, MARY, Owns farm, Sec. 21; Richmond P. O.

SKINKLE, PERRY G., Agricultural Implement Dealer; Richmond.

SKINKLE, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 22; Richmond P. O.

SLITER, NICHOLAS, Tenant of S. F. Bennett, Sec. 25; Blivens' Mills P. O.

SMITH, MATHEW, Farmer with J. S. Overton, Sec. 23; Solon Mills P. O.

SMITH, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 28; Richmond P. O.

SMITH, JOHN C., General Merchant; Richmond.

SPENCER, JOHN, Tenant of G. McConnell, Sec. 17; Richmond P. O.

SPONHOLG, AUGUST, Farmer, Sec. 1; Richmond P. O.

STEPHENS, FRED'K, Laborer; Richmond.

STEPHENS, S. M., Farmer, Sec. 34; Richmond P. O.

STEVENS, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 23; Richmond P. O.

STEVENS, MALTBY, Farmer, Sec. 32; Richmond P. O.

STEWART, JUDD, Farmer, Sec. 19; Richmond P. O.

STEWART, DAVID C., Retired Farmer, Sec. 30; Richmond P. O.

STEWART, GEO. W., Farmer and Thresher, Sec. 29; Richmond P. O.

STEWART, C. F., Farmer, Sec. 19; Richmond P. O.

STOCKTON, EDW. M., Farmer, Sec. 27; Richmond P. O.

STRAIN, PETER, Laborer; Richmond.

SUMNER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 18; Richmond P. O.

SUTTON, WM., Sr., Retired; Solon Mills.

SUTTON, JOHN, Carpenter and Joiner; Solon Mills.

SUTTON, MASON, Laborer; Solon Mills.

TEFFT, CLARK H., Farmer, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

TEFFT, CHARLES, Lives with C. H. Tefft, Sec. 13; Richmond P. O.

THOMAS, BRIGGS, Farmer, Sec. 8; Richmond P. O.; born in German Flats, Herkimer Co., N. Y., October 10, 1800; came to Milwaukee, Wis., in 1835, and to this town in 1837; owns 440 acres of land; valuation of property \$20,000; been Road Commissioner four years, Assessor one year. Married Amy Mason, of Adams, Berkshire Co., Mass., who died November 23, 1870; married Mariah Mason, of New Lebanon, Columbia Co., N. Y., September 5, 1871; had seven children; lost two boys and one girl.

THOMAS, M. B., Farmer, Sec. 8; Richmond P. O.; born in Richmond, McHenry Co., Ill., December 13, 1842; owns 168 acres of land; value of property, \$10,000. Married December 16, 1860, Katie Rowe, of Hebron, McHenry Co., Ill.; she was born in Onondaga Co., N. Y.; has two girls.

TOYNTON, GEORGE, Farms for J. S. Overton, Sec. 23; Solon Mills P. O.

TOYNTON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 10; Richmond P. O.

TRUESDELL, ADELAIDE, Owns farm, Sec. 35; Solon Mills P. O.

TREBLE, Henry, Drayman; Richmond.

TRUAX, JACOB, Laborer; Richmond.

THOMAS, CHARLES, Tenant of F. H. Fellow, Sec. 6; Richmond P. O.

THOMAS, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 22; Richmond P. O.

THOMPSON, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 11; Richmond P. O.

THOMPSON, DYER, Laborer; Richmond.

TODD, ROBERT, Laborer; Richmond.

TUPPER, JOHN, R. R. Laborer; Richmond.

TUPPER, LEWIS, R. R. Laborer; Richmond.

TURNER, JEANETTE A., MRS., Widow of Geo. E., Sec. 24; Blivens' Mills P. O.

TURNER, CHAS. L., Tenant of Wm. Gardener, Sec. 27; Solon Mills P. O.

TURNER, ROBERT L., Farmer and Proprietor Solon Mills; Solon Mills P. O.

TURNER, MARY, MRS., Widow of William, Sec. 13; Solon Mills P. O.

TURNER, HENRY E., Farmer; Solon Mills P. O.

UTTER, G. S., Printer and Publisher of *Richmond Gazette*, Richmond, McHenry Co., Ill.; born in Penn Yan, N. Y., 1835; served in the Fortieth Wis. Vols.; wife's maiden name Fannie Ware.

VYSE, JOHN, Painter; Richmond.

WAGONER, MATHIAS, JR., Farmer, Sec. 36; Blivens' Mills P. O.

WALKINGTON, JOHN, Farms with H. Marsh, Sec. 19; Richmond P. O.

WANNEMAKER, DANIEL, Wagon Maker ; Richmond.
WANNEMAKER, SCOTT, Carriage Painter ; Richmond.
WARD, SILAS, Farmer, Sec. 15 ; Richmond P. O.
WARD, S. R., DR., Physician ; Richmond.
WATTERS, HENRY, Retired ; resides with J. Hodge ; Richmond.
WATTERS, ISAAC, Laborer ; Solon Mills.
WAUGH, JAMES, Produce and Stock Dealer ; Richmond.
WELCH, STEPHEN, Laborer ; Richmond.
WEEKS, EBEN, Farmer, Sec. 6 ; Richmond P. O.
WEEKS, DANIEL, Retired Farmer ; Richmond.
WEST, JOHN, Dealer in Harness, Boots and Shoes ; Richmond.

WELLER, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 22 ; Solon Mills P. O. ; born in Herkimer Co., N. Y., January, 1813 ; came to this county May, 1839 ; lived two years in Lake Co. during the time ; owns 80 acres land, value \$6,000. Married Jane Moses, of Hartford, Conn., March 17, 1817 ; had six children, three living.

WEIDRICK, PETER, Tenant of S. H. Walker, Sec. 29 ; Richmond P. O.
WINN, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 1 ; Richmond P. O.
WHISTON, SEYMOUR, Farmer, Sec. 31 ; Richmond P. O.
WHITE, CHRISTOPHER, Farmer, Sec. 14 ; Richmond P. O.
WHITE, FRANCIS, Farmer, with C. White, Sec. 14 ; Richmond P. O.
WILSON, THOS. H., Proprietor of Billiard Hall ; Richmond.
WILSON, OTIS, Keeper of Billiard Hall ; Richmond.
WILSON, HARVEY, Retired Farmer ; Richmond.
WINN, ROBERT, Lives with J. Winn, Sec. 1 ; Richmond P. O.
WOODLIFFE, GEORGE, Laborer ; Solon Mills.
WODELL, GEORGE P., Photographer ; Richmond.
WODELL, G. P., Mrs., Milliner ; Richmond.
WOOSTER, J. C., Retired ; Solon Mills.

WRAY, RICHARD, Farmer and Breeder of Blooded Stock, Sec. 10 ; Richmond P. O. ; born in Yorkshire, England, in 1814 ; came to America in 1833 and settled in White Pigeon, Mich. ; lived there three years, then removed to English Prairie, Burton Township ; lived there until 1867, then removed to where he now lives ; owns 510 acres of land, a part of which he preëmpted and still owns. Married Jane Archdale in 1841 ; she was born in Womersley, Yorkshire, England, in 1824 ; had six children—two boys and four girls ; lost one boy.

YOUNG, EDWIN R., Principal Richmond Public School ; Richmond.

RICHMOND BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

ALEXANDER & HYDE,
DRUGS, MEDICINES,
PAINTS AND OILS,
BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

H. L. CHEVILLON,
BARBER.

G. W. ELDREDGE,
 DEALER IN
LIVE STOCK, WOOL, POULTRY,
GRAIN, SEEDS, Etc.

THOS. BOWER,
BILLIARD HALL.

FRANK FOSTER,
Hotel Keeper and Auctioneer.

F. W. MEAD,
 Successor to R. SIBLEY,
CARRIAGE & WAGON MANUFACTURER.

SMITH, ALDRICH & HAYTHORNE,
GENERAL MERCHANTS.

RICHMOND GAZETTE,
G. S. UTTER,
EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

H. B. PRICE,
DENTIST,

Will do all Work pertaining to my Profession in a skillful and
 workmanlike manner according to the latest
 improved methods.

H. HORNBY,
CANCER DOCTOR,
OLON MILLS.

RICHMOND BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

- ALF, GEORGE, Shoemaker.
BENNETT, S. F., Physician and Surgeon.
CHUNEY, JERRY, Furniture Dealer and Saloon Keeper.
COLE, COOLEY & CO., Proprietors Richmond Mills.
FOSTER, FRANK, Proprietor Richmond House.
FISHER, THOMAS, Grocery.
FOOTE, MARCUS, Attorney at Law.
GILLESPIE, D., Mrs., Tailoress.
GREEN, CLARA, Mrs., Dressmaker.
HALL, C. F., General Merchant.
HOGLE, S. L., Cooper.
HICKS, MILAN, Hardware and Agricultural Implement Dealer.
HOWE, A. J., Shoemaker.
HYDE, JOSIAH, SR., Physician and Surgeon.
McLELLAN, R. G., Agricultural Implement Dealer.
MARTIN, A. S., Meat Market.
MEEKER, J. O., Blacksmith.
NEWMAN, J. C., Tailor.
NASON, J. O., Jeweler.
POTTER, D. A., SR., Insurance Agent and Postmaster.
POTTER, D. A., JR., General Merchant.
PRICE, H. B., Dentist.
PHILLIPS, A. D., Agent Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machines.
REED, JOHN, Meat Market.
SHERMAN, ALONZO, Carpenter and Joiner.
SHERMAN, E. J., Livery Stable.
WARD, SAMUEL R., Physician and Surgeon.
WEST, JOHN, Boots, Shoes and Harness.
WILSON, THOS. H., Billiard Hall.
WODELL, GEO. P., Photograph Gallery.
WILSON, OTIS, Billiard Hall.
WODELL, G. P., MRS., Millinery.

SPRING GROVE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

MEAD, CHARLES, Justice of the Peace and Postmaster.

TWEED, ROBERT, General Merchant.

WESTLAKE, JAMES, Cheese Manufacturer.

WILSON, WYMAN, General Merchant.

RILEY TOWNSHIP.

ANDERSON, ANDERS, Farmer, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.; born in Sweden; came to this county in 1869; rents 120 acres of land. Unmarried.

ASHCRAFT, J. B., Thresher, Sec. 25; Marengo P. O.

AXTELL, EUGENE, Laborer, Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.

AXTELL, H. U., Farmer, Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.

BARNARD, GEORGE, Lives with father, Sec. 18; Belvidere P. O.

BARNARD, WALTER, Lives with father, Sec. 18; Belvidere P. O.

BARNES, ADDNEY, Lives with father, Sec. 13; Marengo P. O.

BARNES, ALBERT, Lives with father, Sec. 13; Marengo P. O.

BARNES, D. A., Farmer, Sec. 13; Marengo P. O.

BARBER, HORACE, Farmer, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.

BARBER, A., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 27; S. Riley P. O.

BARBER, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.

BARBER, H. S., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.; born in DeKalb Co., Ill., October 26, 1848; came to this county in 1870; rents 186 acres of land. Married Francis A. Jarvis, March 20, 1872, who was born in New York State in 1852; has one child, Lucy Mabel.

BATES, MARCUS, Lives with father, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

BATES, J. N., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 4; Marengo P. O.

BENCOTER, C., Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

BENNETT, JOHN, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 29; South Riley P. O.; born in Lycoming Co., Pa., July 9, 1820; came to this county in 1868; rents 230 acres of land. Married Lavina Coarson in 1848, who was born in Lycoming Co., Pa.; has six children—Harriet, Celestia, Adeline, Clara Bell, Monford and Willie C.

BENNETT, F. H., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 3; S. Riley P. O.

BENSON, W. S., Fruit Raiser, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

BLACKFORD, THOMAS, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.; born in Boone Co., Ill., 1845; came to this county in 1875; rents 160 acres of land; value of property, \$1,500. Married Anna Lawman, of Spring, Boone Co., Ill., December 23, 1871; has one child.

BOUGHTON, GRANT, Laborer, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.

BRAINARD, JOSEPH, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 18; Belvidere P. O.

BRINKYER, H., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 11; Belvidere P. O.

BROTZMAN, JOHN, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.

BROTZMAN & ROGERS, Cheese Factory and Creamery, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.; established in 1865; value of property, \$3,500.

BROTZMAN, N., Proprietor of Riley Cheese Factory, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.; born in Geauga Co., Ohio; came to this county in 1871; owns 40 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; was a member of the Ninth Ohio Independent Battery. Married Martha J. Proctor, of Geauga Co., Ohio, in 1864; has two children, Ida and Earl.

BROKAW, J. J., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 30; Marengo P. O.

BROWN, THOS., Laborer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

BROWN, MATTHEW, Laborer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

BROWN, ELIZA, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 26; Marengo P. O.

BUCK, GEORGE, Farmer, Stock Raiser and Dairyman, Sec. 34; S. Riley P. O.; born in Lycoming Co., Pa., January 15, 1825; came to McHenry Co. in 1855; owns 91 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; enlisted in Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. and was rejected on account of physical disability. Married Elizabeth Milledge in 1870, who was born in Ohio in 1831; has three children, Emma Nelson and Edward.

BUCK, ISAAC, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 32; S. Riley P. O.

BURKHART, HENRY, Farmer and Wagon Maker, Sec. 27; S. Riley P. O.

BURKHART, J. R., Farmer and Carpenter, Sec. 35; S. Riley P. O.

CADY, ALFRED, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 26; Marengo P. O.; born in Salisbury, Herkimer Co., N. Y.; came to McHenry Co. May 10, 1861; owns 112½ acres of land, valued at \$6,000. Married H. Mary Edwards, October 13, 1869, who was born in Greenfield, Saratoga Co., N. Y., September 30, 1845; has two children, Ruby May and William Carleton. House was destroyed by fire in 1875, and the new frame house now occupies the old site; value, \$2,000.

CALCHAN, JOHN, Weaver, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.

CAMPBELL, JAMES, Nurseryman, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.

CASS, J., Farmer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

CARR, DARIUS, Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.; born in New York; came to McHenry Co. in 1857; owns 72 acres of land, valued at \$60 per acre. Married Thankful Spencer in 1830; has nine children.

CLAPP, M., Farmer and Teacher, Sec. 26; Marengo P. O.; born in Bridgewater, Vt., in 1823; came to McHenry Co. in 1861; owns 50 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre; has been School Director one term; served in Co. E, Ninety-fifth Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Marietta Bailey, October 15, 1849, who was born in Erie Co., Pa., April 17, 1826; has four children living—Mary M., Jones M., Corydon and Cordlenn.

CLOSSON, A. S., Laborer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

COARSON, GEO., Farmer and Stock Grower, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.

COARSON, J. O., Farmer, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.

COARSON, J. B., Farmer, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.

COUNTRYMAN, H., Farmer, Sec. 4; Marengo P. O.

CRANE, GEORGE, Farmer, n. e. Sec. 9; Marengo P. O.; born in Surrey England; came to this county March 1, 1876; rents farm of R. M. Patrick; value of property \$500. Married Susan Wynn February 8, 1873, of Benton Co., Mo.; has two children.

CRISSEY, J. N., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 10; Marengo P. O.; born in Chautauqua Co., N. Y.; came to this county September 19, 1854; owns 335 acres of land, value \$50 per acre; has been Commissioner and Overseer of the Poor. Married Emily Jenkins, of Niagara Co., N. Y., March 13, 1856; has five children.

DIMON, THOMAS, Nurseryman and Fruit Grower, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

DOLBY, R., Farmer and Stock Dealer, Sec. 35; Marengo P. O.

DOWNING, JOHN B., Blacksmith, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.; born in Lycoming Co., Pa., December 16, 1848; came to this county in 1873; owns blacksmith shop, value \$500. Married Levina J. Dykens, of Williamsport, Lycoming Co., Pa., 1870; has two children, Thomas David and Sadie J.

DRAKE, E., Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

DRIVER, ROBERT, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.; born in Hilgay, Norfolk, England; came to this county in 1856; rents 200 acres of land, value of property \$3,000. Married Caroline Francis Robb November 11, 1866; has four children.

DUFFY, E., Laborer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

DUNHAM, GEORGE, Laborer, Sec. 9; Marengo P. O.

DUNHAM, GEORGE H., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 9; Marengo P. O.; born in Rome, N. Y., January 4, 1848; came to this county in 1869. Married Sarah M. Tracy February 25, 1873, who was born in Coral Township, McHenry Co., February 6, 1851; has three children—Bertha G., Alice L. and Henry.

DUNWOODY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 26; Marengo Township.

DUNBAR, M. C., Farmer, Sec. 27; S. Riley P. O.

EDKIN, THOMAS J., Gunsmith, Sec. 27; Riley P. O.; born in New York City February 2, 1808; came to this county March 23, 1866; owns 100 acres of land, value \$50 per acre; is Justice of the Peace and Postmaster of South Riley; been Collector one term. Married Hannah Coarson, of Muncy, Lycoming Co., Pa., February 5, 1834; has three children living—Elizabeth, George and Lucretia.

EDWARDS, J. W., Farmer, Sec. 18; Garden Prairie P. O.

ELDRIDGE, M. S., Farmer, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.

FAY, F. B., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.; born in Jefferson Co., N. Y., April 5, 1832, came to McHenry Co. November, 1853; owns 264 acres of land, value \$40 per acre. Married Amy D. Jenkins, of Niagara Co., N. Y., September 15, 1849; has three children.

FELLOWS, E. R., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 28 ; Marengo P. O.

FELLOWS, J. H., Medical Student, Sec. 28 ; Marengo P. O.

FRINK, PHILO E., Farmer, Renter of G. Richardson ; Marengo P. O. ; born in McHenry Co. March 11, 1854 ; is equal heir with brother in mother's estate of 174 acres, value \$7,000. Unmarried.

GEHRKE, WILLIAM, Laborer, Sec. 15 ; Marengo P. O.

GILLILAN, J., Farmer, Sec. 24 ; Marengo P. O.

GOODSILL, C., Farmer, Sec. 34 ; S. Riley P. O.

GRAVES, FRANK, Farmer and Stock Dealer, Sec. 14 ; Marengo, P.

GRAVES, JULIA, Widow of H. B. Graves, Sec. 14 ; Marengo P. O. ; she was born in Antwerp, Jefferson Co., N. Y. ; came to this county in 1860 ; owns 286 acres of land, value \$50 per acre. She was married in 1850 ; her maiden name was Julia Fay ; has three children.

GRAY, THOMAS L., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 26 ; Marengo P. O. ; born in Ulster Co., N. Y., September 12, 1842 ; came to this county in 1865 ; owns 160 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre ; has been School Director five years ; was in the army three years—Co. D, Twentieth N. Y. Vol. Inf. ; honorably discharged and unscathed. Married Marcia St. John December 3, 1866, who was born in Garden Prairie, Boone Co., Ill., December 13, 1846 ; has five children, all living—Chester V., Price L., Bellemene, Mildred and Thomas L.

GREEN, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 22 ; S. Ripley P. O.

GRIFFIN, E., Farmer, Sec. 3 ; S. Ripley P. O.

GRIFFITH, P. S., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 24 ; Marengo P. O. ; born in Geauga Co., O., October 20, 1830 ; came to McHenry Co. in 1844 ; owns 330 acres of land, valued at \$13,000 ; has been Township Treasurer twelve years, Town Assessor five years, also Collector two years. Married Asenid St. John, of Mosey Tp., Canada, October 19, 1856 ; has four children living—Kate S., Flora A., Cora W. and Mary E.

GUEKOW, FREDERICK, Farmer and Dairyman ; Genoa P. O., DeKalb Co. ; born in Germany January 18, 1845 ; came to this county in 1874 ; rents 120 acres of land. Married Caroline Kneebus in 1871, who was born in Germany ; has three children—Minnie, William and August.

HADSALL, CHARLES, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 28 ; S. Riley P. O. ; born in McHenry Co. March 13, 1853 ; always lived in this county ; works his father's farm. Married Florence Kitchen October 20, 1875, who was born in Lycoming Co., Pa., March 26, 1858 ; no children.

HADSALL, JOHN, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 28 ; S. Riley P. O. ; born in McHenry Co. September 9, 1848 ; always lived in this county ; works his father's farm. Married Celestia Bennett September 9, 1874, who was born in Lycoming Co., Pa., in 1851 ; no children.

HACKLEY, ROCKWOOD & CO., Farmers and Dairymen, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.
HADSALL, E., Farmer, Sec. 28; S. Riley P. O.

HASTINGS, D. C., Physician and Surgeon, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.

HALL, RICHARD, Dairy Produce, Sec. 15; Marengo P. O.; born in Massachusetts; came to this county in 1876; owns 226 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Elizabeth Line, of Banbury, England, Christmas, 1867; has three children.

HENRY, T. W., Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

HENRY, EUGENE, Farmer, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.

HENRY, B. F., Farmer and Thresher, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.

HEWITT, D., Farmer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

HEWSTON, THOMAS, Farmer and Dairyman (Renter), Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.

HOOF & DE YARMOND, Farmers and Dairymen, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.

HOOF, JOHN B., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.; born in Lycoming Co., September 30, 1848; came to McHenry Co. in 1868; rents 156 acres of land. Married Emma J. De Yarmond March 9, 1873, who was born in Michigan April 10, 1849; has two children—Mattie W., and infant not named.

HOTCHKISS, FRANCIS L., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 25; Marengo P. O.; owns 90 acres of land, valued at \$40 per acre, in this county, and 40 acres in Iowa; born in Chenango Co., N. Y., September 17, 1846; unmarried.

HUNDLEY, W. H., Farmer and Mason, Sec. 35; S. Riley P. O.; born in Virginia January 9, 1821 came to Illinois in 1843, and to this county in 1875; rents 40 acres of land of G. Eichle. Married his first wife, Eliza J. Macus; had two children—Joseph M. and Minie; married his second wife, Mildred A. Huntley, October 8, 1873, who was born in Virginia in 1843.

INKOW, F., Farmer, Sec. 32; Ncy. P. O.

IRWIN, HENRY, Laborer, Sec. 17; Marengo P. O.

JAMES, JOHN, Laborer, Sec. 12; Marengo P. O.

JONES, M. E., Laborer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

KEARNEY, JOHN, Ditcher, Sec. 5; Marengo P. O.

KELLEY, THOMAS, Farmer, Sec. 15; Marengo P. O.

KNAPP, E. O., Poultry and Stock Dealer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

KROUSE, CARL., Laborer, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.

LEVOY, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.; born in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., February 8, 1822; came to McHenry Co. 1861; owns 24 acres, value \$1,000. Married Isabel Yule, of Glasgow, Scotland, April 5, 1834; had twelve children, two dead.

MACKEY, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 27; Marengo P. O.

MALLORY, W. B., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.

McBENNETT, P., Farmer and Laborer, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.

McCUE, SAMUEL, Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.

McCUE, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.

McCUE, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.

McDONELL, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.; born in Ireland, 1839; came to America 1855, and to this county 1866; owns 19½ acres of land, value \$1,000. Married Ann Campbell, of Ireland, 1861; has five children living—Mary, Kate, John, Will and Alexander.

McGOVERN, HUGH, Laborer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

McKEOWN, MARY, Farmer, Sec. 13; Garden Prairie P. O.

McKEOWN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.

McKEOWN, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 18; Marengo P. O.

McKEOWN, FELIX, Farmer, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.

MERRILL, J. B., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.

MERRILL, F. H., Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

MERRILL, LEVI, Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

MERRITT, ORRIN, Farmer and Ship Carpenter, Sec. 30; Marengo P. O.

METCALF, M. C., Farmer, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.; born in Montville, Geauga Co., Ohio; came to this county 1844; owns 135 acres of land, value \$50 per acre. Married Jane Elizabeth Cobb, of Cazenovia, Madison Co., N. Y., February, 1851; has four children.

METCALF, GILBERT, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.; born in Geauga Co., Ohio, April 4, 1822; came to this county 1845; owns 101 acres of land, value \$60 per acre. Married Louis Hotchkiss (since died), 1852; she was born in Connecticut; has two children living—Viola C. and Franz D.

METCALF, M. B., Dairyman; Sec. 12; Marengo P. O., born in Montville, Geauga Co., Ohio; came to this county 1845; owns 200 acres of land, value \$60 per acre; School Trustee. Married Susan West Rockwood, of New York City, June 8, 1859; has five children,

MILLER, C. C., DR., Teacher and Fruit Grower, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.

NICKEL, GOTTLIP, Farmer, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.; born in Germany, 1837; came to this country in 1862; owns 110 acres of land, value \$40 per acre. Married Lizzie Wemann, of Germany, 1863; has six children.

OSBORN, E. R., Horse Dealer, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.

OSBORNE, ANNA, Farmer, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.

OSBORNE, OTIS, Farmer, Sec. 15; Marengo P. O.

OTTO, FREDERICK, Farmer and Stock Raiser (Mason by trade), Sec. 12; Marengo P. O.; born in Germany, November 15, 1825; came to America twenty-two years ago, June 14, and to McHenry Co. twenty-one years ago; owns 105 acres of land, value \$40 per acre; has been Road Master one year. Married first wife, Sophia Cook, of Chicago, 1844; second wife, Hannah Nicol, of Belvidere, native of Europe, April 21, 1860; has five children living—Albert, Mena, Frederick, Matilda and Mary; four dead.

PATTERSON, WILLIAM, Farmer and Dairyman (formerly Carpenter and Joiner), Sec. 33; Genoa P. O.; born in Meadville, Crawford Co., Pa., September 21, 1827; came to this county in 1845; owns 140 acres of land, valued at \$7,000. Married Lucy A. Buck, November 20, 1855, who was born in Lycoming Co., Pa., in 1826; has four children living—Louisa E., Joseph H., Elizabeth A. and William Clinton; new barn burnt, September, 1876, loss, \$1,800; new barn built same year, cost \$1,000.

PATTERSON, DAVID, Farmer, Dairyman and Stock Raiser, Sec. 23; Ney P. O., DeKalb Co.; born in Crawford Co., Pa., October 13, 1825; came to this State in 1845; have always lived here, except six years in DeKalb Co.; owns 160 acres of land, valued at \$8,000. Married Electa Burgell, in 1863, who was born in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1845; has four children living—Caroline, Arthur D., Robert and Ralph.

PHILLIPS, A. B., Laborer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

PLUMB, RUSSEL, Farmer, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.; born in Chautauqua Co., Pa., November 19, 1840; came to this county about 1856; owns fifteen acres of land, worth \$700. Unmarried.

POLLOCK, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.; born in Kentucky; came to McHenry Co. in October, 1875; rents 100 acres of land. Married Laurelia Shearer, in Marengo, Ill., September 7, 1873; has two children.

POTTER, ALMON, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 27; South Riley P. O.; born in Sheldon, Wyoming Co., N. Y., November 5, 1818; came to Kane Co., Ill., in 1840; came to this county about twenty-five years ago; owns 109 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre; has been Road Commissioner two terms, and Town Trustee; is now School Director. Married Martha Fields, in 1856, who was born in Ohio; has three children, Leon H., Bennie A. and Nellie M.

POWERS, WARREN & GARRITT, Hop Raisers and Threshers, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

POWERS, J. M., Hop Raiser, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

RAINIE, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 18; Garden Prairie P. O.

RANSLEY, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 19; Garden Prairie P. O.

RATFIELD, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.

RATFIELD, W. N., Lives with father, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.

REYNOLDS, D. C., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 25; Marengo P. O.

RICHARDSON, GEORGE, Farmer and Stock Dealer, Sec. 27; Riley P. O.

ROBB, A., Farmer, Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.

ROBB, G. A., Farmer and Stock Dealer, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.

ROGERS, A. P., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 30; Marengo P. O.

ROGERS, J. H., Proprietor of Riley Cheese Factory, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.; born in Sullivan Co., Pa., 1846; came to this county in July, 1875; equal partner in cheese factory; value of property, \$1,800; was in Co. D, Seventh Pa. Cav.

Married Alvesta Buck, June 14, 1875, who was born in Lycoming Co., Pa.; has one child, Charles H.

SEANOR, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 28; Marengo P. O.

SEARLES, J. E., Farmer, Sec. 28; Marengo P. O.

SEARS, ANDREW, Farmer, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.

SEARS, M. P., Farmer, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.; born in Bristol, Ontario Co., N. Y.; came to this county in 1839; owns 257 acres of land, value \$50 per acre. Married Marie J. Traey, of Canandaigua, Ontario Co., N. Y., April 24, 1839.

SEARS, A. H., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.; born in McHenry Co. May 21, 1852; always resided here; owns 100 acres of land, and leases eighty acres in addition; value, \$50 per acre. Unmarried.

SEARS, A. V., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 23; Marengo P. O.; born in Ontario Co., N. Y., March 15, 1809; came to this county in 1838; owns 260 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Sarah Harris, of New York State, October 23, 1845; has six children, all living—Persus, Emma, Adelbert, Susie, Cora and Frederick.

SEARLS, O. I., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 28; Marengo P. O.; born in Riley Tp., October 9, 1853; always lived here; owns 80 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Unmarried.

SELLERS, B. F., Blacksmith, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.

SHEHAN, PATRICK, Poultry and Stock Dealer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

SHIPMAN, ISAAC, Farmer, Sec. 32; Ney P. O.

SILVIUS, BURR, Farmer, Sec. 31; Riley P. O.

SILVIUS, ORRIN, Farmer, Sec. 31; Riley P. O.

SIMPSON BROS., Farmers and Stock Dealers, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.

SISSON, FRANK, Farmer, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.

SISSON, ALLEN, Farmer, n. w. Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.; born in Otsego Co., N. Y., January 15, 1818; owns 292 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Laura Ann Wisner (first wife), of Ripley, Chautauqua Co., N. Y., December 15, 1845; had six children. Married Julia A. Babcock (second wife), of Westford, Otsego Co., N. Y., February 19, 1863; had four children.

SMALLRIDGE, ROBERT, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 35; Marengo, P. O.; born in England, July 4, 1819; came to America in 1832, and to this county in 1866; owns 76 acres of land, valued at \$45 per acre; enlisted in the army and was rejected on account of physical disability. Married Sally A. Bird, November 11, 1841, who was born in Cayuga Co., N. Y., in 1824; has one child living, James H.

SMITH, HENRY, Farmer and Fruit Grower, Sec. 12; Marengo P. O.

SOUTHWICK, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O.

STANLEY, G. H., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 31; Geneva P. O.; born in Smyrna, Chenango Co., N. Y., August 29, 1829; came to Illinois in July, 1845, and to

this county in 1866; owns farm of 200 acres, valued at \$10,000. Married Mary A. Fall, in May, 1858, who was born in Morgan Co., Ohio, March 15, 1839; has one child, Newton H. Has a grove of five acres of maple and willow.

SPARR, A., Farmer, Sec. 11; Marengo P. O.

STARKWEATHER, J., Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

STONER, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.

STORM, H. D., Farmer and Thresher, Sec. 24; Marengo P. O.

STEVENS, H. H., Farmer and Dairyman, Inventor of Stevens' Draught Equalizers, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.; born in Niagara Co., N. Y., September 2, 1828; came to this county in March, 1855; owns 80 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Lucy D. Wattles, in 1853, born in the State of New York; has five children—Steward H., Louis A., Julius F., Luella J., and Thaddeus Q.

ST. JOHN, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 14; Marengo P. O.; born in St. Thomas, Canada; came here in 1850; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$50 per acre. Married Adelia Searl, of Lake Co., Ohio, in 1857; has two children.

TAYLOR, ASHER, Farmer, Dairyman and Practical Cheese Maker, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.; born in Lycoming Co., Pa., October 5, 1851; came to this county to live in 1871; owns 13 acres of land, valued at \$55 per acre. Married Mary E. Harding, of Lycoming Co., Pa., in October, 1875.

TAYLOR, D. MRS., Gardener, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.

TITUS, GEORGE, Lives with father, Sec. 33; Ney P. O.

TITUS, W. J., Farmer, Dairyman and Stock Raiser, Sec. 33; Ney P. O., DeKalb Co.; born in Hopewell, Mercer Co., N. J., August 10, 1832; came to this county September 19, 1869; owns 160 acres of land, valued at \$8,000. Married Harriet S. Hepburn, of Ewing, Mercer Co., N. J., September 25, 1852; has five children living—Emma L., George W., Edward H., Sarah R., and William A.

TOWNSEND, HENRY, Laborer, Sec. 26; Marengo P. O.

TRIPP, ANDREW, Farmer and Thresher, Sec. 34; Riley P. O.

TRIPP, JOHN, Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.; born in Boone Co., Ill., February 22, 1844; owns 200 acres of land, value \$40 per acre; was Road Master one term. Unmarried.

TROUT, GEORGE W., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 32; Geneva P. O.; born in Allen Co., Ind., January 23, 1850; came to this county in 1866; rents 80 acres of land. Married Elizabeth Radfield, October 12, 1874, who was born in Illinois October 8, 1855; has one child—Arthur.

UNDERWOOD, HENRY, Farmer and Stock Dealer, Sec. 22; Marengo P. O.

WALLACE, JOHN H., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.; born in County Armagh, Ireland, in 1820; came to America in 1849, and to McHenry Co. in 1856; owns 260 acres of land, value \$30 per acre. Married Ann Morton, of City Armagh, Ireland, in 1848; has four children—Mary J., William H., Anna E. and Sarah E.

WALLACE, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.

WALLACE, JOHN, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 18; Marengo P. O.; born in Scotland, October 5, 1844; came to America in 1855, and to McHenry Co. in 1860; owns 220 acres of land, value \$40 per acre; has been Road Master one term; was in the United States Army three years; wounded and discharged in 1866. Married Mary J. Wallace, July 4, 1868, who was born in New York City October 15, 1849; has two children—Robert and William.

WARD, JOHN, Poultry and Stock Dealer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

WARD, HIRAM, Lives with father, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

WHEELER, N., Lives with son, Sec. 27; Marengo P. O.

WHEELER, CHARLES, Farmer, Sec. 3; Marengo P. O.

WHITE, JAMES, Farmer and Stock Dealer, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.

WHEELON, CHARLES, Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 34; South Riley P. O.; born in Canada, March 1, 1821; came to this county March 27, 1857; owns 160 acres of land, value \$45 per acre. Married Mary Marshall in November, 1841, who was born in Canada; has seven children, all living—Albert, Thomas A., Eliza, John M., Samuel H., Rebecca and George W.

WHEELER, N. J., Farmer, Dairyman and Stock Raiser, Sec. 27; Marengo P. O.; born in Province of New Brunswick in 1841; came to Kane Co. in 1844, and to this county in April, 1876; owns 80 acres of land, value \$30 per acre; served two years in One Hundred and Forty-first Ill. Vol. Inf.; was Quartermaster, Sergeant and Quartermaster of One Hundred and Fifty-third Ill. Vol. Inf. Married Delia Peaslee, November 28, who was born in New York State in 1844; has one child—Leonard.

WHITE, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.; born in Belvidere, Boone Co., Ill., in 1852; came to this county in 1862; rents a farm of James White of 38 acres. Married Mary E. Grandy April 14, 1875, who was born in Du Page Co., Ill., in 1853.

WILLIAMSON, ALEX., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 29; Marengo P. O.

WILLIAMS, ROBERT, Laborer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

WILLIAMS, V. C., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 35; Riley P. O.

WILLIAMS, A. J., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 35; Riley P. O.

WILSON, ALBERT, Lives with father, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.

WILSON, W. H., Farmer and Stock Raiser, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.; born in Canada, April 2, 1840; came to this county in 1846; owns 80 acres of land, value \$50 per acre. Married Susanna M. Durham, of Davenport, Delaware Co., N. Y., in 1862; has six children—Herman O., Thomas G., Prudence R., Forest H. and Charles G.

WILSON, A. T., Farmer, Stock Raiser and Fruit Grower—principally apples of the finest varieties, amounting to one thousand bushels for distribution per year, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.; born in Canada, February 7, 1810; came to this country about 1846; owns 80 acres of land, value \$4,000; was School Director five years.

Married (first wife) in 1833, and second wife in 1871; has ten children living—Mary A., Catherine M., Charles C., William H., Melinda M., John W., Prudence A., Harriet L., Thomas A. and Clara M.

WISE, SAMUEL, Laborer, Sec. 1; Marengo P. O.

WOODWORTH, JACOB, Dr., Dairy Produce, Sec. 2; Marengo P. O. born in Steuben Co., N. Y., in 1824; came to this county in 1865; owns 200 acres of land, beautifully situated, high state of cultivation, and with choice improvements; valued at \$70 per acre. Married Ellen Douglas Bird, of Detroit, Mich., April 8, 1850; has four children.

WYLDE, J. W., Farmer and Dairyman, Sec. 29; S. Riley P. O.; born in Boone Co., Ill., October 20, 1852; came to this county in spring of 1876; rents 240 acres of land. Married Belle Mackey, June 23, 1875, who was born in Lycoming Co., Pa., in 1854; no children.

ZIMMER, P. G., Farmer, Sec. 20; Marengo P. O.

RILEY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

J. B. DOWNING,
BLACKSMITH,
 Riley Township, Section 23, Four Corners.

ROBERT SMALLDRIDGE
 HAS
A FARM OF SEVENTY-SIX ACRES,
 Section 35, Riley Township, of
 Highly Improved and Naturally Fertile Land, For Sale. Buildings Good.
 Three good Wells of Water ; also good Bearing Orchard.

RILEY CHEESE AND BUTTER FACTORY
 MANUFACTURES ANNUALLY
 80,000 lbs. of Cheese and 6,000 lbs. of Butter.
BROTZMAN & ROGERS, Proprietors,
 SECTION 32, RILEY TOWNSHIP.

H. H. STEVENS'
DRAUGHT EQUALIZERS!
MARENGO POST OFFICE.

Read What the Farmers Say Who Have Used Them.

GENEVA, De Kalb Co., Ill., 1874.

H. H. STEVENS:

DEAR SIR—I have used your Three-Horse Equalizer, attached to the Briggs & Enoch Sulky Plow, for some time. I could not be induced to do without it. The horses can be brought so much nearer the Plow that it diminishes the draught very much, and in backing or turning around the horses will never step over traces, and there are no singletrees to bang the horses' legs. I think I have saved feed enough to more than pay for the Equalizer in doing my fall plowing, aside from the comparative elastic step of the horses and the increased amount of plowed ground per day as a consequence.

J. J. KUNZLER.

SENECA TOWNSHIP.

ALLBER, ORRIN, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

ANDERSON, A. W., Farmer, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.

BAIN, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.; born in Ireland, November 14, 1816; came to this county in 1854; owns 96½ acres of land. Married Jennette Brynan in 1854, who was born in Scotland in 1817; have no children.

BARNES, THOS., Farmer, Sec. 14; Woodstock P. O.

BARNES, C. H., Dry Goods Jobber and Farmer, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.

BASS, E. N. & O. W., Farmers, Sec. 16; Union P. O.

BAYERD, J. A., Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

BASSETT, HARVEY, Cooper and Farmer, Sec. 18; Marengo P. O.; born in Rensselaer Co., N. Y., November 27, 1834; came to this county in fall of 1871; owns 54½ acres of land. Married Mary Coonrad, July 2, 1854, who was born in Rensselaer Co., N. Y., April 30, 1836; had six children.

BEAM, A. L., Laborer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

BEAM, A. R., Cooper, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

BEAN, WM. K., Farmer, Sec. 30; Marengo P. O.; born in Merrimack Co., N. H., April 22, 1833; came to this county in 1843; owns 126 acres of land. Married Philena Mead, December 31, 1857, who was born in Otsego Co., N. Y., July 4, 1836; has six children.

BELDIN, H. W., Farmer, Sec. 23; Union P. O.

BEAUMONT, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

BIGELOW, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 21; Union P. O.

BIGELOW, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 21; Union P. O.

BIGELOW, CHAUNCEY, Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

BIGELOW, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 21; Union P. O.; born in Ontario Co., N. Y., March 13, 1849; owns 80 acres of land. Married Marcia Brown in March, 1876, who was born in New York State in 1852.

BISHOP, HARRISON, Farmer, Sec. 33; Union P. O.; born in Essex Co., N. Y., June 12, 1814; came to McHenry Co. in 1840; owns 200 acres of land. Married Susan Brown, January 1, 1844, who was born in Wayne Co., N. Y., January 29, 1826; had seven children, five living.

BISHOP, EDWARD, Lives with father, Sec. 33; Union P. O.

BOICE & BIGELOW, Farmers and Butter Manufacturers, Sec. 21; Union P. O.

BORCHARDT, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.; born in Germany, January 3, 1843; came to McHenry Co. in 1868. Married Conradine Borchardt, June 14, 1870, who was born in Germany, October 14, 1850, and came

to this county in 1857; has four children; her mother, Henrietta Borchardt, mother of Conradine Borchardt, was born in Germany, April 2, 1808; came to this county in 1857.

BRIGHT, THOMAS & ELLEN, Farmers, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.

BROCK, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 18; Marengo P. O.

BUTTERFIELD, MERRICK, Farmer, Sec. 30; Marengo P. O.; born in Windsor Co., Vt., December 18, 1819; came to this county in 1855; owns 177 acres of land. Married Eliza S. Phinney, March 16, 1862, who was born in Chautauqua Co., N. Y., September 11, 1836; has one child.

CHASE, J. G., Farmer, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.

CHESNUT, T. W., Farmer, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.

CLARK, A. H., Farmer, Sec. 33; Union P. O.

CLARK, L., Farmer, Sec. 32; Union P. O.

CLARK, COLLINS, Teamster, Sec. 22; Union P. O.

COLESON, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.

COLLINS, C., Lives with T. Thurg, Sec. 5; Marengo P. O.

COLLINS, J., Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.; born in Ireland in 1803; came to McHenry Co. April 1, 1866; owns 20 acres of land. Married Catharine O'Brien in 1837, who was born in Ireland in 1810; had six children.

COOK, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 2; Woodstock P. O.

COOK, T. M., Farmer, Sec. 27; Union P. O.

COONROD, DARIUS, Farmer, Sec. 18; Marengo P. O.

CARR, DENNIS, Farmer, Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.

DEITZ, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

DEITZ, ALBERT, Mechanic, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

DEWEY, F. R., Lives with father, Sec. 29; Marengo P. O.

DEWEY, E. B., Farmer, Sec. 29; Marengo P. O.

DICKERSON, SILAS, Farmer, Sec. 15; Woodstock P. O.

DICKERSON, Z., Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

DICKERSON, MORRIS, Farmer, s. e. Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.; born in Ohio in 1820; came to McHenry Co. in 1837; owns 120 acres of land, valued at \$4,800; was in the army nineteen months. Married Lydia N. Huff, from Michigan, January 14, 1847; she was born in 1829; has three children living, one dead.

DIGGINS, R., Farmer, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.

DIGGINS, FRANK, Lives with father, Sec. 19, Marengo P. O.

DILLENBACH, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 25; Woodstock P. O.

DIMMEL, LOUIS, Farmer, Sec. 3; Woodstock P. O.; born in France, September 23, 1848; came to this county in 1848; owns 132½ acres of land.

DUKE, G. B., Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

DUNMELL, L., Mrs., Farmer, Sec. 3; Woodstock P. O.

DUNNING, S. N., Farmer, Sec. 16; Woodstock P. O.

EASTMAN, A., Renter of F. Weber, Sec. 35; Union P. O.

EASTMAN, LEONARD, Renter of J. Thompson, Sec. 35; Union P. O.

EDDY, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.

EGGLESTON, J., Farmer, Sec. 36; Union P. O.

EPPEL, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 3; Woodstock P. O.; born in France Nov. 13, 1831; came to McHenry Co. in March, 1855; owns 180 acres of land. Married Kate Koch March 13, 1867, who was born in Wisconsin, January, 1846; has two children.

FARR, S. M., Farmer, Sec. 33; Union P. O.

FLANDERS, GEORGE, Works farm of S. Flanders, Sec. 28; Union P. O.

FLANDERS, AARON, Farmer, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

FLANDERS, SPENCER, Farmer, Sec. 28; Marengo P. O.; born in Niagara Co., N. Y., December 31, 1818; came to McHenry Co. in 1837; owns 300 acres of land. Married Sophia Wiffin April 21, 1869; she was born in England January 28, 1834; has one child.

FOOTE, CHARLES, Carpenter, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.; born in Kenosha Co., Wis., November 25, 1831; came to McHenry Co. in November, 1872. Married Ella Silliman September 5, 1873; she was born in McHenry Co., Ill., March 20, 1851; has two children.

FOOT, H. M., Farmer and Blacksmith, Sec. 14; Woodstock P. O.

FOOT, HOOKER, Works the Armour Estate; Woodstock P. O.

FRISBIE, P. M., Farmer, Sec. 35; Union P. O.

FRISBIE, FREDERICK, Lives with father, Sec. 35; Union P. O.

FRISBIE, EVELINE, Lives with father, Sec. 35; Union P. O.

FULLER, J. E., Farmer, Sec. 32; Marengo P. O.; born in De Kalb Co., Ill., February 20, 1850; came to this county in 1860. Married Angelina Buck November 25, 1874, who was born in Pennsylvania in 1851.

GILE, HENRY, Renter of R. B. White, Sec. 28; Union P. O.

GILLIS, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.

GOODRICH, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 35; Union P. O.

GRAVES, O. R., MRS., Farmer, Sec. 29; Marengo P. O.

GRAVES, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 29; Marengo P. O.

GUTH, JACOB, JR., Sec. 26; Woodstock P. O.

GUILD, HENRY, Farmer, Sec. 28; Marengo P. O.; born in Kane Co., Ill., January 3, 1848; came to McHenry Co. April, 1876. Married Philana Warne December 1, 1870; she was born in Du Page Co., Ill., August 11, 1849; has two children.

HALL, LESTER, Farmer, Sec. 14; Woodstock P. O.

HARRINGTON, J., Farmer, Sec. 5; Woodstock P. O.

HAMMER, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 32; Union P. O.

HEGART, J. C., Farmer, Sec. 25; Woodstock P. O.

HARMON, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.; born in Kings Co., 1816; came to McHenry Co. in 1843; owns 260 acres of land. Married Ann Quinn Brown, August 24, 1841, who was born in Kings Co., 1816; had thirteen children, ten living.

HILL, C. S., Farmer, Sec. 17; Marengo P. O.

HICKS, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

HOWE, EDWIN, Farmer, Sec. 27; Union P. O.

HOLDEN, WILLIAM, Farmer, s. w. Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.; born in Lincolnshire, England, 1835; been in county since 1858. Married Eliza Cook, of Lincolnshire, England, in 1854; has eight children.

HUBER, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 3; Woodstock P. O.

HUFF, HIRAM, Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

HURLEY, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.

HUBER, JACOB, Farmer, Sec. 3; Woodstock P. O.; born in France, April 29, 1828; came to this county in 1853; owns 170 acres of land. Married Catharine Dimmel, August 15, 1865, who was born in France, in February, 1828; has one child.

HYDE, N. T., Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

JACKSON, WM. B., Mechanic, Sec. 32; Union P. O.

JAMES, MRS., & SON, Farmers, Sec. 32; Union P. O.

JOHNSON, R. A., Farmer, Sec. 24; Woodstock P. O.

JOSLYN, W. W., Farmer, Sec. 15; Woodstock P. O.

JOSLYN, OSGOOD, Farmer, Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.

KENELY, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.; born in Ireland, in 1834; came to McHenry Co. in 1850; owns 91 acres of land. Married Joahan Nihan, January 6, 1859, who was born in Pennsylvania in 1837; has six children.

KIMBALL, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

KING, A. J., Farmer, Sec. 28; Union P. O.

KNAPP, E., Mechanic, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.

KLINE, ISRAEL, Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.; born in Lancaster Co., Pa., October 14, 1831; came to McHenry Co. April 14, 1876; owns 71 acres of land. Married Barbara Ann Notestine, August 29, 1858; has twelve children.

LLOYD, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 16; Woodstock P. O.

LOUDERBECK, Z., Farmer, Sec. 32; Union P. O.

LOUNSBURY, SAMUEL, Works J. Barnes' farm, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

McAULIFFE, J., Farmer, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.; born in Limerick Co., Ireland, in 1823; came to this county in June, 1849; owns 120 acres of land. Married Mary O'Brien, who was born in Limerick Co., Ireland, in 1837; has seven children.

McBROOM, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 15; Woodstock P. O.

McCARTY, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 29; Marengo P. O.; born in Ireland, November 9, 1836; came to this county in October, 1872. Married Hannah Lantry, November, 1858; she was born in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., April, 1842; has seven children.

McDOWELL, S. C., Farmer, Sec. 21; Marengo P. O.

McDOWELL, W. J., Farmer, Sec. 27; Union P. O.

McDOUGALL, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 17; Woodstock P. O.; born in Scotland May 26, 1852; came to McHenry Co. in spring of 1869; owns 20 acres of land; has three children.

McDOWELL, WM. J., Farmer, Sec. 27; Marengo P. O.; born in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., May 31, 1845; came to McHenry Co. March 1, 1875; owns 157 acres of land. Married Alice E. Sperry November 25, 1869; she was born in Portage Co., O., April 8, 1850; has three children.

McGEE, TERRENCE, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.

McGEE, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.

McLEAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

McLAUGHLIN, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 36; Union P. O.

MEAD, L. L., Farmer, Sec. 21; Union P. O.

MEAD, MARCUS, Farmer, Sec. 21; Union P. O.

MEAD, A. B., Farmer, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

MEAD, O. P., Farmer, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

MILLER, CHRISTIAN, Farmer, Sec. 2; Woodstock P. O.

MILLS, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 26; Union P. O.

MITCHELL, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

MOLLOHON, GEORGE R., Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.; born in Braxton Co., W. Va., May 10, 1849; came to McHenry Co. February 26, 1872. Married Rebecca J. Fox November 20, 1870; she was born in Braxton Co., W. Va.; has one child.

MORRIS, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.

MURRY, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 1; Woodstock P. O.

MULLER, CHRISTIAN, Farmer, Sec. 2; Woodstock P. O.; born in France March 24, 1831; came to McHenry Co. in 1847; owns 100 acres of land. Married Christina Weitzel March 24, 1861, who was born in Pennsylvania, May 18, 1839; has four children.

MURLEY, C., Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.; born in Ireland, in 1816; came to America in 1859, and to McHenry Co. in the spring of 1866; owns 20 acres of land. Married Hanora Sullivan, September 3, 1849, who was born in Ireland in 1826; has four children.

MUZZY, J. N., Farmer, Sec. 35; Union P. O.

NEW, JOHN, Renter R. C. Jefferson, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

NIHAN, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.

NIHAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.

NUGENT, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 4; Woodstock P. O.

O'BRIEN, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 2; Woodstock P. O.

O'BRIEN, JAMES, Farmer, Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.

PARK, P. G., Farmer, Sec. 29; Marengo P. O.

PARSONS, C. O., Farmer, Sec. 5; Woodstock P. O.

PARSONS, LORENZO, Farmer, Sec. 5; Woodstock P. O.

PERKINS, C. G., Farmer, Sec. 24; Woodstock P. O.

RAIRDON, L. A., Farmer, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

RICHARDS, T. McD., Farmer, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.

RICH, CALEB, Farmer and Butter Maker, n. e. Sec. 27; Marengo P. O.; born in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., 1824; came to McHenry Co. in 1843; owns 80 acres of land; value of property, \$5,000; was First Lieutenant Elgin Artillery Co. Married Arta J. Hines, of Rensselaer Co., N. Y., in July 1852; had five children.

ROBINSON, H., MRS., Farmer, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

ROBINSON, H. W., Mechanic, Sec. 23; Woodstock P. O.

RUSSELL, MATTHEW, Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.

RUSSELL, MICHAEL, Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.

SANFORD, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 16; Marengo P. O.

SANFORD, NELSON, Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

SCHOFF, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 10; Woodstock P. O.

SCHNYDER, GEORGE, Renter of N. Feame, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

SHELDON, F. L., Farmer, Sec. 36; Union P. O.

SHELDON, DANIEL, Farmer, Sec. 35; Union P. O.

SHELDON, L. W., Farmer, Sec. 34; Union P. O.; born in Steuben Co., N. Y., July 30, 1830; came to McHenry Co. June 1, 1842; owns 355 acres of land, value \$20,000; has been Town Collector one year, Clerk two years, Assessor two years, Justice of the Peace four years and Supervisor three years. Married Mary Deitz, of Otsego Co., N. Y., January 7, 1857; had three children; two living—M. Esther and Lyman D.

SILLIMAN, STILES, Farmer, Sec. 24; Woodstock P. O.; born in Otsego Co., N. Y., November 10, 1824; came to McHenry Co. May 23, 1850; owns 170 acres of land. Married Martha Burnside, November, 1847; she was born in Otsego Co., N. Y., December 27, 1820; has four children.

SMITH, GEORGE, & CO., Millers, Sec. 30; Marengo P. O.

SMITH, ROBERT, Farmer, Sec. 30; Marengo P. O.

SMITH, JOSEPH, Farmer, Sec. 24; Woodstock P. O.

SOUTHWORTH, LYDIA, MRS., Widow J. W. Sec. 27; Union P. O.

STAFFORD, J. P., Farmer, Sec. 24; Woodstock P. O.

STANDISH, BENJAMIN, Farmer, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.

STEVENS, EDWARD, Farmer, Sec. 33; Union P. O.

STEWART, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 9; Woodstock P. O.

STILLWELL, CHARLES, Renter of H. Bishop, Sec. 33; Union P. O.

STRATTON, CHARLES, Works for C. H. Barnes, Sec. 30; Marengo P. O.

SULLIVAN, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 7; Marengo P. O.

SULLIVAN, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 8; Marengo P. O.

SULLIVAN, PATRICK, Farmer, Sec. 6; Marengo P. O.; born in Ireland, in 1809; came to McHenry Co. in 1853; owns 106 $\frac{3}{4}$ acres of land. Married Margaret Sullivan in 1847, who was born in Ireland in 1829; had ten children, eight living.

TALCOTT, M. N., Carriage Maker and Blacksmith; Franklinville; born in Washington Co., Waightfield, 1833; came to this county 1871; value of property, \$1,500; was member of Ninety-second N. Y. Vols.; Regimental Steward. Mar-

ried Sarah Griffith, of Broome Co., N. Y., August 1, 1876; had three children by first wife.

TAYLOR, PARSON, Farmer, Sec. 19; Marengo P. O.

THOMPSON, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

THOMPSON, DEWEY, Farmer, Sec. 10; Woodstock P. O.

TOWIG, TIMOTHY, Farmer, Sec. 5; Marengo P. O.

THOMAS, ADELBERT, Farmer, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

THOMAS, SUSAN, MRS., Widow of Alfred, Sec. 13; Woodstock P. O.

TURNER, ORSANUS, Veterinary Surgeon, Sec. 11; Woodstock P. O.

WALKER, GEORGE, Farmer, Sec. 22; Woodstock P. O.

WALLACE BROS., Farmers, Sec. 25; Woodstock P. O.

WARREN, J. F., Mechanic, Sec. 29; Marengo P. O.

WEBBER, C. N., Farmer, Sec. 14; Woodstock P. O.

WEITZELL, PETER, Farmer, Sec. 2; Woodstock P. O.

WILCOX, HOMER, Farmer, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.

WHEELER, M. G., Mrs., residence, Sec. 12; Woodstock P. O.; Widow of S. P. Wheeler, who died February 20, 1876; he was born in Rutland Co., Vt., in 1838; came to this county in 1856; owns 40 acres of land, valued at \$1,600. Mrs. Wheeler was Miss M. J. Dufield, of Nicholas Co., Va.; married in 1860; has five children.

WILCOX, WILLIAM, Farmer, Sec. 2; Woodstock P. O.; born in Rensselaer Co., N. Y., June 27, 1818; came to McHenry Co. in March, 1868; owns 40 acres of land. Married Jane S. Parker, in 1839, who was born in Bennington, Vt., in 1820; had nine children, five living.

WILCOX, HOMER W., Farmer, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.; born in Bennington Co., Vt., December 14, 1846; came to McHenry Co. in spring of 1851. Married Miss E. Truax, December 30, 1865; she was born in St. Lawrence Co., N. Y., March 10, 1845; has three children.

WILCOX, JOHN Q., Farmer, Sec. 17; Woodstock P. O.; born in Bennington Co., Vt., May 7, 1847; came to McHenry Co. in the spring of 1851; owns 40 acres of land. Married Aurilla Parks, July 21, 1866; she was born in Du Page Co., Ill., July 23, 1843; has four children.

WILCOX, JOHN, Farmer, Sec. 8; Woodstock P. O.

WOLCOTT, J. F., Farmer, Sec. 28; Union P. O.

ZELLER, G. W., Farmer, Sec. 24; Woodstock P. O.

M. N. TALCOTT,
CARRIAGE MAKER AND BLACKSMITH,
FRANKLINVILLE.

DAIRY MATTERS.

THE AYRSHIRE.

The Ayrshire cows are justly celebrated throughout this country and Great Britain for their excellent dairy purposes. Though the most recent in their origin, they are pretty distinct from other Scotch and English races. In color, the pure Ayrshires are generally red and white, spotted or mottled, not roan, like many of the Short-horns, but often presenting a bright contrast of colors. The head is small, fine and clean. The face is long and narrow at the muzzle, with a sprightly, yet generally mild expression. The eye is small, smart and lively. The horns are short and slightly twisted upward, set wide apart at the roots. The neck is thin. The body is enlarging from fore to hind quarters. The back is straight and narrow, but broad across the loin. The ribs are rather flat. The joints are rather loose and open. The hind quarters are thin. The teats of the cow are of medium size, and set wide apart. The milk veins are always very prominent and generally well developed.

On the whole, the Ayrshires are good-looking, but want some of the symmetry and aptitude to fatten which characterize the Short-horn, and which is supposed to have built up this valuable breed on the basis of the original stock of the county of Ayr, a county extending along the eastern shore of the Frith of Clyde, in the southwestern part of Scotland, and divided into three districts, known as Carrick, Cunningham and Kyle; the first famous as the lordship of Robert Bruce, the last for the production of this, one of the most remarkable dairy breed of cows in the world. These cattle are naturally hardy and active and capable of enduring severe winters and of easily regaining condition with the return of spring and good feed. They have been known to produce over ten gallons of milk in a day.

It is the opinion of good breeders that a high-bred Short-horn bull and a large-sized Ayrshire cow will produce a calf which will come to maturity earlier and attain greater weight and sell for more money than a pure-bred Ayrshire. This cross, with feeding from the start, may be sold fat at two or three years old, the improvement being especially seen in the early maturity and the size.

In this cross with the Short-horn, the form becomes ordinarily more symmetrical, while there is, perhaps, little risk of lessening the milking quality of

the offspring, if sufficient regard is paid to the selection of the individual animals to breed from.

The Ayrshire unites to a greater degree than other breeds the supposed incompatible qualities of yielding a great deal of milk and beef.

LENGTH OF TIME COWS SHOULD BE MILKED.

About five months after calving, there is a great difference in the quality of a cow's milk as compared with that of one lately calved. The milk of a cow newly calved not only contains more butter, but the butter exists in larger globules and is more easily churned than afterward. After five or six months, the cream is much smaller in quantity, but it changes in character; the globules are very small and exist as an emulsion with the milk rather than as a separate part of it. In the souring of milk, alcohol is formed by the decomposition of the sugar of milk; the alcohol forms an emulsion with the cream, and as this is butter in the churn, it foams up and froths over, but makes no butter. Hence the reason why it takes so much longer to churn late in the fall and in early winter than in the spring. When this season occurs and the cream froths up in the churn and butter will not come, patience ceases to be a virtue, for it is useless. The cream might as well go into cakes and puddings or be thrown to the hogs.

COWS FOR THE BUTTER DAIRY.

Frank K. Hall, of Sugar Grove, Ill., says:

I have recently made some tests for the purpose of determining the relative value of my cows for a butter dairy. I am convinced that farmers too often simply *guess* at the value of their cows for this purpose, and do not always give honor where honor is due, and sometimes allow a cow a place in the barn which ought to be in the beef barrel.

On the 27th day of December we saved the milk of each cow by itself, setting it in separate pans and at the usual depth. The milk was heated after setting twelve hours, and skimmed when thirty-six hours old. Milk, cream and butter were carefully weighed.

My herd numbers but six cows, as follows:

No. 1. Thoroughbred Jersey, ten years old; weight about seven hundred pounds; came in last May; due to come in again next April; average time of going dry, two weeks.

No. 2. Thoroughbred Jersey, two years old last spring; weight about seven hundred and fifty pounds; came in last September; due to come in again next June.

No. 3. Probably a full blood Jersey, nine years old; weight nine hundred and seventy-five pounds; came in last August; due to come in again next June; average time of going dry, two weeks.

No. 4. A Jersey and Ayrshire cross, six years old; weight nine hundred and fifty pounds; came in last April, due to come in next June; average time of going dry, two weeks.

No. 5. A half blood grade Jersey, two years old last spring; weight about seven hundred and fifty pounds; came in last September; due to come in next June.

No. 6. A common cow, six years old; weight about nine hundred and fifty pounds; came in last July; due to come in again next June; average time of going dry, nearly three months.

The cows have been fed and treated alike, except that the heifers have not had quite as much grain as the old cows. They have had all the tame hay and corn fodder they would eat, and two bushel baskets of soft corn (some sweet corn), and one and one-half bushels of beets per day.

The results of the tests are as follows :

	MILK.	PER CENT. CREAM.	BUTTER.	PER CENT. BUTTER.
No. 1.....	11 lbs. 15 oz.	10.5	12.2 oz.	6.4
No. 2.....	17 " 2 "	10	16.3 "	6.
No. 3.....	17 " 9 "	9.2	16.6 "	5.9
No. 4.....	16 " 2 "	8.6	13.1 "	5.2
No. 5.....	12 " 15 "	8.4	10.7 "	5.2
No. 6.....	18 "	8.4	13.9 "	4.8

It will be seen that cow No. 6 gives the most milk, and is by far the poorest cow in the herd, since she goes dry nearly three months each year, and only 4.8 per cent. of her milk is butter.

Cow No. 3 made last July, just one month before dropping her calf, one and one-fourth pounds of butter per day. She now makes more than one pound per day. Therefore I think it safe to say that cow No. 3 will make 365 pounds of butter every 365 days, while cow No. 6 will not make 250 pounds. Now if butter is worth twenty-five cents per pound, cow No. 3 makes \$91.25 worth of butter per year, while cow No. 6 makes but \$62.50 worth, provided the feed and labor of caring for the cow costs \$60. Cow No. 3 gives a profit of \$31.25; cow No. 6 gives a profit of \$2.50.

Problem: If cow No. 6 is worth \$40, how much is cow No. 3 worth?

On December 20, milk drawn from each of these cows (Nos. 3 and 6) was placed in glass tubes twenty-one inches long. In twenty hours after setting, the cream line of No. 3's milk was plainly visible, and all the cream had evidently reached the top of the milk, while the same state of things did not exist in the other tube, until the milk was more than thirty-six hours old. Therefore, I infer that the difference between the per cents. of butter and cream would be much larger in summer than in winter.

In making this test, the butter was weighed before salting, and salted at the rate of one ounce of salt for each pound of butter. After standing twenty-four hours, it was worked the second time, and weighed again. The weights given in the table are the weights after salting.

RAISING CALVES FOR THE DAIRY.

On this subject, Mr. Willard, of the *Rural New Yorker*, has the following:

There are various opinions in reference to the best and cheapest manner of raising calves. We believe the best results are obtained by giving the calf generous treatment from first to last. A poor, stunted and half-starved calf will never be able to reach that standard of excellence that it would, had a more liberal allowance of food been made during its earliest days. If a calf gets a fair start on milk, its food may be changed to whey by adding a porridge of oatmeal, oil-cake, buckwheat flour, or something of this kind, to supply the necessary constituents lacking in the whey. We have sometimes seen good calves raised on a small quantity of milk, by adding the liquor from steeped hay. Where conveniences are had for steeping hay, and only a small quantity of milk can be had, this plan may be resorted to, but if good, sweet whey can be obtained, the porridge, or oat-meal or oil-cake will require less labor in its preparation, and is easier to be regulated as to the quantity required.

In butter dairies, good calves can be raised on skimmed milk. Almost every farmer has some peculiar notion of his own, in regard to the manner of raising calves; but the great and general fault in management is a scanty allowance of nutritious food in the early stages of growth. It is important that the young animal be kept in a growing, vigorous condition, so that when cold weather approaches in the fall and early winter, it will be able to meet the exigencies of change in climate with good feed and care, and without special nursing to bring it through the rigors of winter. It pays well to do the work thoroughly and in the best manner at first, since, if this omitted, no after treatment will be able to wholly counteract neglect and starvation in the early stages of growth.

The importance of growing good dairy stock cannot be too strongly urged upon the dairy farmers of the State at this time. The difficulty of getting good stock, by selecting from droves brought from a distance, is so great that the raising of stock on the farm where it is to be used is now almost imperative, if a good and profitable herd is desired. Calves should be selected from deep milking animals, and if these have been crossed with thorough-bred bulls of good milking families, the chances are almost certain that the calf will make a good cow.

CONCERNING THE EAR MARKS OF BUTTER COWS.

Hon. John Shattuck, a noted butter dairyman of Chenango Co., N. Y., said at the late convention of the New York State Dairyman's Association, that he had found the color on the inside of the ear to be one infallible guide in the selection of a good butter cow. If the skin on the inside of the ear is of a rich yellow color, the cow was sure to give a good quality of milk; that is, milk rich in butter. He said in all his experience he had never known this sign to fail.

Mr. J. W. North, in the *Maine Farmer*, gives some further information concerning the subject. He observes that cows producing very high colored butter have a large amount of the ear secretion, in many instances the whole internal surface being covered with a thick, orange-colored, oily matter; on the other hand, the light-colored butter makers present a scanty, thin and pale yellow secretion, in some cases found only at the bottom of the ear. His theory is, that every animal has the power of secreting a certain amount of this yellow pigment. If the quantity be sufficiently large, secretion will take place freely in the mammary glands, the ear and skin. If, however, the production be limited, the tendency may be wholly toward the milk glands and ear, causing the animal to exhibit a pink hide, or the skin may be almost the sole avenue of escape from the body, the butter, in consequence, being light, colored; or there may be so little coloring matter evolved as to furnish none to the skin, and a very scanty supply to the ear and milk. In selecting Jersey cows, in order to judge in regard to the color of their butter, he recommends the ear to be inspected.

Dr. Sturtevant, in his recent address before the Connecticut State Board of Agriculture, alluded to this color of the ear in selecting cows, but he thought some caution should be observed in clearing away the secretion that may have accumulated on the skin, so that the true color of the skin on the inside of the ear may be seen. Otherwise the accumulated secretion, if taken for the true color of the skin on the inside of the ear, would deceive, as it might be darker, or exhibit a deeper color than that of the true skin. He regarded the color of the ear as a good guide in respect to the color of the butter which the cow would yield.

REARING YOUNG CALVES.

A gentleman of Plattsburg, Mo., states:

As regards the merit of the various plans of keeping calves, we are averse to tying calves by the neck. It cramps their motions, and deprives them of that freedom of action which is so conducive to health and growth. By restraining motion, they will no doubt sooner acquire condition; but for stock calves this is of less importance than strength acquired by moderate exercise

within limited space within a crib. As to a number of calves within the same loose box, though certainly having liberty to move, they have also liberty to suck one another, a propensity inveterate in calves. The ears, navel, scrotum and teats suffer by this dirty habit; and there is no preventing it after it has been acquired as long as two calves remain together. Upon the whole, we prefer the separate crib to each calf, sparred to allow it to see its neighbors, and it is then in as much company as to remove the idea of loneliness. The separation, at all events, prevents the abominable habit of sucking; and such cribs are as useful when calves are suckled by the cows as when brought up by hand.

In regard to bringing up calves by suckling, there is no question it is the best way, provided the calf has always free access to the cow which is supporting it; but we are doubtful of the superiority of suckling over feeding by hand, when the calf is only allowed to go to the cow at stated times. It saves the trouble of milking the cows and giving the milk to the calves; but a saving of trouble is of no importance compared to rearing young stock well. An objection to suckling exists when one cow brings up two calves at a time, that the quantity of milk received by each calf is unknown, and the fastest sucker will take the largest share. True, they are both brought up; but are they brought up as well as when the quantity of milk drank is known to be sufficient for the support of each? The milk becomes scarcer, too, as the calves get older, instead of becoming more plentiful, as it should be. The objection to partial suckling is, that a cow suckling a calf does not allow milking afterward with the hand in a kindly manner, as every cow prefers being sucked to being milked by the hand. Unless, therefore, cows are kept for the purpose of suckling throughout the season, they become troublesome to milk with the hand after the calves are weaned. Usually, one cow suckles two calves; and a cow that has calved early may suckle two sets, or four calves, or at least three, in the season. When brought up by hand, it is reckoned that each cow shall support two calves, the calves beyond their own being taken from cows whose milk is wanted for other purposes, or being purchased from those who do not bring up calves. In this way ten cows will support at least twenty calves, and maybe twenty-five.

OIL-CAKE FOR MILCH COWS.

A correspondent of the *Toledo Farm Journal* gives the benefit of his experience as follows: Dairymen in this vicinity, where continued feeding of milch cows is requisite from five to seven months of the year, who have not tested the virtue of oil-cake as an economizer in fodder, can scarce believe how profitable its results are, especially during long, cold, severe winters. Owning about forty cows several years since, all of which were stabled during the winter season, the writer's attention was called to the value of cotton-seed oil as an economizer of fodder, and a trial was given it, a ton or two being purchased at

St. Louis and shipped to Toledo in January. Several bushels were thrown into a barrel, which was then filled with water, and when the oil-cake had become dissolved, about a quart of the fluid was poured over the quantity of middlings, cut hay, or whatever fodder was given each animal at one feeding, great care being taken not to give too much, in order not to cloy the appetite—a result which follows if caution is not observed in this respect. The consequence was that the cows grew sleek, were perfectly healthy, gave more milk, and required far less food than before—a very desirable result at that time, as the winter proved a long one and feeding had to be kept up until the middle of May.

So long as I continued to remain engaged in the dairy business, I never again gave up the use of oil-cake, although it became difficult to obtain the cotton-seed oil-cake, and I tried linseed oil-cake, using it in the same manner, with good results, although I prefer the former, but would always use the latter when that is not obtainable. When fodder is scarce and dear, the value of this experiment is great, indeed, especially in winter, and I would advise all who are engaged in the production of milk for city markets to give it a fair trial, well convinced they will not regret it. So far as regards an increase in the quantity of cream, I cannot say from experience, though it is alleged to produce cream of better quality and of increased quantity. Those who sell milk and keep cows for this purpose cannot fail to derive great benefit from the use of oil-cake in the manner above described, as it is saving of money, while it also serves as an aid in making it.

NEATNESS IN MAKING BUTTER.

It is admitted by butter makers of extensive experience that impurities and noxious odors in the atmosphere, where cream is rising, will injure the flavor of the butter. We recollect that a neighbor killed a skunk, more than one hundred rods distant, and the offensive and pungent odor from that dead animal was wafted during the entire day toward the pantry in which there were several pans of milk. The butter made of that cream tasted so offensively of the odor of that skunk that it could not be used for culinary purposes. X. A. Willard writes on this subject that “when milkers are allowed to come directly from the stable to the milk room, it will be impossible to keep the latter place sweet and clean for the time being.”

There are hundreds of butter makers, we are aware, to whom the importance of this single point cannot be too strongly urged, since they often consider many little things of this kind, in regard to dairy management, too insignificant to merit attention. But in butter making, the observance of little things is often the great secret of success.

There is no doubt that immense quantities of poor butter are made from the milk set in improper places. The kitchen pantry, the living room and the cellar

used to store vegetables and other family supplies will impart peculiar taints to the milk and cream, in such a degree as to be destructive to flavor, even though the butter in other respects be skillfully handled. Dairy rooms so situated as to catch the odor from the pig sty, the cess pool or other decomposing filth cannot be used for making good butter. There should be a freedom from filth and impurities of every description about the milk house, and the milk should be delivered by the milkers in an ante-room, or some point outside the milk room, and from thence conveyed to the place where it is to be set for cream. In this way the fumes and the litter from the stable may be kept from the milk room.

The causes of poor butter are various, the most important of which are lack of cleanliness, the want of proper dairy utensils, the need of a good dairy room or place for setting the milk, neglect in manipulating the cream at the right time, unskillful working, packing and storing the butter, and, finally, lack of knowledge in a part or whole of the processes required for making a prime article.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS.

CANNING FRUIT.

When fruit is heated in open vessels, and the air is full of delicious aroma, your fruit is fast losing its best quality. This is why it is best to fill the jars with fruit before cooking. Another reason why it is best to heat in jars, you avoid crushing, and the liquor is rich and clear. In canning peaches or pears, it is very satisfactory if you have retained the small or broken pieces for present consumption, and only filled your cans with large and shapely quarters. The same with grapes and berries. If you wish to realize the exquisite flavor of each fruit, do not spoil it with poor sugar. It is a good way to put what nice white sugar you wish to use through the day into the porcelain kettle in the morning, with a little water, and bring it to boil and skim it, and when your bottles or jars of fruit have been heated, fill up with the hot syrup. For lack of anything better, take a large copper wash boiler, place a piece of straw matting or two thicknesses of paper over the bottom, and then arrange the cans, as many as it will hold, and keep upright. You may need some twigs beneath and around them to keep all firm and in place. Fill with warm water to the necks of the jars, cover them with lids and put on the boiler-cover to keep in the steam. Berries need but a few minutes of boiling heat. By this method, if you do leave them a trifle too long, they are not spoiled by being boiled to pieces. Green corn is very nice cooked with sliced ripe potatoes, two or three hours, slowly, on the back of the stove, and seasoned with sweet cream, salt and pepper when warmed for the table. Corn and tomatoes are better when cooked in the porcelain kettle, and should be canned and sealed up in bright tin cans.

THE VALUE OF A DUST BATH FOR ANIMALS.

The almost indispensable necessity of an ample supply of dust for animals in winter is understood by very few stock growers. All sorts of animals delight in a dust bath. Chickens that have easy and continual access to it will never be troubled with vermin, either in their houses or on their bodies. Cattle delight to stand in a dusty road, scraping it up with their fore feet and flinging it over their backs. The cheapest and most effectual cure for lice on cattle is to

scatter a quart of perfectly dry dust along the spine, from the horns to the tail. In winter, when they cannot get it, many animals become covered with vermin.

MEASURING GRAIN IN A BOX OR CRIB.

To get the cubical contents of any room, box, bin or crib, in feet, multiply the length, breadth and depth together. Each of these cubic feet contains 1,728 inches. A bushel contains 2.150 cubic inches. Divide 1.728 into 2.150, and we have 1,244. Divide the cubical contents in feet of any space by 1,244, and the quotient will be the number of bushels it will contain. For instance, a crib 20 feet square and 10 feet deep will contain 4.000 by 1,244, and we have 3,215 and a fraction, which is the number of bushels of shelled corn that the crib will hold. But, for all practical purposes, 1,244 is equal to 1.25, or one and a quarter, which is simply five quarters, and to divide by five quarters is to multiply by 4 and divide by 5, or which is the same as multiplying by 8 and dividing by 10, or cutting off one figure to the right. Hence, when the cubical contents in feet are known, multiply by 4 and divide by 5, or multiply by 8 and divide by 10, and we have the contents in bushels. If a barrel be 3 or 5 bushels, multiply by 3 or 5, as the case may be.

TO DESTROY STUMPS.

Some one, not long ago, started the idea that sulphuric acid would totally destroy stumps. An auger hole was to be bored in the top, filled with sulphuric acid, and plugged. In a day or two the stump would be eaten up, even to the very roots. The experiment was tried and failed, only a portion of the stump, at the top, being affected. The following method is recommended by the *Scientific American*: In the autumn, bore a hole one to two inches in diameter, according to the girth of the stump, vertically in the center of the latter, and about eighteen inches deep. Put into it from one to two ounces saltpeter; fill the whole with water and plug up close. In the ensuing spring take out the plug and pour in about one-half gill of kerosene oil and ignite it. The stump will smoulder away without blazing to the very extremity of the roots, leaving nothing but ashes.

HOUSEHOLD MEASURES.

As all families are not provided with scales and weights, referring to ingredients in general use by every housewife, the following information may be useful: Wheat flour, 1 pound is 1 quart; Indian meal, 1 pound 2 ounces is 1 quart; butter, when soft, 1 pound 1 ounce is 1 quart; loaf sugar, broken, 1 pound is 1 quart; white sugar, powdered, 1 pound 1 ounce is 1 quart; best brown sugar, 1 pound 2 ounces is 1 quart; eggs, average size, 10 eggs are 1 pound; 16 large tablespoonfuls are $\frac{1}{2}$ pint, 8 are 1 gill, 4, $\frac{1}{2}$ gill, etc.

CEMENT FOR CRACKED HOOFS.

Mr. Defay has discovered a preparation by means of which sand cracks or fractures in hoof or horn may be durably cemented up. Even pieces of iron can be securely joined together by its means. The only precaution necessary for its successful application is the careful removal of all grease by spirits of sal ammonia, sulphide of carbon or ether. Mr. Defay makes no secret of its composition, which is as follows: Take one part of coarsely powdered gum-ammoniacum and two parts gutta-percha, in pieces the size of a hazel nut. Put them in a tin-lined vessel over a slow fire, and stir constantly until thoroughly mixed. Before the thick, resinous mass gets cold, mold it into sticks like sealing wax. The cement will keep for years, and when required for use it is only necessary to cut off a sufficient quantity and re-melt it immediately before application.—*English Live Stock Journal*.

TO CURE AND KEEP PORK.

To have pork keep well for a long time, it is not only necessary to have good, sweet, wholesome pork to begin with, a clean, tight barrel, plenty of pure, clean, coarse salt, and a cool place for keeping it when packed. Pork will keep a year and longer, if it is first cut in pieces of uniform width, and the pieces, containing the most lean, separated from the rest, as it contains more blood to discolor the brine; besides, it takes brine more readily and will soon become as hard as old salt beef. Then procure a tight, clean oak barrel; scatter salt over the bottom to the depth of about one-half an inch, then, having cut the pork in strips of nearly uniform width, pack them on edge, with the rind next to the barrel, and follow round until the bottom is covered by a layer of strips so even and solid that no single piece can raise without bringing up the whole layer. Then fill up the interstices with salt, and spread it a half inch thick over the top layer; then pack another layer in the same way till the cask is full, or the pork all packed. On the top layer place enough clean, flat stones to keep it from floating after the brine is added. The brine may be added at once, or left a day or two, without the weather be too warm, then it should be added at once, as soon as the meat is cool. Old brine is as good as new, if it is perfectly sweet, but no better.

• THE CLASSIFICATION OF HIDES.

At the National Convention of Tanners and Dealers in Hides and Leather, held in Philadelphia in October, the following rules for the classification of hides were unanimously adopted, and will therefore control the action of the whole trade, until otherwise ordered:

1. All hides having one or more grubs shall be thrown out and classed as damaged.

2. All hides and skins cut and scored on the flesh shall be thrown out and classed as damaged.

3. All hides for currying purposes, having one or more brands, shall be thrown out and classed as No. 2 hides.

4. All hides sold for sole leather, having more than one brand, shall be thrown out and classed as No. 2 hides.

5. All harness hides, visibly damaged by hook or horn marks on the grain, shall be classed as No. 2 harness hides.

6. In the vocabulary of this trade, one letter, figure or mark constitutes a brand on a hide, and cattle raisers, in their own interest, are requested to make their brands of one letter or mark as small as possible, and so located upon and down the leg, as to produce the least possible injury to the hide.

7. The above rules concerning cuts, scores, grubs and brands shall be applied to all transactions in dried hides, as well as to those that are fresh or salted; also to imported as well as to domestic hides.

8. All calfskins shall have the sinews taken out, or proper tare allowed for the same; the minimum weight of untrimmed skins shall be 8 pounds, and the maximum weight shall be 15 pounds—this classification to be applied strictly to calfskins, with no application to long hair summer kips, which shall not be considered calfskins. Trimmed calfskins, with heads off, shall be $1\frac{1}{2}$ pounds less weight; veal kips shall be classed as plump; milk calfskins, 15 to 25 pounds, in the season, shall be classed as short hair kip.

9. A green trimmed hide is a hide clear of horns, bones of all kinds, flesh, sinews, blood, manure or other offal.

10. Green salted hides shall be considered in good merchantable condition, when the same are fully cured or preserved with salt, and well cured of their animal juices, and free from all salt and superfluous wet in the hair or on the flesh, or so made by proper tare, when bought and sold.

11. Any watered hide, or one which has any material put upon it except salt, for strictly curing purposes, shall not be considered in a merchantable condition, and all sales of hides made in such condition shall be considered fraudulent, unless the condition be made known to the purchaser previous to the sale.

12. Hides cut at the throat shall be classed unmerchantable, provided the gash extends more than one-fourth across the hide.

A GOOD WASH FOR ROOSTS,

To be applied once or twice a week, will be found in kerosene or crude petroleum. This should be applied with a coarse sponge or common paint brush, in the early day time, so that it will soak into the perches or dry off, comparatively, before the fowls go to roost. This effectually destroys the lice upon the perches and the strong fumes that remain after application for a time aid in driving vermin from the bodies of the fowls during the night. Care should be

taken in not using this powerful-agent too generously. But if judiciously applied to roosts, and to the insides and bottoms of laying boxes, its advantages will quickly be realized by those who have never tried this experiment to rid their fowls of the annoyance of this hen-house pest. which so rapidly generates in the interior of poultry buildings, especially in our warmer months.

CAKED BAGS IN COWS.

A correspondent in the *Cincinnati Gazette* says, for caked bags in cows, get ten cents' worth of dry iodine; fill a cup with good fresh lard and stir in the iodine till it is thoroughly mixed; let it stand for a day or night; stir it again and rub it in with the hand frequently, and a cure is certain. Whoever employs the violent remedies should understand that they may do more than is desired. Iodine affects the secretions powerfully, and causes the absorption of tumors and abnormal growths; may it not also cause a decrease in the secretion of milk? We have found that persistent rubbing and kneading was better than anything else. If the bag be very tender, as it often is, gives a teaspoonful of tincture of arnica in water, and rub the same diluted with twice as much water upon the bag, to take out the soreness.

SMALL HOGS.

Some sensible breeder of swine writes: "There is not one single advantage to be claimed in large hogs. There never was a monster hog which did not make the man who raised him pay for every pound he weighed. They don't furnish an ounce of meat gratis, but charge full price for every atom of their carcass. When slaughtered, it takes a long time to get one cool to the marrow bone, and when the hams are put in salt it is troublesome to finish them to the center. Four hundred pounds' live weight is as large as hogs should be, in order to make good bacon. Beyond this size, there is a loss somewhere—either the feeder, the butcher or consumer is beaten, and as a general thing every one who has anything to do with the big hog will find, if he observes closely, that they are not so profitable as the smooth, little hog of only 350 pounds' weight. Small head, with little, upright ears, and legs and feet delicate to perfection, are marks which indicate the greatest amount of flesh for any given amount of food consumed, and more rapidly draw the attention of the butcher. •

CRIBBING IN HORSES.

Cribbing is caused, in the first place, by some foreign substance being pressed between the teeth, or by the front teeth growing too close together, thus causing pain. The horse, to avoid this, instinctively pulls at any hard substance, thus spreading the points of the teeth, and by that means affording temporary relief. To remedy this fault, it is only necessary to saw between

the teeth with a very thin saw ; this relieves the teeth of all side pressure, and effectually ends the trouble. The gulping of wind and the gurgling in the throat are effects that will cease with the removal of the cause.

TO KEEP EGGS.

A Canada farmer tells us how he does it : “ I take a tub of any size and put a layer of common salt about an inch deep in the bottom. Then grease the eggs with butter and place them in the salt with the small end down, so that they will not touch the wood of the tub nor each other ; then fill the vacancies with salt and cover them again about an inch deep, as before ; then place another layer of eggs, then salt alternately, till the tub is filled, then cover the top with salt and put them where they will not freeze. I have kept eggs in this manner from September till April, as good as fresh eggs. The grease on the shell keeps the salt from penetrating, thereby keeping the eggs fresh, while the saving qualities of the salt keep them from becoming putrid. This recipe is both cheap and good, as the salt can be fed to cattle afterward.”

As persistent and profitable producers of eggs, hens which are a cross between a game-cock and a black Spanish hen are strongly recommended by an English breeder. He says they are small and black, but they yield average-sized eggs, never desire to set, and seldom cease to lay even for a day, except at molting-time.

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